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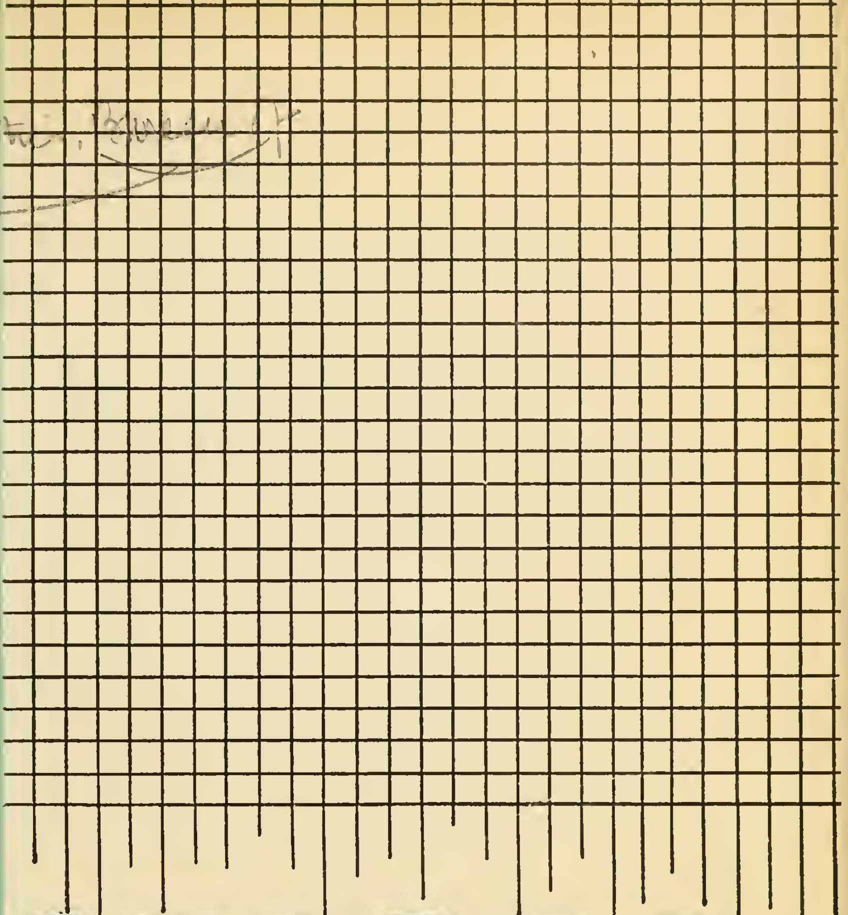

CANADIAN
STATISTICAL REVIEW

JANUARY 1951-
JUNE 1951

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JANUARY 1951

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Foreign Trade in 1950

The outstanding developments in Canada's foreign trade in 1950 were a pronounced shift in the direction of exports and a sharp increase in the value of imports. Such factors as trade controls, changed purchasing policies, and increased domestic production in overseas countries acted to reduce overseas purchases of Canadian goods, while high economic activity in the United States stimulated sales to that country. At the same time the active Canadian economy, strengthened by a record level of investment, demanded larger quantities of foreign goods for both productive activity and consumption. The effect of these changes has been to eliminate the sizable favourable balance which has characterized Canada's trade in the post-war period, but the serious imbalance in trade with individual countries and trading areas has also been reduced.

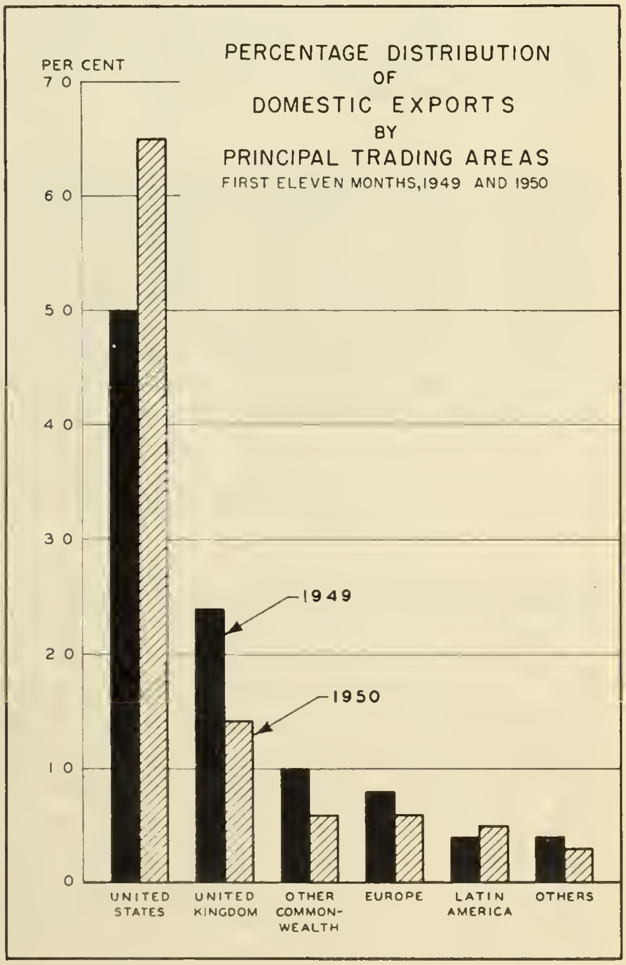
The total value of Canada's trade in 1950 and the value of imports during the year were both at record levels; imports rose about 15 per cent above their 1949 value. Both domestic exports and re-exports also established new peacetime value records during the year, although the increase in exports was only about 4 per cent. The average level of export and import prices rose during 1950, those of imports by a greater margin than those of exports. In the case of imports the price rise was less pronounced than the increase in value, and the physical volume of imports probably increased by more than 5 per cent. However, the price rise for exports in the twelve months may have been slightly greater than the increase in value, with very little change in the volume of exports. In the last three months of the year rising prices in trade were mitigated to some extent by the freeing of the Canadian dollar on October 2.

Exports Rise to United States

The United States took about 65 per cent of Canada's exports in 1950, a sharp increase from the 50 per cent taken in the previous year and the inter-war (1920-39) average of 38 per cent. The basic condition permitting this increase was the high level of activity maintained by the American economy throughout the year. Income in that country was at record levels, and production of the goods demanded by Americans necessitated enlarged purchases of Canadian raw materials such as metals, asbestos, and wood pulp. In addition the high level of investment, especially in housing construction, required large imports of Canadian lumber and shingles. Business and investment demands were strengthened, after the opening of the Korean conflict on June 25, by the needs of rearmament. For the full year Canadian exports to the United States

See Tables 48-50 for selected trade statistics.

CHART I.



were some 34 per cent above their 1949 level.

To a considerable extent the expansion of Canada's exports to the United States was made possible only by the sharp contraction which took place in sales to Commonwealth countries and Europe. Exports to the United Kingdom and most other countries of the Commonwealth were reduced by changes in their purchasing policy and import controls, and these were reinforced by the relatively higher prices of Canadian goods in terms of sterling which resulted from the exchange rate adjustments of September, 1949. In addition, the continued improvement in production in many of these countries rendered them somewhat less dependent on Canadian and American supplies of some manufactured goods. Somewhat the same factors governed the decrease in exports to Europe. Canadian producers also were forced to face increased competition from producers in these countries in other overseas markets, especially those of Africa and Asia, but despite this competition exports to Latin America increased.

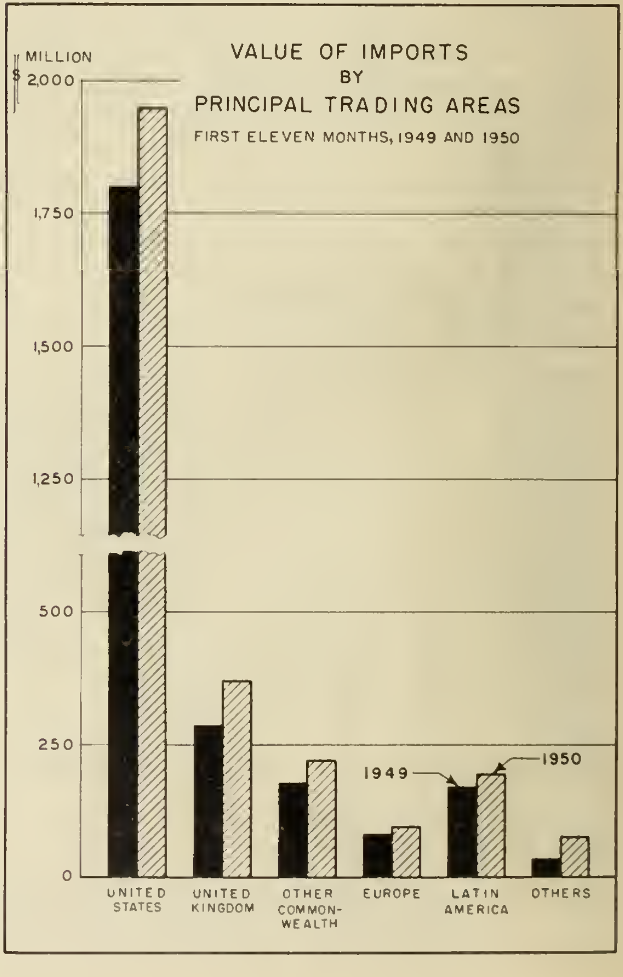
Chart 1 illustrates the changes which took place in the export pattern. The growth in the importance of the United States market is particularly evident, as is the decline in the purchases of the United Kingdom, the rest of the Commonwealth, and of Europe. Despite the magnitude of these adjustments, however, no major problems of unsold exportable surpluses developed in Canada in 1950; the goods formerly sold overseas were largely absorbed by the United States and the domestic economy.

Imports Show Increased Value

In the case of imports, the increase in value in 1950 was the most prominent development, although there was also a slight change in their direction. This change was due largely to the results of the September, 1949, exchange rate readjustments, which cheapened the goods of many overseas countries to Canadian buyers and made dearer those of the United States. These relative price changes were reinforced by increases in supplies in overseas countries which somewhat lessened Canada's dependence on goods from the United States. Nevertheless, Canada's imports from each of the countries and trading areas shown in Chart 11 increased, and the largest increase was shown by imports from the United States, although that country's share of the total declined from 1949's 71 per cent to about 67 per cent in 1950.

Canada's domestic prosperity and record level of investment were at the root of 1950's increased volume of imports. Imports provide many of the foodstuffs and consumers' goods necessary to maintain Canada's high standard of living, and also provide a large part of the fuels, raw materials and manufactured components necessary to Canadian industry. The entry of foreign goods to the Canadian market was also facilitated by the suc-

CHART 2

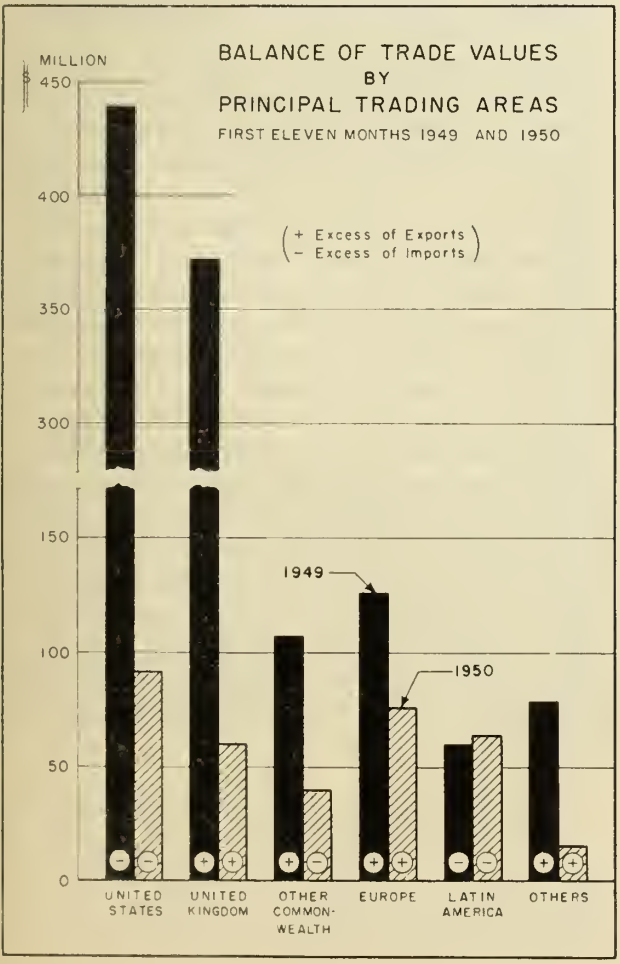


cessive relaxations of the emergency exchange conservation controls.

Trade Policy in 1950

Government policy in 1950 continued to work for the removal of barriers to Canadian trade. As Canada's foreign exchange reserves increased, the emergency measures imposed in November, 1947, to halt the then-dangerous drain on these reserves were steadily relaxed, and the last of them were removed on January 2, 1951. Canada also participated in the conference at Torquay of the members of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade, and in addition negotiated most-favoured-nation agreements with Venezuela, Ecuador and Costa Rica, Canada also participated in the negotiations leading to the recently-announced liberalization of imports by the British West Indies, which followed the improvement in the sterling area's balance of payments.

CHART 3



Bilateral Balance Improved

Chart 111 illustrates the impact of changes in exports and imports on Canada's balance of trade with particular areas. A comparison of this chart with Chart 1 shows that Canada's exports to the areas with which we had a favourable balance in 1949 contracted, while those to the areas with which the balance had been unfavourable expanded. While imports from all these areas increased, the increase in imports from the United States was far less than the increase in exports to that country. The result of these movements was a sharp reduction in the previous positive or negative balance with each country or area except Latin America, and in the case of the "Other Commonwealth" group the balance changed from favourable to unfavourable. While there was a small increase in the overall unfavourable balance with Latin America, the large unfavourable balance with Venezuela was reduced. In trade with all countries Canada's balance changed from favourable at $261 million in 1949 to unfavourable at about $17 million in 1950.

Particularly significant is the improvement in the trade balance with the United States in 1950. Since the end of the war Canada has had a heavy unfavourable balance on this trade, averaging $532 million annually for the years 1946-49. In 1950 this balance reached only about $80 million, a sum less than Canada's exportable gold production in the year.

Commodity Exports

The changes in the direction of Canada's trade were reflected in changes in the pattern of commodity exports and imports. In exports, the largest increases were shown in those products for which the United States relies most on Canadian supplies – newsprint paper, wood pulp, and planks and boards. Exports of fresh fish, beef cattle, and beef to the American market also showed sizable increases. The United States also bought more Canadian base metals – iron, aluminum, copper, lead, nickel, and zinc being the most important – but increases in sales of these commodities to the United States were largely offset by decreases in sales to overseas markets. Many farm products showed reduced total exports due to reduced overseas buying, especially wheat, wheat flour, seeds, and eggs. Although bacon exports during the first eleven months of 1950 were above those for 1949, the greater part of the year's exports were of bacon bought under the 1949 contract with the United Kingdom but not shipped until January or February of 1950. Heavy domestic consumption of pork products has caused a continued downtrend in bacon exports during the past three years.

Canada's exports of many manufactured goods declined sharply from the 1949 level, which was raised to an exceptional total by heavy deliveries of locomotives and railway cars to India and the Union of South Africa. Overseas restrictions also contributed to the decline of exports of many manufactured consumers' goods. Automobile exports were maintained only by heavy shipments to Australia, and besides railway equipment, such capital goods as ships, aircraft, and farm machinery showed decreased exports.

Commodity Imports

The greater part of Canada's import increase in 1950 was in industrial materials. Canada is dependent on imported fuels to power her industry and transport, and anthracite and bituminous coal and petroleum all showed large increases in value and volume over 1949. Vegetable oils, rubber, raw cotton raw wool, hemp and jute, iron ore, and tin were other raw materials showing significant import increases. Imports of such tropical foodstuffs as sugar, coffee, tea, and fruits were also greatly increased. The fact that so many of the products showing the greatest import increases are drawn from sources other than the United States was a factor in that country's decreased share in Canada's imports in 1950. Another influence was the relatively tight steel supply situation in the United States in 1950. In 1949 the American business recession eased steel supplies and permitted heavy Canadian imports of rolling-mill products and other items for the first half-year, but in 1950 that country's domestic prosperity kept the steel situation tight, and Canadian imports were relatively low. Not until October and November did imports of rolling-mill products show significant increases over the 1949 monthly average; this reflects in part the impact of the Korean situation on Canada's needs.

Many manufactured imports also increased in 1950. Imports of electrical apparatus were influenced by Canada's construction programme, and imports of automobile parts by heavy consumer demand for this commodity. Imports of completed automobiles, chiefly from the United Kingdom, rose sharply, and played a major part in that country's success in increasing its sales to Canada. Imports of clocks and watches also rose significantly.

Imports Highest in Last Quarter

The time pattern of Canada's imports in 1950 may also have significance. For the first four months of the year imports ran at about the 1949 level, but in May they rose sharply above that level and maintained most of the increase in the following months. In October a second sharp rise occurred which was maintained in November, although the December value showed less increase over the previous year. The first of these increases seems to have been influenced largely by increased imports of fuels and tropical products, and was probably strengthened by the rising prices of tropical products at the time. The second seems to reflect the effects of the Korean crisis, and is particularly apparent in fuels and steel, and other raw materials. No similar increases have occurred in exports during the year, however, and it seems doubtful if the available supplies of goods in Canada could have permitted such rises.

Current Economic Conditions

The latest available statistics indicate little change in the vigorous pace of production, employment and earnings. The increasing rate of defence spending was indicated by a recent Government announcement that military orders amounting to $700 million had been placed during the first nine months of the fiscal year. Of this amount, $330 million was allocated for aircraft, $96 million for ships, $50 million for electronic equipment, $50 million for motor vehicles, $26 million for armament, and $113 million for construction. While the increase in defence activity has probably aggravated the shortages of skilled labour and raw materials, it has involved little diversion of production from civilian goods. The aircraft industry, which received the largest orders, is expanding plant facilities in order to increase production, while the shipbuilding and armaments industries plan to utilize existing capacity. Further, because a substantial part of the orders is being filled in the United States, the direct impact of defence spending on the Canadian economy has been correspondingly reduced.

In the United States events of major importance occurred in recent months. Following the passage of the Defence Production Act in September, selective controls have been imposed on the use of essential materials and consumer credit. Further regulation of the economy in the way of overall price and wage controls is being worked out. A budget of approximately $72 billion is now before Congress, of which $50 billion has been allocated for defence. These developments are of major significance for Canada in view of the interdependence of the two economies. Both here and in the United States attention is beginning to focus on the growing shortages of material and manpower.

Production, Employment and Earnings

In general, the high levels of economic activity continue to be sustained. The index of industrial production for the first eleven months of 1950 averaged 197.1, a 7 per cent increase over the index for the same period of 1949. The preliminary November index reached a level 13 per cent higher than the index for November, 1949, while a number of its components such as rubber products, primary iron and steel, non-ferrous metals and electrical apparatus showed even more substantial increases in output over November 1949.

The first part of 1950 was marked by considerable unemployment in certain industries such as logging and construction. Among the factors responsible for this were the easing of the backlog of accumulated demand, abnormal weather conditions, dollar shortages in sterling areas and the stiffer competition of European countries. However, increased demand in the United States in 1950 for such Canadian products as pulp and paper, base metals and lumber, along with the step-up in the defence program and increased demands for consumer durable goods, led to rising employment during the latter half of the year. The quarterly labour force survey in November, 1950, showed that only 2.3 per cent of the labour force was without employment as compared with 2.8 per cent in the fall of 1949. During the same period, the total number of persons with non-agricultural jobs increased by 110,000.

By the end of the year, labour shortages had become apparent in certain industries and certain areas. The shortages among skilled workers were becoming great enough to hamper seriously the expansion of defence industries. Among the skilled workers in short supply are tool and die makers, machinists, draftsmen and welders. Both the Dominion and Ontario governments have announced programs to encourage the immigration of workers to Canada. Applicants registered with the National Employment Service at the beginning of January numbered 248,000, a drop of 50,000 from January, 1950. Most of those seeking employment were unskilled and semi-skilled workers. Some of these may be absorbed into defence industries in the near future.

Canadian labour income reached an all-time high of $6,678 million in the first ten months of 1950, an increase of 6 per cent over the equivalent period in the preceding year. On the other hand, substantial declines in the returns realized from the sale of grains were largely responsible for the 12 per cent decrease in farm cash income to $2,169 million from the 1949 total of $2,457 million. Most of the declines in cash returns took place in the Prairie Provinces. Totals for Ontario and British Columbia were slightly lower but there were advances in the Maritime Provinces and Quebec.

Prices

Price indexes reached a new peak in December. The cost-of-living index continued its upward climb to reach the level of 171.1 at December 1, 1950, an increase of 0.4 points over November 1. This compares with an index level of 161.0 at January 1, 1950. Increases were registered in all subgroup indexes, except rents, which were not surveyed in November. Although there were declines in the price of meat and eggs, these were offset by increases in dairy products, fruits and vegetables. The greatest increase was registered by home furnishings and services, which moved up 1.6 points to 176.4.

The wholesale price index for December rose to 175.7, an increase of 12 per cent over the January index of 157.1 (1926=100). The wholesale index of Canadian farm products rose 1.1 points to 143.6 in December, but was still lower than the January index of 146.8. Important commodity price increases were recorded during December for iron ore, imported bituminous coal, steers, hogs, oats, wheat, linseed oil, zinc, copper and tin. The rise in the world price of essential commodities during 1950 was reflected in some of the individual indexes. The wholesale price index for cotton yarn and thread advanced from 164.4 in January to 189.3 in December, while raw wool rose from 156.4 to 304.3, pig iron and steel billets from 186.9 to 206.9, electrolytic copper from 129.3 to 164.1, tin from 128.4 to 230.5, electrolytic zinc from 120.9 to 199.0 and raw rubber from 44.5 to 164.3 in the same period.

Common stock prices closed the year on an ascending price scale with strength concentrated in industrial issues. Between December 7 and January 4 the composite index for 106 common stocks rose 9.7 points to 152.1 (1935-39=100) for a new twenty-year peak. Mining stocks were firmer also, with the composite index for 30 representative issues advancing 6.6 points in the same period to an index of 92.7.

United States Dollar Position

During 1950, official reserves of gold and U.S. dollars increased from $1,149 million in January to an all-time high of $1,827 million in October, a climb of 59 per cent. A reversal of this trend after the freeing of the Canadian dollar is reflected in a decline of $85 million in the holdings during November and December, so that total reserves at the end of December, were $1,742 million. In October, the inflow of capital arising out of Canada's international security transactions was sharply reduced from the unprecedented levels of August and September, but remained at substantial levels. Net sales of outstanding securities to the United States amounted to $20 million in October compared with $147 million in September and $54 million in August. Statistics indicate that only a very small proportion of the Canadian bonds bought by Americans in August and September were liquidated in October. Canadian repurchases from the United States of Government of Canada bonds in October were only $15 million, while sales continued to be higher at $26 million. These repurchases are small in relation to the large net sales of this group of securities in preceding months. Sales were $43 million in August and $122 million in September.

Recent United States Developments

The developments of the greatest significance in the United States have centred around the defence budget of $72 billion for the fiscal year 1951-52 and the implementation of the Defence Production Act.

The outbreak of the Korean war in June, 1950, launched a strong wave of anticipatory buying. The strong demand for both consumers' durable and non-durable goods was soon followed by an increase in retail prices and growing demands for wage adjustments. Much of the consumer buying was financed by liquidations of personal savings and a rapid rise in instalment credit buying. The government's decision to increase defence expenditures and stockpiles of raw materials led to upward pressures upon the price of raw materials. It was this background of events that led to the passage in September of the Defence Production Act of 1950. This legislation gave the President control of consumer credit and real estate credit, power to impose price, wage and rationing controls, and power to requisition materials or allocate goods. In addition, the government could either make or guarantee loans for defence production.

Since the enactment of this legislation extensive use has been made of these special powers. Selective controls have been imposed on consumer and real estate credit; these regulations have retarded the growth of instalment credit and caused a decline in the applications for government housing loans. Tighter lending terms, along with material shortages, are expected to reduce substantially the value of residential housing construction in 1951. Supplementing these special measures the Federal Reserve Board raised the rediscount rate from 1½ to 1¾ per cent and announced increases in the cash reserve requirements of member banks in order to discourage the expansion of bank credit.

Direct price and wage controls were applied temporarily to the automobile industry, while some other industries entered into a series of voluntary agreements to stabilize prices. These measures were intended to be interim in nature, while an overall wage and price policy was worked out. At the time of going to press, it was announced that price and wage controls, have been applied to a large segment of the economy. This information was received too late to be analyzed in the present article.

A complicating factor in the institution of price controls was that the greatest increases in wholesale prices had occurred among raw materials imported from abroad, such as wool, rubber and tin. In moves designed to ease this situation, the American government has become the sole buyer of rubber, reselling to domestic users, in order to lessen the effect of competitive buying upon world prices. An agreement has been made by the United States, the United Kingdom and France for the establishment of raw material commodity boards with a view to obtaining agreement among producers and consumers on problems relating to production, distribution and price. Other countries will be invited to join these boards. Among the commodities which will likely be covered are non-ferrous metals, rubber, tin and wool.

The shortages of raw materials have led to restrictions in the use of tin, copper, aluminum, cadmium, cobalt, zinc, and nickel in the production of consumer goods. Most of the regulations restrict the available supply to a certain percentage of the metal used during a specific base period, but the restriction on the use of copper has been extended to 250 finished products. Loans have been made to the steel industry for the increase of productive capacity, and, in addition, the President has requested in his new budget a further $1.1 billion to expand the production of basic products in 1951-52.

The President's budget estimates that the total fiscal needs of the government during 1951-1952 will be $71.6 billion dollars while revenues, under present taxes, are expected to total $55.1 billion. The President has asked Congress to increase taxes by the difference of $16.5 billion. Military services are expected to need $41.4

billion while $7.5 billion is to be allocated for international commitments and $1.4 billion for defence production and controls.

The impact of defence spending is expected to result in a substantial curtailment of production for civilian use. A decline of 27 per cent has been predicted in total private construction for 1951. According to the Economic Report of the President, about 10 per cent of steel output is expected to be absorbed directly by the national security program, while an increased share of the remainder will be needed for expanding plant capacity. However, national security requirements are likely to absorb a greater share of total supplies of essential materials such as copper, aluminum, rubber, and wool, with perhaps as much as one-third being allocated for this purpose.

Canadian Production and Imports of Raw Materials

Canada's position with regard to raw materials differs from that of the United States in that she is an importer of steel and an exporter of copper, nickel, lead, zinc and aluminum. Like the United States, however, she also relies upon world markets to supply part of her needs of rubber, wool, and tin. Canada is one of the world's leading producers of strategic metals, standing first in the production of nickel, second in aluminum and zinc, and fourth in copper and and lead. In the last two decades, she has become one of the world's greatest exporters of these metals. Several factors are responsible for this development: the expansion of output to meet the needs of the last war, the decline in American production in recent years, the reduction of American tariffs, the depletion of other known world sources of non-ferrous metals, and the American government's stockpiling program.

Figures released for 1950 indicate that the annual production of copper declined from 527 million pounds in 1949 to 524 million in 1950. A slight decline also occurred in the production of iron ore and nickel, while the output of cobalt, lead, tin and zinc increased. Except for zinc and iron ore, the production of other metals has been running below the peak production of wartime. Although demand has increased, it may be difficult to push up the production of metals such as nickel because of the need to work lower grade ores. As a preliminary step towards ensuring that adequate supplies of copper, nickel, and other base metals will be available for essential military and civilian use, the government has appointed a non-ferrous metals director.

Despite increased world demand, the monthly imports of natural rubber for the first ten months of 1950 averaged 8.39 million pounds as compared with average monthly imports of 7.48 million pounds in 1949. The production of synthetic rubber increased from a 1949 monthly average of 8.71 million pounds to a monthly average of 10.84 million pounds in the first eleven months of 1950. The greatest use of synthetic rubber occurred in 1945 when the consumption was six times that of natural rubber. In 1949, the use of synthetic rubber was only 47 per cent of natural, while in the first eleven months of 1950 this ratio increased to 49 per cent.

In the first 10 months the imports of raw wool amounted to 43.0 million pounds compared to 38.5 million in the same period of 1949. Imports of tin during this period showed a similar increase, rising from 7.2 million pounds in 1949 to 8.4 million in 1950.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures[5]
	Gold[2]	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint[3]	Power by Central Electric Stations	Automobiles[4]	Index of Industrial Production	Total Index	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	
	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1935-39 = 100	June 1, 1941 = 100			Cents per hour
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	..	..	..	..
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	..	..	..	..
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	..	..	..	..
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1		..	..	41.7
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	..	..	..	42.7
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	..	..	..	44.6
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	..	..	..	49.4
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	122.9	132.0	115.0	56.1
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0	115.2	61.2
1944	244	45.6	251	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3	117.9	65.4
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	126.7	116.5	69.4
1946	236	30.7	194	347	3,478	14.3	159.2	110.9	105.2	116.1	70.0
1947	256	37.6	245	373^{r}	3,619	21.5	175.5	118.4	114.6	121.8	80.3
1948	294	40.1	267	387^{r}	3,532^{r}	22.0	181.5	122.0	118.2	124.4	91.3
1949	344	43.9	266	432^{r}	3,889	24.2	184.3	122.1	116.7	125.3	98.6
1948 N	311	40.5	278	397	3,634	26.8	185.1	124.0	118.8	127.2	95.5
D	327	41.7	279	386	3,695	26.9	185.8	123.8	119.2	126.4	96.0
1949 J	311	41.7	285	386	3,699	13.9	178.7	120.7	116.8	122.6	97.2
F	309	43.2	259	372	3,400	17.2	180.0	120.6	116.3	122.9	97.2
M	344	43.9	298	416	3,924	25.6	185.9	120.8	116.9	122.9	97.6
A	328	45.2	270	442	4,150	26.7	184.7	120.8	117.6	122.2	98.2
M	333	43.4	293	443	4,271	26.7	188.0	121.0	117.3	122.8	98.6
J	344	40.6	270	437	4,018	30.1	190.4	122.1	117.7	124.1	99.1
J	327	43.0	239	421	3,730	25.4	178.7	123.5	117.9	126.6	99.1
A	360	45.6	249	447	3,798	20.5	178.5	122.9	116.9	126.2	98.8
S	365	44.3	241	415	3,753	30.9	188.5	124.5	116.5	129.8	98.4
O	367	44.6	259	436	3,975	28.1	185.9	124.2	116.1	129.6	99.3
N	363	44.2	260	437	3,914	19.7	185.3	122.9	115.5	127.8	99.5
D	373	47.4	264	415	4,040	25.9	186.8	121.7	114.3	126.5	100.0
1950 J	354	43.9	290	417	4,072	28.5	182.6	118.9	112.7	122.7	101.1
F	350	45.1	258	399	3,771	30.1	187.3	118.4	111.5	123.0	100.9
M	383	44.5	294	452	4,177	30.1	191.8	118.9	112.5	123.0	101.4
A	370	44.3	279	423	4,062	26.4	190.8	119.3	112.9	123.5	101.7
M	374	44.5	291	460	4,417	35.3	197.4	119.5	113.1	123.7	102.5
J	369	40.6	276	441	4,305	41.4	205.3	121.5	116.0	124.6	103.5
J	368	42.5	264	439	4,193	40.1	198.5	123.8	118.1	126.9	103.9
A	376	42.5	281	466	4,191	24.3	190.5	124.6	119.6	127.0	104.2
S	365	41.7	275	438	4,113	38.0	204.5^{p}	126.4	121.1	129.2	104.4
O	377	44.3	294	456	4,385	35.6	210.7^{p}	128.5^{r}	122.7^{r}	132.1^{r}	105.3
N		46.6	289	457	4,447	30.3	209.5^{p}	128.2	123.2	131.1	106.2

[1] Not applicable to column on "Average hourly earnings"

[2] Newfoundland data as of May, 1949.

[3] Newfoundland is included in the monthly figures as of April, 1949, while the annual total is for the full year.

[4] Monthly data are producers shipments subsequent to 1946. (5) Prior to 1945, figures shown are those relating to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included) reported by manufacturers to the annual Census of Industry. For period beginning in 1945, see table 12.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

		Percentage of							Value of Retail Trade		
	Civilian Labour Force(1)	Civilian Labour Force	Paid Workers and Unemployed	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed(5)	Building Permits 58 Municipalities	Total	Department Stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
		Seeking Work(2)									
	Thousands	Percentage		Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 = 100
1926	..	..	..	—	..	6,111	..	13,032	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	—	..	6,427	.	19,579	..	..	..
1933	..	..	..	—	..	3,426	..	1,815	..	..	..
1938	..	..	..	—	209	4,715	3,533	5,068	..	..	101.6
1939	..	..	..	—	215	5,233	*	5,023	..	..	109.1
1940	..	..	..	—	245	6,079	*	6,690	..	..	120.7
1941	4,612	8.0	..	—	299	7,176	*	8,421	286.4	31.5	142.0
1942	4,512	5.3	..	—	354	7,655	*	6,387	..	..	156.2
1943	4,425	2.2	..	—	395	8,360	*	5,128	..	..	168.3
1944	4,525	1.8	..	10.5	409	8,846	*	8,025	..	..	186.0
1945	4,631	2.3	..	41.1	410	8,659	4,050	11,414	..	..	205.4
1946	4,913	2.6	4.4	96.8	443	8,198	5,610	22,262	..	..	244.0
1947	4,997	1.8	2.9	68.3	518	9,089	6,613	22,296	546.9	58.9	272.0
1948	5,115	1.6	3.0	88.9	593	9,403	6,770	30,696	606.4	67.1	283.2
1949	5,206	2.0	3.8	135.6	636	8,995	7,580	34,720			291.3
1948 N	4,964	2.1	3.0	83.7	632	10,784	9,701	31,212	650.0	89.7	313.6
D	..	..	..	144.1	614	9,080	7,994	32,006	770.5	109.7	259.9
1949 J	..	..	..	197.7	607	8,203	6,643	20,832	493.4	49.1	243.7
F	..	..	..	208.8	605	8,186	4,807	17,525	469.5	50.1	245.0
M	4,887	4.1	5.7	185.8	606	9,220	6,388	33,401	579.5	69.1	283.2
A	..	..	..	134.5(4)	610	8,603	7,251	45,786	673.2	75.0	291.1
M	..	..	..	95.8	622	8,915	7,374	44,645	654.9	72.1	303.3
J	5,121	2.0	2.9	80.4	645	8,383	7,275	39,520	678.2	67.3	310.9
J	..	..	..	79.9	649	8,159	6,588	35,298	665.0	49.9	285.5
A	5,253	1.9	2.7	80.8	658	9,313	9,109	36,313	644.2	57.2	317.2
S	..	..	..	83.5	662	10,077	7,563	39,864	684.7	76.2	332.2
O	5,200(3)	2.8(3)	3.9(3)	105.9	663	10,551	9,059	34,564	697.3	82.9	314.8
N	..	..	..	153.3	661	10,007	8,700	33,706	664.1	93.0	306.7
D	..	..	..	222.1	642	8,327	6,776	35,190	790.6	114.3	261.5
1950 J	..	..	..	297.2	620	7,170	6,480	17,694	501.8	49.7	231.5
F	..	..	..	286.2	625	7,587	4,815	20,915	511.3	50.2	244.6
M	5,108	6.1	8.4	265.4	633	8,830	6,578	30,980	620.0	67.3	293.6
A	..	..	..	209.9	642	7,958	5,397	46,052	647.6	67.4	278.9
M	..	..	..	146.5	659	9,604	6,171	68,187	694.9	73.7	321.5
J	4,933	2.8	4.0	109.4	683	9,558	6,527	66,872	731.7	69.3	326.4
J	..	..	..	92.5	691	9,393	6,853	54,224	706.9	55.3	314.1
A	5,324	1.9	2.8	98.9	686	7,418	8,717	50,617	725.4	60.8	368.9
S	..	..	..	79.3	716	9,950^{r}	7,893	50,261	746.3	78.3	351.5^{r}
O	..	..	..	90.3		11,622^{p}		52,554	716.8	83.9	339.7
N	5,201	2.2	3.1	124.8		10,917^{p}		41,661^{p}			
D	..	..	..			8,407^{p}					

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(1) Annual data as of June 1 are adjusted to include certain remote parts of several provinces which are not covered in the quarterly surveys. Quarterly data as of November 20, 1948 and March 5, June 4, August 20, October 29, 1949 and March 4, June 3, August 19, and November, 4, 1950.

(2) Includes only those not at work and seeking work.

(3) Newfoundland is included in estimates from October, 1949.

(4) Includes Newfoundland as of April, 1949. (5) Conversions are included with annual data only.

*Under revision.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities(2)	Imports of Merchandise	Dominion Government(1)		Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres (2)	Index of Common Stock Prices(3)	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
			General	Canadian Farm Products			Grand Total Expenditures	Total Receipts			
	1935-39 = 100		1926 = 100		Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1926	121.8	109.6	100.0	100.0	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	139.0
1929	121.7	112.4	95.6	100.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1933	94.4	89.0	67.1	51.0	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1938	102.2	101.4	78.6	73.6	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0
1939	101.5	102.3	75.4	64.3	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1940	105.6	110.3	82.9	67.6	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2
1941	111.7	122.6	90.0	72.8	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6
1942	117.0	130.9	95.6	85.0	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3
1943	118.4	139.1	100.0	97.9	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.6
1944	118.9	146.6	102.5	107.1	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1
1945	119.5	148.3	103.6	114.9	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1
1946	123.6	154.5	108.7	124.4	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3
1947	135.5	180.4	129.1	132.9	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4
1948	155.0	217.5	153.4	149.7	256	220	183	239	6,724	112.5	95.3
1949	160.8	228.0	157.0	148.1	249	230	181	231	7,296	109.4	93.0
1950	166.5									131.6	91.3
1948 D	158.9	229.0	159.6	148.9	316	232	170	220	7,800	115.8	95.5
1949 J	159.6	230.0	159.3	148.2	237	224	162	276	6,929	114.3	95.4
F	159.5	230.0	158.1	145.1	205	206	136	227	5,976	108.1	95.2
M	159.2	229.7	157.6	145.8	217	236	. .	. .	6,868	106.4	94.7
A	159.3	229.5	157.5	147.6	238	243	75	182	7,267	106.4	94.4
M	159.5	229.1	156.4	147.9	273	250	156	301	6,915	105.3	94.4
J	160.5	228.0	156.3	149.4	255	251	240	191	7,216	99.6	94.4
J	162.1	227.1	156.6	150.7	241	231	154	205	7,017	104.2	93.8
A	162.8	226.3	155.4	149.3	252	212	147	188	6,447	108.2	92.7
S	162.3	226.2	155.4	149.0	228	222	190	174	7,656	109.6	91.8
O	162.2	227.1	157.2	148.4	269	234	177	202	8,328	114.3	89.1
N	161.7	226.3	157.1	148.4	292	240	199[r]	195	8,540	118.2	89.2
D	161.5	226.2	156.9	147.8	286	213	200	200	8,396	117.9	90.3
1950 J	161.0	227.3	157.1	146.8	221	212	186	236	7,307	119.0	90.1
F	161.6	227.4	158.0	147.9	199	200	153	195	6,000	118.3	90.3
M	163.7	227.0	159.3	150.2	228	237	. .	. .	7,730	118.7	90.2
A	164.0	227.2	160.1	151.2	206	231	88	166	7,443	125.9	90.7
M	164.0	230.6	161.8	152.9	287	290	157	273	7,990	128.7	90.2
J	165.4	238.3	165.0	154.9	289	282	176	195	10,045	130.9	90.2
J	167.5	245.2	166.9	156.9	254	259	188	228	8,102	124.3	91.0
A	168.5	247.6	168.5	141.9	257	267	165	205	7,558	135.7	90.5
S	169.8	256.2	173.6	142.7	279	280	211	214	8,747	141.5	89.8
O	170.7	259.5	172.6	141.3	315	321	187	254	9,391	145.4	92.0
N	170.7	261.2	174.0	142.5	293		209	252	11,008	144.5	93.9
D	171.1									146.3	96.7

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(1) Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.

(2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

(3) Investors' Index of 106 common stocks: does not include Mining Index.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2 Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING(1)		
		Manufactured Goods								
	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Un-employed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of period
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted			Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars unadjusted	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted	
1926	96	114	79	..	..	532	315.3	..	..	..
1929	110	132	93	47.6	1.6	479	382.3	..	..	..
1933	69	54	79	38.8	12.8	105	131.1	..	..	..
1938	89	78	95	44.2	10.4	266	166.8	..	..	..
1939	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1940	125	139	115	47.5	8.1	334	309.8	..	5.9	12.8
1941	162	201	142	50.4	5.6	501	315.0	..	8.2	17.0
1942	199	279	158	53.8	2.7	688	18.6	..	10.4	19.3
1943	239	360	176	54.5	1.1	273	—	..	12.8	20.1
1944	235	353	171	54.0	0.7	166	—	..	13.8	19.5
1945	203	274	166	52.8	1.0	275	5.8	..	12.9	18.4
1946	170	192	164	55.3	2.3	624	179.1	13.7	12.6	24.5
1947	187	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	15.6	15.9	28.9
1948	192	225	177	59.4	2.1	786	325.8	17.5	17.8	32.3
1949	176	202	168	58.7	3.4	863	426.2	16.1	16.7	28.9
1950				60.0	3.1					
1949 M	184	223	168	57.6	3.2	748	402.4	17.0	17.4	32.4
A	179	212	162	57.8	3.0	843	436.4	14.9	16.6	32.2
M	174	201	161	58.7	3.3	880	394.7	14.4	16.5	31.7
J	169	194	161	59.6	3.8	946	493.9	15.2	16.8	31.2
J	161	185	154	59.7	4.1	944	483.3	14.5	16.0	30.4
A	170	193	165	59.9	3.7	906	557.4	17.5	17.7	29.7
S	174	199	172	59.4	3.4	1,094	534.9	18.2	17.6	29.3
O	166	175	177	59.0	3.6	1,062	488.2	17.2	15.8	28.9
N	173	181	177	59.5	3.4	958	381.9^{r}	16.9	16.2	28.7
D	179	203	176	58.6	3.5	929	291.4	16.0	15.8	28.9
1950 J	183	209	179	56.9	4.5	731	487.8	17.0	16.2	29.0
F	180	207	180	57.0	4.7	780	385.4	16.9	16.9	29.0
M	187	211	181	57.6	4.1	1,300	469.6	18.8	17.8	29.0
A	190	222	180	58.7	3.5	1,350	455.2	17.2	17.2	29.3
M	195	231	181	59.7	3.1	1,348	575.5	19.1	19.3	29.6
J	199	237	184	61.5	3.4	1,345	720.7	20.7	19.8	29.9
J	196	235	181	61.2	3.2	1,420	595.1	22.0	20.1	29.7
A	209	247	195	62.4	2.5	1,549	682.8	27.1	22.8	29.7
S	211^{r}	251^{r}	194	61.2	2.3	1,287	616.8	23.6^{r}	21.0^{r}	30.6^{r}
O	217^{r}	262^{r}	196^{r}	61.8	1.9	1,136	651.2	24.5	21.2	31.5
N	215^{p}	260^{p}	195^{p}	61.3	2.2	1,087	504.4			
D				60.3	2.2					

(1)Data on manufacturers' sales, inventories and new orders were revised beginning January, 1946.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE **2** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	Personal Income(1)	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise Exports including re-exports(2)	Merchandise Imports	Consumer(3) Credit Outstanding, end of period.	Department Stores Sales	Department Stores Stocks	Common Stock Prices(4) 402-416
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1926	. .	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	. .	113	. .	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117	. .	200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73	. .	67.0
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	7.0	99	. .	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	8.0	106	. .	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	9.2	114	. .	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	9.9	133	. .	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.5	150	. .	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	5.3	168	. .	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	5.8	186	. .	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	346	6.7	207	. .	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.084	812	411	10.2	263	274	139.9
1947	196.6	152.1	159.2	1.221	1,205	478	11.3	286	284	123.0
1948	213.4	164.9	171.2	1.327	1,051	589	14.6	301	288	124.4
1949	209.8	155.0	169.1	1.402	1,002	552	16.4	286^{r}	271	121.4
1950										146.4
1949 J	214.6	160.6	170.9	1.405	1,104	590	15.7	295	278	121.0
F	211.3	158.1	169.0	1.401	1,044	567	15.3	284	277	117.2
M	210.2	158.4	169.5	1.400	1,177	633	15.3	279	282	118.0
A	210.5	156.9	169.7	1.401	1,166	534	15.6	293	278	118.5
M	207.6	155.8	169.2	1.401	1,092	541	15.8	291	274	117.7
J	205.9	154.5	169.6	1.405	1,107	526	16.1	285	266	112.0
J	203.5	153.6	168.5	1.408	900	456	16.2	280	257	117.8
A	204.3	152.9	168.8	1.399	883	491	16.5	284	254	121.8
S	203.4	153.5	169.6	1.407	910	530	16.8	289	264	123.8
O	202.4	152.2	168.5	1.392	853	557	17.2	277^{r}	270	127.3
N	205.7	151.6	168.6	1.392	841	593	17.8	277	273	129.1
D	208.4	151.2	167.5	1.408	944	605	18.8	293	271	132.7
1950 J	214.6	151.5	166.9	1.418	746	623	18.3	282	272	135.1
F	215.4	152.7	166.5	1.420	773	600	18.1	280	279	136.7
M	219.3	152.7	167.0	1.424	868	664	18.3	274	285	138.8
A	213.8	152.9	167.3	1.434	810	583	18.6	292	286	141.8
M	214.5	155.9	168.6	1.442	828	659	19.1	290	285	146.9
J	217.1	157.3	170.2	1.453	876	686	19.7	298	276	147.7
J	220.7	162.9	172.5	1.462	774	709	20.4	362	268	138.2
A	225.4	166.4	173.0	1.464	761	819	20.9^{p}	335	284	147.2
S	228.7	169.5	173.8	1.480	911^{r}	858	21.5^{p}	320	309^{p}	151.7
O	231.1^{r}	169.1	174.8	1.501^{r}	904	921		292		157.8
N	231.9	171.6	175.6	1.510^{p}				288^{p}		156.1
D										158.4

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(1) Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.

(2) Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947.

(3) Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.

(4) Standard and Poor's Corporation. The series currently used represents 416 stocks.

(5) Series revised to incorporate changes in classification and adjustment to bench-mark levels. Revised data prior to 1948 will be shown later.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

	PRODUCTION			CONSUMPTION		UNEMPLOYED(1)	IMPORTS(2) RETAINED	EXPORTS(2)	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal(3)	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw(4) Wool	Insured Workers Registered			Wholesale	Cost of Living	Weekly
		Weekly average					Including Munitions				
	1946 = 100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1938 = 100		1938 = 100	Sept. 1, 1939 = 100	
1926	..	2,428	69	..	..	1,737	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	4,960	185	..	..	1,178	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	3,983	135	..	..	2,508	..	..	..	..	..
1938	..	4,353	200	9.53	..	1,787	100	100	100.0	101	..
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	97	94	101.4	102	..
1940	..	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94	72	134.6	119	111-12
1941	..	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82	56	150.5	128	121-22
1942	..	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83	52	157.1	129	130
1943	..	3,815	251	7.62	21.9	76	116	42	160.4	128	135-36
1944	..	3,687	233	6.89	21.4	68	143	39	163.7	130	142-43
1945	..	3,506	227	6.15	22.6	120	87	49	166.7	131	149-50
1946	100	3,646	244	6.97	30.8	392	68	99	172.7	131	161-62
1947	108	3,787	240	7.00	35.2	281	100(5)	100(5)	189.1	..	168
1948	121	4,001	286	8.22	41.1	308	105	127	216.2	108(6)	106(7)
1949	129	4,137	299	8.40	41.8	274	114	139	226.8	111	109
1948 N	129	4,287	303	8.83	42.5	355	105	136	217.4	109	107
D	123	3,955*	282*	7.86*	40.3	359			217.7	109	107
1949 J	124	4,128	289	8.41	39.8	413	106	144	218.2	109	108
F	130	4,311	311	8.75	38.2	397			218.0	109	108
M	131	4,331*	313*	8.37	45.2	375			217.4	109	108
A	124	3,958	305	8.05*	37.5	356	115	135	223.5	109	108
M	134	4,250	316	9.07	43.4	334			228.1	111	108
J	130	4,083*	301*	7.80	39.8	291			228.7	111	109
J	118	3,651	244	8.14*	39.0	274	118	132	226.2	111	109
A	119	3,577	288*	7.90	37.6	288			226.3	111	109
S	132	4,236*	306	8.19	45.3	294			227.5	112	109
O	135	4,364	307	8.87*	44.4	323	116	147	233.9	112	109
N	140	4,498	315*	9.05	48.3	351			236.9	112	109
D	131	4,179*	291	8.30*	43.6	361			237.6	113	109
1950 J	135	4,250	305	8.79	47.6	404	111	157	241.4	113	110
F	140^{r}	4,331	325	9.06	44.1	403			241.7	113	110
M	144	4,387*	330*	9.01*	50.7	378			242.1	113	110
A	139^{r}	3,982	324	8.26	39.7	357	123	153	246.2	114	110
M	147^{r}	4,377	319*	9.43	46.2	341			251.2	114	110
J	142	4,104*	313	8.08*	45.7	308			252.4	114	110
J	134	3,922	276	8.47	42.7	297	111	161	256.2	114	110
A	124^{r}	3,398	279*	8.36*	39.9	313			259.9	113	110
S	144^{p}	4,221*	326	8.48	43.5	308			268.0^{r}	114	110
O		4,347	328			327		177^{p}	275.0	115	111

*Average of five weeks. (1) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (2) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. (3) Great Britain. (4) Monthly averages or calendar months. (5) Series revised, 1947 = 100. (6) Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100. (7) Series revised, June 30, 1947 = 100.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4 Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	CANADA(1)				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands		Number
1926	9,451	19,396	5,555	8,955					87	146	38
1929	10,029	19,618	6,441	9,460					88	139	39
1933	10,633	18,572	5,322	8,497					90	162	40
1938	11,152	19,121	7,370	8,901					94	165	49
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1940	11,381	20,360	10,277	9,244					95	175	59
1941	11,507	21,276	10,153	9,553					95	171	56
1942	11,654	22,693	10,614	9,415					90	178	65
1943	11,812	23,632	9,245	9,886					91	181	54
1944	11,975	23,685	8,458	9,671					91	191	54
1945	12,119	24,061	9,003	9,451					92	188	57
1946	12,307	27,561	11,174	9,578					94	233	70
1947	12,582	29,925	10,609	9,810					94	249	56
1948	12,883	28,942	10,276	9,949					93	237	53
1949	13,549	30,511	10,323	10,337	348	1,023	204	239	94	236	52
1948 N		26,860	9,073	9,183						199	86
D		27,445	7,651	10,043						233	45
1949 J		28,730	5,419	10,797		1,090	178	292		235	24
F		27,189	6,167	10,102		869	153	258		202	32
M		31,813	4,324	11,731		984	133	254		247	21
A		31,525	8,330	11,205		992	174	215		235	23
M		33,142	9,791	10,777		1,013	132	221		272	39
J	13,549	31,540	16,655	9,990	348	1,014	237	216	94	253	82
J		32,681	15,660	9,734		1,041	228	205		221	73
A		31,655	12,021	9,557		1,100	232	199		246	64
S	13,636	31,162	15,082	9,341		1,145	241	206		258	68
O		30,089	14,124	10,124		1,075	229	270		213	76
N		28,419	8,880	9,909		980	289	263		232	81
D	13,707	28,192	7,424	10,777		977	219	269		217	36
1950 J		26,720	5,688	9,892		..	..	..		258	29
F		25,518	5,763	9,736		..	..	..		250	45
M	13,766	28,993	4,610	10,330		..	...	..		248	14
A		28,941	7,017	11,649		..	..			263	27
M		29,411	9,046	9,825		..	..			249	40
J	13,845	32,478	13,835	10,916	355	..	..	..	96	246	57
J		32,343	14,419	9,529		..	..	..		259	70
A		30,065	14,077	9,582		..	..	..		204	70
S	13,921	33,621	13,763	9,372		..	..	..		277	79
O		30,243	12,831	9,573		..	..	..		217	88

(1) Estimates are given by years as of June 1, and in Canada as a whole, commencing with the third quarter of 1949, as of the first day of the last month of each quarter.

(2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

(1) Yukon, North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland presented for 1949 only.

Note.—Until the end of 1949, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Monthly figures for 1950 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

The revision to the altered footing for 1949 is shown in the present number.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4 – continued Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	
1926	75	515	915	238	531	396	862	245	417	2,603	6,847
1929	94	515	891	293	555	404	853	260	436	2,772	6,782
1933	86	525	930	276	504	419	836	210	409	2,972	6,410
1938	86	555	1,020	341	507	442	954	281	408	3,183	6,512
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635
1940	89	569	1,071	533	520	452	975	403	415	3,278	6,988
1941	95	578	1,159	550	576	457	1,023	412	432	3,332	7,434
1942	80	591	1,276	573	532	464	1,055	411	430	3,390	7,919
1943	76	607	1,283	509	540	463	1,091	332	410	3,457	8,229
1944	77	612	1,300	495	519	462	1,122	318	428	3,500	8,522
1945	74	621	1,294	499	469	468	1,141	374	405	3,561	8,690
1946	73	612	1,493	546	504	480	1,356	489	406	3,630	9,274
1947	85	621	1,605	488	501	491	1,481	432	403	3,712	9,629
1948	74	635	1,483	424	508	503	1,440	387	413	3,792	9,559
1949	77	645	1,478	422	498	516	1,390	354	406	3,887	9,736
1948 N	73		1,370	483	467		1,350	404	375		8,784
D	83		1,413	302	499		1,373	276	425		8,832
1949 J	87		1,464	260	518		1,355	189	441		9,263
F	74		1,339	278	519		1,285	232	409		8,640
M	76		1,504	230	560		1,499	144	460		10,325
A	72		1,518	344	511		1,490	269	466		10,391
M	81		1,591	382	513		1,467	304	435		10,757
J	66	645	1,474	631	472	516	1,457	566	371	3,887	10,194
J	96		1,603	494	446		1,452	451	385		10,408
A	75		1,584	611	460		1,467	482	350		9,808
S	59		1,490	620	491		1,389	541	349		9,857
O	80		1,445	489	471		1,310	463	386		9,357
N	77		1,390	437	476		1,290	370	410		8,951
D	81		1,335	282	543		1,213	240	412		8,877
1950 J	98		1,261	373	525		1,249	190	430		8,422
F	81		1,341	157	593		1,257	210	420		7,871
M	87		1,562	435	564		1,324	147	431		8,995
A	83		1,361	214	1,115		1,694	302	518		8,967
M	87		1,551	377	542		1,403	255	416		9,493
J	91	658	1,536	415	518	522	1,604	507	430	3,976	9,958
J	64		1,283	430	480		1,417	510	337		11,850
A	52		1,213	610	355		1,272	395	330		9,541
S	52		1,995	721	496		1,712	605	436		11,374
O	63		1,476	537	522		1,287	508	353		10,216

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(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE **4** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	QUEBEC		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands
1926	1,486	3,104	3,164	5,635	1,969	2,992	639	1,222	378	445	821
1929	1,634	3,102	3,334	5,705	2,300	3,177	677	1,186	439	484	883
1933	1,278	2,636	3,512	5,304	1,882	2,942	708	1,109	402	455	926
1938	2,087	2,717	3,672	5,464	2,507	3,074	720	1,123	522	491	914
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1940	2,922	2,733	3,747	5,710	3,436	3,209	728	1,231	737	528	900
1941	2,732	2,861	3,788	6,022	3,606	3,269	730	1,234	692	541	896
1942	2,821	2,817	3,884	6,516	3,789	3,260	724	1,306	700	534	848
1943	2,821	2,922	3,917	6,764	3,009	3,422	726	1,368	575	584	842
1944	2,660	2,901	3,965	6,508	2,602	3,315	732	1,334	525	558	846
1945	2,768	2,779	4,004	6,581	2,845	3,292	736	1,354	548	546	845
1946	3,054	2,808	4,101	8,121	3,839	3,313	727	1,566	716	545	833
1947	2,958	2,809	4,189	9,071	3,671	3,468	743	1,701	643	564	842
1948	2,887	2,800	4,297	8,683	3,604	3,530	757	1,573	610	556	854
1949	2,790	2,843	4,411	8,883	3,609	3,614	778	1,607	605	577	861
1948 N	1,492	2,442		8,156	3,237	3,344		1,473	654	522	
D	1,889	2,605		8,505	2,534	3,667		1,455	429	554	
1949 J	1,200	2,883		8,353	2,008	3,807		1,441	306	571	
F	1,498	2,638		8,108	2,254	3,602		1,435	339	558	
M	575	3,445		9,441	1,684	4,100		1,729	250	621	
A	1,671	3,120		8,904	3,344	3,898		1,560	447	674	
M	2,639	3,017		9,614	3,707	3,664		1,788	589	596	
J	4,898	2,919	4,411	8,995	5,658	3,470	778	1,716	1,032	517	861
J	5,337	2,765		9,575	5,287	3,337		1,709	856	566	
A	4,073	2,665		9,125	3,464	3,262		1,709	592	576	
S	4,638	2,546		8,931	5,527	3,232		1,680	862	575	
O	3,724	2,731		8,975	4,790	3,556		1,605	1,007	563	
N	1,423	2,591		8,343	3,132	3,557		1,461	590	562	
D	1,809	2,794		8,237	2,449	3,886		1,456	395	540	
1950 J	885	2,594		8,001	2,351	3,458		1,461	330	548	
F	1,434	2,508		7,727	2,323	3,634		1,454	315	504	
M	536	2,651		8,283	1,779	3,589		1,731	287	643	
A	1,389	3,072		9,185	2,999	4,317		1,559	308	581	
M	2,010	2,626		8,630	3,816	3,564		1,610	452	552	
J	4,141	2,754	4,512	10,668	5,163	4,309	795	1,740	671	624	874
J	5,522	2,619		9,643	4,071	3,563		1,742	814	564	
A	4,418	2,614		9,111	4,853	3,552		1,797	765	523	
S	3,497	2,735		10,611	5,609	3,543		1,593	825	497	
O	3,247	2,484		9,569	4,978	3,511		1,608	765	457	

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(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

Population,(1) Births, (2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1926	1,726	457	505	608	1,205	375	430	606	839	368	456
1929	1,787	546	560	684	1,410	500	520	659	865	430	533
1933	1,679	448	502	750	1,344	449	446	717	799	337	518
1938	1,519	491	507	781	1,324	581	489	775	1,040	511	622
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1940	1,610	652	540	790	1,447	732	517	805	1,153	802	693
1941	1,539	586	538	796	1,442	706	532	818	1,253	814	709
1942	1,516	601	516	776	1,526	753	508	870	1,401	902	739
1943	1,542	514	555	792	1,608	648	544	900	1,567	782	834
1944	1,512	493	538	818	1,614	608	527	932	1,583	703	808
1945	1,577	531	536	826	1,662	609	538	949	1,573	772	813
1946	1,786	690	535	803	1,849	790	550	1,003	1,884	980	845
1947	1,945	640	551	822	2,053	733	545	1,044	2,191	988	884
1948	1,797	598	541	846	2,006	737	582	1,082	2,165	977	943
1949	1,805	586	550	871	2,078	753	590	1,114	2,275	948	943
1948 N	1,665	803	516		1,870	1,008	550		1,993	906	894
D	1,620	474	607		1,938	709	585		2,076	993	1,018
1949 J	1,654	242	559		1,844	405	608		2,031	607	1,031
F	1,480	296	530		1,831	434	556		2,000	651	958
M	1,820	225	595		2,044	428	597		2,220	634	1,023
A	1,900	395	638		2,241	691	685		2,294	972	926
M	1,988	451	607		2,223	629	619		2,429	919	1,024
J	1,971	1,017	529	871	2,098	1,173	576	1,114	2,368	1,361	854
J	1,920	877	513		2,227	960	558		2,525	1,097	863
A	1,983	561	520		2,216	869	560		2,417	1,073	890
S	1,917	550	484		2,077	822	523		2,418	1,213	876
O	1,768	1,326	544		2,046	988	609		2,295	1,032	914
N	1,588	723	501		2,024	924	581		2,160	911	891
D	1,673	374	576		2,064	714	611		2,143	906	1,065
1950 J	1,621	462	449		2,377	510	685		2,070	558	1,105
F	1,584	201	678		1,939	560	316		2,095	518	1,002
M	1,752	277	445		2,588	462	796		2,510	673	1,124
A	2,019	388	520		1,634	574	538		2,259	816	905
M	1,681	601	495		2,741	695	590		2,053	800	953
J	1,958	840	577	895	2,103	817	581	1,138	2,665	1,224	1,032
J	2,101	838	600		1,852	991	496		2,196	1,173	806
A	1,653	617	499		2,771	1,122	688		2,503	1,227	969
S	1,935	478	399		1,986	697	351		2,138	1,252	863
O	1,692	905	519		1,951	830	785		2,227	973	879

(1)As of June 1. (2)Exclusive of stillbirths.
(3)Not applicable to figures on population.
Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agriculture and other unincorporated business	**Net national income at factor cost**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs(1)	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national product at market prices**
	Million dollars								
1926	2,299	7	602	1,170	4,078	612	561	– 55	5,196
1929	2,839	8	814	1,028	4,689	674	677	– 84	5,956
1933	1,791	8	233	355	2,387	566	500	+ 15	3,468
1936	2,221	9	565	651	3,446	656	526	+ 16	4,644
1937	2,494	9	758	756	4,017	713	557	– 8	5,279
1938	2,506	9	681	790	3,986	637	560	– 18	5,165
1939	2,583	32	783	891	4,289	737	582	– 10	5,598
1940	2,944	193	1,127	991	5,255	837	655	+ 25	6,772
1941	3,586	386	1,487	1,135	6,594	1,056	751	+ 33	8,434
1942	4,251	641	1,721	1,760	8,373	1,085	883	+114	10,455
1943	4,746	910	1,766	1,680	9,102	1,117	912	+152	11,283
1944	4,908	1,068	1,770	1,995	9,741	1,111	863	+204	11,919
1945	4,915	1,117	1,905	1,851	9,788	1,003	785	+234	11,810
1946	5,322	340	1,987	2,170	9,819	1,269	846	+ 74	12,008
1947	6,212	83	2,299	2,322	10,916	1,601	1,036	+104	13,657
1948	7,139	82	2,379	2,874	12,474	1,768	1,126	+135	15,503
1949	7,682	115	2,283	2,837	12,917	1,780	1,316	+ 61	16,074

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure		Gross Home Investment		Exports of goods and services(2)	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure at market prices**
		Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing(1)	Inventories				
	Million dollars								
1926	3,654	—	523	681	154	1,650	–1,522	+ 56	5,196
1929	4,383	—	686	1,107	10	1,632	–1,945	+ 83	5,956
1933	2,848	—	521	221	–105	826	– 828	– 15	3,468
1936	3,420	—	594	446	– 45	1,428	–1,183	– 16	4,644
1937	3,733	—	650	633	74	1,591	–1,409	+ 7	5,279
1938	3,770	—	695	576	6	1,356	–1,257	+ 19	5,165
1939	3,861	—	724	554	327	1,451	–1,328	+ 9	5,598
1940	4,379	—	1,156	713	371	1,805	–1,626	– 26	6,772
1941	5,014	—	1,750	995	217	2,458	–1,967	– 33	8,434
1942	5,531	1,002	2,727	931	330	2,354	–2,307	–113	10,455
1943	5,880	518	3,712	828	– 47	3,462	–2,917	–153	11,233
1944	6,382	960	4,065	756	– 67	3,596	–3,569	–204	11,919
1945	7,050	858	2,850	882	–283	3,597	–2,910	–234	11,810
1946	8,018	97	1,735	1,362	538	3,210	–2,878	– 74	12,008
1947	9,225	38	1,524	2,057	901	3,638	–3,621	–105	13,657
1948	10,151	19	1,778	2,663	609	4,054	–3,636	–135	15,503
1949	10,956	—	2,088	2,829	101	3,987	–3,825	– 62	16,074

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(1) Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account.

(2) Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA and Military Relief.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947, 1941-1948 and 1942 - 1949, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100(1)

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING								MANUFACTURES
			Metals				Fuels			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9	186.8
1948	181.5	127.9	97.1	83.9	94.6	134.6	158.1	122.5	234.0	192.1
1949	184.3	133.6	105.0	97.9	101.8	130.1	186.2	126.0	199.6	193.8
1948 J	174.8	127.2	96.4	83.5	90.3	126.6	173.7	125.6	222.4	182.6
A	175.6	123.1	93.2	86.1	84.4	109.6	165.7	116.3	222.4	184.7
S	184.1	127.9	97.5	86.5	94.9	124.7	167.6	128.5	249.9	195.3
O	185.4	130.7	102.2	90.0	98.6	130.1	169.1	125.4	237.0	197.1
N	185.1	132.3	103.6	87.7	94.2	154.5	168.2	129.6	248.2	197.2
D	185.8	136.3	105.6	92.1	96.9	158.6	171.3	130.1	235.7	197.2
1949 J	178.7	131.9	100.2	90.6	96.0	135.7	172.8	122.3	236.8	188.4
F	180.0	129.5	106.9	93.9	110.2	146.1	179.0	123.2	176.3	190.6
M	185.9	127.4	106.4	93.0	101.1	153.0	181.9	123.8	93.5	197.5
A	184.7	125.0	104.2	95.9	107.6	133.6	172.5	108.0	102.9	194.2
M	188.0	127.0	103.6	93.4	100.0	135.5	174.2	118.6	125.2	197.9
J	190.4	132.1	107.1	96.7	96.7	132.7	180.4	124.4	144.7	200.4
J	178.7	133.4	100.2	95.5	99.0	116.4	176.4	115.9	248.3	186.2
A	178.5	131.0	98.0	96.8	94.6	107.6	183.5	117.4	257.0	186.5
S	188.5	144.8	106.7	106.5	105.5	119.6	213.5	146.0	262.4	197.2
O	185.9	144.9	111.0	107.2	102.8	130.3	208.0	141.4	254.0	194.2
N	185.3	137.2	106.7	101.9	105.2	121.2	198.3	143.0	259.2	195.4
D	186.8	138.7	108.6	103.6	102.6	129.6	194.3	127.7	234.5	196.5
1950 J	182.6	138.6	104.8	103.3	101.3	123.9	198.6	118.8	257.4	190.5
F	187.3	144.2	111.2	106.3	115.8	128.8	200.4	129.6	288.0	195.5
M	191.8	144.7	105.1	103.4	102.6	112.8	221.7	139.5	248.6	200.9
A	190.8	143.0	113.9	112.4	104.5	140.4	193.3	115.8	235.9	199.2
M	197.4	140.4	109.0	100.8	101.3	133.3	193.2	129.2	246.3	206.8
J	205.3	147.6	109.8	103.3	95.4	135.2	199.0	127.1	263.3	215.3
J	198.5	146.1	108.8	107.4	96.9	113.4	208.9	116.6	233.1	206.9
A	190.5	136.2	101.2	101.6	97.1	93.4	191.4	98.5	259.0	199.0
S	204.5^{p}	153.1^{p}	115.4	106.3	98.4	146.5	225.8	126.8	319.6^{p}	214.4^{r}
O	210.7^{p}	158.4^{p}	113.8	109.9	101.0	125.2	240.8	133.0	319.8^{p}	221.8^{p}
N	209.5^{p}				110.0					220.2^{p}

(1) Only series with definite seasonal patterns are adjusted.

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle Slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0
1941	140.4	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4
1942	154.3	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8
1943	167.3	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3
1944	173.3	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3
1947	174.2	184.3	170.5	137.5	142.5	139.5	127.9	108.8	245.0	194.2
1948	179.0	188.9	171.6	142.5	160.5	138.4	125.4	100.8	285.4	155.8
1949	179.8	189.3	169.4	136.5	160.7	129.4	130.6	107.7	272.4	140.6
1948 J	174.1	195.8	178.5	133.3	144.5	133.8	134.7	107.1	334.3	171.7
A	174.6	194.7	173.8	129.4	151.2	117.8	130.5	102.2	336.6	143.1
S	181.1	196.3	175.8	134.1	178.4	108.8	132.4	99.1	326.7	167.5
O	181.4	189.0	167.9	123.2	150.7	106.1	124.9	97.9	324.4	145.6
N	182.2	188.9	168.2	140.0	174.2	120.5	134.0	105.0	326.8	142.8
D	180.2	184.9	167.9	125.3	154.9	110.7	128.6	100.3	294.3	135.0
1949 J	173.6	170.5	157.0	113.8	139.3	104.1	126.1	100.8	302.3	123.1
F	175.3	164.6	151.9	111.7	149.8	95.3	123.1	94.4	294.5	133.7
M	179.6	179.0	163.5	144.2	194.1	124.4	130.5	100.3	261.6	142.7
A	179.1	178.2	159.3	132.5	186.5	111.9	124.4	103.0	278.4	137.8
M	183.5	190.5	167.5	139.3	197.6	112.7	131.5	108.1	286.3	126.5
J	182.7	193.6	168.0	144.0	183.7	126.5	122.4	100.2	245.2	138.5
J	175.5	199.5	173.0	127.9	159.9	115.9	113.5	95.3	228.6	126.8
A	176.3	200.2	173.1	140.8	145.0	145.7	119.1	98.0	242.9	151.0
S	185.6	207.4	187.8	164.0	174.2	163.0	131.6	114.4	246.3	159.1
O	182.0	196.1	178.2	144.7	151.2	148.3	138.1	118.1	274.0	145.0
N	183.5	197.0	177.3	132.8	129.0	140.5	149.0	125.3	306.0	154.6
D	181.4	194.5	176.9	142.2	118.1	164.2	157.6	134.9	302.3	148.3
1950 J	175.0	175.0	159.4	123.8	151.6	112.1	134.0	115.3	261.2	121.7
F	178.1	172.4	160.8	127.5	151.3	119.1	127.5	102.3	271.4	140.4
M	183.0	183.8	169.1	157.3	182.2	154.3	134.2	111.2	231.7	149.0
A	185.0	188.7	166.6	137.1	168.2	130.4	117.5	100.8	242.6	135.3
M	188.8	198.1	178.4	161.9	195.6	152.0	116.9	94.1	253.6	132.2
J	192.7	205.3	177.6	154.3	170.2	152.6	119.2	95.9	269.7	130.0
J	187.5	199.9	174.9	131.2	144.1	132.4	109.6	89.0	256.1	115.1
A	183.6	197.3	178.2	136.9	124.7	154.9	117.6	94.5	277.2	137.2
S	193.3^{r}	196.5	178.3	156.4	139.1	175.8	123.3	98.8	304.0	152.9
O	197.4^{r}	202.6^{r}	181.8^{r}	127.6	118.8	140.6	119.3	98.3	256.0	158.2
N	196.9^{p}	197.8	176.1	112.5	108.1	118.5	130.8	102.0	308.2	163.2

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages							
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8
1947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5
1948	153.3	154.6	255.8	223.3	299.9	204.2	163.2	253.1	124.0	239.8
1949	136.4	148.8	266.0	224.3	299.9	212.7	161.4	268.2	120.7	221.5
1948 J	161.8	154.3	263.1	155.9	360.0	153.9	129.9	189.1	96.7	192.4
A	132.6	193.7	275.6	187.6	352.9	188.5	146.8	237.7	108.0	171.3
S	177.1	220.8	275.7	207.7	327.2	226.6	160.1	286.8	131.8	243.0
O	150.3	168.3	271.1	228.6	314.4	197.3	143.3	244.0	124.2	242.7
N	143.6	123.8	269.3	278.7	291.8	219.5	167.0	273.6	130.8	264.6
D	133.9	85.4	251.2	269.8	260.5	223.4	173.3	272.3	145.5	257.2
1949 J	115.5	98.6	222.8	228.8	225.1	187.3	160.1	225.8	124.0	255.0
F	128.7	140.5	213.8	226.3	208.0	198.0	162.5	245.7	118.4	254.2
M	140.1	189.6	239.2	217.2	270.0	232.1	167.1	293.4	134.8	241.8
A	132.0	190.6	251.7	219.5	296.2	226.1	152.1	289.6	124.0	228.7
M	123.0	164.9	279.8	220.0	338.4	229.8	180.2	290.4	127.5	231.0
J	133.0	162.8	292.8	207.6	351.2	243.4	195.5	308.1	133.9	225.0
J	124.5	136.8	301.9	150.6	380.7	179.8	153.6	229.4	91.8	175.9
A	142.9	122.9	305.2	196.6	368.2	219.1	170.3	281.5	113.0	164.5
S	151.6	125.1	283.7	216.9	327.3	221.7	169.5	282.1	117.6	222.1
O	141.7	185.5	265.5	262.4	277.6	182.5	129.0	229.4	107.5	221.3
N	155.9	163.4	273.4	291.0	282.2	215.6	149.5	270.6	126.8	208.5
D	147.5	105.0	262.8	254.9	273.7	217.5	147.7	273.0	129.3	229.7
1950 J	122.0	74.0	235.6	212.0	231.1	197.5	135.1	247.2	119.5	252.6
F	141.4	121.8	217.4	166.5	224.6	231.8	131.8	300.9	124.1	269.8
M	151.1	142.6	240.9	175.3	269.0	263.1	148.2	337.4	152.7	260.5
A	135.5	142.4	274.7	191.8	334.2	225.5	132.2	291.5	123.9	262.4
M	132.8	214.7	274.5	212.4	322.4	239.1	172.2	304.0	134.4	248.2
J	131.7	208.5	312.6	231.3	375.9	251.7	175.3	319.1	145.7	276.0
J	110.3	167.5	296.8	202.1	354.5	191.4	136.5	247.4	97.5	262.0
A	139.9	189.5	271.4	227.8	294.1	204.9	175.6	257.9	116.1	230.7
S	151.9	134.6	267.1	259.9	289.3	203.0	161.4	256.4	111.4	300.5
O	160.7	202.8	283.0	297.5	313.7	188.5	152.5	235.8	108.8	332.4
N	168.1	161.7	282.0	360.2	275.0	199.0	165.1	244.5	123.6	314.6

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7
1948	138.0	140.8	136.0	167.8	125.0	224.6	242.3	139.2	184.7	176.1
1949	137.4	122.0	148.2	166.3	125.3	209.1	246.5	142.5	182.2	170.8
1948 J	107.5	111.3	104.9	156.4	114.9	212.2	222.8	128.5	183.1	175.8
A	130.5	132.1	129.4	151.8	105.7	215.2	216.5	130.1	183.0	175.9
S	137.7	134.9	139.7	164.7	124.2	218.8	238.7	131.5	184.7	175.6
O	133.9	134.9	133.2	164.5	119.3	211.6	246.5	143.7	192.7	182.8
N	141.0	137.4	143.6	171.8	131.2	214.5	254.7	145.8	186.8	176.5
D	152.3	155.0	150.4	176.7	133.5	226.8	260.2	148.1	182.6	173.3
1949 J	137.7	143.1	133.9	173.1	128.5	222.9	260.1	143.9	183.4	175.0
F	147.5	142.4	151.1	175.9	132.8	221.6	267.0	148.1	183.5	176.8
M	146.5	127.6	159.7	182.3	145.1	229.8	265.4	152.0	184.2	178.1
A	134.0	118.5	144.9	176.2	135.3	225.2	258.0	151.7	181.9	174.3
M	140.1	132.3	145.5	164.4	119.3	214.1	245.4	148.0	181.1	171.1
J	142.9	118.2	160.2	162.9	121.1	207.8	241.4	132.1	181.3	171.4
J	116.1	88.7	135.4	146.3	100.5	197.1	215.0	130.9	175.1	161.5
A	138.1	106.3	160.5	146.7	98.1	196.4	224.0	131.9	176.8	162.5
S	145.4	111.7	169.0	161.3	122.4	199.6	235.8	139.1	183.5	165.9
O	132.1	122.6	138.8	164.0	124.2	195.6	248.5	145.0	188.5	172.4
N	138.2	132.6	142.1	169.8	136.6	196.2	246.9	144.8	187.2	172.9
D	129.8	119.9	136.7	173.1	140.1	202.9	250.3	142.3	180.5	167.2
1950 J	130.2	125.1	133.7	169.9	136.4	195.8	251.3	134.4	181.4	168.2
F	135.7	122.5	144.9	172.8	140.3	200.8	254.1	140.0	183.5	172.2
M	132.4	107.1	150.1	178.1	155.9	197.5	248.2	141.8	186.9	177.3
A	118.3	109.8	124.2	171.2	138.7	199.6	244.5	145.1	187.7	175.8
M	113.2	94.1	126.7	172.7	151.0	193.9	234.8	142.0	193.1	182.1
J	112.5	87.7	130.0	168.2	146.7	187.0	232.2	131.4	197.7	184.8
J	98.0	80.1	110.6	163.3	140.1	186.4	219.5	131.2	199.6	185.1
A	133.6	116.3	145.8	150.1	111.1	186.0	218.9	125.2	199.5	186.8
S	138.9	121.2	151.3	174.1	153.3	194.8	239.0	133.9	204.0	190.2
O	142.8	136.3	147.4	178.0[r]	150.8	201.5	249.8[r]	142.1[r]	207.3[r]	191.1
N				187.6	166.6	208.6	254.1	145.5	206.3	194.9

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper				Coke and gas products	Petroleum refining				
	Pulp	Paper		Total		Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	..	..	104.6	101.1
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	..	..	120.1	124.2
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	131.7	121.8	143.1	..	..	168.7	149.9
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	132.1	130.6	133.9	..	..	266.0	163.9
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	144.5	141.5	147.9	..	..	410.2	162.0
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	160.1	153.5	167.6	..	..	398.0	175.7
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5
1948	188.1	155.8	163.8	193.1	166.2	224.4	203.2	178.0	182.2	362.3
1949	177.2	159.8	164.7	205.6	165.4	252.4	240.7	185.2	182.2	345.8
1948 J	187.6	155.7	163.1	200.0	156.7	250.5	213.6	191.3	179.2	351.7
A	188.7	154.1	160.4	204.2	162.4	252.9	220.3	188.7	181.5	362.5
S	186.9	156.5	165.2	212.1	162.5	269.8	239.3	227.3	174.3	313.5
O	200.6	152.7	169.7	218.3	168.6	276.2	255.6	202.2	177.4	314.9
N	189.6	154.1	164.7	204.9	167.0	248.9	247.4	200.4	174.2	298.8
D	179.8	162.3	171.4	182.8	170.3	197.4	191.7	157.2	164.8	232.9
1949 J	187.5	153.8	163.7	188.6	175.3	204.1	197.9	179.5	172.5	298.7
F	186.8	159.7	170.3	196.0	182.6	211.6	204.4	176.2	182.1	345.7
M	185.0	166.3	164.6	178.8	168.1	191.1	186.6	152.9	178.9	334.7
A	178.2	167.6	167.7	186.2	172.3	202.4	194.1	155.4	192.9	431.4
M	177.9	159.6	165.4	223.6	168.3	287.9	265.4	208.5	197.5	449.8
J	174.2	166.8	168.6	212.4	161.8	271.4	253.3	197.3	198.5	452.0
J	167.0	152.2	163.3	217.8	156.4	289.2	274.8	196.6	180.9	342.1
A	165.9	156.8	157.3	209.4	149.3	279.3	262.3	184.8	179.5	340.4
S	170.1	158.8	161.9	219.3	158.4	290.1	280.8	197.5	179.3	321.1
O	183.7	153.0	158.3	215.4	162.0	277.5	273.5	189.3	181.7	325.7
N	180.0	160.9	165.1	217.3	161.4	282.5	271.0	205.0	176.4	287.5
D	170.1	162.1	169.9	202.1	168.6	241.1	224.5	178.9	165.6	219.9
1950 J	179.3	149.1	168.5	199.7	169.3	235.0	225.6	182.6	175.1	297.4
F	183.0	153.9	173.3	210.5	175.3	251.4	224.3	183.2	175.1	311.0
M	185.9	162.5	173.4	205.2	164.0	253.1	210.9	177.2	176.1	320.1
A	186.3	157.9	172.9	219.6	176.1	270.3	222.3	160.4	192.1	398.4
M	192.8	163.9	173.6	220.1	167.1	281.8	252.9	205.9	199.3	432.8
J	194.7	167.9	172.5	237.0	166.4	319.1	300.5	199.2	205.6	479.0
J	199.0	161.4	174.1	241.4	171.0	323.4	308.0	218.4	194.0	396.3
A	198.8	166.3	165.5	229.2	159.6	310.2	295.1	191.8	192.9	409.9
S	203.0	168.6	189.0	243.0	168.7	329.6	309.3	209.3	195.1^{r}	405.6^{r}
O	208.7	161.2	179.8^{r}	240.6^{r}	174.6	317.5	300.9	208.1	195.3^{r}	382.9
N	209.6	169.8	182.3		174.3				196.3^{p}	

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
				Primary iron and steel			Iron castings	Wire and wire products		
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel			Total	Motor vehicles
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4
1948	214.6	155.2	221.2	237.6	258.0	229.0	245.3	154.1	236.4	165.8
1949	217.6	155.6	220.3	239.0	263.0	219.8	262.7	155.4	245.2	186.8
1948 J	197.2	168.9	202.8	220.0	270.8	193.9	178.7	116.4	201.6	110.5
A	202.2	172.4	208.5	225.2	275.8	218.7	209.9	131.7	210.4	127.8
S	219.5	172.5	223.1	243.7	273.6	228.6	272.5	165.9	250.2	185.0
O	223.9	158.6	229.5	257.0	279.5	247.1	256.7	164.5	254.7	188.5
N	223.0	140.5	229.4	233.4	240.3	239.4	281.4	164.7	258.7	198.7
D	226.3	155.3	230.2	242.6	251.0	233.4	262.1	152.2	261.2	201.0
1949 J	213.7	157.7	234.5	249.5	263.0	231.0	292.7	167.5	204.2	108.5
F	216.7	156.9	235.1	256.8	274.9	251.9	288.1	170.4	222.5	141.2
M	228.3	169.7	237.8	267.7	290.4	252.6	296.3	171.1	252.5	189.3
A	220.1	123.5	231.4	260.1	268.4	236.8	268.7	171.6	266.6	212.9
M	222.6	162.9	225.2	254.6	290.4	240.7	254.3	170.2	257.8	204.3
J	230.7	175.5	224.9	251.5	288.4	232.0	267.3	165.1	273.3	231.2
J	204.5	142.8	198.8	209.9	251.9	186.5	192.7	100.1	254.4	202.5
A	204.0	150.0	202.1	218.1	258.7	199.5	224.9	134.3	218.0	148.1
S	217.2	146.8	214.4	224.2	250.1	205.6	279.3	156.0	270.6	241.3
O	215.3	140.4	211.0	221.6	238.5	195.4	257.9	145.2	258.0	218.5
N	215.8	161.3	215.4	229.9	233.6	206.9	273.8	160.0	218.0	148.5
D	222.4	179.7	212.6	223.6	247.1	199.4	256.4	153.8	246.6	195.1
1950 J	217.1	135.2	214.5	245.2	273.5	214.6	255 7	159.5	262.3	224.8
F	225.4	162.9	215.0	254.9	250.2	218.5	267.3	166.0	266.4	246.2
M	231.6	180.0	216.9	255.7	251.3	221.0	292.1	165.5	253.8	218.1
A	223.7	127.8	216.2	260.0	275.1	217.8	270.4	161.2	256.1	214.7
M	237.7	158.4	223.1	269.5	281.4	222.8	299.6	161.5	271.3	254.0
J	254.0	182.1	224.3	270.8	294.7	217.8	316.4	169.5	298.1	313.4
J	240.1	166.7	220.7	254.2	278.7	193.0	313.8	126.0	300.5	317.3
A	225.6	175.1	214.1	266.1	289.9	210.6	244.7	134.3	221.7	178.4
S	250.5^{r}	175.8	233.1	284.3	296.1	227.0	310.0	169.8	279.1	298.5
O	263.6^{r}	180.9	243.8^{r}	287.8	295.6	233.1	344.1	173.5	290.4	279.2
N	260.2^{p}		247.4^{p}	298.5	309.3	249.3			263.2	231.2

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – concluded Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									ELECTRIC POWER
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrig-erators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	..	..	102.6	112.6	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	..	..	133.2	148.3	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	..	..	162.0	173.7	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	..	..	179.9	180.9	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	..	..	179.4	150.6	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	..	..	169.1	136.3	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	..	..	172.8	164.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	207.5	209.6	203.2	159.2
1947	186.4	116.5	273.3	366.6	222.3	218.3	239.1	239.8	220.6	172.5
1948	205.0	132.5	260.8	230.8	310.1	233.7	274.4	265.1	241.5	170.2
1949	208.0	139.4	284.6	279.4	404.9	218.9	316.2	264.3	221.8	178.7
1948 J	199.8	134.4	203.4	96.3	254.0	211.4	258.3	263.9	182.3	179.8
A	192.7	129.4	231.9	147.8	256.2	211.0	276.0	254.7	182.9	176.1
S	200.5	138.4	273.0	251.1	345.4	218.7	264.7	277.0	211.7	171.0
O	216.4	143.1	272.1	224.5	356.2	230.5	285.9	291.3	238.9	165.1
N	212.2	130.8	294.6	283.9	383.4	232.1	279.6	271.9	267.2	156.9
D	213.7	128.9	295.9	312.6	326.5	229.3	283.1	273.3	279.3	159.3
1949 J	208.8	123.5	267.5	170.4	372.9	221.4	285.6	255.1	266.2	163.8
F	204.4	123.0	271.9	225.2	387.8	224.3	350.6	243.6	247.4	163.3
M	214.6	134.2	289.2	319.3	411.2	220.8	359.9	255.8	246.2	172.6
A	221.7	148.3	264.4	263.2	352.4	213.0	309.5	269.9	217.8	194.3
M	215.8	139.9	267.8	263.9	371.9	220.8	333.1	265.4	212.0	196.6
J	216.8	149.2	303.2	353.8	424.9	219.8	292.0	272.1	212.6	193.6
J	194.9	138.8	249.9	207.4	394.6	212.2	294.1	250.8	198.9	183.3
A	195.6	143.1	287.3	281.8	396.9	215.9	303.3	261.9	218.3	181.4
S	194.0	142.6	294.6	212.5	468.0	220.9	303.5	272.5	208.2	178.3
O	205.5	142.9	295.3	251.9	441.1	220.5	305.0	287.8	199.1	173.9
N	213.5	145.7	309.1	370.4	458.7	220.5	305.8	270.1	219.5	169.0
D	209.8	142.3	315.1	433.3	378.3	216.3	351.5	266.3	214.9	174.2
1950 J	214.0	146.0	294.3	257.7	488.6	210.3	318.9	252.4	233.1	180.3
F	212.0	143.7	324.0	296.3	621.7	219.5	352.3	257.8	239.1	181.2
M	224.4	148.2	342.2	327.9	690.9	232.5	350.0	272.8	293.0	183.8
A	222.9	145.1	353.3	333.2	732.8	226.8	308.9	266.2	232.2	190.2
M	233.6	152.2	367.4	314.4	834.1	239.0	349.1	250.2	222.7	203.3
J	249.4	164.4	411.4	382.9	929.1	242.0	295.2	284.4	240.7	207.4
J	225.4	142.7	345.4	251.6	781.3	243.7	331.1	258.9	214.8	206.1
A	229.0	144.9	340.3	252.0	682.6	240.6	305.7	277.6	236.4	200.1
S	237.5	150.0	414.1	311.8	894.2	247.6	308.9	306.5	237.6	195.5
O	262.3[r]	157.0	431.8	364.9	954.3	253.7[p]	318.7			191.8
N	266.1[p]	157.0					314.4			192.0

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1947	1948	1949	1950	1949	1950			
	Survey Averages				Oct. 29[1]	March 4	June 3[2]	Aug. 19	Nov. 4
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Total non-institutional population	8,995	9,169	9,422	9,582	9,656	9,726	9,135	9,717	9,751
Civilian Labour Force	4,908	4,982	5,115	5,142	5,200	5,108	4,933	5,324	5,201
With jobs, agricultural	1,115	1,096	1,091	1,009	1,048	940	977	1,151	969
At work—35 hours or more	928	918	923	854	885	706	857	1,011	840
At work—15 to 34 hours	111	108	108	101	107	165	74	78	85
At work—1 to 14 hours	61	55	47	43	41	47	39	52	35
Not at work but with jobs	15	16	13	12	15	22	7	10	9
With jobs, non agricultural	3,695	3,783	3,888	3,964	4,005	3,856	3,816	4,070	4,115
At work—35 hours or more	3,294	3,384	3,471	3,503	3,601	3,335	3,451	3,552	3,673
At work—15 to 34 hours	207	228	243	268	260	318	240	221	293
At work—1 to 14 hours	53	55	52	55	60	73	49	40	59
Not at work but with jobs	141	117	123	138	84	130	76	257	90
Without jobs and seeking work	98	103	137	168	147	312	140	103	117
Persons not in the Labour Force	4,052	4,150	4,263	4,429	4,410	4,571	4,202	4,393	4,550
Permanently unable or too old to work	285	275	269	258	282	273	247	264	247
Going to school	462	479	467	484	625	666	610	2	658
Keeping house	2,878	2,955	3,062	3,135	3,133	3,170	2,954	3,220	3,195
Retired or voluntarily idle	414	433	459	540	365	451	380	890	437
Other	14	10	6	13	5	11	11	17	13
Armed Forces	35	36	44		46	47	..	..	..
Occupational Status of Persons with Jobs									
Agricultural, Total	1,115	1,096	1,091	1,009	1,048	940	977	1,151	969
Farm operators	661	668	672	626	671	614	595	671	622
Paid workers	119	134	144	110	126	89	114	133	102
Unpaid family workers	336	294	275	274	251	237	268	347	245
Non agricultural, Total	3,695	3,783	3,888	3,964	4,005	3,856	3,816	4,070	4,115
Paid workers	3,143	3,238	3,339	3,417	3,454	3,308	3,272	3,506	3,581
Employers	152	155	152	132	159	134	127	135	133
Own account workers	346	337	343	361	337	355	369	369	352
Unpaid family workers	55	53	54	54	55	59	48	60	49
With jobs by Regions									
Newfoundland	..	..	..	95	100	79	98	106	95
Maritime Provinces	418	419	422	414	416	395	424	425	410
Quebec	1,324	1,353	1,382	1,385	1,393	1,309	1,387	1,434	1,409
Ontario	1,702	1,730	1,769	1,783	1,761	1,706	1,797	1,835	1,793
Prairie Provinces	955	956	951	879	956	902	665	989	958
British Columbia	412	423	429	420	427	405	422	432	419
Without jobs and Seeking Work by Regions									
Newfoundland	..	..	..	14	14	22	17	8	8
Maritime Provinces	19	17	20	26	22	42	23	18	21
Quebec	30	31	46	58	44	102	51	38	39
Ontario	26	27	37	38	37	73	32	23	24
Prairie Provinces	13	15	17	17	17	43	5	6	13
British Columbia	11	13	14	16	13	30	12	10	12

Note: For estimates of less than 10,000 the sampling error is relatively large and the data should not be used without careful reservations.

(1) Newfoundland is included in estimates from October, 1949. (2) Excluding Manitoba and Armed Forces.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8 Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
				Million dollars			
1938	22	59	9	56	59	5	209
1939	23	62	8	57	59	5	215
1940	27	77	11	63	62	5	245
1941	29	107	16	73	67	8	299
1942	30	143	18	80	73	10	354
1943	31	169	18	86	78	13	395
1944	33	172	13	95	83	13	409
1945	35	156	15	101	90	13	410
1946	42	146	24	114	103	14	443
1947	47	175	33	133	113	17	518
1948	52	202	40	154	126	20	593
1949	49	215	44	169	138	21	636
1948 M	47	195	37	147	125	18	570
J	51	201	43	150	130	20	595
J	53	201	48	153	130	20	606
A	55	204	48	157	130	20	614
S	57	220	48	185(1)	130	22	663(1)
O	57	213	48	164	130	21	633
N	56	214	46	166	130	21	632
D	52	211	39	164	129	21	614
1949 J	49	211	35	159	133	20	607
F	47	213	34	159	131	20	605
M	42	214	35	161	134	20	606
A	40	213	39	163	134	19	610
M	46	209	42	166	138	20	622
J	51	216	46	170	141	20	645
J	51	214	49	172	142	21	649
A	55	218	51	172	139	23	658
S	54	220	53	174	138	22	662
O	53	219	52	175	141	22	663
N	51	218	50	177	143	23	661
D	47	217	41	174	141	22	642
1950 J	43	213	37	166	140	22	620
F	43	216	37	166	141	21	625
M	41	218	39	168	145	22	633
A	41	219	41	171	148	22	642
M	45	221	48	175	148	22	659
J	50	229	52	180	149	23	683
J	52	231	54	182	148	24	691
A	55	231	56	172	148	24	686
S	57	242	56	186	149	25	716

Note: Monthly figures have been adjusted to bring the data into agreement with the revised annual totals for 1947 and 1948 published in "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1941-1948".

(1) Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods					
				Total			Lumber and its Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	23.11	..	..	24.44	..	..	19.18
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.23	96.3	113.6	23.94
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12
1947	118.4	166.9	36.57	114.6	159.0	39.07	119.0	183.6	32.66
1948	122.0	192.4	40.91	118.2	182.8	43.57	123.1	207.9	35.86
1949	122.1	208.2	44.23	116.7	196.1	47.26	121.0	219.2	39.19
1948 O	125.0	206.3	42.85	119.4	195.3	46.12	127.2	222.5	37.79
N	124.0	207.1	43.38	118.8	195.8	46.43	124.2	221.8	38.54
D	123.8	208.3	43.72	119.2	198.3	46.88	120.6	217.9	38.98
1949 J	120.7	196.6	42.28	116.8	187.6	45.23	115.0	192.4	36.11
F	120.6	205.3	44.17	116.3	195.1	47.17	114.7	207.0	38.96
M	120.8	206.6	44.39	116.9	197.2	47.43	114.5	208.7	39.37
A	120.8	207.4	44.54	117.6	198.7	47.51	116.9	212.7	39.32
M	121.0	207.1	44.43	117.3	197.1	47.30	116.9	211.7	39.21
J	122.1	203.7	43.31	117.7	192.8	46.00	122.6	216.0	38.16
J	123.5	209.8	44.09	117.9	198.3	47.26	126.9	229.9	39.21
A	122.9	208.5	44.04	116.9	195.2	46.90	128.1	231.0	39.02
S	124.5	212.1	44.20	116.5	196.5	47.35	127.2	233.8	39.78
O	124.2	214.4	44.84	116.1	199.2	48.20	125.3	232.1	40.12
N	122.9	213.6	45.10	115.5	198.0	48.15	124.2	230.5	40.26
D	121.7	212.9	45.38	114.3	197.9	48.62	119.2	224.3	40.76
1950 J	118.9	199.8	43.62	112.7	186.9	46.61	115.1	198.4	37.35
F	118.4	207.2	45.43	111.5	191.9	48.33	101.4	201.4	39.27
M	118.9	210.0	45.85	112.5	196.0	48.94	115.0	216.1	40.84
A	119.3	212.3	46.20	112.9	198.2	49.34	117.8	221.1	40.79
M	119.5	213.4	46.33	113.1	199.1	49.46	118.6	222.2	40.72
J	121.5	215.9	46.11	116.0	202.6	49.06	126.3	229.5	39.51
J	123.8	222.9	46.73	118.1	209.9	49.89	131.8	250.6	41.37
A	124.6	224.5	46.74	119.6	212.4	49.87	135.6	259.8	41.70
S	126.4	225.4	46.26	121.1	210.2	48.73	136.0	261.5	41.84
O	128.5[r]	235.5[r]	47.54[r]	122.7[r]	222.6[r]	50.93[r]	136.3[r]	271.8[r]	43.40[r]
N	128.2	237.4	48.03	123.2	225.2	51.32	134.4	269.3	43.60

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods								
	Iron and Steel Products[1]			Machinery			Agricultural Implements		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	25.98	..	..	25.26	..	..	23.55
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4	31.06
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0	33.23
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8	34.64
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0	34.19
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4	34.85
1947	107.2	144.9	41.12	114.2	159.9	39.72	173.1	269.2	40.30
1948	110.0	164.9	45.63	115.8	177.6	43.86	203.9	358.2	46.40
1949	108.9	176.3	49.29	114.3	188.4	47.13	193.3	351.0	48.92
1948 O	110.8	176.9	48.63	116.8	187.5	45.87	206.2	377.9	48.46
N	110.4	176.5	48.67	117.0	190.5	46.41	209.8	379.1	47.76
D	111.7	179.7	48.95	118.4	194.5	46.69	206.3	388.7	49.80
1949 J	109.9	171.1	47.36	118.0	189.7	45.65	206.5	379.2	49.07
F	109.7	177.7	49.28	118.3	193.8	47.09	211.0	389.6	49.89
M	110.8	180.2	49.51	118.6	195.4	47.12	211.5	405.0	51.76
A	111.0	180.6	49.51	117.7	195.3	47.30	212.8	397.3	50.47
M	110.4	178.8	49.30	116.3	191.6	47.00	207.3	393.9	51.33
J	109.7	172.3	47.80	116.1	184.4	45.30	203.0	363.7	48.42
J	109.4	178.2	49.57	115.2	187.0	46.49	198.9	364.5	49.54
A	107.9	173.3	48.87	111.1	182.6	47.08	190.0	320.4	45.58
S	107.4	174.1	49.33	111.1	184.6	47.59	178.3	294.6	44.65
O	107.3	177.5	50.35	110.5	185.9	48.20	166.9	301.5	48.83
N	106.7	175.4	50.02	109.1	183.8	48.24	166.5	287.0	46.60
D	106.2	176.7	50.61	109.9	186.3	48.54	167.2	315.0	50.93
1950 J	104.9	167.7	48.61	108.9	177.2	46.61	174.4	318.9	49.42
F	104.1	172.3	50.37	107.1	182.1	48.71	176.7	340.1	52.00
M	104.6	175.1	50.94	105.5	179.9	48.84	181.4	346.4	51.57
A	104.0	176.3	51.54	106.2	183.2	49.44	190.5	361.1	51.19
M	103.7	176.3	51.71	109.5	187.2	49.37	189.6	362.1	51.56
J	105.9	179.6	51.59	110.8	188.9	49.19	185.5	365.5	53.18
J	107.0	184.0	52.33	112.6	193.3	49.56	176.4	331.8	50.81
A	108.2	186.1	52.31	111.5	192.1	49.72	173.3	324.4	50.54
S	109.7	181.1	50.18	114.2	198.4	50.16	172.4	315.7	49.45
O	111.3[r]	194.6[r]	53.15[r]	117.9	210.2	51.45	170.1	319.6	50.75
N	111.9	196.4	53.37	121.0	219.0	52.25	170.8	314.4	49.69

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(1)Total Iron and Steel including Machinery and Agricultural Implements.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods		
	Electrical Apparatus			Clay, Glass and Stone Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	24.29	..	..	22.88	..	..	21.89
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	25.52
1943	142.8	168.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	27.28
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	28.55
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	29.24
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	30.27
1947	161.8	225.4	37.71	138.0	202.9	36.68	121.8	176.2	34.07
1948	166.3	267.9	43.26	143.4	239.4	41.67	124.4	202.5	38.20
1949	166.0	296.9	47.79	144.4	265.4	45.28	125.3	219.4	41.18
1948 O	163.8	278.2	45.37	147.7	257.6	43.70	128.8	217.6	39.63
N	165.3	283.5	45.82	147.9	260.9	44.20	127.2	218.9	40.36
D	166.8	291.8	46.72	150.0	266.8	44.79	126.4	218.4	40.52
1949 J	166.1	287.8	46.26	147.4	249.3	42.47	122.6	204.9	39.19
F	167.0	296.0	47.36	140.7	259.1	45.34	122.9	215.1	41.12
M	168.1	300.1	47.68	136.4	251.1	45.28	122.9	215.9	41.30
A	167.5	300.7	47.95	136.7	253.1	45.47	122.2	215.7	41.50
M	167.1	299.7	47.96	142.3	260.9	45.07	122.8	216.6	41.49
J	167.7	293.5	46.74	147.0	266.3	44.53	124.1	213.4	40.49
J	163.6	292.1	47.68	149.4	271.4	44.69	126.6	219.8	40.90
A	162.7	290.9	47.74	147.0	269.7	45.13	126.2	220.3	41.15
S	163.7	294.2	48.01	149.3	274.8	45.28	129.8	226.6	41.12
O	165.1	300.7	48.68	147.3	278.4	46.49	129.6	229.1	41.63
N	166.3	304.2	48.90	145.2	276.6	46.84	127.8	228.4	42.09
D	166.8	303.1	48.57	144.0	273.6	46.71	126.5	226.9	42.21
1950 J	167.0	296.6	47.48	138.8	254.2	45.09	122.7	211.0	40.52
F	167.4	306.6	49.96	139.1	265.1	46.91	123.0	221.8	42.49
M	168.7	309.8	49.08	139.3	268.5	47.44	123.0	223.3	42.74
A	170.9	318.9	49.83	140.7	272.6	47.71	123.5	225.8	43.06
M	172.5	324.6	50.25	143.3	278.6	47.87	123.7	226.9	43.18
J	177.7	325.4	50.00	143.5	287.5	47.65	124.6	227.8	43.05
J	181.8	335.8	50.44	153.0	301.6	48.51	126.9	234.5	43.51
A	180.9	333.2	50.27	154.5	302.1	48.14	127.0	234.8	43.53
S	184.0	340.3	50.48	154.1	300.5	48.01	129.2	239.5	43.65
O	188.2^{r}	353.2^{r}	51.19^{r}	155.1^{r}	310.4^{r}	49.24^{r}	132.1^{r}	247.5^{r}	44.13^{r}
N	191.4	364.7	51.96	153.8	313.1	50.12	131.1	248.9	44.71

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						LOGGING		
	Non-Durable Goods								
	Textile Products			Pulp and Paper Products					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	17.33	..	..	27.45	..	..	17.32
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.7	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1947	108.1	157.7	27.91	135.9	191.3	41.62	195.3	347.0	35.42
1948	113.1	185.8	31.41	142.1	222.9	46.66	181.7	355.6	39.11
1949	116.2	209.5	34.50	139.9	234.7^r	49.77^r	133.2	266.1	40.62
1948 O	113.1	196.9	33.33	144.6	236.6	48.72	169.1	326.1	38.46
N	114.9	202.8	33.78	144.1	236.2	48.82	203.2	386.2	37.92
D	116.4	206.2	33.90	142.1	233.5	48.92	221.7	426.8	38.38
1949 J	114.7	191.8	31.99	138.3	221.9	47.57	206.1	380.1	37.10
F	117.9	214.0	34.75	138.3	231.7^r	49.71^r	177.4	342.4	38.81
M	119.3	218.0	35.00	138.5	232.3	49.74	165.6	337.9	41.01
A	119.6	220.4	35.26	138.0	230.9	49.68	116.2	246.8	42.64
M	117.9	215.9	35.03	138.0	229.7	49.41	79.3	177.3	44.88
J	115.9	198.2	32.74	140.8	235.2	49.55	111.4	221.9	40.06
J	114.4	200.2	33.51	142.7	240.4	50.00	121.9	252.3	41.65
A	112.4	200.7	34.17	141.9	238.2	49.79	105.3	214.9	41.06
S	114.3	208.3	34.89	141.5	237.7	49.84	101.6	217.9	43.13
O	115.5	215.4	35.70	141.0	239.4	50.36	112.9	223.3	39.73
N	116.4	215.9	35.50	140.4	240.3	50.76	144.6	275.4	38.24
D	116.5	215.5	35.40	139.4	238.8	50.83	155.6	302.9	39.09
1950 J	113.4	195.3	33.01	137.9	225.7	48.53	150.8	284.8	37.41
F	117.3	219.6	35.88	138.3	237.9	50.98	121.0	233.1	38.68
M	118.3	223.1	36.14	138.1	238.7	51.26	113.5	237.1	41.95
A	118.9	225.8	36.39	138.2	241.1	51.73	100.3	208.8	41.79
M	117.7	221.4	36.03	139.2	244.3	52.05	67.1	154.8	46.34
J	115.2	212.1	35.27	142.1	251.1	52.41	97.4	196.3	40.45
J	113.6	210.9	35.57	145.5	262.1	53.41	123.0	253.5	41.32
A	110.9	206.5	35.68	145.8	264.2	53.74	124.8	265.2	42.58
S	114.6	217.0	36.32	146.4	264.6	53.59	135.3	295.2	43.75
O	118.8	230.6^r	37.23^r	146.6^r	267.2^r	54.05^r	156.1^r	348.4^r	43.20^r
N	120.9	237.1	37.59	146.1	266.9	54.14	187.7	412.7	44.06

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			COMMUNICATIONS			TRANSPORTATION		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	28.68	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.69
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07
1947	89.2	120.6	43.03	169.0	213.5	34.42	138.5	186.8	44.16
1948	98.0	149.8	48.77	182.0	249.4	37.66	142.2	211.6	48.61
1949	100.9	162.6	51.49	197.9	289.7	40.40	142.5	224.3	51.57
1948 O	101.4	161.9	51.04	189.6	265.5	38.56	148.4	232.7	51.31
N	102.4	164.8	51.41	188.0	267.1	39.11	146.4	231.3	51.75
D	102.2	165.9	51.89	187.9	266.3	39.03	146.3	230.0	51.49
1949 J	99.6	146.9	47.15	188.1	267.8	39.21	142.4	221.7	50.97
F	100.9	165.8	52.50	187.0	265.3	39.08	136.5	212.8	51.07
M	96.2	155.4	51.62	188.6	270.9	39.63	134.5	213.6	52.02
A	96.6	155.3	51.39	188.1	268.2	39.34	137.1	215.8	51.56
M	96.7	152.6	50.39	192.0	278.2	39.99	140.2	218.4	51.05
J	99.2	155.4	50.06	196.9	287.9	40.36	143.1	222.1	50.83
J	100.5	161.6	51.37	201.3	295.0	40.46	146.0	227.9	51.17
A	103.5	166.6	51.42	206.9	305.1	40.71	147.5	231.8	51.52
S	104.9	168.3	51.29	208.4	308.8	41.00	147.2	232.6	51.80
O	103.9	170.7	52.48	206.4	308.1	41.32	147.4	233.4	51.92
N	104.3	176.5	54.04	204.9	312.3	42.16	144.5	231.8	52.58
D	104.1	176.6	54.21	205.6	308.7	41.59	143.9	229.8	52.34
1950 J	101.7	160.1	50.27	203.8	317.2	43.09	137.2	216.3	51.63
F	102.2	169.9	53.10	202.6	306.4	41.88	132.4	207.7	51.43
M	102.6	173.7	54.08	202.1	307.4	42.19	131.0	211.5	52.88
A	103.3	175.4	54.25	205.2	310.0	41.88	132.0	214.1	53.13
M	103.7	175.5	54.13	206.4	315.5	42.39	138.0	220.0	52.23
J	106.0	174.5	52.64	211.4	325.4	42.68	141.5	225.4	52.16
J	108.9	184.0	54.03	216.8	332.0	42.47	143.7	232.1	52.90
A	109.2	187.1	54.80	220.5	338.2	42.54	146.9	239.0	53.30
S	109.1	180.2	52.81	220.7	330.9	41.59	143.2	206.7	47.27
O	109.7[r]	188.0[r]	54.84[r]	218.4[r]	343.5[r]	43.66[r]	146.7	243.1[r]	54.30[r]
N	110.0	192.1	55.88	219.4	346.7	43.88	144.9	238.9	54.00

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES		
	Total			Building Construction					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06
1947	110.0	167.5	34.86	135.1	176.2	37.41	139.4	200.9	23.48
1948	121.3	202.8	38.31	150.7	217.6	41.41	146.1	229.0	25.87
1949	126.0	226.2	41.34	166.2	258.3	44.37	147.1	248.7	28.05
1948 A	149.5	249.3	38.43	165.0	240.4	42.04	156.0	243.8	25.81
S	145.0	246.2	39.17	169.0	250.0	42.72	155.9	242.4	25.74
O	141.9	248.3	40.35	170.4	260.1	44.03	153.1	243.3	26.32
N	138.6	244.6	40.62	174.0	269.2	44.42	147.4	238.9	26.85
D	132.8	233.1	40.41	170.5	261.4	43.99	145.8	239.8	27.23
1949 J	110.5	185.5	38.65	150.2	207.5	39.56	142.6	231.7	26.94
F	102.8	186.6	41.76	144.9	223.6	44.15	142.3	235.1	27.37
M	99.8	183.9	42.42	140.2	221.1	45.11	140.7	238.2	28.04
A	102.2	186.6	42.03	143.2	225.3	45.00	142.0	239.5	27.95
M	113.7	202.2	40.95	150.5	235.9	44.79	143.9	245.7	28.30
J	125.0	218.0	40.16	160.2	240.0	42.85	147.7	248.9	27.92
J	138.0	244.3	40.76	175.5	265.6	43.27	154.1	259.5	27.91
A	146.4	261.4	41.14	181.7	284.6	44.81	158.1	263.4	27.90
S	147.9	269.1	41.92	188.2	297.9	45.27	157.0	262.2	27.94
O	145.8	265.2	41.93	188.8	303.1	45.92	146.9	254.1	28.43
N	142.2	260.7	42.25	188.4	302.6	45.94	145.0	252.3	28.74
D	137.4	251.4	42.16	182.2	291.8	45.82	144.3	253.7	29.12
1950 J	113.2	194.2	39.55	157.4	219.9	39.97	142.5	245.4	28.56
F	103.5	188.8	42.06	146.4	228.3	44.62	141.5	248.1	29.08
M	101.4	194.7	44.25	143.1	231.4	46.29	139.1	249.5	29.72
A	107.4	202.7	43.50	149.8	244.9	46.77	141.5	253.1	29.64
M	112.9	211.6	43.19	157.8	259.9	47.14	143.9	260.0	29.95
J	132.9	245.4	42.55	174.3	279.6	45.88	147.7	262.7	29.48
J	142.0	265.9	43.15	187.7	306.3	46.67	153.4	271.3	29.26
A	146.8	274.1	43.02	194.1	315.8	46.54	155.0	272.3	29.06
S	148.0	269.5	41.97	199.0	327.4	47.07	154.7	269.0	28.77
O	145.5^{r}	279.4^{r}	44.27^{r}	196.5^{r}	330.3^{r}	48.13^{r}	150.3^{r}	272.8^{r}	29.95^{r}
N	142.9	277.2	44.73	194.8	330.7	48.60	145.6	266.7	30.24

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE			EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38
1947	132.1	175.0	31.29	132.9	170.5	37.09	123.0	172.6	36.15
1948	141.2	204.4	34.38	139.5	186.4	38.80	128.2	199.6	40.11
1949	146.6	227.1	36.97	145.2	204.8	40.94	128.5	214.5	43.05
1948 A	139.9	207.0	35.19	140.5	191.9	39.65	131.6	207.2	40.66
S	140.6	207.7	35.15	140.6	191.7	39.61	132.2	209.3	40.86
O	143.4	212.6	35.30	142.7	191.5	38.99	133.1	215.7	41.80
N	147.0	219.4	35.50	142.7	192.0	39.08	133.3	218.0	42.15
D	152.7	225.5	35.15	143.1	193.0	39.19	133.8	219.0	42.23
1949 J	152.4	227.7	35.65	143.2	193.5	39.24	128.4	204.5	41.10
F	141.0	216.4	36.59	143.4	194.2	39.33	124.8	207.6	42.92
M	140.3	215.8	36.67	143.9	200.9	40.53	123.7	207.5	43.27
A	141.1	217.7	36.78	143.8	203.9	41.11	122.9	206.5	43.35
M	143.2	222.4	37.06	143.9	204.5	41.21	123.8	207.3	43.19
J	144.3	223.5	36.96	144.2	206.7	41.57	127.4	209.0	42.32
J	145.2	227.4	37.36	145.2	208.4	41.64	130.6	217.6	42.96
A	145.2	228.4	37.52	145.3	207.9	41.50	131.3	218.9	43.01
S	145.4	227.6	37.34	145.2	207.9	41.55	132.4	221.9	43.26
O	149.6	233.9	37.31	147.8	209.9	41.20	132.4	223.8	43.55
N	152.2	238.9	37.45	147.8	209.9	41.20	132.3	224.8	43.80
D	158.7	245.7	36.97	148.1	210.4	41.23	132.2	224.7	43.81
1950 J	159.4	247.4	37.06	148.3	210.7	41.20	127.0	208.9	42.38
F	145.3	233.3	38.31	148.8	212.1	41.34	122.6	209.2	43.99
M	145.1	232.8	38.33	149.8	215.7	41.81	122.2	212.1	44.74
A	145.9	234.8	38.45	151.2	221.9	42.58	123.1	214.2	44.88
M	147.1	237.9	38.62	151.4	222.5	42.65	123.6	215.7	44.99
J	148.1	240.4	38.75	151.8	223.2	42.70	128.6	222.6	44.59
J	149.7	245.3	39.15	152.9	225.5	42.81	132.5	232.1	45.13
A	149.0	245.4	39.35	153.2	225.1	42.63	133.9	235.2	45.26
S	150.1	245.9	39.19	152.9	224.3	42.60	135.1	232.0	44.24
O	154.5	254.3^r	39.36^r	156.7^r	233.3	43.26^r	137.5^r	245.3^r	45.99^r
N	157.2	261.0	39.71	157.0	234.9	43.44	137.9	248.1	46.39

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05
1947	134.4	181.5	29.42	103.4	149.1	32.49	129.5	206.9	33.33
1948	149.5	220.9	32.20	112.0	178.9	35.95	131.1	228.3	36.23
1949	144.9	226.2	33.92	112.7	187.0	37.58	124.8	228.2	38.09
1948 A	150.7	232.9	33.67	117.2	192.8	37.12	135.7	242.0	37.15
S	154.3	241.1	34.04	118.4	192.7	36.72	132.1	233.0	36.72
O	153.7	235.0	33.33	122.5	201.6	37.13	131.9	237.1	37.42
N	149.8	234.6	33.92	123.7	203.1	37.05	134.0	240.2	37.32
D	145.8	238.5	35.42	125.0	205.2	37.05	137.1	250.1	38.00
1949 J	141.7	216.3	33.05	106.1	162.2	34.65	131.7	236.4	37.39
F	130.6	203.6	33.75	102.7	174.6	38.58	122.1	229.5	39.13
M	129.9	206.8	34.48	101.4	170.3	38.08	122.2	234.3	39.93
A	152.2	216.0	30.73	103.1	170.9	37.60	119.0	223.2	39.04
M	130.5	212.2	35.19	101.7	171.2	38.19	115.0	210.9	38.16
J	141.2	226.3	34.83	105.1	172.1	37.13	119.1	213.5	37.30
J	142.7	230.4	35.07	117.6	194.7	37.53	130.9	236.0	37.51
A	147.2	237.7	35.11	121.4	202.6	37.80	127.3	229.3	37.51
S	154.3	238.7	33.59	122.5	203.5	37.63	127.6	231.4	37.75
O	154.9	240.9	33.86	124.4	206.9	37.68	127.5	229.8	37.53
N	154.1	238.8	33.74	122.8	208.1	38.38	124.2	226.9	38.04
D	160.0	247.1	33.62	123.9	206.4	37.73	130.9	237.7	37.80
1950 J	147.2	226.6	33.52	103.5	170.6	37.35	128.2	229.5	37.35
F	138.4	214.1	33.72	100.2	175.0	39.54	120.9	225.4	38.89
M	132.2	220.2	36.47	98.5	172.6	39.71	118.5	227.5	40.04
A	138.1	222.9	35.36	99.5	177.5	40.42	118.6	220.8	38.83
M	140.9	234.0	36.39	98.0	174.2	40.77	115.2	211.9	38.37
J	156.2	257.9	36.17	107.3	183.2	38.68	124.6	224.8	37.64
J	167.6	272.1	35.56	111.2	194.9	39.69	136.3	248.7	38.06
A	175.7	284.4	35.45	113.7	199.6	39.73	132.7	247.6	38.93
S	185.9	265.7	31.31	115.1	190.3	37.42	133.5	236.2	36.92
O	185.9	295.1	34.78	115.7	201.9	39.53^{r}	136.0^{r}	259.4	39.78^{r}
N	178.9	284.3	34.81	114.9	201.5	39.70	133.4	252.7	39.55

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1947	122.2	176.7	34.64	120.4	164.9	37.11	123.7	169.0	36.23
1948	126.2	202.7	38.45	125.8	191.8	41.29	128.4	194.5	40.10
1949	124.4	213.9	41.21	127.1	208.5	44.45	132.6	214.7	42.88
1948 A	131.2	212.2	38.77	126.0	194.8	41.87	133.0	206.8	41.20
S	130.4	211.8	38.93	127.3	197.1	41.97	133.6	209.9	41.68
O	130.8	218.8	40.08	129.1	205.0	43.04	134.2	215.4	42.56
N	131.7	221.5	40.33	129.3	207.4	43.49	135.2	216.2	42.38
D	131.9	222.7	40.44	130.4	210.0	43.64	135.8	214.0	41.76
1949 J	126.0	207.0	39.36	127.8	200.5	42.54	130.2	203.1	41.33
F	122.7	210.8	41.16	125.7	205.4	44.27	126.1	201.3	42.25
M	120.9	209.6	41.53	125.1	206.2	44.66	125.4	203.8	43.05
A	117.5	205.5	41.92	124.1	204.1	44.56	124.6	202.2	42.98
M	118.5	205.7	41.59	124.1	203.8	44.54	128.2	205.2	42.40
J	123.7	208.0	40.29	125.5	202.2	43.67	131.3	209.9	42.34
J	125.9	213.4	40.63	128.0	210.3	44.54	134.7	217.5	42.76
A	126.8	217.8	41.17	127.4	208.7	44.42	136.9	222.1	42.98
S	126.8	219.5	41.46	129.1	212.1	44.53	137.7	225.8	43.43
O	126.8	221.2	41.77	129.7	215.6	45.00	139.2	230.4	43.81
N	128.4	224.1	41.80	129.3	216.3	45.26	138.8	228.6	43.60
D	128.4	224.0	41.83	129.4	217.3	45.43	137.9	227.0	43.58
1950 J	121.7	204.8	40.33	127.2	206.7	43.99	133.5	213.2	42.28
F	118.1	207.9	42.18	124.6	210.5	45.70	127.9	207.7	42.99
M	116.8	209.5	42.97	124.2	211.8	46.16	126.1	210.6	44.21
A	117.5	210.8	43.00	124.3	213.0	46.37	126.1	209.9	44.06
M	117.9	210.9	42.89	124.6	214.5	46.58	127.0	210.3	43.83
J	122.7	217.7	42.52	128.4	220.1	46.36	129.0	214.0	43.91
J	126.0	226.2	43.04	131.6	228.4	46.93	136.2	227.4	44.22
A	127.5	229.6	43.14	131.9	229.4	47.02	138.6	232.5	44.45
S	128.5	226.8	42.30	133.5	228.7	46.33	138.6	218.2	41.71
O	132.3[r]	242.4[r]	43.93[r]	136.2[r]	240.3[r]	47.72[r]	139.1[r]	238.2[r]	45.33[r]
N	133.5	246.1	44.19	137.1	244.5	48.22	139.7	239.6	45.43

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1947	123.3	169.3	35.57	135.0	188.6	37.27	143.6	195.6	38.74
1948	125.9	190.7	39.20	143.7	224.7	41.71	150.2	225.0	42.62
1949	126.6	204.6	41.91	153.5	256.0	44.67	148.5	239.3	45.85
1948 A	133.2	206.0	40.08	153.7	245.2	42.71	157.6	237.3	42.93
S	133.0	206.9	40.36	155.7	252.7	43.44	160.3	244.8	43.53
O	134.3	209.4	40.44	154.3	250.4	43.45	159.2	247.4	44.28
N	131.8	207.6	40.80	153.2	254.3	44.39	157.3	248.4	44.99
D	131.1	206.3	40.81	154.3	256.0	44.37	152.8	241.7	45.05
1949 J	124.0	194.1	40.59	150.0	243.9	43.51	142.6	214.1	42.77
F	114.8	184.3	41.67	144.5	243.0	45.00	134.5	212.6	45.03
M	114.5	185.5	41.98	143.0	240.0	44.96	133.1	211.4	45.25
A	115.2	185.7	41.75	144.7	242.0	44.80	140.0	225.4	45.88
M	120.1	191.9	41.41	147.2	240.7	43.80	146.0	235.1	45.91
J	129.6	207.0	41.39	153.4	249.7	43.63	151.7	243.1	45.67
J	131.3	211.8	41.83	157.8	261.0	44.34	155.0	254.4	46.76
A	133.2	216.7	42.21	162.5	267.4	44.10	157.6	254.8	46.08
S	133.4	217.6	42.40	163.6	273.1	44.75	159.5	260.7	46.61
O	134.1	219.5	42.48	159.3	268.3	45.08	157.1	256.0	46.38
N	134.9	220.6	42.47	157.8	271.8	46.10	154.7	255.3	46.95
D	134.1	220.7	42.71	157.9	271.0	45.93	150.6	248.1	46.87
1950 J	126.0	208.1	42.85	154.4	251.7	43.60	143.2	223.2	44.33
F	114.1	187.8	42.71	147.4	245.9	44.62	129.7	208.6	45.75
M	113.7	191.9	43.81	147.4	254.5	46.18	134.8	222.4	46.92
A	114.8	192.2	43.48	149.1	258.6	46.43	140.7	234.6	47.41
M	117.3	194.5	43.03	151.2	259.9	46.01	144.8	245.3	48.16
J	129.2	215.9	43.38	159.3	270.4	45.42	151.0	252.7	47.59
J	133.0	222.2	43.35	165.5	284.0	45.90	154.5	263.2	48.45
A	135.9	226.2	43.19	170.0	292.1	45.98	159.4	272.4	48.60
S	136.5	214.0	40.67	170.4	279.0	43.82	161.2	273.7	48.28
O	136.8^r	234.6^r	44.47^r	166.8^r	292.6^r	46.95^r	161.6^r	280.8^r	49.42^r
N	137.9	235.5	44.28	165.5	296.5	47.97	158.5	279.0	50.05

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11** Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	..	..	..	118.7	133.1	27.97	136.2	156.2	23.41
1943	..	..	..	132.9	161.5	30.50	165.9	215.0	26.58
1944	..	..	..	133.1	165.1	31.64	163.7	232.0	29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1947	123.2	175.1	32.23	126.5	172.3	34.92	111.8	164.1	30.77
1948	124.7	184.1	33.49	130.0	196.3	38.71	120.2	190.4	33.38
1949	128.0	198.0	35.44	133.6	217.8	41.76	119.1	205.2	35.54
1948 A	122.5	185.0	34.26	129.4	198.9	39.40	123.3	198.7	34.02
S	125.0	188.1	34.12	131.8	202.1	39.34	124.6	200.3	33.91
O	123.0	184.7	34.04	133.6	209.8	40.59	124.3	205.0	34.77
N	126.3	189.0	33.95	134.8	215.2	40.97	123.2	204.7	35.04
D	131.8	198.2	34.12	136.5	219.2	41.22	122.5	202.3	34.89
1949 J	133.3	196.2	33.72	132.4	206.9	40.08	113.9	189.6	34.38
F	126.4	199.6	36.21	130.8	211.7	41.48	110.5	189.5	35.39
M	126.9	200.3	36.17	129.9	211.2	41.67	113.1	196.2	35.78
A	128.9	200.9	35.70	129.8	212.2	41.87	113.1	194.4	35.45
M	118.6	189.0	36.52	132.1	216.8	42.04	116.8	201.5	35.60
J	122.0	188.9	35.49	134.0	213.9	40.91	121.7	203.5	34.50
J	126.7	195.0	35.28	134.8	216.8	41.23	123.1	207.5	34.78
A	130.0	201.7	35.60	133.2	216.2	41.61	124.8	216.3	35.74
S	133.3	204.7	35.21	134.8	220.7	41.97	124.5	216.8	35.92
O	130.4	201.6	35.33	136.3	225.9	42.48	122.5	215.7	36.29
N	127.8	196.8	35.17	136.9	228.9	42.87	122.3	215.0	36.29
D	131.8	200.9	34.85	138.2	231.8	42.96	122.5	215.9	36.39
1950 J	127.2	190.3	34.16	133.0	212.7	41.01	113.2	192.6	35.09
F	124.5	195.5	35.88	131.2	206.8	42.63	108.6	193.1	36.69
M	126.9	201.0	36.16	130.8	220.8	43.27	109.1	194.6	36.84
A	128.1	206.6	36.86	131.3	222.3	43.34	109.8	196.2	36.87
M	121.4	195.9	36.85	133.0	225.4	43.46	113.4	203.3	37.03
J	122.7	197.3	36.74	134.2	224.7	42.92	117.3	211.4	37.20
J	126.6	201.7	36.40	135.4	230.8	43.73	120.7	215.5	36.93
A	129.2	208.9	36.93	134.5	229.3	43.72	123.3	224.6	37.66
S	132.2	211.4	36.56	136.1	229.7	43.30	123.8	226.6	37.87
O	133.1[r]	212.9	36.55	139.5	242.6[r]	44.60[r]	122.9[r]	226.4[r]	38.11[r]
N	131.7	212.5	36.89	140.3	246.1	44.99	121.8	224.7	38.16

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1947	124.3	170.6	36.76	120.4	165.6	31.69	113.7	154.7	37.32
1948	129.7	197.8	40.88	127.3	190.1	34.48	120.5	186.5	42.46
1949	133.1	218.3	43.97	132.2	214.6	37.57	124.4	210.9	46.68[r]
1948 A	128.2	198.3	41.46	130.8	197.9	35.05	122.1	194.4	43.78
S	129.7	200.0	41.33	131.4	199.3	35.16	122.4	189.9	42.63
O	130.6	207.6	42.60	130.4	200.0	35.53	122.5	196.8	44.12
N	132.7	212.4	42.95	133.5	207.6	36.01	123.8	197.9	43.92
D	134.6	215.6	42.96	134.7	208.6	35.86	125.3	205.4	45.06
1949 J	133.5	207.9	41.80	134.3	204.1	35.24	122.2	197.2	44.35
F	131.8	214.0	43.57	130.1	209.2	37.22	121.8	206.5	47.04[r]
M	131.6	215.1	43.85	129.2	210.7	37.71	122.4	209.2	46.97
A	130.7	214.8	44.08	128.5	208.8	37.61	123.2	208.9	46.61
M	131.4	216.2	44.15	129.4	208.8	37.35	124.5	214.7	47.39
J	131.4	211.5	43.18	132.4	211.6	37.01	125.7	210.3	45.98
J	133.5	219.9	44.15	134.1	217.2	37.53	123.2	210.4	46.95
A	131.7	216.1	43.96	134.3	220.4	38.02	124.6	209.5	46.34
S	133.1	219.7	44.22	134.5	221.1	38.06	125.2	212.1	46.72
O	134.3	223.9	44.68	132.8	220.6	38.41	125.8	215.6	47.22
N	135.9	228.6	45.02	131.9	218.0	38.18	126.6	214.7	46.75
D	138.0	232.3	45.03	134.9	224.7	38.52	127.2	221.1	47.94
1950 J	136.4	222.7	43.70	135.9	218.9	37.25	124.0	208.6	46.36
F	134.0	227.7	45.47	129.4	215.7	38.56	121.6	211.8	48.12
M	133.7	227.2	45.46	125.8	210.9	38.80	121.1	210.9	48.05
A	135.0	232.3	46.03	127.9	213.7	38.64	121.2	212.1	48.29
M	136.2	235.1	46.22	131.5	219.0	38.54	122.9	216.2	48.55
J	137.2	235.6	46.01	132.4	219.4	38.35	124.8	224.1	49.53
J	138.4	241.1	46.67	135.1	228.6	39.16	127.5	226.1	48.93
A	137.1	238.7	46.62	134.9	229.8	39.43	126.9	225.4	49.03
S	138.7	242.9	46.88	135.1	228.9	39.24	125.9	222.7	48.82
O	141.2[r]	251.9[r]	47.81	136.0[r]	234.9	39.99[r]	128.2[r]	232.8[r]	50.14[r]
N	143.0	258.1	48.36	137.1	236.9	40.01	130.3	237.0	50.17

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1947	115.3	134.0	43.54	127.3	166.0	33.18	156.2	213.9	36.32
1948	118.2	151.0	47.42	131.4	189.4	36.74	163.9	248.0	40.22
1949	125.3	171.3	50.85	135.3	208.2	39.22	160.1	263.4	43.82
1948 A	123.5	157.2	47.42	133.2	195.8	37.51	166.9	253.1	40.39
S	123.5	162.5	49.01	133.9	199.6	38.05	169.4	261.3	41.05
O	127.0	177.0	51.90	134.9	203.8	38.56	168.1	264.1	41.86
N	125.4	173.1	51.38	137.7	208.0	38.53	168.9	271.3	42.76
D	125.7	170.1	50.38	140.3	210.7	38.30	166.7	267.8	42.76
1949 J	123.8	162.1	48.74	135.4	198.7	37.41	160.7	249.2	41.29
F	119.4	163.2	50.85	130.0	197.3	38.60	154.6	248.8	42.89
M	121.4	167.5	51.35	129.5	199.2	39.21	153.7	246.9	42.80
A	122.6	168.2	51.05	128.4	197.2	39.15	157.3	256.8	43.51
M	124.1	170.4	51.12	132.3	202.0	38.91	159.6	261.5	43.67
J	121.3	154.6	47.44	133.5	203.7	38.90	161.9	263.4	43.37
J	130.0	182.8	52.33	136.5	211.5	39.50	162.4	272.6	44.78
A	128.6	175.9	50.90	138.1	214.1	39.53	164.1	274.1	44.58
S	129.2	179.0	51.52	138.1	215.1	39.71	164.4	276.4	44.85
O	130.5	183.4	52.19	139.6	218.3	39.85	160.9	271.1	44.87
N	127.9	179.0	51.98	140.8	219.8	39.77	161.2	270.6	44.69
D	124.2	169.5	50.67	141.1	222.0	40.11	160.7	269.1	44.58
1950 J	125.4	167.1	49.52	137.6	210.2	38.93	155.3	245.5	42.04
F	124.5	176.0	52.54	131.7	204.8	39.66	147.4	244.8	44.15
M	125.7	179.4	53.03	129.7	207.3	40.77	149.8	252.5	44.79
A	114.6	166.8	54.09	129.7	207.4	40.79	153.1	259.6	45.04
M	113.9	165.6	54.00	130.5	208.5	40.77	154.1	267.2	46.06
J	130.4	190.6	54.27	129.1	206.0	40.73	158.1	270.0	45.38
J	132.9	204.6	57.18	136.8	220.1	41.04	160.7	281.7	46.56
A	134.6	206.6	56.99	137.2	221.1	41.11	162.9	287.5	46.92
S	136.3	205.1	55.91	137.1	213.6	39.77	165.0	289.4	46.61
O	135.2[r]	199.4[r]	54.76[r]	139.9[r]	230.0[r]	41.96[r]	164.6[r]	291.6[r]	47.09[r]
N	134.0	197.4	54.73	141.4	232.8	42.00	161.2	288.4	47.57

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12** Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper mills	Rubber products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945	69.4	76.7	60.7	67.9	52.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	71.8	71.9
1946	70.0	76.4	63.8	72.9	55.8	66.6	61.8	57.3	78.9	72.3
1947	80.3	87.2	73.4	84.1	63.5	77.6	69.6	64.4	93.6	87.7
1948	91.3	98.4	84.0	96.7	70.9	88.1	79.5	71.6	107.0	98.8
1949	98.6	106.5	90.6	105.9	74.9	95.3	86.0	77.0	113.7	104.5
1948 A	89.0	95.6	82.1	95.7	70.3	87.1	76.9	70.7	100.7	96.0
M	89.4	96.2	82.4	95.4	70.4	86.9	77.5	71.4	101.2	96.2
J	91.4	98.4	84.4	95.3	70.4	86.3	77.9	72.4	107.2	99.5
J	92.3	99.2	85.2	94.5	71.1	85.7	78.8	72.4	110.2	99.8
A	92.7	99.8	85.6	93.9	70.6	86.1	79.7	71.4	111.4	101.5
S	93.4	100.9	85.8	95.7	70.7	86.7	82.4	71.9	112.8	100.1
O	94.6	102.6	86.6	100.0	72.2	89.7	83.6	72.1	112.4	102.2
N	95.5	103.4	87.6	103.6	73.8	93.4	83.6	73.6	112.5	104.1
D	96.0	104.1	87.7	103.1	73.5	95.1	84.1	74.0	112.7	102.8
1949 J	97.2	104.8	89.3	105.1	73.9	95.6	84.1	76.5	113.7	103.7
F	97.2	105.0	89.3	104.6	73.6	94.5	85.3	76.7	113.6	105.1
M	97.6	105.3	89.6	105.2	73.5	94.2	84.9	77.2	113.7	105.5
A	98.2	105.7	90.3	105.3	74.0	95.0	85.4	77.9	113.8	105.1
M	98.6	106.2	90.7	104.8	74.2	95.5	86.1	77.8	113.6	106.0
J	99.1	106.5	91.5	104.8	75.2	94.4	86.4	77.8	113.0	107.7
J	99.1	106.7	91.3	104.3	75.4	94.3	86.4	76.7	113.6	105.5
A	98.8	106.5	91.1	103.8	74.9	93.5	86.8	76.8	113.5	104.5
S	98.4	106.6	90.4	104.5	75.3	94.4	86.3	75.3	113.7	104.1
O	99.3	107.8	91.0	109.2	75.7	96.0	86.7	76.4	113.8	102.9
N	99.5	108.0	91.4	109.8	76.2	96.9	86.5	77.1	114.4	101.9
D	100.0	108.7	91.5	108.9	76.6	98.7	86.5	77.5	114.4	102.3
1950 J	101.1	109.3	92.9	109.6	77.0	99.3	86.8	80.2	113.5	103.7
F	100.9	109.5	92.6	110.6	76.8	98.1	87.5	79.3	114.0	107.0
M	101.4	109.8	93.1	110.6	76.8	99.0	87.7	79.6	114.3	107.8
A	101.7	110.0	93.6	111.7	77.1	98.1	87.8	79.5	114.3	108.9
M	102.5	110.6	94.3	110.8	77.7	99.2	87.8	79.9	114.6	111.3
J	103.5	111.4	95.5	110.4	78.6	97.4	88.2	80.4	118.0	111.6
J	103.9	111.8	95.7	109.2	78.5	99.7	88.7	79.9	119.9	112.2
A	104.2	112.5	95.8	108.7	78.3	100.1	88.7	79.1	120.9	112.3
S	104.4	112.9	95.9	109.3	79.0	102.0	89.6	79.4	120.4	112.1
O	105.3	114.3	96.3	111.4	80.4[r]	104.1	91.0	79.7[r]	120.8	110.8
N	106.2	114.8	97.5	116.5	80.4	105.0	91.5	81.6	121.1	112.3

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Average hourly earnings and average hours worked, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings						Total	Crude, rolled and forged products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945	48.9	47.4	54.5	51.3	66.0	68.4	64.4	70.5	81.2	77.0
1946	53.2	50.8	57.7	53.9	69.4	69.4	67.5	71.5	81.0	80.8
1947	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.3	80.5	79.9	78.7	84.7	92.0	94.1
1948	73.5	66.7	71.2	76.6	91.2	91.7	89.6	99.1	103.2	106.2
1949	83.5	73.7	75.9	85.7	98.7	98.6	96.9	109.1	111.5	115.9
1948 M	72.2	65.7	70.5	74.7	90.0	90.3	87.2	97.6	100.6	104.1
J	73.1	66.7	71.1	78.1	90.2	91.5	89.3	98.8	103.9	108.2
J	73.7	67.7	71.3	80.9	90.8	92.2	90.3	99.6	104.6	109.2
A	75.3	67.9	71.2	81.8	91.8	93.3	91.9	98.9	105.2	109.2
S	74.9	68.0	72.1	80.7	93.2	93.8	91.9	102.4	106.3	110.2
O	77.0	68.8	73.5	83.7	93.5	94.5	93.0	103.8	107.9	109.9
N	77.1	70.0	73.9	84.4	96.2	95.1	93.3	104.3	108.3	110.8
D	77.9	70.5	74.3	82.0	96.5	95.6	93.6	106.0	108.8	111.0
1949 J	80.9	71.4	74.5	81.2	97.2	96.6	94.7	107.4	108.9	111.3
F	82.0	72.0	75.0	79.8	98.9	97.2	95.1	107.2	109.5	111.9
M	82.5	72.2	75.4	80.2	98.9	97.9	95.9	108.5	109.8	111.7
A	83.1	73.2	75.8	83.9	98.9	98.2	96.0	109.7	110.1	112.5
M	83.3	73.8	76.4	85.9	98.4	98.9	96.1	109.8	110.7	113.2
J	84.1	73.9	76.1	86.7	98.0	98.8	97.2	109.8	111.4	118.3
J	84.1	74.0	76.3	87.1	98.4	98.9	97.6	110.3	111.7	115.2
A	84.3	74.2	76.2	86.9	98.0	99.4	97.5	109.4	111.9	116.9
S	83.7	74.5	77.0	88.8	98.1	98.9	97.3	109.3	112.1	117.8
O	84.8	75.3	76.9	89.3	99.3	99.3	98.1	109.3	113.5	120.0
N	84.7	75.3	76.4	89.6	99.4	99.5	98.4	109.4	113.5	120.5
D	84.5	75.1	75.2	89.0	100.6	99.9	98.5	109.2	114.3	120.9
1950 J	84.3	74.9	77.1	87.8	101.6	100.7	99.4	110.7	114.3	121.3
F	84.4	75.2	77.3	86.6	101.5	101.0	99.1	111.7	114.8	120.8
M	84.8	75.7	78.2	87.2	102.2	101.8	100.1	112.1	115.1	120.9
A	85.2	75.8	78.6	89.4	102.5	102.2	100.5	113.1	115.3	121.8
M	85.4	76.0	78.2	95.1	102.0	102.7	100.7	114.4	115.9	121.6
J	85.9	76.2	77.7	94.5	102.4	103.2	102.1	114.7	117.5	126.2
J	86.0	76.1	77.7	96.2	101.8	103.7	102.8	115.4	117.5	124.2
A	85.4	77.4	78.3	97.5	101.5	104.0	102.8	115.9	118.4	125.7
S	85.9	78.3	79.2	99.9	103.2	104.5	104.0	116.0	118.7	126.6
O	87.4^{r}	78.6^{r}	79.5^{r}	100.5	103.8	106.0^{r}	104.8	116.5	120.0	126.8
N	88.8	79.6	79.3	100.7	106.4	106.8	106.4	117.9	120.2	126.9

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12** – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CONSTRUCTION	SERVICES
	Iron and Steel Products			Non-ferrous metal products	Non-metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores		
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts						
	Cents per hour								
1944 D	. .	. .	94.6	72.7	78.3	93.2	82.9	80.5	. .
1945	75.0	86.3	90.4	73.8	79.5	93.8	85.0	80.9	43.0
1946	79.4	86.1	91.6	75.9	82.8	95.9	87.4	83.4	46.0
1947	93.0	94.7	103.9	86.8	91.9	110.4	99.4	91.0	52.9
1948	108.1	105.0	115.4	98.9	107.8	123.5	110.2	100.9	58.4
1949	114.5	112.8	123.2	106.9	117.7	128.3	115.9	107.9	63.6
1948 M	108.9	97.2	112.7	95.2	105.0	126.2	108.1	98.6	56.4
J	109.9	109.8	112.4	96.3	105.5	126.0	108.4	99.6	59.5
J	108.9	110.2	113.5	100.6	106.3	124.9	111.2	100.0	59.8
A	110.6	110.9	115.5	102.1	110.6	125.8	113.4	101.6	58.4
S	109.0	111.0	120.9	102.6	111.0	126.7	113.7	103.0	59.3
O	112.3	112.0	122.9	103.7	112.5	126.8	114.6	104.1	60.4
N	112.8	112.3	122.4	103.6	113.0	127.7	114.1	104.7	61.1
D	113.1	111.9	121.6	103.6	114.3	127.4	114.2	105.0	61.6
1949 J	113.4	111.8	121.3	105.8	114.7	130.6	115.9	105.7	61.8
F	113.8	112.8	122.1	105.1	115.2	128.2	113.7	108.9	62.1
M	115.2	112.1	122.3	104.9	116.1	127.6	115.9	108.0	63.8
A	114.8	111.9	122.0	105.8	116.4	127.3	115.1	108.9	63.0
M	115.4	112.8	122.5	106.0	117.8	126.4	116.2	108.5	63.9
J	114.8	112.2	122.0	106.5	117.9	127.3	116.0	107.0	64.2
J	114.8	112.1	124.2	106.8	118.0	125.8	116.0	107.2	63.8
A	113.5	112.4	124.2	107.4	118.4	127.4	115.3	106.7	63.3
S	112.3	112.1	123.8	107.6	118.2	126.9	115.9	107.8	63.0
O	113.8	113.7	125.4	108.9	118.9	127.7	116.4	108.2	64.3
N	113.6	114.3	123.8	109.2	119.3	132.1	117.2	109.0	64.9
D	119.0	115.0	124.7	109.1	121.6	132.8	117.6	109.1	64.8
1950 J	121.9	113.8	125.1	109.6	123.0	131.3	118.8	108.9	64.7
F	124.0	112.5	124.8	109.6	121.4	129.7	117.5	110.7	65.0
M	124.5	112.5	126.1	109.5	121.0	130.8	119.0	111.7	66.3
A	125.2	112.0	126.9	109.8	122.5	131.3	118.9	112.4	65.2
M	125.6	112.7	127.9	110.4	123.8	129.6	120.3	113.9	66.1
J	127.0	112.0	129.2	110.3	123.8	130.5	119.7	112.4	65.7
J	126.0	112.5	130.4	112.3	123.0	129.3	120.5	112.2	65.3
A	126.4	112.4	132.0	113.2	122.6	129.3	122.5	112.5	64.7
S	123.8	112.0	131.8	112.8	124.1	129.3	122.2	114.1	64.5
O	124.1	115.6	133.2	113.5^{r}	126.9	128.9	124.6^{r}	115.8^{r}	66.6^{r}
N	125.5	115.4	132.7	114.2	128.3	130.3	124.7	117.2	67.5

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE **13**

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods	
		Total	Wood products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Total	Animal products edible
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	43.2	45.0	44.6	43.7	44.6
1946	42.7	42.8	42.9	44.1	41.5	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6
1947	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.5	40.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	42.6
1948	42.2	42.3	41.0	44.5	40.4	42.7	43.1	42.0	42.6
1949	42.3	42.5	41.3	44.8	41.1	42.8	43.2	42.0	42.3
1948 A	41.6	41.8	39.3	43.7	40.6	42.5	42.4	41.4	43.1
M	43.1	43.4	41.8	45.5	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.7	43.0
J	41.7	41.6	40.3	44.2	40.4	41.8	42.3	41.7	43.7
J	42.0	42.3	41.0	44.1	40.4	42.7	43.3	41.6	43.7
A	42.1	42.0	41.3	44.1	39.0	42.4	42.5	42.1	43.4
S	41.7	42.0	41.7	44.3	38.6	42.4	42.9	41.5	42.6
O	43.0	43.3	42.2	45.4	41.1	43.8	43.5	42.7	42.4
N	43.1	43.2	41.6	45.5	41.4	43.6	44.0	43.0^{r}	43.3
D	43.2	43.4	41.7	45.8	41.6	43.8	44.4	43.1	42.4
1949 J	40.6	41.0	37.7	42.3	40.4	41.8	41.7	40.2	38.1
F	42.9	43.2	41.6	45.9	41.7	43.7	43.3	42.7	41.9
M	43.0	43.2	42.0	45.3	41.5	43.7	43.3	42.7	42.1
A	42.9	43.2	41.7	45.4	41.4	43.7	43.8	42.6	42.9
M	42.5	42.7	41.3	44.9	41.1	43.1	43.2	42.3	42.8
J	40.8	41.1	40.0	43.8	39.5	41.2	42.7	40.5	43.7
J	41.8	42.4	41.5	43.9	40.2	42.9	42.3	41.2	43.4
A	41.9	42.1	41.3	44.6	40.8	42.1	43.3	41.7	42.8
S	42.4	42.5	42.3	44.7	41.1	42.5	43.4	42.2	42.4
O	42.7	43.0	42.2	45.8	41.8	43.1	43.5	42.5	41.9
N	42.8	42.8	42.0	45.8	42.2	42.6	44.1	42.9	43.5
D	42.9	43.0	42.1	45.7	41.9	43.0	44.3	42.9	42.5
1950 J	39.9	40.3	37.6	42.7	39.8	40.6	42.6	39.6	39.7
F	42.3	42.2	40.2	45.1	41.4	42.4	43.9	42.4	41.4
M	42.5	42.6	41.6	45.4	41.1	42.7	43.8	42.5	42.0
A	42.8	43.0	41.8	45.6	41.5	43.3	43.7	42.6	43.2
M	42.6	42.9	41.8	45.8	41.4	43.2	43.6	42.4	43.0
J	42.0	42.2	40.6	45.2	41.0	42.6	43.3	41.7	43.3
J	42.5	42.9	42.3	45.9	41.3	43.1	43.0	42.2	43.6
A	42.5	42.7	42.2	45.2	41.0	43.0	42.8	42.2	43.1
S	41.9	41.5	41.5	44.3	41.1	41.1	42.9	42.4	41.8
O	42.9^{r}	43.0	42.6^{r}	45.3	41.7	43.1^{r}	43.4^{r}	42.8^{r}	41.7
N	43.0	43.1	42.6	45.6	42.0	43.1	43.8	43.0	41.8

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE **13** – concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING		BUILDING CON-STRUCTION
	Non-durable Goods								
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products	Coal	Metallic Ores	Total
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5
1945	43.1	42.4	45.9	44.0	42.5	45.0	40.2	45.8	40.4
1946	41.7	42.0	45.7	41.8	41.2	43.3	40.2	45.1	38.7
1947	40.6	41.4	45.7	42.6	40.7	43.0	36.9	44.4	39.2
1948	39.1	41.9	45.1	41.3	40.2	43.3	38.2	44.7	39.9
1949	40.1	42.2	44.7	40.9	40.3	43.5	37.4	45.3	40.1
1948 A	37.9	41.5	44.8	41.6	39.4	42.7	38.6	44.2	37.6
M	39.7	42.5	45.7	42.3	41.3	43.5	39.4	45.1	40.8
J	37.4	41.7	45.2	40.9	39.6	43.1	37.8	45.1	38.8
J	37.2	41.9	45.6	41.1	38.7	43.2	38.1	45.0	40.0
A	38.7	42.0	45.5	40.8	39.8	43.3	39.5	44.6	40.8
S	39.2	41.2	44.8	38.5	39.4	43.3	39.6	45.0	40.9
O	40.3	42.1	45.5	41.9	41.4	43.9	39.0	45.4	41.8
N	40.6	43.1	45.6	43.1	41.7	44.0	39.4	45.3	41.7
D	41.1	43.6	45.4	42.5	41.8	43.9	40.3	46.1	41.1
1949 J	38.0	40.5	43.0	41.3	38.2	42.9	31.2	41.8	35.6
F	41.6	42.2	45.3	42.2	41.6	43.7	40.3	45.9	39.6
M	41.7	42.5	45.1	41.7	41.8	43.6	37.4	45.5	40.8
A	41.6	42.4	44.7	41.5	41.6	43.6	36.6	45.5	40.5
M	40.8	42.6	44.3	40.3	40.9	43.5	34.7	44.6	40.4
J	38.1	40.8	44.3	38.8	37.5	43.3	33.5	45.4	38.6
J	38.4	41.4	44.6	39.9	38.3	43.1	37.8	45.5	39.1
A	39.5	42.3	44.7	39.4	39.4	43.1	39.0	45.1	41.1
S	40.5	42.6	44.7	41.0	40.6	43.1	38.4	45.1	41.1
O	40.7	42.0	45.1	40.9	41.4	43.7	39.4	45.8	41.5
N	40.3	43.6	45.4	42.0	41.2	44.0	40.3	46.5	41.2
D	40.2	43.9	45.4	41.8	41.4	44.1	40.3	46.4	41.1
1950 J	36.8	38.8	42.3	40.8	37.4	42.7	35.1	42.7	34.6
F	40.6	42.2	44.8	41.7	41.5	43.5	37.4	46.0	38.6
M	40.5	43.3	44.9	41.2	41.4	43.3	39.0	46.2	40.0
A	40.2	43.2	45.0	41.1	41.5	43.3	39.2	46.1	40.2
M	38.6	43.2	45.2	40.2	40.8	43.7	38.3	46.1	40.1
J	36.7	42.5	44.7	40.7	39.6	43.1	35.1	45.2	39.4
J	38.6	42.4	45.3	41.1	40.0	43.2	39.3	44.7	40.5
A	39.6	42.5	45.5	41.4	40.0	42.9	39.8	45.2	40.2
S	40.0	42.5	45.3	42.0	40.8	43.1	35.4	43.8	40.2
O	40.4	43.3	45.6	41.5	41.7^{r}	43.5	39.1	44.5	40.6^{r}
N	39.9	43.5	45.5	43.4	41.9	43.4	39.6	45.3	40.4

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE **14**

First of month

	MANUFACTURING				COMMUNICATIONS	TRANSPORTATION	SERVICES	TRADE	FINANCE	NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Textile products						
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	44.9	23.5
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	50.8	26.2
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	53.9	27.1
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	54.0	26.7
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	53.3	25.3
1946 O	24.1	11.7	35.1	55.7	54.7	6.8	54.4	41.9	46.7	23.2
1947 O	22.9	10.9	34.4	54.9	52.8	6.5	53.6	40.2	47.1	22.0
1948 J	21.9	10.4	33.3	54.6	52.7	6.0	51.8	39.3	46.5	21.9
J	21.8	10.3	33.1	54.2	52.8	6.1	51.8	39.2	46.6	21.7
A	21.7	10.2	32.9	53.5	52.9	6.1	52.0	38.8	46.7	21.3
S	22.2	10.3	33.7	53.9	52.5	6.1	51.8	38.3	46.7	21.6
O	22.6	10.5	34.4	54.4	52.3	6.1	51.5	39.0	46.9	21.9
N	22.8	10.7	34.6	54.8	52.5	5.9	51.5	39.7	47.0	21.9
D	22.9	10.7	34.8	54.9	52.6	5.8	51.6	41.0	47.0	22.3
1949 J	22.4	10.7	34.2	54.2	52.6	5.9	51.2	40.6	47.1	22.4
F	22.7	10.6	34.6	54.7	53.1	6.1	51.1	38.2	47.1	22.3
M	22.7	10.6	34.7	54.7	53.2	6.0	51.5	38.2	47.2	22.6
A	22.6	10.7	34.6	54.8	53.0	6.0	51.8	38.4	47.0	22.9
M	22.5	10.6	34.3	54.6	51.9	6.0	51.5	38.8	47.0	22.8
J	22.4	10.6	34.1	54.4	52.5	6.0	51.4	38.4	47.1	22.3
J	22.3	10.4	33.9	54.2	52.3	6.1	51.5	38.2	47.1	22.1
A	22.1	10.3	33.6	53.4	52.6	6.2	51.6	37.6	47.2	21.8
S	22.8	10.5	34.6	53.8	52.9	6.2	51.8	37.4	47.2	22.2
O	23.2	10.5	35.0	54.2	52.6	6.1	51.6	38.1	47.5	22.4
N	23.2	10.7	35.1	54.3	52.7	6.0	51.1	39.3	47.4	22.6
D	23.1	10.8	34.9	54.1	52.8	5.9	50.6	40.4	47.5	22.8
1950 J	22.5	10.8	33.9	53.1	52.9	6.1	50.4	40.3	47.5	23.1
F	23.0	11.0	34.5	53.9	53.4	6.2	50.3	37.1	47.5	23.1
M	22.9	10.9	34.5	53.9	53.3	6.2	50.4	36.6	47.3	23.1
A	23.0	10.9	34.5	54.0	52.7	6.1	49.9	36.9	47.4	23.1
M	22.7	10.7	34.3	54.0	53.5	6.0	49.9	37.2	47.5	23.1
J	22.3	10.7	33.6	53.6	53.6	6.0	50.1	37.1	47.6	22.3
J	22.1	10.6	33.4	53.2	53.4	6.1	50.0	36.8	47.7	22.0
A	21.9	10.5	33.1	52.6	53.6	6.0	50.5	36.4	47.7	21.7
S	22.3	10.6	33.7	52.9	53.4	5.8	50.5	36.3	47.7	21.9
O	22.8	10.8	34.5	53.4	53.4	6.3	50.6	37.4	48.2	22.3
N	22.9	10.9	34.7	53.7	53.3	6.0	50.6	38.0	48.3	22.5

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register(1)	Number of persons receiving benefit(2)	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid(3)	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period(1)	Employment Offices(1) Live applications for employment	Employment Offices(1) Unfilled vacancies(4)
		Thousands		Thousand days		Million dollars			Thousands	
1942	—	1.4	0.93	18	0.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	0.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	0.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1948	88.9	92.2	37.20	1,695	3.36	8.10	10.67	472.9	141	45
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1948 S	44.8	49.4	17.34	872	1.69	7.88	10.48	490.3	87	64
O	55.4	50.5	21.33	878	1.76	8.51	11.27	499.8	102	51
N	83.7	65.0	37.95	1,107	2.28	8.76	11.59	509.2	130	39
D	144.1	99.8	55.94	1,688	3.59	9.17	12.09	517.7	187	26
1949 J	197.7	163.6	92.71	3,056	6.73	8.93	11.86	522.8	257	24
F	208.3	210.7	83.11	3,734	8.16	9.66	12.46	527.1	262	25
M	185.8	240.1	75.64	4,660	10.40	8.69	12.50	529.5	247	33
A	134.5	191.7	48.33	3,400	7.61	8.79	10.83	532.4	204	49
M	95.8	150.7	35.49	2,474	5.51	7.88	10.56	537.5	155	49
J	80.4	111.8	32.21	1,856	4.11	8.36	11.15	544.5	147	43
J	79.9	66.0	28.25	1,525	3.37	8.63	11.50	552.6	140	39
A	80.8	62.7	34.42	1,651	3.72	8.56	11.44	560.3	137	44
S	83.5	65.4	34.41	1,611	3.67	9.16	12.17	568.8	143	42
O	105.9	71.8	41.81	1,675	3.85	8.87	11.93	576.9	172	31
N	152.3	104.3	63.70	2,178	5.05	9.14	12.14	584.0	221	28
D	222.1	125.2	89.82	3,067	7.18	9.28	12.53	589.4	274	18
1950 J	297.2	219.0	132.62	4,925	11.78	8.94	12.03	589.6	376	19
F	286.2	232.4	112.75	5,585	13.61	8.71	11.75	587.8	376	24
M	265.4	219.7	91.65	6,466	15.75	8.11	10.91	582.6	428	29
A	209.9	186.1	59.97	4,671	11.35	9.01	12.02	580.3	388	41
M	146.5	132.7	56.87	4,005	9.59	8.25	11.12	581.0	254	43
J	109.4	92.8	40.78	2,742	6.38	8.61	11.55	585.8	205	41
J	92.5	76.8	30.95	2,053	4.73	9.12	12.17	593.3	158	41
A	98.9	67.3	30.63	1,925	4.41	11.11	14.57	603.4	153	47
S	79.3	61.6	32.40	1,633	3.84	11.37	14.90	614.5	134	65
O	90.3	65.7	33.77	1,541	3.57	11.31	14.86	625.8	148	55
N	124.8	79.1	49.53	1,782	4.18	11.44	15.06	636.6	187	46

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that Province is disregarded.

(1) Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics.

(2) As of July, 1949, due to changes in method of recording payments, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the third Friday of the month, has been substituted for the number of persons receiving benefit in the month.

(3) Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

(4) Prior to 1944, data included deferred as well as current vacancies.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE **16**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and Publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.5	0.2	9.0	—	22.5
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.1	0.1	5.7	4.6	2.6
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	—	0.5	0.7	89.3	0.4
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	—	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	—	6.5	8.6	1.8	1.0	3.9	0.1	0.3
1948	73.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	11.1	—	0.6	8.0	14.0	0.7
1949	88.6	2.4	0.4	4.6	0.3	1.7	0.1	7.4	1.0	8.5	1.0
1948 S	112.8	0.3	—	—	—	24.4	—	—	20.5	50.0	3.9
O	88.6	—	0.3	—	0.2	17.2	—	—	13.6	50.0	—
N	17.0	0.3	—	—	1.0	2.8	—	—	3.5	—	—
D	20.8	—	—	—	0.3	2.0	—	—	2.3	—	—
1949 J	9.7	—	—	0.2	—	6.0	—	—	1.5	—	—
F	71.7	—	—	3.3	0.1	5.8	—	—	1.0	—	—
M	136.3	9.5	—	—	0.4	2.3	—	—	—	—	—
A	138.9	8.0	—	0.1	1.3	2.1	—	—	—	—	—
M	173.9	0.6	—	—	0.1	1.7	—	—	0.1	0.1	—
J	141.2	0.2	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	0.7	0.4	—	—
J	58.0	1.0	—	3.3	0.6	—	—	12.8	—	—	12.1
A	36.3	0.6	2.0	—	1.0	0.2	—	19.0	0.1	—	—
S	67.9	2.0	—	0.4	—	1.2	0.7	18.0	1.6	—	—
O	70.0	0.6	2.0	12.2	—	—	—	16.1	—	22.0	—
N	135.7	3.6	1.2	23.4	—	—	0.7	18.1	5.0	80.0	—
D	24.0	2.8	0.2	12.0	—	0.9	—	4.6	1.8	—	—
1950 J	39.5	—	—	—	—	2.5	—	—	—	—	—
F	26.3	—	—	—	2.5	3.9	—	—	—	—	—
M	25.1	—	—	—	5.0	3.3	3.1	—	2.7	—	—
A	14.6	—	—	—	1.2	1.9	—	—	1.2	0.5	—
M	23.9	—	—	—	0.1	3.0	—	—	0.9	—	—
J	30.2	1.0	—	—	1.3	3.2	—	0.1	1.0	—	—
J	50.8	—	—	0.5	1.4	12.5	—	—	4.0	—	—
A	1,053.0	—	—	—	—	15.0	—	—	1.2	—	—
S	38.4	—	—	3.2	0.1	2.8	—	—	3.9	5.0	—
O	30.0	—	—	—	—	3.2	—	—	0.5	5.4	4.8
N	49.1	0.2	—	0.1	1.3	2.8	—	—	—	—	6.2

The distribution of monthly data for metal products in the last month is on a preliminary basis.
Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE **16** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other Iron and Steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, Chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1(1)	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	6.2	0.9
1948	3.4	2.4	0.6	0.2	3.3	—	25.3	0.4	2.2	1.1
1949	5.9	1.0	0.6	1.2	3.4	2.2	0.3	42.0	3.8	0.8
1948 S	2.8	—	—	—	1.9	—	2.8	—	3.8	2.4
O	0.9	—	—	—	0.3	—	0.7	—	3.1	2.4
N	1.0	—	—	—	1.5	—	4.7	—	0.1	2.2
D	0.1	—	—	—	9.0	—	6.4	—	—	0.7
1949 J	—	—	—	—	0.9	—	1.0	—	—	0.1
F	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	—	57.4	—	—
M	0.2	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.6	120.0	1.5	1.6
A	2.4	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	111.3	12.8	0.5
M	8.0	1.5	0.1	1.8	24.7	—	—	123.0	12.0	0.3
J	36.3	2.3	5.5	0.5	3.4	—	0.7	85.9	5.0	0.1
J	17.3	1.1	0.3	—	—	—	—	2.0	6.1	1.3
A	3.2	—	0.5	2.5	0.3	—	—	3.9	2.8	0.2
S	1.8	2.8	0.4	2.3	11.4	22.0	—	0.3	1.5	1.5
O	0.3	4.6	—	2.5	—	4.5	0.3	0.7	3.0	1.4
N	0.9	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.5	—	0.9	1.4
D	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.4	—	—	—	1.1
1950 J	—	—	—	—	7.0	1.5	2.2	24.7	—	1.6
F	—	0.2	—	—	6.0	—	6.9	—	—	6.8
M	0.6	—	—	1.0	5.0	—	1.0	—	0.6	2.9
A	0.8	0.7	—	0.8	3.0	—	—	—	—	4.7
M	3.7	1.5	4.2	0.3	0.5	—	—	6.0	—	3.6
J	4.3	0.5	12.1	0.6	0.4	—	0.3	—	1.4	3.9
J	8.8	0.3	10.2	1.3	5.6	—	3.5	—	0.9	1.8
A	8.0	0.2	7.4	—	0.8	—	—	2.1	1,002.2	16.3
S	3.7	0.1	6.2	—	—	—	—	—	2.9	10.7
O	4.9[r]	1.2[r]	4.9[r]	—	—	—	1.1	—	—	3.9
N	36.7	—	1.0	—	0.2	—	0.2	—	—	0.5

(1) Includes all persons involved in Winnipeg general strike.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE **17** Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commodities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous		
Base period weight	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
	1935-39 = 100								
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1	106.1		. .	121.1
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8	105.0		. .	117.3
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3	98.2		. .	95.8
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	101.9
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.5
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.1
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.0
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1
1947	135.5	159.5	116.7	115.9	143.9	141.6	117.0	148.8	138.3
1948	155.0	195.5	120.7	124.8	174.4	162.6	123.4	177.4	162.8
1949	160.8	203.0	123.0	131.1	183.1	167.6	128.8	184.8	173.2
1950	166.5	210.8	132.9	138.3	182.3	169.2	132.6		177.6
1949 J	159.6	202.2	121.7	130.0	181.9	167.0	126.6	183.5	171.8
F	159.5	200.4	121.7	130.8	181.8	167.8	128.1	183.3	. .
M	159.2	199.1	121.7	131.0	182.7	167.9	128.1	182.8	. .
A	159.3	198.5	122.4	131.0	183.2	168.0	128.4	182.6	173.3
M	159.5	199.5	122.4	129.1	183.3	168.1	128.4	183.0	. .
J	160.5	202.9	122.4	128.7	183.3	167.7	128.4	184.6	. .
J	162.1	207.2	123.4	129.1	183.3	167.5	128.5	186.8	. .
A	162.8	209.2	123.4	129.5	183.2	167.4	128.9	187.9	174.5
S	162.3	207.0	123.9	130.1	183.5	167.4	128.9	186.9	. .
O	162.2	205.0	123.9	134.1	184.1	167.2	130.2	186.5	. .
N	161.7	203.3	123.9	135.1	183.7	167.4	130.2	185.7	. .
D	161.5	201.9	125.0	135.2	183.7	167.1	130.5	185.0	. .
1950 J	161.0	199.4	125.0	135.6	183.3	167.0	131.6	183.8	175.3
F	161.6	201.3	125.0	135.9	183.0	166.4	132.1	184.7	. .
M	163.7	204.0	132.7	136.3	181.4	166.3	132.1	185.8	. .
A	164.0	204.5	132.7	138.0	181.2	166.4	132.3	186.2	176.7
M	164.0	204.6	132.7	137.5	180.8	166.4	132.3	186.1	. .
J	165.4	209.0	132.7	137.1	180.7	166.9	132.4	188.3	
J	167.5	214.3	134.9	137.7	180.7	166.9	132.5	191.0	. .
A	168.5	216.7	134.9	138.4	180.9	168.9	132.5	192.4	180.7
S	169.8	218.8	135.5	140.8	182.3	171.1	132.8	194.3	
O	170.7	220.1	135.5	141.0	183.5	172.7	133.3	195.5	. .
N	170.7	218.6	136.4	140.6	184.5	174.8	133.4	195.1	. .
D	171.1	218.8	136.4	140.7	184.9	176.4	134.1		. .

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices	Vegetables
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	98.5	75.9
1933	67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	63.6	53.7
1938	78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9	51.5
1939	75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6	62.8
1940	82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5	65.3
1941	90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1	66.1
1942	95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3	93.1
1943	100.0	91.2	116.1	78.9	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	111.4	107.5
1944	102.5	95.0	115.7	90.3	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	113.3	94.9
1945	103.6	97.0	121.9	91.1	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.7	110.6
1946	108.7	97.8	126.2	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.6	122.0	114.8	108.6
1947	129.1	115.1	125.6	115.3	94.0	94.1	75.3	137.4	168.2	108.1
1948	153.4	135.4	127.2	135.4	127.9	118.1	72.6	140.9	213.9	129.3
1949	157.0	141.1	149.1	147.2	142.2	128.4	75.3	139.2	192.0	106.6
1948 N	159.4	139.6	141.3	148.4	128.0	120.3	72.4	140.4	214.6	95.4
D	159.6	139.3	148.2	147.6	129.3	120.3	72.0	140.4	206.0	95.0
1949 J	159.3	138.4	142.6	147.8	129.3	120.8	72.2	140.1	199.7	96.5
F	158.1	137.0	141.8	145.8	128.6	120.8	71.9	140.1	196.0	98.4
M	157.6	136.1	148.4	145.7	127.8	120.8	72.1	139.9	191.1	97.4
A	157.5	140.4	147.4	146.9	146.4	129.2	76.2	139.2	187.9	99.8
M	156.4	141.6	153.8	147.1	147.5	130.9	76.0	139.2	187.7	104.2
J	156.3	142.4	155.1	147.1	146.7	130.9	75.4	139.2	184.7	119.4
J	156.6	144.3	160.2	146.7	146.9	131.2	75.4	139.2	184.2	140.7
A	155.4	142.3	155.5	145.8	144.9	131.2	75.4	139.2	187.9	111.3
S	155.4	142.0	150.2	147.5	145.8	131.2	76.1	139.2	182.9	104.5
O	157.2	142.8	153.6	149.0	147.5	131.2	76.0	138.3	184.2	101.3
N	157.1	143.2	142.6	149.0	147.8	131.2	76.2	138.3	210.0	102.4
D	156.9	142.7	137.5	148.2	147.2	131.2	80.2	138.3	207.3	103.2
1950 J	157.1	143.4	147.9	146.9	146.8	131.2	80.5	143.5	208.6	104.7
F	158.0	142.9	143.4	147.3	145.0	131.2	81.0	143.5	211.3	99.5
M	159.3	145.0	145.9	150.3	147.9	131.2	85.9	143.5	204.4	98.0
A	160.1	146.4	142.8	152.3	151.8	131.2	87.6	143.7	205.2	94.4
M	161.8	148.5	151.9	153.4	155.8	131.2	89.7	143.4	210.8	96.4
J	165.0	149.0	143.0	154.9	157.5	131.2	91.8	143.6	214.9	94.9
J	166.9	150.1	137.5	151.8	156.6	131.2	96.2	146.6	234.2	118.4
A	168.5	150.1	137.0	145.1	154.7	138.9	113.1	157.1	249.0	99.4
S	173.6	152.7	142.1	144.7	159.1	139.6	117.6	167.2	255.6	88.3
O	172.6	148.7	144.0	139.1	154.5	141.1	122.0	166.5	237.9	78.2
N	174.0	149.1	150.9	138.9	154.9	141.1	126.2	166.2	233.3	73.3

The data for 1949 and 1950 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live Stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Prepared
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	106.9	104.9	125.4	93.0
1933	59.4	62.9	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	60.2	53.2	55.6	49.8
1938	76.7	71.9	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	78.4	67.5	83.5	76.4
1939	74.6	73.3	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	73.2	60.1	87.4	72.7
1940	79.1	82.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	78.7	63.9	92.2	70.0
1941	92.1	92.9	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	93.2	70.8	107.1	84.6
1942	101.1	111.0	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	97.8	87.7	119.0	95.9
1943	107.3	128.0	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	99.0	96.5	132.8	92.8
1944	106.7	130.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	99.0	86.4	135.5	90.8
1945	107.9	130.0	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	99.2	90.5	136.8	92.0
1946	114.5	144.4	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	107.5	94.1	141.4	98.2
1947	131.8	157.7	131.6	147.7	136.5	178.5	135.1	95.8	150.8	114.8
1948	168.7	179.4	154.2	182.5	164.3	243.8	168.7	115.0	227.3	151.0
1949	167.2	184.8	150.3	181.8	163.1	259.9	158.4	116.8	247.1	153.2
1948 N	176.5	188.7	163.0	177.2	161.8	265.6	170.6	129.1	249.1	151.9
D	176.0	191.9	156.2	179.1	161.8	270.4	169.9	118.6	252.8	149.7
1949 J	173.0	188.8	161.3	179.1	161.8	265.4	169.0	107.1	254.7	148.5
F	168.4	188.8	146.3	179.1	162.7	246.4	167.7	104.4	242.9	147.9
M	167.7	187.8	144.6	179.1	162.7	255.7	161.1	106.7	249.5	151.4
A	167.2	190.0	148.0	177.8	162.7	264.0	155.5	108.7	255.7	151.8
M	166.3	184.5	143.6	177.8	162.7	265.8	155.2	110.0	254.8	152.8
J	169.1	188.2	143.6	177.8	163.1	270.1	154.4	117.3	265.0	155.9
J	169.2	191.1	144.2	177.8	163.1	266.4	154.2	128.8	258.2	161.8
A	167.2	180.9	148.2	177.8	163.1	263.7	155.1	130.1	243.4	160.2
S	166.8	180.9	149.1	177.8	163.1	257.9	155.8	134.4	237.0	159.9
O	164.6	180.2	153.3	192.5	163.7	248.4	155.8	132.3	232.3	151.1
N	164.0	175.3	163.6	192.5	164.2	253.8	158.0	123.1	231.8	151.9
D	163.0	180.5	158.0	192.5	164.2	261.7	158.6	98.3	240.3	145.6
1950 J	160.7	181.7	159.7	197.4	164.2	259.6	159.0	79.3	242.3	138.6
F	163.4	181.7	153.6	197.4	164.2	268.9	157.1	92.7	254.0	142.4
M	166.8	180.6	157.2	197.4	164.2	279.8	156.9	98.0	268.0	141.8
A	166.8	180.6	148.6	194.5	164.9	291.4	155.2	96.2	274.5	136.6
M	166.9	183.3	154.0	194.5	165.1	304.3	149.8	94.7	285.3	138.2
J	173.0	183.3	157.4	197.4	165.5	327.1	153.7	94.2	304.5	145.2
J	177.8	187.5	169.2	197.4	165.5	337.2	154.4	100.8	314.4	153.6
A	179.9	189.0	183.1	209.9	167.8	335.8	156.5	106.1	309.6	150.5
S	182.5	197.2	221.8	228.1	168.9	336.2	157.2	113.3	307.2	150.7
O	181.7	198.7	215.4	238.3	183.8	316.8	162.2	123.0	283.2	148.4
N	184.0	197.6	229.9	240.8	186.1	315.3	165.9	128.1	287.0	148.8

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint and wrapping paper
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	95.8	93.9	86.5
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	73.9	62.8	55.3
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	75.1	77.5	68.2
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	76.6	79.2	69.8
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	104.8	88.8	73.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	104.5	96.0	74.0
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	105.2	101.8	74.0
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	105.2	109.6	81.0
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	104.5	117.9	86.2
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	104.1	120.0	89.6
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	110.5	132.3	104.1
1947	128.8	127.7	137.8	85.5	57.2	108.0	143.0	143.1	162.4	121.0
1948	157.0	160.4	158.0	96.8	62.4	137.0	171.3	190.4	186.2	131.9
1949	161.0	164.6	150.9	98.8	63.6	143.5	182.7	195.6	187.5	136.4
1948 N	161.6	163.6	156.3	98.8	63.6	146.2	173.7	203.5	192.2	134.8
D	162.0	163.8	156.6	98.8	63.6	153.0	173.7	203.9	191.9	134.8
1949 J	162.7	163.8	154.8	98.8	63.6	154.7	175.5	206.3	191.3	133.9
F	162.4	163.8	153.3	98.8	63.6	148.8	175.5	206.3	191.1	133.9
M	162.6	163.8	150.9	98.8	63.6	147.1	184.1	205.8	191.9	133.9
A	162.3	163.8	146.4	98.8	63.6	145.8	184.1	205.8	189.5	133.9
M	162.0	163.8	144.3	98.8	63.6	144.1	184.1	205.8	186.9	133.9
J	162.0	163.8	144.3	98.8	63.6	142.4	184.1	205.8	186.2	133.9
J	161.2	163.7	143.7	98.8	63.6	142.9	184.1	202.6	184.3	133.9
A	160.0	163.7	152.2	98.8	63.6	142.0	184.1	191.2	182.2	133.9
S	158.9	160.9	151.5	98.8	63.6	140.3	184.1	191.2	181.7	133.2
O	158.9	167.6	155.7	98.8	63.6	136.9	184.1	175.3	188.1	144.1
N	159.2	167.6	155.8	98.8	63.6	136.9	184.1	175.3	188.1	144.1
D	159.7	168.3	157.5	98.8	63.6	140.3	184.1	175.3	188.6	144.1
1950 J	162.2	168.3	160.4	98.8	63.6	156.4	184.1	185.7	189.1	144.1
F	162.8	168.3	160.0	98.8	63.6	156.4	181.5	189.5	190.6	144.1
M	162.4	168.3	160.0	98.8	63.6	161.5	181.5	186.7	191.5	144.1
A	162.4	168.3	159.1	98.8	63.6	165.7	181.5	186.7	192.5	144.1
M	164.5	168.3	159.1	98.8	63.6	172.4	181.5	198.2	194.7	144.1
J	165.4	168.3	159.1	98.8	63.6	191.9	181.5	201.8	201.0	144.9
J	165.6	169.9	159.5	96.0	63.6	195.3	181.5	199.8	205.8	144.9
A	172.7	178.6	160.4	96.0	63.6	231.6	183.1	213.8	207.5	144.9
S	190.0	198.1	162.4	96.0	63.6	267.1	193.8	258.7	213.6	144.9
O	194.6	198.2	167.0	101.0	71.9	271.3	195.0	276.0	210.2	138.9
N	197.7	198.2	178.4	101.0	71.9	290.8	199.7	279.6	213.4	147.3

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	93.6	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2	127.3
1933	70.8	67.3	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3	58.3
1938	89.8	75.6	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9	73.7
1939	94.0	74.2	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3	77.2
1940	103.6	102.8	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9	83.5
1941	120.6	108.9	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7	86.3
1942	133.0	118.1	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4	86.7
1943	146.4	119.0	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7	86.7
1944	159.3	130.2	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7	86.8
1945	160.5	131.2	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8	86.8
1946	170.4	144.8	126.1	118.1	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0	86.9
1947	219.1	184.2	137.9	135.3	141.4	117.7	128.4	122.3	124.4	136.7
1948	268.7	195.7	159.2	166.6	157.7	133.1	151.9	173.9	149.6	157.8
1949	277.8	169.8	172.1	186.9	169.2	153.9	174.6	158.6	144.0	144.7
1948 N	282.8	195.5	166.1	176.5	162.5	142.8	162.9	171.6	164.2	165.1
D	281.6	195.5	167.1	186.9	162.9	142.8	162.9	171.6	165.9	165.4
1949 J	281.6	194.3	170.7	186.9	169.2	143.2	164.6	171.6	166.0	165.4
F	281.6	193.0	171.0	186.9	169.5	146.1	164.6	171.6	166.2	165.4
M	284.2	193.0	171.6	186.9	169.8	150.4	164.6	171.6	161.6	165.8
A	283.3	179.3	171.5	186.9	169.6	150.4	164.6	168.4	149.0	159.2
M	281.3	165.8	173.2	186.9	169.5	154.5	181.4	160.3	134.7	133.4
J	279.6	165.1	172.6	186.9	169.0	158.0	179.3	152.3	125.6	125.2
J	278.3	154.9	171.3	186.9	168.6	158.0	179.3	134.8	129.6	127.6
A	271.8	155.0	170.9	186.9	168.6	158.0	179.3	128.7	134.2	129.3
S	271.3	155.0	171.8	186.9	168.8	158.0	179.3	141.6	138.3	133.4
O	273.0	160.8	173.5	186.9	169.1	158.0	179.3	165.2	141.2	140.2
N	273.1	160.8	173.7	186.9	169.1	158.0	179.3	168.4	141.4	145.5
D	274.2	160.8	173.5	186.9	169.5	153.7	179.3	168.4	139.8	146.3
1950 J	275.7	160.8	174.8	186.9	169.6	153.7	179.3	168.4	139.7	146.3
F	278.8	164.2	177.2	190.1	174.9	153.7	179.3	168.4	139.4	146.3
M	281.7	164.2	178.6	190.1	176.6	158.3	179.3	168.4	137.2	146.3
A	284.6	164.2	180.0	190.1	176.6	163.4	185.4	168.4	137.4	148.7
M	291.3	164.2	181.2	190.9	177.1	163.5	185.4	182.3	144.1	155.6
J	309.1	164.2	182.4	196.3	177.1	164.3	185.4	193.5	158.2	174.1
J	321.4	169.3	182.5	196.3	177.8	164.0	185.4	188.7	159.1	175.2
A	326.6	169.3	182.5	196.3	177.8	164.0	185.4	188.7	162.8	175.2
S	344.5	169.3	184.5	196.3	180.0	167.5	185.4	196.8	176.5	190.1
O	335.3	183.8	189.2	200.3	183.7	172.5	200.7	200.8	173.0	183.5
N	332.9	183.0	189.6	205.6	183.7	172.5	200.7	200.8	176.4	181.8

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1	100.2
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4	105.5
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7	102.4
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7	96.7
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70 9	116.6	98.4
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	77.8	123.6	104.1
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6	106.0
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6	105.4
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6	105.1
1947	147.6	107.0	114.5	127.0	139.2	152.3	106.9	90.3	143.1	110.6
1948	200.8	144.3	133.5	133.0	157.0	203.1	114.7	110.7	162.0	123.2
1949	183.0	138.2	136.5	140.3	162.2	214.3	115.7	109.2	179.0	127.5
1948 N	242.5	168.7	137.0	139.1	162.7	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
D	243.6	187.9	137.8	139.1	164.6	219.2	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
1949 J	243.6	187.9	138.1	139.1	164.9	219.3	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
F	243.6	187.9	138.2	139.1	165.2	219.5	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
M	218.6	184.5	138.1	139.2	165.3	219.5	118.4	109.7	179.0	126.1
A	178.3	157.2	136.9	139.2	165.1	219.6	118.4	106.5	179.0	127.9
M	162.3	131.2	134.7	140.2	157.1	219.6	118.4	108.2	179.0	127.9
J	139.1	111.6	134.1	140.2	157.0	219.6	113.6	106.5	179.0	127.9
J	158.4	108.6	134.4	140.2	157.3	219.3	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
A	176.5	115.1	133.8	140.2	157.3	207.0	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
S	183.4	118.4	133.2	140.2	158.2	206.9	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
O	173.2	115.5	139.1	140.2	165.6	207.0	113.6	114.3	179.0	128.1
N	162.5	120.7	138.3	140.2	165.9	207.0	114.2	111.4	179.0	128.1
D	155.9	120.3	139.2	145.7	167.7	207.0	114.2	111.4	179.0	128.1
1950 J	155.9	121.4	139.3	145.7	167.1	206.5	114.2	111.5	205.0	128.1
F	155.9	120.1	139.9	145.7	168.1	206.9	114.2	111.8	205.0	129.1
M	142.3	122.2	140.0	145.7	168.4	206.9	114.2	111.8	205.0	129.1
A	136.7	129.8	140.2	145.7	169.4	206.9	114.2	112.2	205.0	130.3
M	150.1	144.8	140.1	145.7	168.7	207.0	114.2	112.2	205.0	130.3
J	151.2	174.3	140.3	145.7	168.9	207.0	114.2	112.2	205.0	130.3
J	149.3	177.3	140.7	148.7	169.0	207.0	114.2	112.5	205.0	134.6
A	166.2	176.7	140.8	153.3	169.2	207.0	110.1	112.5	205.0	134.6
S	199.5	200.4	143.0	159.2	169.9	219.6	110.1	116.2	205.0	134.8
O	198.6	195.2	143.2	159.2	169.8	219.7	115.3	116.2	205.0	139.7
N	207.3	198.2	141.7	159.2	169.7	219.8	118.1	111.2	205.0	139.7

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	92.5	78.7	110.7	96.1	..	..	104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5	..	..	72.9	73.8
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1947	104.8	107.9	88.7	120.0	105.4	139.6	79.5	103.7	115.4	93.0
1948	126.7	120.1	92.8	139.3	134.6	163.4	84.5	112.8	102.1	103.8
1949	132.2	123.6	99.2	117.6	138.8	189.5	86.5	112.2	89.6	110.5
1948 N	129.1	127.1	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
D	129.1	129.2	95.1	139.0	139.5	178.2	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
1949 J	132.2	130.7	97.7	138.7	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.8	109.7
F	132.2	128.6	98.9	135.9	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	95.9	109.7
M	132.2	127.5	99.2	126.1	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	94.9	109.7
A	132.2	125.3	99.2	110.6	138.3	187.3	85.8	112.8	93.0	109.7
M	132.2	124.0	99.2	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.4	109.7
J	132.2	122.0	99.2	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	92.2	109.7
J	132.2	121.9	99.1	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	90.2	109.7
A	132.2	122.3	99.1	111.6	136.0	187.3	85.8	112.8	88.4	109.7
S	132.2	120.6	99.0	111.6	136.0	187.3	85.8	106.0	85.5	109.7
O	132.2	121.9	99.2	114.8	139.5	197.6	85.8	112.8	79.6	109.7
N	132.2	119.4	99.4	114.8	139.5	195.2	90.0	112.8	79.6	114.5
D	132.2	119.4	100.2	114.8	139.5	195.2	90.0	112.8	80.6	115.0
1950 J	132.2	118.0	100.5	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	80.6	115.0
F	135.2	117.6	99.9	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	79.6	114.7
M	135.2	117.4	99.9	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	79.6	116.6
A	135.2	117.2	100.1	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	78.2	116.6
M	135.2	117.5	99.9	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	78.2	116.6
J	135.2	118.0	99.7	114.8	144.1	193.8	90.0	112.8	78.2	116.6
J	135.2	118.6	100.1	114.8	144.1	193.8	90.0	112.8	80.5	116.6
A	135.2	122.3	100.2	125.1	144.1	193.8	90.0	118.5	81.4	116.6
S	135.2	128.6	100.4	149.9	144.1	193.8	90.6	118.5	85.5	116.6
O	135.2	129.9	100.6	163.6	144.1	206.2	97.0	118.5	86.8	116.6
N	135.2	130.8	102.2	163.7	148.7	206.2	97.0	118.5	88.8	117.0

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **19** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE									
			Consumers Goods				Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Building and construction materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products
	1926 = 100									1935-39 = 100
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	95.5	100.8	93.8	112.5	..
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	78.4	51.0	45.8	59.7	..
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	90.6	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0
1939	67.5	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	89.4	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	95.0	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	100.1	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	103.1	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.4
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	114.9	110.1	123.0	184.2
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	124.4	121.1	130.1	200.8
1947	130.7	117.4	117.3	122.4	166.4	133.4	132.9	126.4	143.9	212.5
1948	156.2	140.3	140.8	152.3	195.7	156.0	149.7	133.0	177.6	252.4
1949	160.6	142.3	143.9	154.4	201.5	162.8	148.1	127.5	182.7	251.8
1948 N	164.2	143.9	144.0	155.6	203.7	165.5	149.9	128.0	186.5	258.1
D	163.8	143.9	144.3	155.7	203.5	166.7	148.9	126.6	186.3	259.7
1949 J	163.4	143.3	144.4	154.2	204.3	169.1	148.2	126.8	184.0	257.6
F	161.4	142.1	143.4	152.0	204.3	169.4	145.1	125.2	178.3	253.0
M	161.8	140.9	143.4	151.6	205.4	168.3	145.8	124.8	180.9	251.1
A	161.3	142.0	144.3	154.7	204.3	164.0	147.6	126.1	183.5	250.8
M	159.5	142.4	144.2	155.0	202.8	160.4	147.9	126.7	183.4	250.3
J	160.2	142.0	144.9	157.5	201.3	157.1	149.4	128.3	184.8	253.7
J	160.8	142.1	145.6	159.2	200.6	157.5	150.7	130.5	184.6	253.0
A	158.5	142.0	143.7	155.5	198.2	158.7	149.3	128.2	184.5	255.9^{r}
S	159.0	141.8	143.2	154.8	197.6	160.6	149.0	128.3	183.7	251.3^{r}
O	160.6	143.0	143.8	153.6	199.3	162.7	148.4	128.5	181.7	248.8
N	160.6	142.9	143.1	153.0	199.5	162.9	148.4	128.1	182.5	247.8^{r}
D	160.3	142.5	143.1	151.9	200.1	162.5	147.8	128.2	180.7	248.4^{r}
1950 J	160.0	142.8	142.5	151.3	201.4	163.1	146.8	128.2	178.0	241.6^{r}
F	161.5	142.8	143.7	152.1	203.5	164.6	147.9	127.8	181.5	245.7^{r}
M	163.7	143.7	144.8	154.6	205.1	164.8	150.2	128.8	186.0	249.0^{r}
A	164.9	143.9	145.1	154.6	206.1	165.8	151.2	129.5	187.4	251.9^{r}
M	168.0	143.9	145.5	155.5	209.6	168.8	152.9	130.2	190.9	252.6^{r}
J	171.8	145.4	147.2	158.7	218.4	174.3	154.9	130.4	196.0	261.1^{r}
J	175.3	146.3	149.0	163.0	224.2	174.7	156.9	130.7	200.8	265.1^{r}
A	175.1	149.9	152.2	164.1	227.0	175.9	141.9	105.7	202.6	251.9^{r}
S	177.8	155.7	157.7	166.0	237.1	181.8	142.7	104.6	206.5	247.3
O	174.0	156.3	158.8	164.0	234.1	183.8	141.3	103.6	204.5	239.8^{r}
N	175.8	157.9	159.4	165.0	232.9	185.2	142.5	103.5	207.7	239.8

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE **20** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS[1]	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,391	87	3,478	2,716	762	207	3,272	2,600	672
1947	3,523	96	3,619	3,099	519	172	3,451	2,985	466
1948	3,422r	110r	3,532r	3,315r	218	145r	3,394r	3,202r	192
1949	3,757	132	3,889	3,621	268	144	3,745	3,509	237
1948 S	3,498	100	3,598	3,472	126	124	3,475	3,363	111
O	3,656	118	3,774	3,649	125	122	3,652	3,538	114
N	3,499	135	3,634	3,503	131	120	3,515	3,388	127
D	3,551	144	3,695	3,542	153	138	3,556	3,415	141
1949 J	3,558	142	3,699	3,526	174	149	3,550	3,407	144
F	3,269	131	3,400	3,211	188	151	3,248	3,112	136
M	3,792	132	3,924	3,713	210	165	3,759	3,602	157
A	4,040	111	4,150	3,637	514	179	3,971	3,517	454
M	4,160	111	4,271	3,712	559	184	4,087	3,588	499
J	3,911	107	4,018	3,598	420	155	3,863	3,481	382
J	3,621	109	3,730	3,497	233	168	3,562	3,362	200
A	3,675	124	3,798	3,665	134	141	3,658	3,534	124
S	3,613	140	3,753	3,609	144	120	3,633	3,496	138
O	3,828	148	3,975	3,735	240	119	3,856	3,628	228
N	3,756	159	3,914	3,715	200	95	3,819	3,629	190
D	3,864	176	4,040	3,839	201	104	3,935	3,747	189
1950 J	3,902	170	4,072	3,878	194	128	3,944	3,774	170
F	3,619	152	3,771	3,544	227	152	3,620	3,425	194
M	4,011	166	4,177	3,931	246	176	4,001	3,792	209
A	3,920	142	4,062	3,781	281	191	3,871	3,648	224
M	4,273	144	4,417	3,933	484	199	4,218	3,795	422
J	4,173	133	4,305	3,824	481	168	4,138	3,698	439
J	4,066	128	4,193	3,838	355	159	4,035	3,707	327
A	4,050	141	4,191	3,975	216	150	4,041	3,841	200
S	3,958	155	4,113	3,975	138	143	3,970	3,843	127
O	4,219	166	4,385	4,224	161	140	4,245	4,092	153
N	4,281	166	4,447	4,256	191	143	4,304	4,132	172

(1)Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE **20** - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CONSUMPTION									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba (1)	Saskatchewan (1)	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours									
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,272	1.39	49	47	1,537	1,124	199	23	50	242
1947	3,451	1.70	51	47	1,686	1,238	196	24	54	140
1948	3,394^{r}	1.83^{r}	56^{r}	47	1,590^{r}	1,240^{r}	209^{r}	29^{r}	61^{r}	160^{r}
1949	3,745	1.56	60	51	1,681	1,341	212	30	69	300
1948 O	3,652	1.46	59	52	1,672	1,264	202	29	66	307
N	3,515	1.52	60	56	1,527	1,242	213	30	68	316
D	3,556	1.67	63	59	1,428	1,334	233	31	75	331
1949 J	3,550	1.63	62	55	1,424	1,352	237	31	75	313
F	3,248	1.42	57	41	1,329	1,260	216	28	65	250
M	3,759	1.49	62	46	1,610	1,407	232	29	69	301
A	3,971	1.39	57	53	1,875	1,387	219	27	63	290
M	4,087	1.41	62	55	1,963	1,406	218	28	64	290
J	3,863	1.36	58	54	1,847	1,343	183	27	63	286
J	3,562	1.46	55	50	1,670	1,244	164	27	66	286
A	3,658	1.57	56	43	1,712	1,278	168	29	68	303
S	3,633	1.56	56	52	1,642	1,300	185	29	68	301
O	3,856	1.68	62	50	1,739	1,360	218	31	72	321
N	3,819	1.79	62	57	1,671	1,369	240	32	75	313
D	3,935	1.97	66	58	1,689	1,389	264	36	83	348
1950 J	3,944	1.87	67	62	1,665	1,416	264	37	81	351
F	3,620	1.62	60	51	1,553	1,314	236	31	67	305
M	4,001	1.74	66	56	1,724	1,443	258	33	76	343
A	3,871	1.59	61	53	1,686	1,414	241	28	70	316
M	4,218	1.63	64	57	1,967	1,503	207	30	71	318
J	4,138	1.58	61	57	1,976	1,446	198	30	69	300
J	4,035	1.68	59	54	1,910	1,415	195	30	70	300
A	4,041	1.81	59	51	1,846	1,455	202	31	70	325
S	3,970	1.73	60	49	1,738	1,473	217	33	72	326
O	4,245	1.89	65	50	1,846	1,566	247	35	80	354
N	4,304	1.98	69	61	1,809	1,620	261	37	85	358

(1) The revision from November, 1947 to the present reflects the considerable use of power at Flin Flon, Manitoba.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE[1]
	Production							Imports[1]	Exports	Coal[2] Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	326
1946	1,071	286	127	1,484	454	736	137	2,176	72	3,520	280
1947	922	270	131	1,322	343	673	147	2,408	60	3,595	293
1948	1,139	266	132	1,537	536	677	149	2,573	106	3,949	329
1949	1,177	260	156	1,593	515	718	159	1,850	36	3,328	322
1948 N	1,326	444	122	1,893	575	974	174	3,069	178	4,784	335
D	1,241	434	165	1,840	541	915	164	1,282	132	2,990	349
1949 J	1,230	423	203	1,856	571	888	152	871	37	2,690	352
F	1,089	386	214	1,688	496	782	161	828	66	2,450	317
M	1,271	221	194	1,685	502	761	190	671	35	2,321	349
A	1,063	94	72	1,229	464	504	161	2,009	17	3,220	336
M	1,161	117	63	1,342	559	514	164	3,347	32	4,656	348
J	1,125	129	73	1,327	498	539	177	3,010	29	4,308	327
J	1,002	96	33	1,131	483	450	120	1,655	31	2,755	296
A	1,017	190	71	1,278	360	654	142	2,103	31	3,350	307
S	1,276	272	199	1,747	582	741	164	1,773	24	3,496	309
O	1,282	390	258	1,930	551	900	161	772	42	2,659	310
N	1,425	416	251	2,092	590	1,026	174	1,481	60	3,513	296
D	1,186	388	240	1,815	526	860	145	1,527	28	3,313	320
1950 J	1,071	454	276	1,800	599	765	113	634	27	2,408	323
F	1,145	377	251	1,774	550	765	158	362	38	2,097	286
M	1,480	242	175	1,896	660	820	185	1,043	87	2,852	328
A	1,079	122	114	1,316	504	519	141	2,248	42	3,522	318
M	1,233	148	79	1,460	597	577	165	3,211	26	4,646	332
J	1,139	145	68	1,352	553	527	163	2,935	21	4,266	333
J	1,000	102	36	1,138	476	451	127	2,910	16	4,031	336
A	822	162	82	1,065	315	489	129	3,053	31	4,088	334
S	1,062	253	200	1,515	536	617	106	3,292	24	4,782	331
O	1,184	360	269	1,814	584	763	136	3,322	28	5,107	342
N								2,809	38		334

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[1] As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included.

[2] Annual computation to 1949 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1949

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE **22** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and Commercial	Total	Domestic[1]	Industrial
	Thousand barrels[2]			Million cu. ft.					
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..	..
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882	413
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998	462
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119	482
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200	426
1946	5,283	634	3,992	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295	385
1947	5,727	645	4,388	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,049	1,331	341
1948	6,295	1,031	4,884	3,650	1,749	1,888	2,134	1,383	335
1949	6,161	1,789	5,038	3,896	1,805	2,078	2,159	1,363	337
1948 O	8,290	1,207	4,657	2,933	1,234	1,691	2,062	1,281	361
N	5,906	1,265	5,491	3,846	1,737	2,099	2,206	1,399	431
D	6,425	1,248	7,109	5,383	2,665	2,705	2,318	1,486	473
1949 J	5,134	1,356	7,706	6,404	3,312	3,074	2,535	1,666	368
F	4,603	1,440	6,951	6,414	3,410	2,985	2,487	1,659	357
M	5,338	1,746	5,750	5,614	2,872	2,727	2,384	1,543	361
A	4,297	1,840	4,226	4,090	2,040	2,039	2,255	1,439	356
M	7,749	1,715	3,878	2,784	1,192	1,584	2,106	1,312	333
J	6,732	1,701	3,486	2,279	928	1,344	1,998	1,250	320
J	7,465	1,775	3,329	2,001	676	1,320	1,842	1,130	288
A	6,410	1,970	3,361	1,950	616	1,331	1,689	979	308
S	6,747	2,167	3,725	2,341	816	1,515	1,836	1,089	322
O	5,931	2,058	5,035	3,227	1,317	1,892	2,107	1,319	333
N	5,560	1,915	4,969	4,142	1,901	2,221	2,267	1,434	342
D	7,968	1,782	8,043	5,512	2,582	2,909	2,408	1,535	362
1950 J	4,888	1,924	9,572	8,297	4,286	3,983	2,560	1,655	374
F	3,796	1,946	6,645	7,474	4,004	3,446	2,513	1,637	358
M	5,835	2,443	6,619	6,285	3,127	3,137	2,406	1,532	362
A	4,492	2,046	5,513	5,401	2,643	2,743	2,486	1,642	328
M	7,731	1,957	4,461	3,904	1,725	2,170	2,186	1,393	308
J	7,747	2,181	3,583	2,793	1,096	1,693	2,077	1,296	417
J	7,238	2,610	3,803	2,222	715	1,503	1,919	1,144	408
A	6,504	2,464	3,894	2,191	638	1,550	1,761	1,011	320
S	7,916	2,725	4,513	2,607	832	1,772	1,940	1,127	338
O	7,998	2,976	6,071	3,963	1,479	2,441	2,211	1,353	378
N				5,665	2,424	3,209	2,347	1,437	368

[1] Includes gas used for house heating.

[2] Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE **23** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057
1948	7,440	7,270	6,747	6,164	2,920	1,653	1,107	7,301	3,403
1949	7,997	8,006	7,437	6,871	3,443	1,704	1,194	7,985	3,799
1948 J	9,182	8,075	7,623	6,722	3,136	1,800	1,211	7,286	4,103
A	8,477	8,438	7,638	6,768	3,190	1,776	1,204	7,959	4,587
S	8,817	8,473	7,987	7,230	3,344	2,055	1,262	8,460	4,550
O	8,588	8,537	8,013	7,350	3,609	1,828	1,413	7,751	3,994
N	8,541	7,991	7,538	7,112	3,620	1,885	1,095	7,694	3,305
D	6,407	6,260	5,882	5,487	2,822	1,479	823	7,564	2,826
1949 J	5,991	7,153	6,279	5,922	2,871	1,694	907	6,723	2,287
F	5,833	6,144	5,849	5,509	2,690	1,501	921	6,398	2,166
M	7,086	6,299	5,719	5,323	2,711	1,443	777	7,013	2,705
A	7,840	7,005	5,868	5,401	2,755	1,419	749	7,145	3,559
M	9,427	9,233	8,609	7,907	3,862	1,947	1,466	8,235	4,630
J	8,277	8,211	7,785	6,962	3,563	1,782	1,123	8,041	4,573
J	9,505	9,040	8,763	7,968	4,030	1,855	1,443	8,060	4,593
A	8,790	9,029	8,359	7,558	3,807	1,723	1,549	8,603	5,099
S	8,404	8,636	8,241	7,587	3,890	1,762	1,413	9,339	4,813
O	9,051	8,878	8,326	7,748	3,968	1,766	1,468	8,270	4,181
N	8,431	8,479	8,190	7,698	3,872	1,872	1,325	9,042	3,867
D	7,326	7,967	7,257	6,865	3,301	1,689	1,189	8,956	3,117
1950 J	6,329	7,867	7,325	6,946	3,320	1,723	1,379	7,937	2,536
F	6,681	7,452	6,701	6,349	2,960	1,560	1,235	7,083	2,271
M	7,189	7,405	6,989	6,580	3,112	1,673	1,239	9,319	3,355
A	8,261	7,615	6,937	6,423	3,154	1,464	1,300	7,450	3,224
M	9,805	9,177	8,532	7,787	3,701	1,943	1,369	9,410	5,011
J	10,017	10,059	9,336	8,458	4,283	1,818	1,764	9,086	5,093
J	10,166	10,283	9,658	8,761	4,540	2,061	1,482	8,839	5,022
A	10,212	10,049	9,369	8,510	4,355	1,810	1,770	9,811	5,895
S	9,490	9,912	9,639	8,794	4,403	1,911	1,850	9,990	5,033
O	9,889	10,107	9,519	8,802	4,406	1,964	1,692	9,757	4,735

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE **23** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947	1,695	1,170	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,783	3,820
1948	1,859	1,295	6,117	2,834	11,934	3,009	8,934	4,211
1949	1,978	1,405	6,002	3,227	10,779	3,952	9,960	4,831
1948 J	1,896	794	4,986	2,562	11,032	3,024	7,715	3,474
A	1,928	851	5,025	2,953	11,876	2,496	8,247	3,783
S	1,959	1,153	5,369	2,921	12,614	2,576	8,377	3,759
O	1,858	1,120	5,420	2,897	13,017	2,470	8,848	3,937
N	2,165	1,459	5,970	2,894	13,104	2,857	9,174	4,227
D	2,032	1,792	6,117	2,834	11,934	3,009	8,934	4,211
1949 J	1,641	1,860	4,956	3,046	12,873	4,326	8,780	3,804
F	1,567	1,794	4,645	2,712	14,099	5,472	7,449	3,319
M	1,698	1,739	5,432	2,738	14,302	6,032	6,300	2,900
A	1,789	1,123	6,266	3,321	12,824	4,846	7,250	3,769
M	1,936	958	6,460	3,202	12,761	4,303	7,923	4,083
J	1,949	921	6,526	3,171	12,211	3,747	8,965	4,427
J	2,098	856	6,991	2,960	12,682	3,746	9,349	4,481
A	2,095	797	6,751	3,088	12,536	3,074	9,578	4,488
S	2,224	1,386	6,519	3,139	12,365	3,151	9,081	4,197
O	1,938	1,353	6,692	3,471	12,221	3,341	9,982	4,601
N	2,306	1,823	6,644	3,115	11,351	3,267	10,679	5,165
D	2,496	2,249	6,002	3,227	10,779	3,952	9,960	4,831
1950 J	1,818	2,295	4,465	3,133	11,875	5,556	8,698	4,255
F	1,761	2,078	3,694	3,295	12,949	6,722	7,861	3,833
M	1,864	2,740	3,477	3,119	12,141	7,205	6,345	3,145
A	1,986	1,528	4,123	3,189	12,620	7,190	6,492	3,674
M	2,285	1,345	4,752	3,232	11,419	5,466	7,680	4,329
J	2,255	1,108	4,709	3,315	11,865	4,923	8,492	4,450
J	2,287	981	4,592	3,275	12,991	4,776	9,455	4,588
A	1,999	1,235	4,756	3,266	13,191	4,145	10,122	4,514
S	2,668	1,387	4,335	3,014	12,726	3,604	11,486	4,894
O	2,172	1,886	4,118	2,990	12,784	3,544	12,219	5,207

Metals

TABLE **24** Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production[1]	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	23.9	17.1
1945	39.6	26.0	39.6[r]	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.2	17.9
1946	30.7	22.5	34.0[r]	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	27.6	17.4
1947	37.6	22.9	33.7	14.6	19.8	19.5	26.9	21.9	27.0	20.8
1948	40.1	28.9	36.9	19.4	22.0	22.0	27.9	18.2	26.7	17.3
1949	43.9	32.6	37.7	21.2	21.4	21.2	26.6	22.2	24.4	18.9
1948 N	40.5	28.0	37.9	16.9	25.5	18.7	32.1	24.2	32.6	23.7
D	41.7	34.4	37.9	22.8	26.2	24.7	27.6	19.7	33.1	19.4
1949 J	41.7	34.8	35.0	21.6	22.6	21.3	21.5	31.2	20.4	30.3
F	43.2	18.3	33.2	10.8	21.9	22.3	21.2	11.1	22.6	10.8
M	43.9	26.9	40.2	18.0	25.4	22.9	19.6	9.3	20.2	9.0
A	45.2	32.2	39.5	19.4	22.3	27.8	22.4	22.3	20.7	21.7
M	43.4	36.6	41.4	23.9	22.5	24.6	35.7	21.1	25.7	20.9
J	40.6	27.8	39.5	13.7	21.4	17.9	28.3	19.8	26.0	18.9
J	43.0	36.9	34.9	25.5	19.3	23.1	22.0	20.1	14.0	11.5
A	45.6	41.9	38.5	28.2	20.0	20.1	25.3	12.0	29.6	11.7
S	44.3	36.9	36.0	26.3	19.2	17.3	25.5	37.6	29.2	28.0
O	44.6	34.9	36.9	24.0	21.7	18.1	26.6	18.0	28.7	17.5
N	44.2	34.1	38.4	21.8	19.5	20.2	26.9	21.1	28.4	19.7
D	47.4	30.1	38.8	21.0	21.5	18.7	44.5	43.3	26.8	27.1
1950 J	43.9	35.3	39.2	24.7	20.4	23.2	19.1	10.4	25.0	9.2
F	45.1	31.7	37.5	24.7	19.1	19.3	21.9	15.1	19.6	14.5
M	44.5	28.2	44.2	19.6	18.6	23.4	26.2	11.6	27.4	11.2
A	44.3	25.4	39.3	18.7	22.4	18.0	21.1	10.1	26.5	9.7
M	44.5	42.0	42.6	33.7	22.0	23.0	27.1	22.1	28.7	21.7
J	40.6	39.7	43.2	33.2	21.6	24.1	29.1	29.4	29.8	17.8
J	42.5	29.2	35.6	20.0	18.7	17.2	33.7	12.4	13.2	11.9
A	42.5	25.5	40.2	19.5	15.4	16.4	29.0	28.8	32.3	28.6
S	41.7	33.0	37.9	23.1	23.4	20.6	30.8	25.2	32.3	24.7
O	44.3	28.6	42.0	19.9	20.6	21.4	37.3	39.5	34.7	27.8
N	46.6	19.7	38.7	13.9		18.9	34.7	28.5	34.8	27.8

(1) Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.
Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE **24** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	—	146	114	1,864	1,761
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	—	161	35	1,929	1,828
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	—	246	228	1,266	1,175
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	—	394	366	1,852	2,379
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	34.6	443	415	1,986	1,604
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	43.0	445	424	1,813	1,436
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	45.4	403	383	1,725	1,182
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	53.4	304	301	1,445	954
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	46.1	244	238	1,136	497
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	94.6	225	208	1,079	413
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	129.1	236	220	1,045	348
1947	34.6	29.7	29.6	22.9	233.4	159.9	256	238	1,042	853
1948	39.0	33.2	32.8	24.1	335.9	111.4	294	282	1,343	727
1949	48.0	45.8	34.3	28.1	299.1	306.3	344	326	1,470	856
1948 N	41.9	34.0	36.0	23.6	419.7	150.8	311	296	1,236	689
D	36.3	37.4	36.6	27.4	123.9	0.7	327	319	1,206	625
1949 J	43.5	39.5	36.4	28.3	37.9	2.5	311	305	991	461
F	39.7	27.9	31.9	18.2	25.9	0.6	309	265	984	585
M	46.6	37.4	37.5	26.1	16.7	—	344	309	1,318	1,075
A	34.3	36.2	34.3	27.0	79.9	101.3	328	351	1,265	655
M	49.3	46.2	36.6	30.3	220.5	254.5	333	289	1,522	898
J	54.5	34.5	35.2	21.3	537.9	523.3	344	350	2,231	733
J	56.7	46.9	33.3	23.9	412.1	706.8	327	303	1,762	481
A	51.5	56.0	34.8	35.1	535.4	668.6	360	327	1,214	845
S	45.4	62.2	32.3	31.9	552.2	470.7	365	340	1,162	1,388
O	51.2	49.9	32.6	30.7	550.0	448.5	367	344	1,923	360
N	49.5	67.5	32.3	38.6	581.6	336.0	363	368	1,526	1,380
D	54.3	45.8	34.9	25.3	38.7	162.4	373	357	1,745	1,405
1950 J	48.1	25.5	33.1	15.4	35.5	2.8	354	377	1,196	758
F	44.8	37.1	30.1	27.1	7.5	36.3	350	331	1,385	225
M	50.0	38.7	33.3	25.2	9.7	35.4	383	393	1,768	1,115
A	47.2	34.2	33.3	20.6	26.8	28.6	370	323	1,454	518
M	61.4	42.8	35.1	30.4	234.0	405.8	374	383	1,751	683
J	53.3	68.1	34.1	29.8	327.4	506.2	369	449	1,968	1,589
J	51.8	58.7	35.0	22.6	524.2	464.5	368	332	2,286	1,372
A	51.6	50.2	35.0	28.0	433.8	525.7	376	341	2,282	1,006
S	58.1	56.3	33.6	23.3	701.4	604.5	365	353	2,164	971
O	53.2	40.5	34.9	24.2	642.4	570.7	377	369	2,398	530
N	51.8	61.0	34.8	23.1		290.5		388		1,881

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE **25**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT[1]	
	Producers' shipments	Exports	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' shipments		Commercial	For use in chemicals
								Producers' shipments		
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.8
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7
1947	55.2	53.1	208	3.0	1.5	1,018	995	81.5	27.3	33.5
1948	59.7	57.5	268	4.6	2.6	1,167	1,177	87.8	30.9	30.9
1949	47.9	44.6	251	3.1	1.5	1,338	1,326	84.9	30.8	31.6
1948 O	66.3	64.1	415	5.1	3.5	1,400	1,378	98.5	40.1	29.6
N	67.4	62.4	292	4.9	2.7	1,256	1,311	97.1	39.3	30.6
D	58.5	64.2	175	5.2	2.3	1,054	745	91.2	29.6	34.2
1949 J	48.9	43.4	153	2.0	1.1	1,117	623	84.9	27.1	34.0
F	26.1	33.2	129	3.2	1.0	1,099	910	74.9	25.2	30.5
M	11.8	12.4	107	2.9	1.3	1,334	1,403	86.4	24.5	26.3
A	16.0	14.2	165	1.9	0.7	1,270	1,537	87.3	27.4	26.0
M	22.7	19.5	269	2.5	0.5	1,372	1,471	89.0	29.9	30.5
J	29.1	22.8	272	4.2	1.8	1,410	1,626	88.9	31.0	35.0
J	64.7	53.0	370	2.7	2.3	1,411	1,521	82.8	33.6	31.5
A	72.1	70.5	356	3.7	2.1	1,476	1,653	79.9	32.6	32.1
S	72.0	67.0	380	4.0	2.3	1,414	1,559	84.2	35.8[r]	36.3
O	72.2	71.2	388	2.9	1.5	1,487	1,466	90.3	37.8	31.2
N	77.4	63.7	250	3.3	1.6	1,368	1,383	86.5	36.1	34.0
D	62.0	64.1	174	3.5	1.6	1,303	764	83.6	32.2	28.8
1950 J	57.2	54.8	157	1.3	0.8	1,253	653	78.2	26.1	29.4
F	58.0	59.5	141	2.3	0.4	1,109	790	76.3	29.0	29.0
M	68.4	65.7	137	2.2	0.9	1,303	1,233	85.0	31.3	30.6
A	68.7	55.7	200	1.5	0.8	1,273	1,382	85.0	25.3	30.3
M	71.8	73.9	274	1.8	0.5	1,445	2,135	90.1	31.9	33.7
J	67.8	70.1	356	4.5	1.9	1,431	1,849	96.2	36.4	36.1
J	57.4	50.3	410	3.0	2.0	1,595	1,681	96.0	32.0	29.9
A	71.5	71.0	447	3.1	2.4	1,494	1,615	90.7	30.3	31.8
S	92.2	80.9	437		1.7	1,445	1,614	97.3	40.3	36.7
O	96.6	88.2			1.4	1,560	1,557		42.2	35.0
N	89.7	86.4			1.2	1,413	1,434			

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[1] Monthly totals of 1949 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments[1]

TABLE 26 Inventories as of end of period

	ALL INDUSTRIES								MISCELLANEOUS FOODS	
		CONSUMERS' GOODS				CAPITAL GOODS	PRODUCERS' MATERIALS	CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS		
	Total	TOTAL	NON-DURABLE	SEMI-DURABLE	DURABLE					
	Inventories								Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1947	115.9	114.9	118.0	112.4	109.4	120.3	117.2	112.7	100.0	120.6
1948	129.0	126.7	135.5	120.7	110.4	116.7	138.0	153.3	100.4	91.9
1949	125.1	128.1	136.1	123.9	111.5	95.6	127.3	154.5	115.8	102.2
1949 A	129.6	127.5	129.6	131.5	116.2	103.5	140.0	177.5	109.7	90.6
S	126.6	124.8	127.3	125.6	116.3	102.3	136.5	170.6	128.2	86.0
O	125.4	125.7	131.0	122.7	114.7	101.0	133.8	154.6	132.2	85.5
N	124.4	125.6	131.2	123.3	113.0	99.8	132.6	148.1	144.1	82.4
D	125.1	128.1	136.1	123.9	111.5	95.6	127.3	154.5	122.3	102.2
1950 J	127.1	130.2	135.4	127.9	119.0	101.0	128.0	151.9	107.8	104.1
F	125.4	127.7	126.8	134.9	120.3	100.8	129.2	148.6	115.4	115.3
M	127.7	131.9	137.1	130.0	119.7	98.2	124.3	159.8	149.9	127.6
A	127.8	132.4	137.7	129.3	121.8	99.6	123.4	156.9	130.2	121.1
M	128.8	134.4	138.8	133.0	124.0	99.7	122.3	155.1	137.5	120.6
J	131.6	138.0	140.4	143.8	123.3	102.3	124.4	152.1	136.1	122.5
J	133.3	137.5	141.8	138.2	124.3	102.1	128.8	170.2	132.0	119.8
A	133.8	136.7	140.9	135.9	126.1	100.4	131.5	179.7	153.4	122.2
S	131.5'	133.2'	132.3'	140.7'	125.3	102.6'	131.4'	175.6'	156.1'	116.0'
O	133.6	135.7	136.5	141.6	125.6	104.0	136.0	170.1	136.5	122.4

	RUBBER GOODS		COTTON YARN AND CLOTH		WOOLLEN CLOTH		HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1947	100.0	104.6	100.0	112.3	100.0	109.4	100.0	101.0	100.0	126.8
1948	102.7	121.3	129.2	98.8	111.4	136.4	116.5	128.0	131.4	164.9
1949	97.1	96.3	126.1	139.1	105.1	138.1	108.4	131.2	140.7	156.9
1949 A	95.1	125.4	120.7	113.4	124.5	143.7	114.2	145.7	128.0	183.0
S	107.6	117.2	105.6	109.4	96.7	140.5	139.5	135.7	139.0	176.5
O	112.6	111.7	130.3	112.2	84.2	140.8	136.2	129.1	140.1	170.0
N	93.8	113.8	146.1	119.6	80.8	140.4	129.0	129.1	140.6	166.7
D	102.1	96.3	131.2	139.1	100.2	138.1	103.3	131.2	132.3	156.9
1950 J	81.3	108.0	150.5	131.2	103.8	131.1	71.6	135.5	130.2	151.7
F	89.6	130.4	113.2	130.1	111.9	131.0	77.2	140.9	129.9	139.0
M	101.8	137.1	154.6	128.6	116.2	130.6	104.0	145.3	156.8	125.3
A	94.2	140.1	148.0	137.1	91.3	128.8	88.2	142.8	139.3	118.9
M	114.5	138.7	111.8	136.6	89.9	130.5	100.9	151.6	157.2	120.7
J	124.6	134.7	143.4	142.8	104.2	140.0	92.8	155.5	157.2	124.6
J	113.6	132.6	125.8	140.8	93.3	152.2	75.9	155.0	144.5	136.0
A	149.7	123.6	167.5	139.7	118.6	148.6	109.0	145.9	139.8	152.3
S	136.8	124.7	163.3'	142.4'	121.2	150.0	162.3'	144.6'	180.2'	156.0'
O	154.7	126.7	184.5	146.9	112.4	157.1	158.1	134.9	181.4	159.5

Note: These figures have been revised in order that all industries and industry groups may coincide with the Standard Industrial Classification. In many cases, individual firms have been changed from one industry to another, corresponding with the new definitions of industries. For more detail on types of firms included together with revised monthly figures for 1948, see the December "Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries".

(1) Estimated inventories for all industries and inventories and shipments for selected industries.

Source: Monthly Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

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TABLE **26** – concluded

Inventories as of end of period

	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILE INDUSTRY		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK AND EQUIPMENT		AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1947	100.0	114.2	100.0	105.1	100.0	112.3	100.0	116.0	100.0	114.7
1948	152.5	132.3	116.4	128.2	104.6	101.6	171.9	155.4	289.1	95.1
1949	185.0	135.0	125.3	111.0	124.1	115.4	191.3	146.6	273.3	87.3
1949 A	151.0	103.0	99.3	130.1	105.5	118.3	228.8	177.0	258.0	93.3
S	135.3	104.8	130.2	130.9	155.2	122.9	204.9	172.3	298.4	92.0
O	123.5	115.4	130.0	128.2	142.1	121.9	206.7	161.4	190.7	89.8
N	131.0	132.5	134.7	126.0	100.6	119.3	213.2	142.8	273.9	88.3
D	152.8	135.0	123.6	111.0	123.7	115.4	218.1	146.6	250.2	87.3
1950 J	151.0	140.8	93.2	129.8	136.6	127.9	141.2	129.7	373.2	84.5
F	156.8	141.4	96.8	131.5	145.8	127.6	108.3	128.1	288.3	80.6
M	213.9	142.0	141.3	119.5	149.3	130.3	174.4	119.5	440.9	92.7
A	208.9	140.6	105.6	129.1	134.3	132.7	130.3	112.9	236.8	96.1
M	219.3	137.6	131.8	131.1	171.4	134.7	132.0	108.4	252.0	93.7
J	196.7	133.1	158.2	127.4	201.3	130.3	131.1	106.9	289.9	101.5
J	180.9	127.7	115.2	128.1	205.3	128.3	109.7	107.0	247.6	103.1
A	214.5	111.0	100.0	132.6	130.6	134.9	93.4	103.6	261.1	98.6
S	126.4	110.6	115.5^r	133.3^r	188.0	131.5	142.0^r	100.5^r	251.7	112.8
O	117.8	110.9	143.8	134.8	179.5	130.8	126.6	98.5	277.0	124.0

	SHEET METAL PRODUCTS		ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1947	100.0	94.5	100.0	111.0	100.0	115.6	100.0	118.6	100.0	128.6
1948	111.2	101.0	116.1	113.4	126.3	141.7	121.3	142.6	113.8	154.7
1949	119.8	97.2	128.0	108.3	134.0	132.5	113.4	120.7	119.7	126.1
1949 A	178.0	132.1	115.5	114.2	138.0	148.8	122.6	128.8	117.3	125.8
S	191.0	119.2	141.4	112.0	129.3	154.2	123.2	125.0	122.0	123.6
O	131.3	112.6	131.6	109.6	130.9	154.5	111.8	130.0	121.4	130.1
N	126.2	100.7	139.8	107.0	141.6	149.9	111.9	132.0	109.4	138.4
D	85.7	97.2	137.2	108.3	132.0	132.5	112.2	120.7	98.3	126.1
1950 J	83.6	107.2	122.0	112.5	119.4	142.2	113.9	117.7	102.5	149.2
F	83.3	112.1	127.5	113.2	112.0	142.4	126.6	107.5	101.0	149.8
M	108.5	132.5	148.0	108.5	121.0	141.8	106.8	99.1	113.4	147.3
A	97.9	133.1	138.3	110.7	136.3	142.2	134.9	98.8	122.2	153.0
M	117.2	126.9	141.4	113.1	174.0	138.8	138.3	93.8	156.8	152.6
J	143.6	127.7	106.8	115.7	155.4	139.1	137.8	113.0	165.8	146.7
J	142.5	126.6	119.6	118.7	140.2	146.0	135.7	112.5	145.1	150.1
A	198.3	115.5	131.0	118.5	145.6	151.6	128.0	112.0	154.6	149.3
S	227.9	106.6	173.3^r	119.9^r	172.0	155.1	154.2	106.0	143.6	157.9
O	186.9	107.6	174.2	120.3	169.8	160.3	141.0	112.1	144.0	166.9

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE **27** Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada[1]					Stocks[2]	Production			Stocks[2]
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured tobacco	Beer[3]	New spirits	Spirits bottled[4]	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million standard pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	154.5	0.63	..	..
1929	1,209	543	86	424	16.6	..	207.0	1.58	..	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	126.4	0.63	..	..
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	208.2	0.80	0.27	..
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	241.3	1.14	..	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	300.8	1.27	..	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	111.0	363.4	1.56	..	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	99.5	319.0	1.92	..	36.37
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.9	378.0	2.94	0.46	39.44
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	429.7	3.00	0.65	48.46
1946	2,130	245	80	1,241	18.4	96.4	510.5	1.96	0.75	53.61
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	112.3	572.0	2.23	0.67	62.75
1948	2,156	192	83	1,321	17.5	120.8	602.6	2.09	0.69	69.81
1949	2,101	211	80	1,403	17.4	141.7	604.5	1.77	0.74	75.54
1948 D	2,192	229	97	1,361	18.9	120.8	529.9	2.28	0.89	69.81
1949 J	2,037	193	87	1,262	17.5	..	440.1	1.96	0.71	70.65
F	1,987	192	68	1,183	17.7	..	390.7	1.91	0.67	71.54
M	2,116	184	77	1,401	18.5	171.9	570.1	2.09	0.72	72.36
A	2,052	167	85	1,341	16.9	..	581.7	1.87	0.68	72.97
M	2,237	247	92	1,529	18.4	..	692.3	1.94	0.72	73.65
J	2,273	215	95	1,577	19.2	154.8	719.2	1.77	0.68	74.17
J	1,460	162	43	988	13.9	..	748.9	1.00	0.51	74.12
A	2,139	172	85	1,516	15.4	..	782.4	1.32	0.73	74.27
S	2,333	257	85	1,631	18.8	131.6	644.3	1.35	0.74	74.06
O	2,291	238	69	1,448	16.2	..	546.6	1.74	0.89	73.95
N	2,283	267	89	1,539	19.2	..	577.5	2.12	1.01	74.49
D	2,011	243	79	1,425	16.4	141.7	560.4	2.14	0.84	75.54
1950 J	1,963	211	78	1,408	14.1	..	456.7	1.94	0.64	76.40
F	2,084	199	73	1,459	14.5	..	424.4	1.69	0.45	77.13
M	2,398	195	87	1,627	16.9	193.6	574.4	1.86	0.56	76.69
A	2,060	176	78	1,364	15.3	..	634.1	1.82	0.54	78.37
M	2,371	201	88	1,614	18.2	..	687.5	1.83	0.73	78.96
J	2,474	243	86	1,643	17.2	174.2	762.3	1.30	0.86	78.86
J	1,551	167	43	1,071	12.5	..	702.0	1.01	0.73	78.80
A	2,197	139	78	1,384	16.5	..	632.2	1.72	0.82	78.93
S	2,210	208	84	1,480	17.1	150.0	573.0	1.99	0.84	79.13
O	2,316	232	83	1,489	19.3	..	620.3	2.19	0.98	79.01
N	2,224	198	90	1,386	19.7	..	566.8	2.26	1.30	78.97

[1] Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.

[2] End of period. [3] The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

[4] Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE **28** Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS End of period	
	Natural[1]	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	18.29	5.13
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09	8.16
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29	9.20
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.32	0.68	0.16	13.18	10.23
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.05	11.47	8.66	1.12	0.22	11.79	9.41
1948	7.98	7.55	7.76	3.84	2.56	11.60	8.41	1.22	0.30	13.05	9.71
1949	7.48	8.71	7.15	3.37	2.20	10.52	7.28	1.25	0.29	11.61	9.95
1948 S	6.32	9.29	7.53	3.61	2.50	11.14	8.08	1.04	0.29	14.86	10.91
O	11.29	6.63	7.89	3.70	2.63	11.59	8.38	1.22	0.26	17.27	8.52
N	5.46	8.94	8.69	4.05	2.69	12.74	9.31	1.24	0.39	13.70	8.00
D	7.98	9.00	8.34	4.02	2.64	12.36	9.00	1.11	0.33	13.05	9.71
1949 J	10.61	10.67	7.81	3.69	2.43	11.50	8.34	1.24	0.30	14.36	11.44
F	10.12	8.49	7.61	3.80	2.32	11.41	8.11	1.34	0.36	17.28	10.11
M	10.19	9.29	8.11	3.92	2.53	12.02	8.49	1.29	0.36	15.75	8.99
A	4.08	7.56	6.89	3.95	2.22	10.84	7.67	1.08	0.29	16.13	9.63
M	9.07	10.18	7.15	3.76	2.30	10.91	7.65	1.32	0.30	16.78	10.65
J	3.15	9.46	7.19	3.49	2.48	10.68	7.49	1.18	0.19	13.20	8.49
J	4.36	9.23	5.49	2.60	1.75	8.09	5.82	0.93	0.10	11.72	11.89
A	9.74	9.96	5.45	2.66	1.68	8.11	4.98	1.37	0.28	11.94	13.04
S	3.53	8.15	7.30	3.12	2.16	10.42	6.91	1.29	0.30	11.65	11.74
O	8.99	6.58	7.48	3.16	2.21	10.64	7.21	1.43	0.29	12.78	10.76
N	8.99	6.06	7.45	3.13	2.01	10.58	7.07	1.34	0.35	11.81	9.07
D	6.88	8.84	7.87	3.21	2.33	11.08	7.65	1.15	0.35	11.61	9.95
1950 J	10.23	10.36	8.08	3.42	2.36	11.50	7.78	1.15	0.40	12.84	9.95
F	10.39	9.73	8.27	3.65	2.40	11.92	8.04	1.30	0.37	11.12	9.63
M	8.55	11.85	8.77	3.77	2.55	12.54	8.10	1.57	0.43	11.16	9.21
A	8.33	10.31	7.79	3.68	2.37	11.47	7.66	1.26	0.32	11.81	10.53
M	8.14	10.63	8.04	4.11	2.54	12.15	8.11	1.32	0.44	12.80	8.38
J	5.73	10.06	9.05	4.07	2.76	13.12	9.00	1.40	0.39	9.89	7.34
J	5.35	10.70	8.12	3.77	2.38	11.89	8.60	1.01	0.22	7.98	7.39
A	9.29	11.15	6.90	4.36	2.18	11.26	6.79	1.43	0.42	7.89	6.96
S	11.04	11.16	8.48	5.09	2.62	13.57	9.03	1.70	0.40	9.10	7.28
O	6.83	11.52	9.86	5.07	2.91	14.93	10.24	1.67^{r}	0.38	8.92	6.81
N		11.69	9.85	4.74	3.09	14.59	9.78	1.86	0.46	7.72	6.38

[1] Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE **29**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1948	494	585	63	66	157	124	61	12	1.8
1949	455	552	46	48	149	95	49	14	1.4
1948 J	357	720	242	41	136	116	44	13	4.6
J	358	788	211	43	113	113	59	10	0.1
A	347	815	166	47	151	117	71	15	0.1
S	390	799	135	55	155	107	67	13	1.9
O	440	726	132	56	159	104	51	13	0.4
N	478	666	84	59	162	115	62	15	0.7
D	494	585	63	66	161	153	38	13	1.7
1949 J	478	576	86	70	162	118	21	16	0.7
F	449	520	67	63	142	122	46	14	0.6
M	456	489	99	61	166	107	29	15	2.1
A	455	584	161	46	134	94	50	13	2.1
M	432	678	107	45	159	108	55	14	2.7
J	371	692	115	35	150	88	32	11	1.7
J	386	759	111	29	107	69	66	11	1.3
A	391	726	161	33	144	85	52	14	1.4
S	407	693	132	34	144	75	71	15	1.5
O	400	630	111	52	147	91	53	16	0.2
N	424	585	61	49	173	99	69	17	1.3
D	455	552	46	48	161	82	43	13	1.7
1950 J	405	497	34	44	162	86	22	15	1.0
F	416	485	51	50	147	83	26	14	2.1
M	415	470	24	46	152	76	47	14	0.6
A	429	474	27	46	111	98	35	10	3.0
M	401	533	24	37	123	77	15	14	0.1
J	391	595	30	46	108	68	5	12	0.1
J	377	605	48	41	95	67	7	13	—
A	329	564	38	39	148	97	10	15	0.2
S	321	557	30	40	147	93	11	13	0.3
O	337	531	36	48	161	110	12	16	0.1

Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE **29** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1926	1,764	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	2,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	2,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	2,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	2,722	3,292	..	15	13	1,440	..	..	..	..
1947	2,513	3,558	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1948	1,903	3,053	344	12	5	1,116	65	4,129	4,318	295
1949	1,581	3,182	356	13	5	933	46	4,136	5,515	154
1948 A	1,677	2,954	239	10	2	932	78	3,704	5,379	276
S	1,626	3,365	292	12	2	883	78	4,636	4,568	298
O	1,768	3,214	321	12	2	1,027	59	5,217	3,435	254
N	1,848	3,314	418	12	2	825	70	5,419	5,598	250
D	1,921	3,420	482	11	3	1,233	75	3,831	5,486	191
1949 J	1,703	3,086	565	11	4	1,160	41	3,478	4,608	69
F	1,727	3,046	450	12	7	1,058	33	4,833	5,176	113
M	1,817	3,643	522	13	5	1,041	49	3,320	6,406	123
A	1,599	2,883	381	12	5	966	44	2,778	6,642	69
M	1,578	3,099	303	13	6	958	33	5,144	4,962	108
J	1,594	3,257	343	14	5	887	54	3,283	6,596	178
J	1,401	2,262	100	9	4	820	27	3,410	4,775	156
A	1,102	3,068	206	11	6	694	51	3,495	6,573	254
S	1,382	3,397	155	14	6	852	49	4,706	4,842	238
O	1,539	3,129	352	15	6	792	54	5,209	4,798	167
N	1,750	3,781	434	15	4	963	77	4,920	5,265	179
D	1,775	3,536	456	13	3	1,001	47	5,057	5,532	191
1950 J	2,056	2,958	412	12	3	1,044	44	5,022	5,159	168
F	1,649	2,830	529	11	2	940	39	5,925	5,349	161
M	1,552	3,200	458	15	2	796	34	5,675	6,760	188
A	1,393	2,264	333	14	2	1,132	31	4,491	4,607	136
M	1,434	3,256	372	12	1	758	37	4,289	4,948	119
J	1,269	2,846	355	16	4	735	22	4,767	3,524	166
J	769	1,887	271	10	1	533	14	2,276	4,164	140
A	1,414	3,179	349	9	2	806	24	4,906	5,622	161
S	1,281	3,563	452	13	3	823	18	5,563	5,584	183
O	1,427	3,955	516	14	4	1,051	14	6,211	3,877	207

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE **29** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'⁽¹⁾	Misses' and Children's⁽¹⁾	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	908	1,661	225	483	300	3,577	2,843	734
1947	793	1,295	170	437	255	2,950	2,450	500
1948	633	1,281	131	410	239	2,694	2,265	429
1949	697	1,426	148	490	261	3,021	2,479	543
1948 S	649	1,316	137	429	281	2,811	2,242	569
O	679	1,361	135	439	293	2,905	2,260	645
N	711	1,361	141	483	313	3,009	2,356	653
D	680	1,209	138	449	307	2,784	2,271	513
1949 J	575	1,180	127	411	236	2,529	2,248	281
F	654	1,461	132	463	253	2,963	2,620	343
M	787	1,697	142	573	292	3,492	3,055	436
A	706	1,526	159	542	256	3,189	2,716	473
M	738	1,540	169	520	279	3,247	2,770	477
J	774	1,508	153	521	293	3,249	2,714	535
J	516	1,092	114	396	204	2,322	1,833	488
A	737	1,548	162	474	256	3,177	2,553	624
S	787	1,656	157	496	281	3,377	2,623	754
O	712	1,483	159	500	270	3,124	2,296	828
N	729	1,329	168	546	303	3,076	2,264	812
D	648	1,095	130	435	204	2,512	2,051	461
1950 J	580	1,205	115	421	189	2,509	2,245	264
F	642	1,420	125	440	215	2,842	2,512	330
M	733	1,616	135	476	261	3,222	2,870	352
A	620	1,326	124	393	217	2,681	2,320	361
M	640	1,340	149	436	255	2,821	2,409	411
J	623	1,250	133	429	259	2,693	2,198	495
J	486	929	111	333	169	2,027	1,493	534
A	741	1,371	137	407	255	2,912	2,312	599
S	736	1,578	131	501	248	3,194	2,347	846
O	798	1,536	135	528	274	3,270	2,432	838

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

(1) Commencing with January, 1948, "Little Gents' Shoes" are included with Misses and Children's rather than with Boys and Youths'.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months[5]

	Raw Cotton[1]			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Shipments	Production
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales[2]	Thousand pounds[3]	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	21,442	40,951	19,887	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	23,034	41,342	20,239	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,180	2,197	6,695
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,104	2,020	6,587
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,100	2,297	6,741
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,259	2,439	6,948
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,308	2,333	7,286
1948	14,073	31,872	15,561	14,820	22,310	1,441	2,212	9,455
1949	16,996	31,999	15,891	14,880	22,400	1,257	2,004	10,971
1950		37.914	18,697					
1948 A	4,767	27,011	13,165	13,650	20,549	1,347	2,040	9,162[4]
S	7,858	32,387	15,723			1,524		
O	12,433	31,213	15,207	15,518	23,360	1,303	2,131	9,952[4]
N	20,263	34,293	16,798			1,332		
D	18,186	34,608	17,043			1,433		
1949 J	22,991	32,835	16,274	16,022	24,119	1,408	2,149	11,882[4]
F	18,129	33,496	16,751			1,379		
M	18,956	37,034	18,379			1,496		
A	15,025	34,671	17,245	14,782	22,252	1,362	2,045	11,412[4]
M	15,126	30,144	15,007			1,193		
J	12,008	30,552	15,213			1,310		
J	12,039	25,056	12,494	12,425	18,705	908	2,043	10,448[4]
A	8,547	23,758	12,270			1,097		
S	13,533	31,348	15,496			1,190		
O	17,638	32,293	15,829	16,290	24,522	1,169	1,780	10,140[4]
N	22,490	35,920	17,601			1,314		
D	27,465	36,881	18,137			1,254		
1950 J	22,409	35,710	17,567	17,870	26,901	1,219	1,880	10,043[4]
F	15,270	36,593	18,073			1,276		
M	14,774	42,986	21,206			1,510		
A	16,067	35,970	17,872	17,605	26,502	1,285	1,817	8,894[4]
M	19,600	39,576	19,538			1,319		
J	14,767	38,036	18,793			1,346		
J	14,271	32,024	15,876	15,784	23,761	1,106	1,819	8,355[4]
A	16,297	29,083	14,362			1,207		
S	22,775	40,728	19,993			1,328		
O	21,147	40,438	19,647					
N		44,161	21,741					
D		39,665	19,693					

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[1] Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.

[2] Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

[3] Invoice weight.

[4] Estimated.

[5] Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE **31**

Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	Rayon
	Thousands		Thousand dozen							
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1947	294.0	159.0	8.0	104.4	64.4	11.8	8.3	19.2	81.5	80.3
1946										
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947										
1st qtr.	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
2nd qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
3rd qtr.	332.1	116.7	15.3	92.8	59.7	13.4	8.4	17.4	74.3	82.2
4th qtr.	268.0	105.5	7.4	111.6	69.0	16.5	8.7	19.9	87.7	93.3

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate, Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine, Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work Pants	Work Shirts
							Bib and Waist	Combinations	Cotton, Wool and Mixtures	
	Thousands				Thousand dozen					
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947										
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4
4th qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7

Source: Quarterly Report on Factory Clothing, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE **32** Monthly averages or calendar months

	SAWN LUMBER										
	Canada	East of Rocky Mountains									British Columbia
		Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	Million feet, board measure										
1926	348.8	173.5	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929	395.2	190.1	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933	163.2	68.7	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1938	314.0	143.6	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	192.1	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	211.1	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	219.2	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	201.8	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944	376.0	210.8	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	204.9	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	423.6	242.8	1.0	27.5	26.3	96.8	56.1	4.9	8.7	21.3	180.8
1947	489.8	264.2	1.2	32.3	29.6	102.3	61.1	5.4	8.7	23.6	225.6
1948	492.2	247.4	0.9	26.6	24.2	91.3	63.3	5.1	7.6	28.3	244.8
1949	440.8	212.9	1.0	19.1	20.1	85.5	55.4	4.2	4.9	22.7	227.9
1948 N	321.7	84.5	0.5	12.9	4.4	27.2	27.3	0.6	0.7	10.9	237.2
D	277.0	92.1	0.8	11.7	6.2	18.2	13.8	0.7	2.7	37.8	185.0
1949 J	336.3	149.0	0.3	17.6	12.5	26.4	18.5	3.8	13.5	56.3	187.2
F	361.1	179.4	0.2	26.8	19.9	43.0	14.6	3.5	10.8	60.6	181.6
M	427.7	204.0	0.7	24.5	25.4	52.6	22.2	3.3	17.5	57.7	223.7
A	317.3	121.5	1.8	14.1	16.7	49.3	30.5	2.4	3.5	3.1	195.8
M	528.8	292.7	1.4	28.9	32.2	124.6	94.9	2.2	4.1	4.4	236.0
J	681.1	419.8	1.7	36.5	41.7	201.8	115.4	10.8	1.8	10.0	261.4
J	587.6	369.0	1.6	30.0	31.5	183.1	104.4	8.8	1.5	8.0	218.6
A	576.5	308.2	1.1	15.4	27.6	147.2	103.7	6.8	0.8	5.6	268.3
S	473.7	223.4	1.2	9.5	19.9	97.2	83.9	5.6	0.6	5.5	250.3
O	378.8	137.7	1.0	9.7	8.3	62.3	50.0	1.4	0.3	4.7	241.1
N	316.3	59.1	0.5	8.0	2.3	22.9	16.3	0.8	0.7	7.6	257.3
D	304.0	90.8	0.6	7.7	2.8	16.0	10.7	0.8	3.8	48.5	213.2
1950 J	273.5	120.9	0.3	11.2	13.7	22.3	13.3	3.1	10.2	46.8	152.6
F	379.3	178.8	0.3	21.5	19.5	40.6	11.5	3.1	9.1	73.2	200.5
M	460.4	202.3	0.8	25.2	25.9	45.3	19.1	3.9	15.2	66.8	258.2
A	331.1	107.5	1.6	14.6	16.1	43.7	19.7	1.7	4.8	5.3	223.6
M	508.7	222.2	1.2	32.1	23.1	95.9	60.1	2.2	3.0	4.7	286.4
J	709.4	402.1	1.9	44.2	42.1	164.0	127.6	10.1	1.3	10.8	307.3
J	698.3	402.8	1.9	29.5	38.7	175.1	138.8	5.7	2.8	10.3	295.4
A	685.7	340.4	1.4	18.5	23.9	140.3	138.5	9.6	1.3	6.8	345.3
S	589.3	258.2	1.5	17.2	16.8	103.1	103.1	7.8	0.6	8.1	331.1
O	515.5	182.4	1.0	16.3	9.4	72.1	73.4	2.8	0.3	7.1	333.1
N		83.3	0.9	12.4	3.6	26.7	23.2	0.4	1.4	14.6	

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE **32** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP(1)				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1926	269.1(2)	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	..	..	14.3
1929	335.1(2)	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	..	..	24.9
1933	248.3	152.0	91.1	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4
1938	305.6	205.2	93.7	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1940	440.9	275.5	156.7	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4
1941	476.7	291.2	176.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6
1942	467.2	271.7	187.2	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0
1943	439.4	249.9	182.3	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4
1944	439.3	256.4	175.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6
1945	466.7	278.5	180.6	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4
1946	551.3	333.2	206.9	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8
1947	604.5	356.3	235.6	141.6^{r}	372.9^{r}	374.2	22.8	351.4	44.6
1948	639.6	367.8	259.0	149.8	386.7^{r}	382.6	25.4	357.1	54.4
1949	654.4^{r}	393.2^{r}	250.7^{r}	129.8^{r}	432.2^{r}	430.4^{r}	27.9	402.4^{r}	121.2
1948 N	641.3	377.8	252.4	146.3	397.3	405.9	25.6	380.4	75.3
D	609.4	359.8	238.3	153.8	385.8	406.7	27.7	379.0	54.4
1949 J	605.6	356.7	238.3	128.7	386.0	375.7	25.5	350.2	64.7
F	574.4	335.6	228.9	130.0	372.3	357.0	25.9	331.0	80.1
M	644.6	371.8	262.0	130.8	415.8	388.1	27.2	360.9	107.7
A	655.2	399.7	245.6	115.5	442.4	429.0	28.9	400.1	191.2
M	658.9	406.7	242.4	127.5	442.7	459.1	29.1	430.1	174.8
J	643.8	395.8	238.2	122.6	437.0	448.0	29.3	418.6	163.9
J	603.2	380.0	214.3	116.2	421.5	412.1	27.5	384.6	173.2
A	640.5	397.7	233.5	130.5	446.8	435.0	27.4	407.7	185.0
S	612.3	377.0	226.0	115.5	415.2	437.7	28.0	409.7	162.6
O	664.1	401.2	253.1	142.4	435.7	433.0	27.7	405.3	165.2
N	662.4^{r}	399.2	254.0^{r}	143.3	436.8	461.0	28.3	432.7	141.0
D	623.7	379.3	235.2	145.5	414.9	434.7	30.2	404.4	121.2
1950 J	633.9	386.7	238.6	128.2	417.0	403.0	28.7	374.3	135.2
F	614.0	368.6	237.2	126.9	399.2	376.8	27.5	349.3	157.6
M	697.7	414.0	273.8	153.4	451.6	427.0	29.9	397.1	182.3
A	650.5	390.3	251.9	119.5	422.8	425.7	28.7	396.9	179.4
M	720.5	425.8	285.3	153.3	459.9	479.6	29.7	449.9	159.8
J	695.0	405.0	280.7	167.9	441.0	440.8	29.0	411.7	160.0
J	686.0	402.4	274.9	135.8	439.3	463.3	29.1	434.2	135.9
A	733.0	423.5	299.4	156.2	466.4	417.6	25.8	391.8	184.7
S	687.4	392.5	286.0	170.4	437.6	485.2	36.1	449.0	137.1
O	733.6	416.8	306.9	180.8	456.4	465.3	32.2	433.0	128.3
N	742.7	426.4	305.7	181.5	456.7	477.7	31.4	446.3	107.4

Note: Annual figures for 1949 include Newfoundland for the full year, while in the monthly totals, Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, only.

(1) Total pulp production was revised where necessary to cover "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

(2) Totals include unspecified pulp.

Source: Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE **33** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig Iron	Ferro-Alloys(1)	Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total(2)	Exports(3)	Domestic	Imports(4)
	Thousand net tons								
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	..	10.1	..	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	..	10.3	..	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	..	8.0	..	21.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	..	19.3	..	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	..	21.4	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	..	33.3	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	..	30.2	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	..	17.5	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	..	16.0	..	82.5
1944	154.4	14.3	239.5	11.9	251.3	..	26.7	..	63.4
1945	148.2	14.3	229.8	10.1	239.8	..	32.1	..	65.4
1946	117.2	11.6	187.6	6.3	193.9	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	163.6	18.9	237.9	7.6	245.5	196.3	14.0	182.3^{r}	78.6
1948	177.1	19.4	257.3	9.4	266.7	218.6	20.3	198.3	81.8
1949	179.5	17.6	257.4	8.1	265.6	225.7	18.3	207.4	100.4
1948 N	166.8	17.6	267.7	10.3	278.0	219.4	23.4	196.0	89.7
D	179.1	23.7	270.0	9.3	279.2	212.9	13.3	199.6	96.2
1949 J	183.1	21.9	276.0	8.7	284.7	233.5	21.0	212.6	95.9
F	172.7	21.7	249.0	10.3	259.3	216.9	16.9	200.0	102.4
M	202.1	22.5	287.9	10.6	298.5	262.5	17.3	245.2	127.9
A	180.7	24.4	260.3	9.6	270.0	248.2	32.3	215.9	151.4
M	202.1	20.7	283.8	9.4	293.2	231.9	26.8	205.1	139.0
J	194.3	19.3	261.5	9.0	270.5	225.5	16.6	208.9	140.2
J	175.4	14.3	232.5	6.3	238.8	182.7	13.4	169.2	97.6
A	180.1	12.6	241.4	7.3	248.7	203.3	6.7	196.7	100.0
S	168.4	12.3	232.9	7.9	240.7	223.3	11.9	211.4	105.9
O	166.0	15.5	253.0	5.9	258.9	206.3	4.8	201.5	47.4
N	157.3	14.8	253.2	6.5	259.7	239.8	25.4	214.4	32.4
D	172.0	11.9	257.9	6.1	263.9	234.3	26.4	207.9	64.0
1950 J	190.4	10.0	283.9	6.1	289.9	211.4	17.4	194.0	69.8
F	157.2	9.7	251.9	6.2	258.1	198.3	7.8	190.5	63.1
M	174.9	17.2	287.7	6.6	294.3	247.2	14.3	232.9	61.0
A	185.3	14.6	272.9	6.4	279.3	216.7	12.7	204.0	77.2
M	195.9	12.7	283.8	7.1	290.9	248.7	13.6	235.1	91.9
J	198.5	15.4	269.8	6.6	276.4	248.3	15.2	233.1	117.5
J	194.0	16.1	259.0	5.2	264.2	221.8	17.8	204.0	93.6
A	201.8	19.0	275.1	6.2	281.3	222.0	17.8	204.2	99.1
S	199.4	17.8	267.0	8.0	274.9	254.7	20.8	233.9	98.7
O	205.8	17.0	285.7	8.3	293.9	257.8	25.9	231.9	118.8
N	208.3	16.9	279.8	9.7	289.5	255.6	27.0	228.6	

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(1) Monthly totals of 1948 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

(2) Excluding producers' interchange.

(3) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.

(4) Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **33** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1948	11.6	10.0	24.6	16.4	11.9	26.1	6.7	—	11.4
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1948 J	13.4	10.1	23.6	18.1	12.1	17.9	7.3	—	13.1
F	10.1	13.6	24.8	16.9	13.1	18.3	5.7	—	13.5
M	12.9	8.3	25.3	17.9	10.9	25.5	6.4	0.1	14.1
A	10.5	7.9	25.5	17.9	13.3	24.6	6.4	—	10.6
M	12.6	9.5	25.7	17.0	11.9	20.0	6.8	—	11.2
J	12.3	11.3	25.7	17.0	12.7	20.2	6.7	—	10.8
J	8.8	8.1	23.8	16.0	10.1	26.8	5.5	—	9.8
A	10.6	7.5	20.8	15.6	10.8	33.7	6.9	—	9.0
S	11.0	8.8	27.5	17.1	10.8	30.9	7.6	—	11.1
O	12.4	12.9	24.2	15.4	12.4	30.3	7.1	0.1	12.1
N	11.8	9.9	25.8	13.1	11.9	33.7	7.3	—	10.6
D	13.2	11.7	22.5	14.7	12.4	31.4	6.1	—	11.1
1949 J	11.4	10.3	32.1	15.2	11.1	31.4	8.3	0.1	9.8
F	10.7	8.1	26.1	14.5	10.2	31.5	6.7	—	11.8
M	17.4	14.4	34.3	19.2	12.2	34.4	6.9	—	11.2
A	12.4	8.5	32.6	20.3	9.4	31.2	6.0	0.1	12.6
M	10.6	9.4	28.4	16.9	10.5	31.1	8.6	—	11.0
J	10.2	8.6	35.6	18.3	9.5	28.1	8.7	—	11.1
J	9.4	7.9	24.8	15.1	7.7	21.9	6.3	0.1	10.9
A	13.3	5.6	26.8	18.9	10.4	27.9	5.7	0.3	11.1
S	14.0	9.9	31.1	19.8	8.5	29.9	5.9	0.1	11.4
O	13.6	10.6	31.5	15.9	8.0	26.3	6.4	0.5	13.7
N	13.5	14.0	33.0	16.6	9.7	27.2	8.1	0.2	15.5
D	13.7	14.0	26.4	14.9	9.1	30.4	12.3	0.4	15.8
1950 J	13.3	11.5	23.6	17.5	10.2	25.9	7.0	0.1	19.6
F	12.2	11.4	23.7	17.7	8.5	27.3	8.8	0.4	18.2
M	18.3	13.5	30.4	18.8	10.2	30.8	11.5	0.1	17.8
A	15.3	7.7	23.7	16.8	9.1	31.6	10.8	1.5	16.0
M	17.5	10.3	35.6	22.3	8.7	30.9	15.5	0.1	14.5
J	16.7	10.7	32.3	24.4	9.8	31.4	15.5	0.3	13.3
J	14.1	8.6	29.7	23.6	8.0	26.7	16.2	—	11.5
A	15.4	8.0	29.5	24.2	8.6	28.7	8.3	—	13.8
S	18.4	12.8	32.7	27.2	12.3	29.5	9.0	0.3	16.2
O	18.1	11.9	34.8	24.7	10.1	31.0	8.6	0.4	17.0
N	21.2	11.3	30.8	24.6	11.2	33.3	9.2	0.3	16.3

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **33** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1948	1.3	27.5	18.9	4.0	26.8	1.1	198.3	77.2	20.3	295.7
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1948 J	1.1	27.7	17.4	3.2	31.3	1.6	198.1	77.3	33.3	308.6
F	1.0	30.7	17 9	3.0	26.9	1.4	197.0	72.4	6.7	276.2
M	1.4	39.1	18.8	5.1	29.5	1.1	216.5	77.8	10.2	304.6
A	1.8	29.6	23.4	5.3	27.4	0.9	205.3	85.7	15.2	306.2
M	1.1	32.5	19.7	5.3	25.0	0.8	199.1	85.9	30.6	315.6
J	1.4	31.7	18.8	3.3	25.5	0.8	198.2	88.4	22.1	308.7
J	1.2	37.0	15.2	4.2	21.9	0.7	189.0	72.4	17.2	278.7
A	1.4	16.7	15.7	4.1	20.7	1.0	174.4	71.2	20.8	266.3
S	1.6	20.2	17.2	3.6	29.2	1.0	197.7	73.3	22.8	293.8
O	1.0	18.6	24.4	5.1	31.4	1.3	208.7	78.1	27.7	314.6
N	1.3	21.4	18.5	2.7	26.9	1.1	196.0	77.3	23.4	296.7
D	1.2	25.2	19.1	3.7	26.2	1.1	199.6	66.0	13.3	278.9
1949 J	1.2	32.5	16.5	2.3	29.1	1.2	212.6	89.8	21.0	323.3
F	1.3	29.3	19.2	2.3	27.0	1.1	200.0	76.5	16.9	293.3
M	1.8	38.1	19.8	3.3	30.9	1.3	245.2	106.2	17.3	368.7
A	1.2	35.2	15.2	1.7	28.5	1.0	215.9	96.3	32.3	344.4
M	1.5	26.5	18.6	1.4	29.6	1.2	205.1	85.7	26.8	317.6
J	2.0	28.0	15.1	1.0	31.1	1.4	208.9	84.7	16.6	310.2
J	1.8	23.1	12.4	1.0	26.0	0.9	169.2	71.1	13.4	253.8
A	2.2	29.8	12.6	1.3	29.4	1.4	196.7	68.8	6.7	272.2
S	1.7	33.8	13.7	1.1	29.5	1.2	211.4	76.0	11.9	299.3
O	1.8	34.1	6.1	1.7	29.9	1.3	201.5	64.0	4.8	270.2
N	1.7	38.4	3.8	1.4	30.2	1.2	214.4	72.7	25.4	312.5
D	1.1	29.5	3.3	1.7	33.7	1.5	207.9	62.0	26.4	296.3
1950 J	0.8	34.4	2.4	2.9	23.6	1.3	194.0	92.1	17.4	303.5
F	0.9	37.1	2.5	2.4	18.6	0.9	190.5	114.2	7.8	312.6
M	1.6	45.7	3.1	3.1	26.8	1.2	232.9	111.8	14.3	359.0
A	1.0	43.3	2.7	2.5	21.0	0.9	204.0	106.3	12.7	323.0
M	1.5	44.4	4.1	3.9	24.6	1.3	235.1	128.4	13.6	377.1
J	1.0	43.4	5.3	1.4	26.5	1.1	233.1	123.3	15.2	371.7
J	1.2	31.1	3.7	1.7	26.9	0.9	204.0	125.6	17.8	347.4
A	0.9	33.1	4.7	1.0	26.7	1.1	204.2	118.8	17.8	340.8
S	0.9	35.2	7.7	1.1	29.5	1.3	233.9	123.6	20.8	378.3
O	1.9	30.0	9.6	0.9	31.9	1.1	231.9	123.5	25.9	381.3
N	1.0	24.0	12.9	0.7	30.1	1.7	228.6	125.5	27.0	381.1

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Automobiles: Production and Sales

TABLE **34** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION(1)		PASSENGER CARS					
						Sales(2)		
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production(1)	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Domestic	Export	Total
	Thousands							
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	. .	4.47	. .
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	. .	5.41	. .
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32	4.62
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37	11.35
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21	10.72
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51	9.99
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03	8.00
1942	19.02	18.00	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44	1.88
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01	0.10
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01	0.19
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—	0.38
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95	8.43
1947	21.50	7.56	13.94	2.96	16.90	13.27	3.46	16.73
1948	21.98	8.08	13.90	1.42	15.32	12.14	2.27	14.41
1949	24.22	8.18	16.04	2.94	18.98	16.86	1.46	18.32
1948 N	26.79	8.32	18.48	2.50	20.97	15.63	3.74	19.37
D	26.89	8.35	18.54	1.70	20.24	15.24	5.82	21.05
1949 J	13.86	6.69	7.17	1.63	8.80	6.54	3.04	9.58
F	17.20	7.91	9.29	1.16	10.45	8.83	0.62	9.45
M	25.57	8.51	17.06	1.95	19.01	17.40	0.50	17.90
A	26.69	9.25	17.43	2.38	19.81	20.76	1.63	22.40
M	26.71	10.19	16.51	3.23	19.74	19.69	1.01	20.71
J	30.10	10.09	20.01	3.21	23 22	20.04	0.88	20.92
J	25.38	8.06	17.32	5.15	22.48	22.06	2.21	24.27
A	20.48	6.33	14.14	3.42	17.56	13.08	1.22	14.30
S	30.89	9.38	21.51	2.89	24.41	20.49	1.74	22.23
O	28.13	8.55	19.58	3.29	22.87	22.55	2.20	24.75
N	19.72	5.82	13.90	4.24	18.14	14.26	0.77	15.03
D	25.92	7.39	18.53	2.71	21.24	16.62	1.65	18.27
1950 J	28.53	7.60	20.93	2.99	23.92	20.92	1.00	21.92
F	30.14	7.68	22.46	6.92	29.38	23.48	1.58	25.06
M	30.05	8.13	21.92	7.53	29.46	27.06	1.08	28.14
A	26.39	7.51	18.88	7.53	26.41	27.64	1.35	28.99
M	35.28	10.63	24.65	6.34	30.99	30.41	2.59	33.00
J	41.38	11.65	29.73	10.39	40.12	35.15	2.89	38.04
J	40.13	11.41	28.72	7.34	36.06	33.14	2.30	35.44
A	24.27	6.91	17.36	6.80	24.16	23.08	1.44	24.51
S	38.04	10.76	27.27	5.92	33.19	28.22	2.42	30.64
O	35.57	9.64	25.93	7.40	33.34	26.28	2.38	28.66
N	30.32	6.90	23.42			24.95	3.08	28.03

(1) Monthly data are shipments subsequent to 1946.

(2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE **35** Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS[1]					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER				
	Domestic Types			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Production[2]	Shipments[2]	Factory stocks end of period[2]	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.23	..
1929	..	..	..	..	..	8.35	..	..	2.06	..
1933	1.26	..	..	0.12	..	4.91	..	..	0.09	..
1938	4.41	..	..	1.12	0.46	8.82	..	..	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	..	..	1.75	0.13	9.79	..	..	1.42	0.29
1941	5.34	..	..	0.23	0.19	10.69	..	..	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	..	..	0.01	0.06	5.60	..	..	0.08	—
1943	0.03	..	..	0.01	0.01	1.10	..	..	—	—
1944	0.02	..	..	—	—	2.94	..	..	—	0.01
1945	0.20	..	..	0.04	—	4.40	..	..	0.05	0.23
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.59	9.94	0.71	1.23	0.62
1947	8.12	8.05	1.89	3.45	0.44	18.23	18.18	1.27	5.60	1.39
1948	11.57	11.60	1.63	0.09	1.38	26.91	26.76	3.05	0.13	1.15
1949	14.82	14.70	3.17^{r}	0.05	1.07	29.24	28.57	16.07	0.02	0.97
1948 D	12.15	13.00	1.63	0.03	1.82	30.89	30.94	3.05	0.01	1.37
1949 J	13.33	13.32	1.65	0.02	0.27	32.09	31.94	3.20	0.01	0.77
F	13.32	12.97	2.00	0.02	0.92	29.34	29.66	2.87	0.02	0.66
M	15.88	16.15	1.72	0.03	1.26	34.11	32.99	3.99	0.05	0.69
A	12.60	12.83	1.50	0.04	2.51	29.33	29.07	4.25	0.01	1.31
M	13.84	14.03	1.30	0.03	1.15	29.78	28.32	5.72	0.02	1.58
J	15.81	15.27	1.84	0.09	0.89	29.48	29.30	5.90	0.04	0.96
J	14.11	14.44	1.51	0.08	1.47	18.71	20.12	4.48	0.01	1.38
A	15.33	15.33	1.51	0.13	0.76	28.45	27.01	5.93	0.03	0.83
S	16.73	15.83	2.42	0.05	0.91	29.34	29.63	5.64	0.01	0.88
O	15.77	15.06	3.13	0.08	0.60	29.52	29.70	5.47	0.01	0.72
N	17.07	15.57	4.63	0.03	1.55	32.58	29.67	8.38	0.02	0.93
D	14.07	15.55	3.17^{r}	0.03	0.51	28.16	25.49	16.07	0.02	0.92
1950 J	17.66	16.29	4.60	0.03	0.10	25.68	20.96	15.95	0.04	0.89
F	21.57	21.42	4.75	0.07	0.22	19.27	18.54	16.67	0.01	0.74
M	26.80	28.32	3.23	0.02	0.02	20.43	21.61	20.46	0.02	0.80
A	25.24	25.21	3.26	0.12	0.20	19.11	21.54	18.03	0.03	0.88
M	32.35	31.45	4.16	0.10	0.07	22.36	22.74	17.65	0.01	1.46
J	34.71	35.90	2.97	0.07	0.01	24.21	24.30	17.57	0.02	0.80
J	28.04	28.66	2.29	2.27	—	17.72	18.87	16.42	0.31	1.48
A	26.47	24.28	4.49	1.94	0.01	24.34	28.19	12.43^{r}	0.21	1.92
S	32.10	31.37	5.22	1.02	0.49	27.23	28.73	10.74	0.14	0.70
O	34.25	33.91	5.56	1.84	0.01	27.82	28.68	9.88	0.47	0.99
N					0.70					1.28

[1] As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. [2] Does not include apartment-type machines.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE **35** - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production[1][2]	Domestic Shipments Table[2]	Domestic Shipments Console[2]	Domestic Shipments Total[2]	Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set[3]
	Thousands							Thousand dollars	Dollars
1926	3.5	..	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
1929	12.5	..	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..
1933	9.4	..	..	10.9	13.1	..	..	..	..
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	..	1,656	52
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667	32
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962	23
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940	27
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200	29
1943	0.1	..	..	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	..	..
1944	—	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	..	..
1945	4.2	..	..	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	..	..
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404	34
1947	82.0	55.1	6.2	69.7	108.2	9.3	4.4	5,017	38
1948	53.3	33.7	7.6	49.5	104.5	0.2	2.3	4,064	37
1949	66.7	36.3	7.6	60.7	110.6	4.5	2.8	4,588	33
1948 N	64.4	58.3	14.3	80.7	119.2	0.2	2.7	6,604	34
D	69.1	59.5	11.8	80.4	104.5	0.3	6.3	6,242	34
1949 J	36.8	25.0	6.7	40.8	100.0	1.4	2.1	3,308	31
F	46.7	27.0	5.4	44.3	102.4	1.6	2.9	3,329	32
M	74.4	33.2	5.7	55.3	119.0	2.1	3.9	4,051	33
A	56.8	23.4	5.0	50.4	120.1	3.9	3.2	3,777	31
M	59.3	24.4	4.4	50.1	128.2	3.3	5.2	3,537	31
J	79.4	34.5	3.0	63.4	143.3	3.8	2.5	3,861	34
J	44.7	23.8	3.9	42.8	144.0	6.5	2.5	2,847	36
A	65.7	24.6	5.7	49.6	158.6	9.8	1.5	3,383	32
S	45.9	40.9	11.9	64.1	139.5	9.1	1.3	5,233	34
O	54.4	42.5	13.9	72.0	120.8	6.2	2.5	6,336	33
N	83.2	56.1	15.6	85.5	117.1	4.1	2.5	7,762	37
D	97.3	73.5	13.8	101.6	110.6	2.2	3.2	7,637	33
1950 J	58.2	25.5	6.1	40.2	125.5	1.8	2.5	3,269	35
F	63.0	26.0	8.0	49.1	138.7	1.2	5.3	4,315	33
M	78.8	31.6	9.4	57.6	158.6	2.0	2.6	5,009	37
A	71.8	29.3	7.8	59.8	169.3	3.1	1.7	5,098	34
M	76.2	24.8	5.5	52.0	191.6	2.6	1.8	3,949	34
J	89.5	29.8	5.6	54.9	224.2	3.3	1.7	3,645	31
J	56.5	25.0	6.7	49.3	229.0	4.6	3.5	4,007	32
A	61.1	36.6	10.8	61.0	226.3	8.6	2.9	5,315	33
S	70.0	64.3	18.6	93.1	199.6	6.5	5.8	8,863	34
O	78.7	58.1	18.1	85.3	190.4	5.7	2.3	8,905	35
N							2.1		

Note: Data on production, shipments and stocks include television sets as of September, 1949. Data on imports have hereto included television sets.
Newfoundland data are included as of May, 1949.

[1] Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.

[2] Monthly totals of 1949 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

[3] Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Report, Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1926	13,032	64	2,643	328	59	120	108	261	92	302	258	80
1929	19,579	434	3,839	474	63	124	147	584	137	201	284	46
1933	1,815	50	471	60	16	2	18	43	12	46	76	10
1938	5,068	118	850	162	63	64	45	194	51	59	432	62
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1940	6,690	116	953	147	138	39	78	464	70	87	317	58
1941	8,421	170	1,062	221	125	68	217	415	90	82	408	223
1942	6,387	73	977	133	45	24	146	275	45	60	598	49
1943	5,128	67	810	165	54	15	58	185	56	66	276	34
1944	8,025	233	1,556	298	102	53	57	274	71	91	243	44
1945	11,414	160	1,828	363	146	116	89	463	150	138	251	120
1946	22,262	250	4,470	505	197	240	228	539	229	333	587	214
1947	22,296	304	4,233	467	186	105	251	662	266	409	679	272
1948	30,696	450	6,176	695	422	206	241	1,475	527	565	709	248
1949	34,720	582	7,502	694	381	259	323	1,537	440	863	850	206
1948 N	31,212	745	6,590	582	407	61	235	1,545	278	677	1,204	85
D	32,006	485	7,591	354	199	50	35	1,993	124	757	298	38
1949 J	20,832	200	7,166	108	97	85	66	800	490	552	359	144
F	17,525	261	4,895	327	75	35	19	681	94	1,130	271	44
M	33,401	217	9,207	169	141	145	147	2,752	512	397	199	54
A	45,786	1,075	14,324	593	1,417	675	500	1,761	388	691	1,765	405
M	44,645	697	6,571	315	414	314	410	1,678	757	1,393	2,068	594
J	39,520	383	6,954	944	300	929	274	1,750	381	567	947	286
J	35,298	634	6,283	386	478	150	178	1,374	500	1,078	868	364
A	36,313	262	8,646	630	562	114	187	1,560	463	921	531	211
S	39,864	214	8,516	371	145	216	23	1,253	604	1,921	593	183
O	34,564	1,802	4,434	772	317	163	474	1,618	517	775	896	110
N	33,706	549	7,586	3,045	342	150	712	1,306	471	473	699	58
D	35,190	692	5,446	668	286	137	882	1,908	108	462	1,011	17
1950 J	17,694	568	3,117	283	242	27	2	838	189	605	1,010	8
F	20,915	927	5,600	196	64	35	87	1,697	145	377	800	16
M	30,980	1,007	5,458	586	168	302	44	1,181	721	571	1,525	15
A	46,052	611	11,269	874	361	535	143	1,596	782	796	1,888	135
M	68,187	4,176	11,010	1,838	565	402	401	1,811	977	1,650	4,612	473
J	66,872	1,391	14,006	2,371	328	1,145	386	2,173	1,490	751	2,190	533
J	54,224	305	15,278	1,041	1,103	442	210	1,795	538	899	7,682	166
A	50,617	892	11,853	1,280	1,489	493	113	1,744	381	776	2,025	1,312
S	50,261	343	8,669	1,395	537	1,920	288	2,084	459	517	3,687	320
O	52,554	2,829	9,721	771	271	329	133	1,213	385	1,559	2,523	158
N	41,661[p]	1,498	7,459	666	263	193	20	1,175	370	841	4,777	251

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the years listed above. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December 1946.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE **36** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ONTARIO				MANI-TOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catha-rines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winni-peg	Regina	Saska-toon	Calgary	Edmon-ton	New West-minster	Van-couver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars											
1926	78	2,169	991	463	886	354	168	167	154	62	1,911	58
1929	119	3,975	718	819	921	835	492	951	473	84	1,798	322
1933	10	368	6	58	62	31	9	37	36	10	130	28
1938	31	711	81	128	165	40	37	76	234	58	685	72
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	98	524	67
1940	104	880	168	220	277	88	96	223	220	72	671	147
1941	132	764	346	396	334	96	59	223	285	71	768	179
1942	59	638	364	341	246	63	17	280	281	33	500	85
1943	52	493	198	282	159	39	32	166	560	41	389	90
1944	55	588	285	308	368	95	37	318	480	92	1,050	146
1945	79	960	163	416	652	233	198	607	666	124	1,404	250
1946	169	1,845	468	965	991	502	528	979	1,252	226	2,345	409
1947	162	2,652	488	853	1,458	275	466	882	1,104	227	1,823	378
1948	198	2,586	781	1,013	1,553	423	173	1,163	2,261	243	3,104	488
1949	365	2,740	873	1,735	1,258	510	392	1,825	3,340	137	2,753	844
1948 N	200	1,824	287	1,044	1,009	241	167	1,241	2,931	74	4,990	1,122
D	109	5,171	429	423	3,436	50	48	483	1,398	161	1,345	202
1949 J	105	746	209	1,202	450	79	11	295	2,279	119	3,356	478
F	93	1,275	145	1,535	200	524	110	298	585	52	2,692	228
M	172	3,322	721	1,471	1,774	182	133	1,259	2,318	174	2,917	665
A	213	2,102	649	2,774	1,039	862	438	1,531	3,510	230	2,605	311
M	681	3,233	685	1,892	1,521	435	521	4,216	5,426	197	3,770	433
J	646	1,719	505	2,538	1,439	470	440	2,733	5,148	258	2,373	1,237
J	409	2,706	4,004	1,111	1,380	1,127	163	1,036	2,899	119	2,561	1,282
A	226	3,828	730	1,152	1,036	336	345	1,719	4,390	58	2,527	585
S	396	1,229	614	2,169	3,218	821	1,197	1,931	5,958	129	3,579	291
O	327	1,763	335	1,464	1,668	195	308	1,401	3,863	108	2,950	3,711
N	881	1,783	433	2,498	1,111	187	234	1,627	1,619	129	2,090	764
D	236	9,176	1,444	1,010	259	907	801	3,851	2,087	73	1,621	141
1950 J	306	4,072	290	660	288	25	132	806	540	24	1,444	312
F	60	2,088	337	845	426	20	51	515	438	102	2,829	402
M	153	2,732	591	1,882	2,331	127	139	2,479	1,369	331	2,900	706
A	131	2,123	1,410	2,241	2,105	491	377	3,075	3,937	337	3,228	412
M	366	4,460	549	2,318	995	1,158	1,099	3,910	8,014	202	5,318	1,022
J	509	15,436	975	1,641	1,812	973	1,044	3,321	4,442	165	2,809	940
J	171	3,865	411	2,190	1,203	416	552	1,637	3,854	401	2,537	274
A	252	2,889	843	2,392	2,482	1,752	306	1,667	5,275	280	2,234	363
S	520	3,127	1,335	1,624	915	468	486	3,082	6,910	363	3,808	434
O	435	2,403	1,379	1,309	4,969	330	751	2,997	9,450	224	1,746	249
N	197	4,386	812	1,229	1,590	604	124	1,635	1,967	115	3,359	267

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the years listed above.

Value of Building Permits: by Provinces[1]

TABLE **36** – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New-foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1948	53,950	..	83	1,073	1,110	12,945	22,400	2,672	1,167	4,423	8,079
1949	62,102	..	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1949 O	60,251	..	81	2,268	578	11,184	25,271	2,964	1,032	6,135	10,738
N	62,203	..	14	1,045	417	18,778	29,001	1,922	717	3,964	6,346
D	49,426	..	46	994	156	8,688	26,736	957	2,014	6,522	3,312
1950 J	30,810	67	2	1,359	299	8,295	16,340	434	262	1,385	2,368
F	33,638	51	10	1,126	980	7,302	15,805	511	142	1,814	5,896
M	59,901[r]	65	67	2,543	1,442	11,246	28,174[r]	3,063	398	5,059	7,844
A	83,701[r]	190	79	1,291	1,279	21,789	34,316[r]	4,442	1,411	9,268	9,636
M	129,405[r]	428	331	5,990	1,458	31,698	56,061[r]	2,557	4,543	13,940	12,400
J	120,458[r]	493	175	2,790	903	29,946	59,300[r]	4,337	3,388[r]	9,769	9,358
J	97,015[r]	1,432	108	1,142	741	27,008	47,162[r]	3,096	1,638[r]	7,225	7,462
A	94,747[r]	489	80	1,907	1,749	24,284	41,986[r]	5,132	3,409[r]	8,341	7,372
S	87,856[r]	380	46	1,649	1,173	20,163[r]	36,799[r]	4,264	2,520[r]	10,905	9,956
O	92,414[r]	1,298[r]	52	5,162	595	21,323	36,544[r]	5,873	1,846[r]	13,385	6,336
N	71,221	350	29	1,742	3,709	15,859	34,623	2,817	1,062	4,181	6,848

Value of Building Permits: by Types[1]

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUS-TRIAL	COM-MERCIAL	INSTITU-TIONAL	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces[2]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1948	29,186	896	7,189	11,861	4,513	4,726	2,474	4,268	11,251	6,388	384
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1949 O	30,345	743	6,314	13,557	5,525	4,206	2,737	3,463	12,322	10,594	790
N	31,619	524	9,580	14,481	3,743	3,291	1,741	3,550	14,866	9,915	511
D	22,793	358	5,583	9,951	5,446	1,455	1,074	2,851	7,063	14,992	653
1950 J	8,733	204	2,634	5,052	296	546	1,340	6,305	9,330	4,822	280
F	15,576	127	4,369	7,385	867	2,829	1,262	1,637	9,682	4,578	905
M	34,705[r]	1,064	7,168	16,788[r]	4,771	4,914	2,238[r]	3,522	12,656	5,923	857
A	53,384[r]	1,338	12,765	23,276[r]	10,561	5,444	3,550[r]	3,483	14,997	7,378	909
M	82,764[r]	2,223	22,228	35,961[r]	13,970	8,382	6,794[r]	3,882	25,879	9,281	805
J	62,415[r]	2,241	16,777	27,836[r]	10,259[r]	5,303	4,868[r]	7,803	35,752[r]	8,134[r]	1,486
J	50,023[r]	2,261	13,785	23,515	6,816[r]	3,647	4,895[r]	3,495	30,766[r]	6,122	1,715
A	45,024[r]	1,443	12,018	20,979[r]	6,972[r]	3,611	4,206[r]	9,324	23,052[r]	12,142[r]	1,000
S	44,400[r]	1,087	10,055[r]	19,604[r]	9,001[r]	4,653	4,069[r]	6,786	19,444[r]	12,123[r]	1,034
O	43,815[r]	827[r]	12,379	19,391[r]	8,189[r]	3,028	5,965[r]	5,518	20,379[r]	15,497	1,240
N	28,467	638	7,333	14,628	3,239	2,629	2,898	5,526	20,436	12,083	1,812

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(1) The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and to 523 in January 1950, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

(2) As of January 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials: Production

TABLE **37** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS(1)			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
				Building Brick(4)							
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(2)	Cement Pipe and Tile	Production(3)	Producers' Stocks	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
	Thousands		Thousand tons	Millions		Thousand feet	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.
1933	..	..	..	5.64	..	..	21	..	76	..	..
1938	..	..	..	12.40	..	..	39	65	26	1.88	8.30
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1940	..	..	..	15.93	..	..	51	114	36	2.87	10.90
1941	..	..	..	17.41	..	..	65	106	58	3.16	14.12
1942	..	..	..	14.11	..	..	60	87	75	3.45	12.89
1943	..	..	..	11.56	..	..	72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1944	..	..	..	12.90	..	..	92	101	85	3.04	12.82
1945	..	..	..	16.69	..	..	128	101	89	3.54	13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	22.70	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36	13.48
1947	1,197	2,289	11.24	24.85	20.40	330	174	140	144	4.83	16.92
1948	1,789	3,453	13.28	26.68	19.82	422	170	96	109	5.21	18.39
1949	2,540	4,039	9.76	27.04	29.18	364	178	93	106	4.54	18.56
1948 N	2,634	4,163	11.28	28.84	19.50	484	155	120	90	5.50	19.10
D	1,702	3,302	8.38	25.80	19.82	468	99	75	71	3.78	21.10
1949 J	1,726	3,087	6.88	21.66	19.49	408	108	88	51	3.44	20.15
F	861	3,042	8.02	20.09	19.96	431	85	63	60	3.32	20.13
M	1,740	3,513	8.34	22.33	19.33	386	103	63	72	3.69	22.97
A	2,169	3,856	8.07	23.04	21.63	360	134	63	62	4.01	21.73
M	2,877	4,567	10.97	28.71	22.39	383	209	89	106	3.64	20.84
J	3,159	4,988	11.99	31.27	24.60	413	241	86	135	4.10	21.10
J	3,190	4,568	10.98	30.01	25.66	342	242	75	124	4.21	12.20
A	2,895	4,540	11.25	30.56	26.03	309	263	120	151	5.60	13.90
S	4,009	4,464	10.26	30.71	26.27	328	284	148	156	5.76	14.92
O	4,329	4,213	11.15	32.49	28.02	330	244	128	153	6.06	18.32
N	2,300	4,610	9.90	29.67	29.07	321	151	119	126	6.42	19.31
D	1,224	3,025	9.29	23.98	29.18	356	77	77	73	4.21	17.18
1950 J	1,195	3,164	6.76	22.24	30.94	322	102	71	53	4.36	14.06
F	1,507	2,412	8.32	20.25	32.73	328	123	72	58	4.14	14.63
M	1,610	3,071	9.96	22.61	29.64	373	140	86	76	4.58	17.02
A	2,579	3,829	14.74	21.57	30.36	319	173	60	87	4.86	14.80
M	4,482	6,371	12.13	30.61	26.58	389	223	94	83	4.92	17.61
J	4,781	7,206	12.58	36.08	26.07	456	302	105	137	5.60	20.25
J	5,412	7,303	10.69	33.14	25.88	415	308	118	158	5.10	19.39
A	5,768	6,593	12.21	35.12^r	26.44^r	423	300	129	136	6.43	21.14
S	5,392	6,351	11.42	35.05	25.50	475	275	124	157	5.95	18.43
O	5,592	6,356	13.15				278	148	182	6.90	21.54
N	5,244	5,797	10.70				145	106	97	6.74	24.30

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(1) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.

(2) Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. (3) Prior to 1947 data on producers' sales were used to indicate production. Annual and monthly production for 1947, 1948 and 1949 are obtained by adjusting producers' sales for changes in inventories. (4) Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.

Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales

TABLE **37** – concluded   Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION	EXPORTS[3]	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick[1]	Structural Tile[1][2]	Drain Tile[1]	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes[4]
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033
1946	963	22.7	10.8	1,504	423.6	172.4	3,644	2.0	10.1	4.9	4,925
1947	995	24.6	12.5	1,644	489.8	227.2	5,852	2.7	10.5	6.4	5,893
1948	1,177	26.7	13.9	1,886	492.2	205.0	8,005	3.8	12.0	7.1	6,855
1949	1,326	26.3	13.9	1,619	440.8	181.7	5,382	3.7	16.8	7.5	6,565
1948 O	1,378	30.4	14.5	2,154	388.3	213.6	6,421	4.2	10.7	8.0	5,839
N	1,311	30.0	15.9	1,946	321.7	189.9	8,430	4.9	13.9	7.3	5,766
D	745	25.5	13.9	1,249	277.0	163.4	5,262	4.8	10.4	7.1	4,493
1949 J	623	22.0	13.3	995	336.3	140.6	5,360	4.6	16.7	7.2	5,567
F	910	19.6	12.6	944	361.1	132.5	4,052	3.8	15.1	6.5	6,158
M	1,403	23.0	14.4	1,159	427.7	146.5	4,660	4.0	20.1	7.5	6,704
A	1,537	20.7	10.2	1,105	317.3	145.3	6,413	3.1	17.1	7.7	8,001
M	1,471	27.9	12.5	1,618	528.8	166.5	5,960	2.9	17.6	8.1	8,680
J	1,626	29.1	15.0	2,099	681.1	159.3	4,984	2.5	21.1	8.2	8,722
J	1,521	29.0	15.0	1,967	587.6	169.2	4,475	2.1	14.4	4.5	6,342
A	1,653	30.2	16.1	2,719	576.5	177.9	5,737	3.2	15.7	7.5	6,819
S	1,559	30.5	16.3	1,859	473.7	212.3	5,076	4.4	16.5	8.3	5,954
O	1,466	30.7	14.5	2,058	378.8	269.1	5,774	4.5	13.6	7.8	6,039
N	1,383	28.6	14.6	1,880	316.3	243.1	7,157	5.2	18.2	8.3	5,547
D	764	23.9	13.0	1,021	304.0	218.2	4,939	4.2	15.7	8.0	4,244
1950 J	653	20.5	12.1	592	273.5	142.5	3,241	3.7	13.2	7.1	5,537
F	790	18.5	11.7	573	379.3	198.7	3,314	3.6	14.3	6.5	5,546
M	1,233	25.7	14.0	785	460.4	263.9	4,532	3.9	22.9	7.5	6,431
A	1,382	20.8	11.8	814	331.1	226.4	5,478	3.3	16.8	6.8	7,104
M	2,135	34.4	16.7	1,584	508.7	276.9	6,590	4.0	22.2	7.7	8,696
J	1,849	36.6	16.2	2,065	709.4	359.8	5,944	4.3	23.7	7.8	9,272
J	1,681	33.3	16.4	2,185	698.3	385.9	6,976	2.7	26.1	5.1	7,374
A	1,615	34.6	16.5	2,284	685.7	363.2	5,781	5.0	16.5	7.3	8,650
S	1,614	36.0	16.4	2,136	589.3	407.3	5,242	5.0	18.4	7.4	7,927
O	1,557				515.5	417.4	6,525	5.7	20.5		7,634
N						304.2					

[1] Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

[2] Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.

[3] Planks and boards.

[4] Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE 38

	PRODUCTION						ACREAGE				
	1935-39 Average	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950[1]	1935-39 Average	1947	1948	1949	1950
	Millions						Million acres				
Canada											
Wheat.......bus.	312.4	413.7	341.8	386.3	367.4	461.7	25.60	24.26	23.88	27.54	27.02
Oats.........bus.	338.1	371.1	278.7	358.8	317.9	420.3	13.25	11.05	11.20	11.39	11.58
Barley.......bus.	88.9	148.9	141.4	155.0	120.4	171.3	4.29	7.47	6.50	6.02	6.62
Rye..........bus.	9.2	8.8	13.2	25.3	10.0	13.3	0.82	1.16	2.10	1.18	1.17
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.5	6.4	12.2	17.7	2.3	4.5	0.31	1.57	1.88	0.32	0.55
Mixed grain..bus.	38.5	53.0	34.9	61.9	55.9	73.6	1.17	1.15	1.54	1.68	1.68
Shelled corn..bus.	7.0	10.7	6.7	12.4	13.7	13.8	0.17	0.18	0.25	0.27	0.31
Buckwheat...bus.	7.6	4.9	5.2	4.0	3.6	3.9	0.38	0.29	0.19	0.17	0.16
Peas, dry.....bus.	1.3	2.3	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.09	0.13	0.08	0.06	0.05
Beans, dry....bus.	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.4	0.07	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.08
Potatoes......tons	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.9	0.52	0.50	0.51	0.51	0.51
Turnips......tons	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.19	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10
Hay and clover tons	13.6	14.4	16.2	16.1	12.1	13.2	8.77	10.20	9.75	9.50	9.25
Alfalfa.......tons	2.1	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.6	3.2	0.85	1.14	1.32	1.49	1.55
Fodder corn..tons	4.0	4.0	3.9	5.1	5.5	6.4	0.46	0.48	0.54	0.57	0.63
Grain hay....tons	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.10	0.89	0.85	0.74	0.81
Sugar beets..tons	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.10
Tobacco......lbs.	76.6	141.4	106.7	126.6	139.8		0.07	0.13	0.11	0.11	
Prairie Provinces											
Wheat.......bus.	290.6	393.0	320.0	356.0	337.0	427.0	24.70	23.36	22.82	26.49	25.84
Oats.........bus.	197.3	247.0	194.0	224.0	190.0	254.0	8.70	7.90	7.54	7.34	7.45
Barley.......bus.	67.8	134.0	131.0	142.0	109.0	157.0	3.55	7.04	6.08	5.62	6.21
Rye..........bus.	7.8	7.3	11.6	22.4	7.6	11.2	0.74	1.07	1.97	1.06	1.06
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.4	6.2	11.6	16.8	2.1	4.3	0.30	1.51	1.81	0.30	0.53
Summer fallow...							15.68	19.44	19.99	20.96	21.00

(1) November estimate

Source: Field Crops of Canada, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products(1)

TABLE **39** Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vegetables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
	Million dollars											
1926	240.86	104.84	16.18	7.11	1.85	6.47	4.67	21.06	24.50	28.00	13.23	12.95
1927	235.23	97.37	16.39	5.44	2.25	7.14	4.73	24.38	21.42	29.07	14.80	12.24
1928	268.12	116.19	21.77	4.48	1.70	8.08	4.97	29.87	19.55	31.58	16.76	13.18
1929	234.07	86.48	17.09	5.11	1.53	8.17	4.94	28.88	21.35	30.71	16.63	13.19
1930	160.14	44.52	7.20	4.44	1.79	8.09	4.59	18.29	18.66	26.42	15.38	10.76
1931	112.61	25.79	5.28	3.10	1.78	6.65	3.58	13.95	11.97	21.33	11.08	8.12
1932	97.13	31.47	4.32	1.99	1.55	5.67	2.76	10.31	8.36	16.96	7.40	6.33
1933	100.51	31.14	4.26	2.61	1.63	6.73	2.70	9.87	9.73	17.79	7.50	6.56
1934	122.90	37.36	6.41	3.29	1.81	7.24	3.07	11.67	14.70	20.49	8.91	7.96
1935	129.87	37.84	5.08	2.46	2.69	7.87	3.27	16.09	15.02	21.77	9.18	8.60
1936	145.03	38.34	9.13	4.45	2.36	7.47	3.52	16.72	18.34	24.73	10.27	9.70
1937	160.00	37.38	9.21	3.47	4.20	8.92	3.96	23.73	20.35	27.59	10.38	10.81
1938	165.20	47.16	7.22	2.81	5.07	9.18	3.56	18.75	18.51	29.74	12.59	10.62
1939	179.25	54.48	7.32	4.95	4.86	9.07	3.78	23.60	19.09	28.45	13.06	10.58
1940	187.06	46.93	7.27	4.59	2.31	9.14	5.22	26.70	26.43	31.77	14.21	12.50
1941	224.06	43.45	10.90	5.24	3.11	12.29	5.67	33.90	37.72	41.35	16.08	14.36
1942	274.76	36.00	20.51	6.99	5.61	14.02	6.80	40.47	48.54	54.73	23.84	17.24
1943	351.73	51.61	42.12	8.92	5.34	16.32	8.27	43.61	62.88	60.84	30.91	20.91
1944	457.21	126.26	39.04	9.04	5.88	20.12	9.25	48.91	74.11	67.07	32.91	24.62
1945	423.98	84.25	37.10	9.56	8.05	18.75	10.29	67.29	58.96	67.47	38.11	24.16
1946	435.61	95.21	31.42	11.13	9.15	23.85	12.81	69.04	51.07	71.60	36.24	24.10
1947	491.82	104.90	54.04	10.38	12.14	24.35	15.31	58.82	60.10	81.38	42.89	27.51
1948	614.91^{r}(2)	141.56	54.30	13.21	10.48	25.24	17.30	102.49	75.65	96.64	47.86	30.19^{r}
1949	614.27^{r}	169.03	40.62	11.06	13.58	22.76	17.48	105.32	81.59	87.51	37.49	27.83^{r}
1946												
4th qtr.	591.51	175.53	44.88	13.15	12.01	26.73	23.06	91.71	61.25	61.09	44.48	37.61
1947												
1st qtr.	336.91	49.13	21.27	9.23	39.41	7.56	12.36	43.93	48.91	50.94	34.77	19.39
2nd qtr.	391.96	62.56	24.95	5.04	—	10.35	18.18	53.15	61.96	92.63	38.03	25.13
3rd qtr.	547.79	143.81	65.52	12.34	—	51.63	3.15	55.74	45.59	109.09	37.95	22.99
4th qtr.	690.60	164.10	104.41	14.90	9.15	27.84	27.56	82.47	83.96	72.85	60.82	42.55
1948												
1st qtr.	383.36	26.26	16.33	13.15	29.77	7.95	14.41	67.77	87.57	61.32	40.54	18.27
2nd qtr.	541.66^{r}	148.60	27.19	7.45	—	11.11	21.17	72.90	72.60	115.13	43.13	22.38
3rd qtr.	828.99^{r}	277.71	90.92	17.83	—	54.09	3.57	119.52	57.15	128.70	48.98	30.52^{r}
4th qtr.	705.64	113.66	82.74	14.40	12.14	27.82	30.03	149.78	85.29	81.40	58.79	49.60
1949												
1st qtr.	415.93	36.91	28.23	10.55	40.39	7.75	15.21	90.31	73.87	62.17	32.58	17.95
2nd qtr.	653.48^{r}	238.04	39.63	5.36	—	9.99	21.94	97.69	76.34	103.00	36.42	25.07
3rd qtr.	729.56^{r}	262.71	55.98	13.77	—	46.22	3.43	105.75	69.44	108.85	37.25	26.17^{r}
4th qtr.	658.10	138.47	38.63	14.55	13.91	27.09	29.35	127.53	106.72	76.02	43.73	42.11
1950												
1st qtr.	407.25^{r}	40.78	11.21	9.70	44.06	7.21^{r}	15.14	104.35	72.21	59.05	27.26^{r}	16.28^{r}
2nd qtr.	464.00^{r}	60.84	13.87	5.07	—	10.48^{r}	22.47	119.10	81.19	94.64	32.73^{r}	23.63^{r}
3rd qtr.	595.68	141.85	35.71	13.54	—	41.13	4.01	125.01	73.26	100.81	36.53	23.84

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(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

(2) Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a quarterly basis.

Source: Cash Income from Sale of Farm Products, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products(1)

TABLE **39** – concluded Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	240.86	2.43	3.44	4.05	24.59	63.89	22.46	72.79	40.63	6.59
1927	235.23	2.55	3.73	3.52	24.65	63.36	19.92	67.87	42.51	7.12
1928	268.12	2.43	4.10	3.51	27.76	67.49	20.74	80.38	53.43	8.28
1929	234.07	2.56	3.93	3.51	26.67	66.50	18.42	61.28	42.79	8.41
1930	160.14	2.09	4.12	3.37	21.65	54.49	12.09	30.60	23.88	7.85
1931	112.61	1.25	3.22	2.38	16.13	41.17	7.81	17.65	17.72	5.29
1932	97.13	0.85	2.63	1.77	12.45	31.10	7.16	19.41	17.19	4.57
1933	100.51	0.98	3.23	1.86	12.49	32.68	8.08	19.15	17.27	4.78
1934	122.90	1.21	3.36	2.37	15.79	36.76	10.83	23.34	23.78	5.46
1935	129.87	1.29	3.86	2.74	16.96	38.79	9.05	27.04	24.44	5.71
1936	145.03	1.66	3.90	3.08	19.00	44.24	11.81	31.46	23.63	6.25
1937	160.00	1.57	4.58	3.27	21.30	51.84	18.70	21.04	30.17	7.53
1938	165.20	1.44	4.66	3.02	22.42	52.57	16.26	23.29	33.56	7.98
1939	179.25	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1940	187.06	1.82	3.73	3.93	28.91	55.61	16.13	37.72	31.66	7.55
1941	224.06	1.94	4.58	4.66	35.69	69.49	20.59	40.41	36.74	9.99
1942	274.76	2.81	5.37	6.24	43.23	89.16	25.92	48.86	42.01	11.16
1943	351.73	3.52	6.36	7.79	49.59	96.58	36.46	81.85	55.08	14.51
1944	457.21	3.43	7.00	8.28	55.64	101.42	44.11	135.81	84.48	17.03
1945	423.98	4.12	6.82	8.90	59.10	113.61	38.30	102.41	71.98	18.75
1946	435.61	4.28	8.59	8.99	64.12	120.28	41.81	96.90	70.10	20.54
1947	491.82	4.40	8.17	9.98	71.73	136.39	45.39	107.12	85.08	23.56
1948	614.91^{r}(2)	5.59	9.44^{r}	11.59	88.76	165.51	61.82	133.50	113.13	25.58
1949	614.27^{r}	5.31	9.56^{r}	11.16	86.68	163.38	59.53	139.09	115.06	24.51
1946										
4th qtr.	591.51	4.55	10.38	11.51	73.98	135.93	52.94	147.71	122.46	32.06
1947										
1st qtr.	336.91	3.82	6.22	7.95	49.74	122.22	24.95	47.28	59.09	15.64
2nd qtr.	391.96	3.42	8.31	8.86	77.58	119.54	28.76	67.73	60.65	17.11
3rd qtr.	547.79	3.79	7.08	8.36	73.47	149.82	61.63	138.49	78.18	26.98
4th qtr.	690.60	6.57	11.09	14.74	86.11	153.97	66.23	174.99	142.39	34.53
1948										
1st qtr.	383.36	5.31	7.20	10.73	62.60	144.87	24.42	40.32	70.63	17.29
2nd qtr.	541.66^{r}	5.33	8.96^{r}	11.23	90.05	140.06	48.48	124.16	94.31	19.08
3rd qtr.	828.99^{r}	5.50	9.53^{r}	9.75	97.08	200.59	113.15	223.93	140.15	29.31
4th qtr.	705.64	6.20	12.10	14.64	105.30	176.51	61.25	145.59	147.42	36.64
1949										
1st qtr.	415.93	4.54	7.57	9.65	65.08	163.95	25.74	45.44	76.86	17.11
2nd qtr.	653.48^{r}	4.28	9.09	10.37	92.36	147.22	65.24	175.80	131.13	18.00
3rd qtr.	729.56^{r}	5.57	9.09^{r}	9.52^{r}	89.34	170.38	102.23	188.07	127.21	28.15
4th qtr.	658.10	6.86	12.49	15.10	99.94	171.96	44.90	147.04	125.02	34.79
1950										
1st qtr.	407.25^{r}	4.82^{r}	7.46^{r}	9.54^{r}	62.96^{r}	171.34^{r}	22.75^{r}	41.81^{r}	69.96^{r}	16.62^{r}
2nd qtr.	464.00^{r}	4.89^{r}	9.10^{r}	10.90^{r}	96.50^{r}	152.53^{r}	28.20^{r}	72.27^{r}	69.65^{r}	19.96^{r}
3rd qtr.	595.68	5.07	9.07	9.60	92.11	169.47	50.23	131.78	101.69	26.67

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(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

(2) Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during the period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a provincial or quarterly basis.

Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE **40** Crop Years Ending July 31

	WHEAT								
				Exports					
	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Wheat flour(2)	Wheat(3)	Total wheat and wheat flour	End of period stocks	Available for export and carry-over	Apparent domestic disappearance
	Million bushels								
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.5	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.2
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.6	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.6
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	65.1	278.1	343.2	73.6	416.8	159.9
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	76.0	163.4	239.4	86.1	325.5	161.8
1947-48	86.1	341.8	428.7	61.5	133.5	195.0	77.7	272.7	156.0
1948-49	77.7	386.3	464.3	48.1	184.2	232.3	102.4	334.7	129.6
1949-50(P)	102.4	367.4	469.8	45.7	179.5	225.1	113.2	338.4	131.5
1950-51(P)	113.2	461.7	575.0						

	OATS					BARLEY				
	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports (3)(4)	Apparent domestic disappearance	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports (3)	Apparent domestic disappearance
	Million bushels									
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4	71.2
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7	61.9
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1	53.8
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7	72.1
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	9.5	284.4	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.6	59.8
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	14.7	66.5
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	14.8	81.3
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7	92.6
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.6	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7	103.3
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.9	110.6	121.5	2.1	108.6
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8	166.9
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1	202.8
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4	172.3
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4	152.3
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.8	349.2	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9	143.2
1947-48	69.5	278.7	348.2	10.2	290.1	28.8	141.4	170.2	2.7	136.0
1948-49	47.9	358.8	406.9	23.2	323.1	31.4	155.0	186.5	21.7	135.1
1949-50(P)	60.5	317.9	378.8	20.5	314.0	29.7	120.4	150.1	17.5	112.2
1950-51(P)	44.3	420.3	464.7			20.4	171.3	191.7		

(1) Includes imports to the end of 1949-50 while in 1950-51 wheat imports are taken in as monthly data become available; inward shipments of oats and barley will be added at the end of the crop year.

(2) Figures of customs exports from 1945-46 to 1949-50 are adjusted to reflect actual physical movements from Canada. Previous to 1945-46 adjusted figures are not available. (3) Prior to 1936-37 Canadian customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption. (4) Includes customs exports of Canadian oatmeal and rolled oats.

Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41 Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	152	66	99	473	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947	108	55	75	371	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948	124	66	64	374	35.3	6.9	6.3	32.4	14.3	17.2
1949	120	64	52	342	23.4	6.3	5.0	35.4	22.9	26.7
1948 D	123	34	43	376	35.3	6.9	6.3	32.4	14.3	17.2
1949 J	112	25	31	325	35.9	4.9	5.4	34.6	13.7	15.0
F	91	24	25	276	31.2	3.1	4.0	36.1	14.1	12.3
M	108	62	29	349	30.6	2.7	3.4	42.0	17.7	8.0
A	98	95	12	340	28.1	3.7	2.2	46.5	15.8	6.1
M	103	96	10	314	22.7	4.0	1.1	43.4	15.3	5.7
J	102	79	20	278	18.5	4.9	0.8	41.2	15.5	6.5
J	116	73	40	223	19.1	5.6	0.8	32.2	14.5	7.1
A	129	73	84	243	18.6	6.0	1.2	25.1	13.7	8.1
S	145	73	126	275	20.2	6.8	2.5	21.6	13.2	11.7
O	156	68	131	418	23.9	8.0	4.7	30.0	18.6	17.0
N	169	63	88	538	27.3	7.9	5.2	35.5	22.1	22.5
D	113	35	33	521	23.4	6.3	5.0	35.4	22.9	26.7
1950 J	120	32	27	363	21.8	4.6	4.3	26.2	11.6	25.0
F	94	33	20	351	18.6	3.3	3.3	32.3	13.6	21.3
M	103	71	13	448	18.2	3.0	2.4	42.9	16.4	17.2
A	90	104	9	403	16.9	3.9	1.7	51.8	15.9	14.2
M	103	117	9	434	14.4	4.3	1.2	53.6	15.0	12.7
J	95	85	15	345	12.5	4.4	0.6	53.4	16.6	11.6
J	105	71	29	261	14.2	4.2	0.6	40.6	15.3	8.8
A	108	66	56	272	12.9	4.0	0.9	31.3	14.7	8.3
S	113	56	97	298	16.6	3.9	1.7	25.6	14.0	9.4
O	119	55	113	398	18.2	4.6	3.0	27.2	15.2	12.3
N	141	54	102	452	24.6	4.8	4.0	29.1	16.5	17.5
D					19.9	3.0	3.7	27.8	13.4	19.5

Source: Live-Stock Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

TABLE **41** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers(1)	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-Barley ratio Winnipeg(2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(3)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, Steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 Dressed Toronto(4)	Barley No. 1 Feed(5)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100					Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1926	126.8	100.0	100.0	22.6	..	..	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	123.7	107.0	112.5	17.2	..	..	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	92.2	59.4	59.7	17.7	..	..	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1938	101.8	73.2	81.3	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	99.4	62.4	81.2	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1940	107.5	70.0	85.8	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	115.3	82.2	95.9	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	126.5	100.1	109.2	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	134.7	99.3	120.0	19.3	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	137.9	106.2	121.3	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	140.6	112.1	123.0	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	145.0	106.5	130.1	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	157.5	132.5	143.9	18.2	83.6	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1948	183.3	160.0	177.6	20.5	82.5	88.9	19.15	30.17	1.136	0.852
1949	190.4	157.6	182.7	19.5	88.7	82.9	20.65	30.42	1.226	0.788
1948 D	..	150.9	186.3	21.7	90.6	86.5	21.30	30.70	1.075	0.795
1949 J	187.7	149.6	184.0	21.0	88.7	81.9	21.03	30.93	1.105	0.774
F	..	143.7	178.3	21.2	81.6	74.7	18.82	30.10	1.074	0.759
M	..	143.7	180.9	22.0	83.6	78.5	19.89	31.05	1.076	0.761
A	191.1	147.0	183.5	21.5	91.3	79.6	21.08	30.09	1.136	0.809
M	..	148.0	183.4	21.0	92.5	76.5	21.18	29.85	1.165	0.785
J	..	153.1	184.8	21.5	88.4	76.0	21.46	31.66	1.174	0.769
J	..	160.5	184.6	19.8	84.6	76.2	21.13	32.63	1.235	0.789
A	192.3	166.2	184.5	20.2	83.3	92.6	20.91	32.79	1.253	0.749
S	..	168.0	183.7	17.2	91.8	96.6	20.98	29.81	1.365	0.781
O	..	169.9	181.7	15.9	88.6	87.6	19.78	29.10	1.398	0.807
N	..	171.4	182.5	15.5	92.6	86.4	20.33	28.60	1.418	0.844
D	..	170.1	180.7	16.6	97.3	87.7	21.25	28.44	1.310	0.830
1950 J	187.9	169.3	178.0	16.3	106.8	82.2	21.27	25.90	1.193	0.814
F	..	169.6	181.5	17.3	107.1	83.4	22.04	26.78	1.204	0.840
M	..	182.0	186.0	16.4	107.4	84.7	23.00	27.88	1.326	0.951
A	196.5	190.9	187.4	14.6	120.3	80.5	24.29	26.26	1.418	1.034
M	.	198.2	190.9	15.0	115.7	81.1	25.44	28.64	1.428	1.103
J	.	201.3	196.0	16.5	113.6	81.0	27.13	31.17	1.513	1.166
J	..	188.6	200.8	17.3	119.1	88.9	28.42	31.16	1.505	1.005
A	201.5	182.3	202.6	18.6	115.3	95.3	28.04	31.75	1.418	0.918
S	..	178.2	206.5	17.8	121.2	102.1	28.78	30.99	1.389	0.921
O		174.8	204.5	16.7	121.5	104.5	27.17	29.16	1.355	0.901
N	.	178.6	207.7	16.1	120.1	96.0	26.74	29.02	1.396	0.964

(1) Available for January, April and August only. Indexes for 1948, 1949 and 1950 are subject to revision.

(2) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.

(3) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

(4) Prior to 1941 prices were quoted on a live weight basis.

(5) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, D.B.S.

Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE **41** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds					Million dozen	Million pounds	
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1948	10.03	17.07	3.87	3.32	7.78	4.04	0.85	1.23
1949	8.35	5.59	0.94	4.39	6.26	2.48	0.35	0.35
1948 N	23.16	4.60	3.45	6.79	7.89	3.71	0.26	0.61
D	15.55	7.86	3.34	2.09	6.53	1.52	0.06	0.87
1949 J	5.89	8.04	2.65	0.06	5.60	5.60	0.07	0.82
F	3.20	4.49	1.10	0.03	3.78	3.82	—	0.53
M	6.63	3.36	0.80	0.03	2.92	0.28	0.06	1.31
A	2.84	4.04	0.90	1.60	2.21	0.22	0.55	0.45
M	3.84	4.12	0.86	2.54	6.25	0.61	0.53	0.09
J	5.26	2.22	1.12	8.33	4.94	0.49	1.01	0.52
J	4.30	1.73	1.11	17.42	2.85	0.18	0.69	0.01
A	9.22	1.37	0.61	16.41	7.13	0.19	0.87	0.11
S	10.26	0.41	0.87	4.76	5.32	5.23	0.13	0.04
O	15.11	5.39	0.43	0.51	5.25	10.23	0.14	0.06
N	18.87	15.03	0.32	0.48	11.36	2.53	0.03	0.17
D	14.77	16.93	0.56	0.51	17.52	0.40	0.07	0.14
1950 J	7.69	40.51	0.47	0.35	4.51	1.86	0.92	0.03
F	5.20	4.26	0.59	0.32	5.12	0.67	0.88	0.05
M	4.17	2.14	0.62	0.30	3.62	0.52	0.12	0.19
A	3.85	2.10	0.74	0.21	2.72	0.35	0.03	0.10
M	7.20	6.97	0.92	0.43	5.75	0.30	0.03	0.03
J	6.46	1.74	0.36	9.76	4.70	0.25	—	0.02
J	10.10	1.10	1.03	14.38	4.88	0.36	0.05	0.06
A	10.54	2.15	0.77	13.37	6.65	0.65	—	0.03
S	7.06	1.04	0.85	10.72	6.41	0.37	—	0.04
O	6.58	5.46	0.44	7.90	7.29	0.34	—	0.02
N	8.17	6.51	1.16	4.33	3.97	0.23	—	0.02

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE **42** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS[(1)]		
	Total Milk[(2)]	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter[(3)]	Factory Cheese[(3)]	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.06	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.66	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.19	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.79	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.01	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.56	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.17	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.21
1947	1,437	347	24.25	10.16	28.20	1,953	43.82	30.72	23.29
1948	1,394	335	23.80	7.42	33.27	2,101	37.41	34.55	46.62
1949	1,399	340	23.22	9.48	30.86	2,061	56.08	43.85r	51.97
1950			21.81	7.96	31.71	1,960			
1949 J	921	349	9.83	0.72	16.45	959	27.68	31.26	39.65
F	853	327	8.41	0.55	15.29	1,029	18.77	27.87	33.94
M	1,057	353	12.17	1.36	24.41	1,469	12.72	24.74	37.53
A	1,337	328	19.48	5.29	35.25	1,923	13.52	23.98	45.34
M	1,750	340	31.99	14.37	46.69	2,667	24.20	29.45	62.14
J	2,036	361	41.14	20.62	49.87	3,593	43.83	32.42	79.99
J	1,892	341	38.01	18.51	41.57	3,798	59.88	30.07	93.71
A	1,755	325	34.73	16.08	38.02	3,707	70.49	29.21	96.51
S	1,602	330	30.69	15.03	33.25	1,915	76.91	37.15	94.70
O	1,422	331	24.49	12.37	32.05	1,505	75.28	46.17	91.17
N	1,137	340	16.18	6.24	20.74	1,148	66.40	47.32	64.28
D	1,022	359	11.56	2.66	16.74	1,016	56.08	43.85r	51.97
1950 J	943	359	9.87	1.65	15.00	890	46.30	41.22	39.05
F	861	334	8.49	1.03	14.76	981	36.45	39.08	24.97
M	1,103	366	12.45	2.11	22.18	1,257	27.86	34.98	19.12
A	1,340	328	19.37	4.86	31.21	1,549	28.44	33.78	19.92
M	1,672	356	28.62	10.87	42.78	2,702	32.13	37.24	27.53
J	2,021	364	40.08	18.24	56.39	3,192	49.45	38.61	45.15
J	1,866	350	36.48	15.85	47.79	3,561	60.64	36.53	57.51
A	1,730	326	33.83	13.90	43.72	3,403	68.22	34.30	54.19
S	1,531	339	28.08	11.93	39.76	1,974	70.13	34.18	48.55
O	1,287	333	21.69	7.94	29.93	1,536	64.93	29.94	45.64
N			13.26	4.12	20.67	1,331	52.81r	28.31r	40.29
D			9.52	3.07	16.36	1,148	39.72	27.98	

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(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.

(2) Monthly data in 1950 exclude milk utilized in the production of farm-made cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar; the comparable output in 1949 was J. 916, F. 849, M. 1,052, A. 1,333, M. 1,744, J. 2,032, J. 1,887, A. 1,751, S. 1,598, O. 1,418.

(3) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS (3)
		Seafish			By Countries(2)			Selected Types		
	Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Maritimes and Quebec(1)	British Columbia(1)	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings end of period
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.8
1947	3,772	95.2	55.5	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.9
1948	5,003	106.4	58.4	48.0	36.1	23.3	12.9	4.3	1.8	37.6
1949	4,472	98.1	55.2	42.8	38.0	23.5	14.5	5.7	1.9	39.3
1949 J	1,530	37.1	17.6	19.5	24.7	17.4	7.3	1.4	2.0	32.3
F	2,345	130.6	13.0	117.7	23.0	14.2	8.8	2.5	0.9	28.7
M	1,217	23.8	16.9	7.0	25.4	17.7	7.7	1.8	0.9	25.1
A	2,071	32.7	29.6	3.1	17.8	11.9	5.9	1.7	1.8	25.9
M	6,535	126.9	111.3	15.6	33.9	21.1	12.8	1.9	4.1	41.9
J	6,313	119.8	108.4	11.4	33.1	21.5	11.5	2.7	4.3	45.7
J	7,156	127.4	101.4	26.0	35.1	23.3	11.7	3.0	3.2	52.6
A	9,723	150.4	87.7	62.7	43.8	27.9	15.9	6.1	1.2	54.3
S	6,529	121.9	79.8	42.0	58.9	37.3	21.6	9.0	1.3	52.1
O	4,120	123.8	52.8	71.0	63.3	37.9	25.4	17.6	0.5	57.0
N	2,859^{r}	115.5^{r}	23.6^{r}	91.9^{r}	53.5	30.2	23.3	13.6	0.4	49.0
D	3,218	69.0	24.3	44.7	43.2	21.6	21.5	6.9	2.3	39.3
1950 J	2,213	76.2	15.4	60.8	37.1	20.6	16.5	2.2	2.5	31.9
F	2,352	121.9	13.5	108.4	37.1	19.1	18.1	2.4	1.0	25.3
M	1,142	23.5	18.9	4.5	38.9	19.9	19.0	2.2	0.7	20.0
A	2,129	30.8	26.5	4.3	27.5	15.3	12.3	2.1	1.1	18.6
M	8,273	147.0	131.6	15.5	28.8	18.1	10.6	1.4	4.0	31.6
J	7,985	128.1	109.8	18.3	36.0	24.6	11.3	2.8	6.0	40.6
J	8,792	144.8	111.0	33.8	49.8	36.5	13.4	4.1	3.9	48.5
A	10,821	184.2	116.7	67.5	61.3	49.2	12.1	5.0	1.5	55.2
S	8,004	126.9	81.6	45.2	66.1	46.3	19.8	10.8	1.3	57.1
O	6,326	74.8	38.6	36.2	63.3	43.3	20.0	19.1	0.5	61.5
N	4,741	149.6	30.8	118.7	63.9	33.2	30.7	20.0	0.3	54.9^{r}

(1) Monthly totals of 1949 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

(2) Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

(3) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE **44** Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Powdered
	Production		Exports(1)	Production(2)	Stocks End of Period	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1926	..	1.58	0.87	—	—	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54	..
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	—	—	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82	..
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	—	—	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13	0.03
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	—	—	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59	0.07
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	—	—	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99	0.11
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	—	—	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16	0.18
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	—	—	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37	1.54
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	—	—	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70	3.42
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	—	—	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02	5.60
1945	92.7	2.09	1.11	—	—	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29	6.12
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	—	—	21.22	21.10	19.96	3.09	5.36	2.38
1947	97.3	2.34	1.48	—	—	15.16	18.76	20.22	3.09	5.29	3.72
1948	74.5	1.87	1.03	—	—	11.39	15.12	21.28	2.96	5.74	2.45
1949	66.2	1.66	0.81	6.16	2.01	9.12	16.39	14.63	2.57	5.70	1.44
1948 N	75.8	1.97	1.21	—	—	12.99	13.39	15.72	1.50	5.77	0.18
D	67.8	1.72	0.85	—	—	10.81					
1949 J	60.1	1.47	0.83	1.03	—	6.25	15.35	14.90	2.35	5.49	0.87
F	62.0	1.47	0.68	3.35	—	6.22					
M	63.9	1.68	0.80	7.35	—	9.18					
A	63.4	1.58	0.75	7.33	1.03	7.27	19.79	12.68	2.36	5.65	2.49
M	63.3	1.58	0.84	7.20	1.10	7.24					
J	64.9	1.67	0.72	6.97	2.06	9.66					
J	59.0	1.48	0.80	5.53	2.01	4.50	18.45	13.22	2.64	5.82	1.10
A	65.2	1.71	0.87	7.29	2.44	9.14					
S	75.9	1.85	0.84	7.04	2.39	15.75					
O	76.0	1.87	0.72	6.78	2.28	16.13	11.98	17.73	2.92	5.85	1.29
N	76.0	1.95	0.98	7.20	1.78	10.01					
D	64.3	1.65	0.84	6.90	2.01	8.14					
1950 J	63.4	1.55	0.73	8.00	1.87	5.17	16.41	16.36	2.60	5.53	0.87
F	67.6	1.61	0.79	8.71	1.85	6.11					
M	70.2	1.85	0.82	11.00	2.82	9.63					
A	69.4	1.63	0.68	7.19	4.09	11.17	19.86	15.17	2.43	5.69	0.30
M	66.5	1.69	1.18	8.02	3.19	8.36					
J	64.1	1.65	0.92	6.12	3.58	5.79					
J	54.1	1.28	0.77	5.89	1.95	2.71	19.52	15.69	2.94	6.61	0.18
A	66.7	1.71	0.68^{r}	6.71	1.89	7.85					
S	77.6	1.86	0.51	7.96	1.50	13.16					
O	87.8	2.11	0.76	8.37	1.91	13.32					
N	83.9	2.10	1.05	9.49^{r}	2.77^{r}	10.34					
D				6.58	2.34						

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(1) Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2) Includes Newfoundland.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 – continued Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.57	7.12	12.08	17.37	4.91	30.64
1946	13.40	23.87	2.12	3.49	11.16	7.08	11.16	18.60	4.86	47.67
1947	12.73	28.52	2.88	2.89	11.45	8.48	15.96	23.90	6.16	36.55
1948	11.86	35.22	3.35	3.01	14.25	8.41	18.36	21.16	5.45	30.09
1949	12.19	35.89	3.15	2.65	12.92	10.38	18.73	17.35	4.22	32.87
1948										
4th qtr.	12.01	38.95	3.30	3.29	18.45	13.60	26.19	19.76	5.45	33.89
1949										
1st qtr.	13.31	27.61	2.13	2.95	14.03	8.18	13.66	10.47	3.34	22.32
2nd qtr.	11.76	37.79	3.94	2.38	11.71	7.71	15.73	21.36	3.76	20.07
3rd qtr.	11.14	42.41	3.48	2.41	11.89	8.19	18.08	23.04	4.93	52.26
4th qtr.	12.57	35.76	3.06	2.85	14.06	17.44	27.46	14.52	4.85	36.83
1950										
1st qtr.	15.08	36.02	3.22	3.04	18.69	10.12	16.10	14.27	5.24	27.95
2nd qtr.	11.46	42.21	3.77	2.89	20.59	6.84	15.79	19.57	5.06	31.07
3rd qtr.	12.47	44.71	3.40	2.25	16.06	7.65	19.57	27.23	5.05	58.22

	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles, relishes and sauces	Process cheese	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended, packed, etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds						
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	. .	. .	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	. .	. .	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.56	9.37	0.95	9.30	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.61	8.02	0.94	8.51	2.63	4.91	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.11
1947	5.07	22.73	1.26	9.88	5.14	3.44	6.57	3.40	12.01	16.59
1948	5.71	19.93	1.19	8.57	4.34	3.36	5.22	2.75	9.77	17.33
1949	6.89	18.92	1.24	8.89	4.44	3.58	3.95	2.55	9.75	18.99
1948										
4th qtr.	9.87	20.57	1.43	7.95	4.25	4.47	6.07	2.91	10.27	19.56
1949										
1st qtr.	3.16	16.73	0.99	9.68	4.01	3.41	3.18	2.11	9.51	17.03
2nd qtr.	4.65	17.85	1.25	8.31	4.52	3.43	3.45	1.39	9.63	17.53
3rd qtr.	8.44	18.14	1.43	7.81	4.51	3.10	4.59	2.79	9.19	19.39
4th qtr.	11.34	22.94	1.26	9.75	4.71	4.37	4.58	3.91	10.66	22.00
1950										
1st qtr.	5.04	19.95	1.38	9.61	5.58	3.45	2.59	2.13	10.06	14.01
2nd qtr.	5.21	23.96	1.61	8.11	5.18	3.65	5.16	2.37	10.57	14.96
3rd qtr.	6.33	18.56	1.48	8.41	5.31	3.47	4.16	2.44	9.43	18.09

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks

TABLE **44** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1926	93.5	39.5	86.5	10.3	96.8	..	..	70.5	122.1
1929	78.9	82.7	70.4	7.9	78.4	..	..	73.2	131.9
1933	61.8	84.4	65.6	7.9	73.5	..	..	69.7	214.5
1938	80.0	78.0	76.1	9.9	86.0	..	..	86.8	255.1
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1940	88.2	141.0	84.4	10.4	94.8	..	..	92.0	278.5
1941	86.3	121.8	89.0	11.0	100.0	..	..	95.6	340.4
1942	49.0	83.9	58.5	6.9	65.3	..	..	75.4	199.6
1943	66.8	111.4	66.7	7.0	73.7	..	..	74.8	178.9
1944	73.7	98.4	75.3	8.5	83.7	..	..	85.1	146.5
1945	70.6	90.3	73.5	7.4	80.8	..	..	73.8	183.2
1946	67.7	111.4	71.6	7.6	79.2	14.7	62.6	77.3	204.1
1947	84.3	148.0	81.4	9.8	91.3	18.6	76.7	95.3	148.5
1948	101.8	138.3	102.9	11.7	114.6	12.4	95.8	108.2	223.6
1949	105.8	153.9	104.7	10.8	115.5	15.8	97.3	113.2	246.6
1948 N	107.6	124.6	168.7	17.7	186.4	22.7	87.2	109.8	178.8
D	92.9	138.3	114.0	10.3	124.3	17.3	62.0	79.3	223.6
1949 J	33.5	100.3	61.8	8.3	70.1	17.9	55.2	73.0	220.4
F	95.5	104.9	77.9	7.1	85.0	12.1	62.4	74.5	229.9
M	111.9	107.7	96.4	11.2	107.6	12.8	84.8	97.6	239.8
A	59.2	78.9	76.8	9.3	86.1	11.1	83.6	94.8	231.1
M	144.9	115.9	88.2	11.4	99.6	10.4	91.5	101.9	228.7
J	120.7	123.5	100.1	9.7	109.8	12.6	123.5	136.0	201.7
J	105.7	129.0	85.8	8.6	94.4	17.8	123.1	140.9	155.0
A	93.9	120.3	88.9	8.2	97.1	17.1	130.8	147.9	104.0
S	87.0	98.5	102.9	11.4	114.3	9.1	142.0	151.1	66.8
O	156.6	140.3	173.6	15.1	188.8	20.2	93.7	113.8	141.0
N	198.3	166.5	194.2	16.7	210.8	31.5	100.1	131.6	219.8
D	62.4	153.9	109.6	12.5	122.1	17.4	77.3	94.7	246.6
1950 J	29.0	125.5	46.9	7.1	54.0	19.9	64.1	83.9	213.0
F	20.0	70.5	65.0	9.3	74.3	20.4	66.5	86.9	199.6
M	71.2	65.9	68.8	10.0	78.8	22.4	78.0	100.5	176.7
A	74.9	71.1	56.0	8.5	64.5	14.7	64.7	79.4	159.9
M	162.3	96.4	118.2	11.5	129.7	16.2	88.4	104.6	180.8
J	147.8	99.0	129.3	11.4	140.6	14.3	123.4	137.7	182.7
J	126.9	98.9	106.3	9.4	115.6	22.3	195.8	218.1	79.6
A	114.7	64.1	136.6	13.1	149.7	17.4	143.7	161.1	67.5
S	103.1	40.0	110.2	12.9	123.1	7.1	142.9	150.0	39.2
O	203.8	112.7	193.4	13.0	206.3	14.8	79.3	94.0	144.8
N	148.2	155.4	195.1	13.5	208.7	21.5	74.6	96.1	255.6

Source: The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE **45** Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
	Total (1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat	Country General	Department Stores	Variety	Motor Vehicles	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing (2)	Shoes	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1947	546.9	88.0	13.2	34.7	58.9	11.3	52.8	28.7	36.4	7.2	27.8
1948	606.4	100.4	13.8	37.6	67.1	13.0	58.9	32.2	40.1	7.6	31.9
1948 A	573.2	95.1	13.2	34.6	65.3	10.8	63.5	29.4	39.9	8.0	29.3
M	615.3	100.3	13.4	39.9	65.5	12.5	62.7	34.2	41.9	8.4	35.2
J	635.1	101.0	13.6	39.6	63.4	12.6	68.7	36.8	42.3	9.2	38.4
J	630.3	108.4	14.1	42.6	48.3	13.0	61.5	40.2	36.3	7.7	35.9
A	599.8	99.9	13.1	40.7	54.4	11.1	51.9	38.3	31.3	6.3	36.3
S	638.5	103.1	14.2	41.5	70.7	12.1	62.9	36.3	38.9	7.5	35.8
O	681.6	109.7	16.3	43.0	82.4	14.3	65.8	36.4	48.2	7.9	39.5
N	650.0	102.3	14.6	39.2	89.7	14.2	64.5	33.2	45.7	7.5	35.8
D	770.5	116.5	17.7	43.7	109.7	27.6	54.5	29.5	62.6	12.3	34.4
1949 J	493.4	94.1	13.4	28.5	49.1	8.8	43.8	25.6	31.3	5.3	22.6
F	469.5	92.7	12.8	27.3	50.1	9.0	37.9	22.8	26.0	4.6	20.7
M	579.5	101.9	13.8	31.8	69.1	10.7	65.4	28.5	37.1	6.2	25.0
A	673.2	108.3	15.4	36.8	75.0	14.0	81.6	36.9	49.9	10.4	32.1
M	654.9	103.9	14.2	39.6	72.1	13.0	79.8	37.2	41.0	8.3	39.1
J	678.2	109.6	14.8	39.2	67.3	13.4	81.9	39.3	43.2	9.6	39.0
J	665.0	111.8	14.1	41.5	49.9	12.9	89.5	44.3	34.8	7.1	35.3
A	644.2	104.4	13.8	41.1	57.2	11.8	67.0	43.1	30.1	6.5	36.5
S	684.7	110.2	14.6	40.6	76.2	13.1	80.7	40.1	37.4	7.9	38.2
O	697.3	109.9	15.9	42.3	82.9	14.4	75.9	39.5	42.3	7.5	40.1
N	664.1	105.2	14.7	37.7	93.0	14.8	64.6	36.8	43.8	8.4	34.8
D	790.6	121.9	17.7	42.7	114.3	29.5	57.1	32.8	60.8	11.1	32.8
1950 J	501.8	96.2	13.2	27.5	49.7	8.4	59.7	27.6	27.1	5.2	20.3
F	511.3	97.4	12.9	26.9	50.2	9.0	76.7	27.5	23.1	4.6	19.0
M	620.0	109.2	13.8	31.1	67.3	10.8	98.5	33.4	31.9	6.1	23.3
A	647.6	108.9	14.6	32.6	67.4	13.5	92.8	37.2	39.7	9.0	27.7
M	694.9	109.9	14.3	39.5	73.7	13.8	98.1	41.2	34.0	8.6	38.6
J	731.7	122.0	15.2	40.8	69.3	14.4	106.4	44.9	41.3	9.9	43.8
J	706.9	114.7	13.8	41.8	55.3	13.4	113.5	48.1	34.2	7.3	39.9
A	725.4	113.9	14.7	41.8	60.8	12.6	101.6	53.3	32.1	6.7	43.0
S	746.3	119.5	15.9	41.8	78.3	14.1	101.0	46.6	38.3	8.5	39.7
O	716.8	112.0	16.1	40.6	83.9	14.0	92.2	43.5	42.2	7.1	40.4

(1) Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All other trades".

(2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE **45** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture	Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Coal and Wood	Drugs	Jewellery(1)	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.6	25.8
1947	10.8	6.9	21.4	13.6	14.2	5.7	41.9	128.9	216.0	104.7	55.4
1948	11.1	7.7	22.1	15.3	15.1	5.8	45.1	141.4	240.7	118.2	60.9
1948 A	11.6	7.8	21.1	12.0	14.2	4.1	43.8	140.6	226.3	102.7	59.8
M	12.4	7.5	22.2	11.3	14.8	4.7	47.2	147.8	237.7	122.6	60.0
J	11.6	7.3	22.3	12.0	14.4	5.4	46.3	149.5	250.3	127.1	62.0
J	11.1	7.1	24.9	13.1	14.4	5.0	47.5	144.4	248.8	126.8	62.8
A	10.5	6.5	24.5	14.5	14.5	5.5	45.7	136.3	231.6	123.9	62.3
S	10.8	7.8	23.9	17.1	15.0	5.4	44.8	146.9	248.5	135.9	62.5
O	12.7	9.1	23.5	18.0	15.6	5.6	47.6	155.7	265.9	147.3	65.1
N	12.1	8.6	21.9	15.9	14.6	5.9	47.3	149.6	253.0	136.0	64.2
D	12.1	10.3	21.4	17.5	21.2	16.4	58.7	177.2	315.9	140.7	78.0
1949 J	8.8	7.2	20.1	17.9	14.6	3.7	36.1	113.8	200.1	92.7	50.6
F	8.7	6.4	18.9	17.0	14.3	3.5	33.6	108.4	192.3	87.7	47.7
M	10.3	8.1	20.8	15.4	15.7	5.0	41.0	131.5	233.7	112.1	61.1
A	11.9	8.4	22.3	9.2	15.5	5.5	47.1	155.8	260.7	143.1	66.5
M	11.8	8.1	22.6	10.1	15.0	5.1	48.2	152.0	257.4	132.2	65.1
J	11.6	7.7	23.8	11.3	14.9	5.5	49.5	156.1	270.9	136.8	65.1
J	10.8	7.8	26.2	10.5	14.5	5.2	48.6	152.8	256.8	138.7	68.0
A	10.9	7.3	25.9	13.1	15.1	5.8	46.9	139.5	245.9	145.5	66.3
S	11.8	8.4	25.4	19.3	15.5	5.6	47.7	153.8	266.3	151.4	65.6
O	12.9	9.3	24.2	17.9	15.6	5.7	48.2	155.0	269.2	157.2	67.7
N	12.9	8.9	21.9	18.3	14.8	6.4	46.4	153.7	264.4	136.5	63.2
D	15.0	12.2	21.7	18.4	21.2	17.1	59.8	174.4	326.2	148.7	80.4
1950 J	8.0	7.0	19.8	20.8	14.3	3.7	35.8	115.5	208.7	93.0	48.9
F	8.6	7.0	18.6	19.4	14.1	3.7	37.9	115.5	211.7	93.2	53.0
M	10.2	8.9	20.5	19.4	15.3	4.4	46.2	140.4	249.3	121.1	63.3
A	10.6	8.5	21.8	12.8	15.0	4.4	45.8	149.9	257.6	128.8	65.6
M	12.4	10.1	22.8	11.0	15.1	4.9	53.0	161.3	277.7	133.8	69.2
J	11.9	9.0	24.8	12.3	15.3	5.5	50.6	168.3	298.2	143.8	71.3
J	11.7	9.2	25.6	13.5	14.4	5.3	48.7	163.1	277.1	143.7	74.5
A	12.0	8.4	25.7	16.5	15.0	6.0	50.2	155.3	276.9	166.9	76.5
S	13.7	10.6	25.2	19.8	16.1	6.6	50.5	168.5	298.2	155.1	73.9
O	12.9	10.6	23.8	19.7	15.8	5.6	48.9	160.4	281.1	155.3	70.8

(1) The Dominion Government tax of 25 per cent levied at consumer level was removed as of April, 1949.

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE **46**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	142.0	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.2	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.5	170.0	172.4
1943	168.3	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.1	173.1	207.3
1944	186.0	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.4	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	244.0	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.2	277.4	296.9
1947	272.0	369.8	254.6	255.4	300.8	244.5	244.2	274.7	325.0	317.1
1948	283.2	379.9	281.8	265.1	286.8	264.7	254.0	237.2	359.7	354.8
1949	291.3	397.6	305.5	248.2	281.9	240.4	257.0	263.0	374.9	372.8
1948 A	296.7	376.0	279.6	264.5	363.6	284.5	285.4	249.0	339.5	348.2
S	327.0	497.2	294.4	311.9	411.4	338.0	296.1	272.7	383.1	375.0
O	319.3	489.7	320.3	313.3	393.0	322.2	287.1	227.7	393.0	382.7
N	313.6	427.5	325.3	319.7	312.3	325.7	268.4	256.5	430.9	366.2
D	259.9	319.4	261.6	234.3	249.9	192.8	219.8	258.1	356.2	371.0
1949 J	243.7	330.5	313.0	220.6	148.5	206.5	217.1	201.8	310.0	310.5
F	245.0	340.1	267.2	225.8	240.7	244.1	212.0	204.0	321.4	292.1
M	283.2	337.5	272.5	277.2	343.5	269.2	241.4	255.5	374.5	353.1
A	291.1	394.6	315.8	280.9	346.1	253.0	240.4	254.9	382.8	375.7
M	303.3	420.9	316.2	242.6	282.2	240.4	255.3	311.6	395.8	410.6
J	310.9	415.0	289.0	229.3	206.3	212.2	289.9	309.4	407.7	405.0
J	285.5	355.8	291.4	155.0	145.3	146.4	277.3	304.4	352.0	377.1
A	317.2	420.4	319.3	270.3	352.3	250.9	291.4	303.5	377.9	380.9
S	332.2	497.2	322.4	300.0	408.5	331.2	297.3	263.7	412.2	385.5
O	314.8	505.4	324,1	290.7	374.1	289.7	269.9	243.9	407.9	391.9
N	306.7	425.8	334.1	280.7	312.9	268.4	268.4	234.4	422.7	391.8
D	261.5	328.0	301.1	204.8	222.2	163.3	224.0	268.7	333.8	399.6
1950 J	231.5	300.6	281.8	173.0	130.2	173.1	219.2	204.1	266.0	310.2
F	244.6	310.9	274.7	210.9	221.4	220.6	229.6	230.3	270.3	298.8
M	293.6	335.5	292.3	272.9	350.4	255.5	262.3	265.4	367.4	372.8
A	278.9	372.4	285.4	229.4	281.7	222.4	236.5	279.4	355.6	350.8
M	321.5	418.4	333.3	215.2	265.8	224.8	280.3	344.0	418.4	437.7
J	326.4	430.8	299.7	230.2	216.6	215.0	289.9	359.8	444.4	424.0
J	314.1	443.0	290.8	176.2	140.4	165.1	313.6	307.4	400.9	392.2
A	368.9	575.1	330.8	280.0	361.5	301.1	353.2	286.8	479.9	425.1
S	351.5[r]	579.7[r]	328.2	324.3[r]	426.1[r]	360.7	308.9[r]	252.6[r]	472.0	392.8[r]
O	339.7	529.7	348.7	348.8	429.1	336.3	282.3	233.9	486.2	397.0

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

*Statistics cover transactions reported by investment firms, stock exchanges and other security dealers in Canada. Not included are: new issues of Canadian securities floated abroad, redemptions of called or matured Canadian bonds owned abroad, and some transactions by other than the reporting agencies. Complete statistics regarding capital movements are included in the annual reports on the "Canadian Balance of International Payments". See page 97.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 47

Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	Balance of Merchandise Trade[2]			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries[3]	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries* Net Sales(+) Net purchases(−)			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars[1][4]
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States				All Countries	United Kingdom	United States	
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
1926	24.9	13.9	−14.7	2.5	46.3	..	..	..	..	..
1929	−7.8	3.0	−29.7	3.1	91.0	..	..	..	..	..
1933	13.7	9.0	− 2.3	6.8	72.0	..	4.3	4.4	0.2	..
1938	16.3	18.2	−11.0	13.4	105.4	..	2.4	−1.0	1.9	..
1939	16.1	18 8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	−0.5	4.8	404.2
1940	16.3	34.1	−23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	−0.2	2.5	332.1
1941	39.0	64.8	−28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	−0.3	3.0	187.6
1942	92.4	109.0	−17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	−0.4	9.1	318.5
1943	122.6	128.0	− 7.3	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.3	−0.9	15.1	649.6
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.2	37.6	4.0	8.1	−1.6	9.4	902.2
1945	169.3	110.2	1.3	8.0	71.7	6.7	15.9	−2.8	18.5	1,508.0
1946	47.6	40.7	−35.8	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	−3.0	14.2	1,244.9
1947	15.7	47.3	−74.2	8.3	138.7	17.5	−1.5	−0.8	−0.9	501.7
1948	36.0	34.7	−24.1	9.9	152.0	16.7	−1.5	−0.1	−1.5	997.8
1949	24.4	33.4	−31.5	11.6	165.8	27.7	0.5	−0.9	1.3	1,117.1
1950					171.7					
1949 J	15.2	30.5	−47.3	9.7	32.6	7.5	0.4	−0.2	0.5	1,021.9
F	1.2	21.4	−40.6	9.6	35.8	6.2	−1.2	—	−1.3	1,043.9
M	−16.9	11.3	−44.9	12.1	46.2	11.8	0.8	−0.3	1.1	1,067.2
A	− 2.4	33.4	−65.1	9.8	83.5	23.1	4.2	0.1	3.9	991.2
M	25.1	43.4	−49.1	12.4	154.0	23.5	−0.3	—	−0.3	977.2
J	6.9	34.1	−61.3	9.8	221.0	28.2	−5.8	−0.4	−5.2	976.9
J	12.8	41.7	−54.2	9.4	453.0	62.0	0.9	—	0.8	973.1
A	41.9	37.1	−26.6	13.8	426.3	60.0	−0.6	0.1	−0.8	987.1
S	9.4	35.5	−42.6	11.2	264.5	43.4	−3.4	−4.3	0.8	985.3
O	37.4	53.3	−17.8	13.2	141.1	34.7	3.7	−1.8	5.5	1,007.4
N	55.9	30.7	10.9	15.4	76.1	19.3	3.2	−2.3	5.1	1,068.4
D	74.9	29.4	10.7	12.5	55.9	12.6	4.5	−1.6	6.0	1,117.1
1950 J	11.8	22.8	−21.5	15.8	36.2	8.9	1.9	−1.9	3.5	1,149.4
F	1.4	5.3	−12.8	11.7	39.0	7.8	−0.7	−1.5	0.3	1,175.9
M	− 5.7	− 2.4	− 3.7	13.5	47.7	12.6	4.2	−1.6	5.6	1,192.2
A	−21.2	− 3.6	−22.9	11.4	87.1	27.5	−0.9	−2.1	0.7	1,177.2
M	− 0.6	12.4	−18.2	15.8	144.6	22.4	1.8	−2.0	3.5	1,182.4
J	9.3	15.5	− 8.4	15.0	237.8	31.1	3.0	−3.7	6.4	1,255.4
J	−2.7	2.6	0.1	14.8	471.8	68.0	10.2	−0.8	10.6	1,320.5
A	−6.6	8.5	−2.5	13.8	437.1	76.8	53.9	−0.9	54.1	1,504.2
S	3.1	−5.6	18.6	10.8	277.4	52.4	145.9	−2.4	147.1	1,789.6
O	−1.7	6.3	−0.9	16.4	143.1	43.7	17.3	−4.2	20.4	1,827.0
N					80.9					1,787.0
D					58.1					1,742.0

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[1] Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board.

[2] Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transaction,—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

[3] As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

[4] Does not include proceeds of 100 million dollar loan floated by the Government of Canada in the United States in August, 1949.

*See footnote of page 96.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE **48** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
	Million dollars									
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1947	2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
1948	1.7	30.7	8.0	6.2	5.8	5.3	1.0	1.5	3.3	7.1
1949	1.6	44.4	6.4	5.1	2.0	3.7	1.4	1.2	1.7	7.8
1948 O	3.6	48.0	8.6	14.0	2.7	8.8	3.0	2.3	5.9	7.3
N	3.3	45.0	13.6	14.2	1.7	10.1	2.1	1.7	2.4	7.3
D	3.3	39.7	20.7	5.9	2.9	7.4	0.7	1.4	0.9	6.8
1949 J	2.0	39.7	2.8	2.6	3.0	4.5	—	1.2	3.1	6.0
F	1.2	30.9	3.1	2.2	1.6	2.3	—	1.1	2.1	5.3
M	0.9	29.1	3.1	3.7	1.2	2.6	—	0.7	0.2	6.3
A	0.6	42.9	5.9	3.9	1.5	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	5.1
M	0.6	56.2	6.4	3.5	1.5	2.3	0.8	1.4	0.9	6.9
J	0.7	52.5	4.5	7.3	0.8	2.7	2.5	1.1	1.4	7.0
J	1.0	48.3	3.9	4.7	0.6	2.2	5.4	0.7	0.9	7.2
A	2.5	49.9	3.3	3.5	0.5	3.4	5.0	1.2	1.3	7.9
S	2.1	37.2	5.4	4.6	0.2	4.1	1.5	1.0	2.9	10.6
O	2.2	45.2	8.8	9.5	2.0	5.7	0.2	1.1	5.6	11.7
N	3.5	56.8	20.5	9.5	5.3	6.6	0.2	1.7	1.4	10.3
D	2.2	44.1	9.4	6.3	5.9	5.5	0.2	2.2	0.3	9.4
1950 J	1.7	32.4	3.4	5.5	14.0	3.3	0.1	0.9	1.8	7.5
F	2.2	23.4	2.8	5.7	1.5	2.5	0.1	0.9	1.4	7.6
M	2.9	28.7	3.1	5.7	0.8	2.3	0.1	1.0	0.4	8.3
A	1.4	26.1	2.0	5.0	0.8	2.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	7.0
M	1.4	48.0	8.2	6.8	2.4	4.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	7.3
J	0.9	48.3	5.6	8.6	0.8	3.5	2.5	0.7	0.1	9.5
J	1.9	35.3	6.1	5.3	0.5	5.5	3.7	0.9	0.2	10.7
A	1.3	31.0	4.0	5.9	0.9	5.5	3.5	1.1	0.3	9.7
S	2.2	30.6	5.0	6.7	0.6	4.3	2.8	1.3	0.2	11.8
O	3.2	39.1	6.4	6.9	2.0	3.8	2.1	1.3	0.2	11.8
N	2.4	38.7	8.6	9.4	2.4	5.1	1.1	0.8	0.1	12.6

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE **48** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanufactured Wood	Planks and Boards	Wood-pulp
	Million dollars									
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
1948	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.1	11.0	3.8	3.6	6.2	16.3	17.6
1949	2.9	2.1	1.9	0.6	9.7	2.1	2.6	4.3	13.4	14.2
1948 O	2.9	2.8	0.6	1.0	9.9	3.7	4.7	6.2	17.4	17.2
N	3.9	2.8	0.7	1.0	15.8	3.2	3.9	6.4	15.5	17.6
D	3.1	2.8	2.3	1.1	18.6	3.2	3.0	5.6	13.2	18.1
1949 J	3.1	2.0	3.9	0.7	12.8	3.0	2.8	3.7	11.1	15.2
F	2.1	2.2	2.5	0.5	11.5	2.4	3.3	2.9	10.2	15.4
M	3.4	2.4	2.1	0.6	11.6	2.3	3.0	3.9	11.1	15.6
A	2.7	2.7	1.5	0.6	10.5	1.6	1.3	4.1	10.9	12.9
M	2.7	2.1	2.2	0.7	10.6	3.6	1.2	3.9	12.5	14.8
J	3.0	2.1	1.5	0.6	8.5	2.7	3.0	3.7	12.2	13.7
J	2.6	2.5	1.0	0.6	5.3	2.0	3.1	4.1	12.5	12.4
A	2.2	2.2	1.0	0.6	4.8	1.6	2.6	5.3	13.2	13.1
S	2.9	2.1	1.6	0.6	5.7	1.6	2.7	4.5	15.0	11.5
O	3.8	1.9	0.5	0.7	7.0	1.6	2.6	6.0	19.2	15.1
N	3.4	1.9	0.5	0.6	12.2	1.4	3.1	4.7	17.4	15.1
D	2.8	1.6	5.0	0.5	16.0	1.4	2.6	5.3	15.2	15.7
1950 J	2.5	0.8	3.3	0.4	10.0	1.6	3.0	3.2	10.5	13.3
F	2.6	0.8	2.0	0.5	9.6	1.3	2.6	3.3	13.9	14.0
M	2.7	1.0	2.0	0.5	10.2	1.7	2.7	4.8	18.9	16.5
A	2.9	0.9	1.7	0.5	6.3	1.2	1.1	4.0	16.8	13.3
M	3.0	1.1	2.3	0.6	6.9	2.0	1.0	4.9	20.5	16.7
J	4.1	1.0	2.0	0.7	6.2	2.9	2.9	5.4	27.7	18.1
J	3.3	0.9	1.7	0.7	4.8	3.4	2.8	5.4	30.6	14.7
A	4.1	0.9	1.6	0.6	6.8	3.3	3.7	6.1	30.3	17.3
S	3.8	1.0	2.5	1.0	8.0	4.0	3.8	7.5	35.9	19.7
O	4.1	0.9	0.5	0.9	9.8	3.2	4.2	7.6	37.4	21.6
N	6.0	1.4	0.4	0.9	11.3	2.4	3.7	6.1	27.6	21.9

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[1] Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE **48** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

		News-print	Other Wood and Paper	Primary[2] Iron and Steel	Ferro-Alloys	Farm Imple-ments	Other machin-ery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Locomo-tives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other[3] Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
		Million dollars										
1926		9.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929		12.4	0.8	0.1	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933		5.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1938		8.7	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939		9.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940		12.6	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.7	2.9	4.4
1941		12.9	2.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	3.0	6.4	3.6
1942		11.8	1.7	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.3	9.8	2.9
1943		12.1	1.8	0.5	1.8	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.3	10.8	2.6
1944		13.1	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.7	8.8	3.4
1945		15.0	2.8	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.6	11.1	3.4
1946		22.1	3.0	0.9	0.8	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.6	4.7	3.1
1947		28.5	3.7	1.3	1.8	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.6	5.3	4.9
1948		31.9	3.8	2.2	2.0	6.1	3.4	4.6	1.3	3.8	8.5	6.6
1949		36.2	2.3	1.8	1.5	7.7	2.7	3.2	4.2	3.3	7.8	7.2
1948	O	33.0	3.6	2.2	2.7	7.2	3.3	4.9	1.2	4.5	9.8	7.6
	N	34.5	3.4	2.7	1.8	5.2	3.5	5.6	2.0	5.3	9.2	6.5
	D	37.7	3.7	2.9	2.3	7.4	4.4	8.7	3.8	4.4	5.3	8.1
1949	J	29.9	2.6	1.2	2.4	7.8	2.2	4.3	3.7	3.4	5.5	8.5
	F	30.4	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.1	2.5	2.3	3.3	2.0	5.1	4.6
	M	33.7	2.3	1.4	1.9	11.9	2.8	1.9	4.9	2.8	6.2	6.6
	A	32.4	2.8	1.8	2.5	11.5	3.1	3.6	2.3	2.6	6.9	7.7
	M	38.6	2.8	2.0	2.4	12.0	2.9	2.6	2.5	3.1	11.1	8.7
	J	35.6	2.4	1.4	1.5	9.9	3.5	3.1	1.9	4.2	8.3	6.3
	J	36.0	2.2	1.8	1.2	8.1	2.6	5.4	5.4	3.9	8.4	7.8
	A	40.8	1.9	1.3	1.1	4.3	1.7	3.3	2.1	4.3	12.6	8.5
	S	32.7	1.9	1.1	0.9	4.8	2.3	3.1	5.2	4.0	9.2	7.2
	O	44.4	2.5	0.9	1.1	3.8	3.4	3.8	2.2	3.7	6.4	7.1
	N	38.6	1.6	4.2	0.9	4.9	2.1	2.4	7.2	3.5	2.7	7.1
	D	40.7	1.9	2.2	1.1	5.3	2.8	3.1	9.3	2.4	11.6	6.5
1950	J	38.3	1.7	2.0	1.0	6.6	1.3	3.2	0.5	1.7	4.3	7.1
	F	34.9	1.8	1.5	0.7	6.9	1.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	6.4	6.5
	M	37.5	1.9	2.0	0.9	10.5	2.1	2.1	0.5	1.7	8.3	5.9
	A	39.0	1.6	1.7	0.9	9.0	1.8	2.6	1.8	1.6	8.7	5.4
	M	44.2	1.7	1.6	1.3	10.4	2.3	3.6	5.8	2.8	17.4	8.9
	J	41.4	1.9	2.5	1.6	8.8	2.6	4.7	0.8	4.5	9.7	9.1
	J	39.2	2.0	2.5	1.5	6.7	2.2	4.0	1.4	3.6	7.7	7.0
	A	38.9	2.1	1.6	2.0	5.6	2.1	2.4	1.2	2.3	9.2	6.3
	S	40.4	3.0	3.0	2.1	4.8	2.1	3.3	0.3	5.1	3.5	8.6
	O	49.0	2.8	3.6	1.5	6.6	2.1	3.3	0.2	4.7	14.8	8.5
	N	40.6	3.5	3.1	1.8	6.0	2.7	4.2	0.2	4.3	3.6	6.9

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

(2) Exports of primary iron and steel comprise pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, and rolling mill products.

(3) Include iron ore.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE 48 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Domestic Exports
	Million dollars									
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1948	6.2	6.4	1.4	3.9	3.5	4.4	3.0	3.6	12.1	256.3
1949	7.7	8.2	1.0	3.6	3.1	3.0	3.3	2.6	9.8	249.4
1948 O	6.5	8.0	1.2	4.3	4.0	5.3	2.2	3.6	21.6	307.0
N	5.5	8.6	1.3	4.5	3.8	5.7	3.3	3.2	6.0	293.9
D	7.3	8.9	1.7	3.9	4.3	5.4	2.8	3.2	29.5	316.4
1949 J	7.6	11.8	1.1	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.7	2.7	5.8	237.0
F	8.0	6.1	1.1	4.6	2.2	3.4	3.2	2.6	7.1	205.0
M	8.2	7.4	1.3	3.2	0.9	3.5	4.7	2.7	4.5	216.8
A	10.0	9.8	1.0	3.1	0.9	3.1	4.9	3.1	12.2	237.8
M	8.8	9.5	0.9	3.8	1.3	3.3	3.9	3.0	14.9	272.9
J	6.4	6.8	1.0	7.1	1.5	2.8	2.0	2.3	15.4	255.1
J	8.2	6.8	0.7	2.7	3.6	2.5	1.8	2.1	9.0	241.3
A	7.1	5.9	0.9	2.1	5.0	2.5	2.7	2.0	16.5	251.7
S	6.1	9.3	0.8	3.6	4.2	2.3	3.3	2.3	6.4	228.4
O	6.7	6.9	1.2	2.2	5.2	3.1	2.8	2.8	8.5	269.1
N	7.9	8.6	1.0	2.9	4.7	3.3	2.6	2.4	7.7	292.3
D	7.4	9.0	1.2	5.1	5.1	3.1	3.8	3.3	9.0	285.5
1950 J	9.2	3.6	0.6	3.2	4.1	2.7	3.9	4.1	2.4	221.2
F	7.7	5.6	0.8	2.4	4.4	2.6	2.8	4.0	3.6	199.5
M	9.3	5.2	0.7	3.9	5.3	3.4	4.6	5.0	3.2	228.2
A	7.2	4.3	0.6	2.3	4.3	3.2	3.2	3.7	8.5	205.5
M	9.2	6.9	1.0	4.3	5.8	3.4	3.7	6.1	8.1	287.0
J	9.6	9.7	1.0	3.0	5.4	3.4	3.3	5.7	9.1	289.2
J	8.1	7.4	0.9	4.0	4.0	3.5	2.6	4.3	3.0	253.7
A	7.8	9.6	0.8	6.2	5.1	3.3	2.4	5.1	5.3	257.1
S	9.8	9.6	1.0	5.0	6.0	3.8	3.1	5.5	6.6	279.1
O	10.2	11.8	1.1	4.7	6.6	3.6	2.8	6.2	3.9	315.2
N	8.8	12.2	1.3	7.3	6.8	4.1	3.1	5.5	3.4	292.7

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Beverages[1]	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
	Million dollars									
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1948	8.18	2.55	5.98	4.84	1.31	1.74	2.63	2.05	1.56	5.38
1949	9.58	2.15	5.92	5.35	1.84	1.98	2.42	1.63	2.04	4.70
1948 O	7.42	1.66	8.42	4.19	1.49	2.88	3.46	2.30	1.65	5.28
N	11.51	5.32	6.32	4.32	2.20	1.04	2.39	1.87	1.50	7.20
D	11.09	5.11	5.74	4.41	2.58	0.78	2.78	2.90	1.56	13.08
1949 J	7.51	1.50	2.07	6.31	1.67	1.60	3.01	3.73	1.95	5.17
F	6.75	0.93	4.85	4.45	1.46	2.30	2.90	3.08	1.87	4.20
M	8.69	1.29	4.09	5.02	1.99	2.13	2.97	1.67	2.54	4.15
A	10.51	1.09	6.13	5.87	1.92	1.66	1.99	1.26	2.78	3.68
M	9.89	1.97	7.66	5.47	1.37	1.66	2.59	1.10	1.98	4.48
J	12.17	1.93	6.77	5.85	1.37	1.70	1.73	1.09	1.78	4.22
J	10.16	2.14	5.67	4.46	1.57	1.69	1.78	0.57	1.62	3.42
A	8.07	2.05	5.70	4.19	1.59	1.78	2.48	0.64	2.19	4.23
S	7.35	2.16	5.09	5.78	1.57	1.84	1.79	1.78	2.44	5.49
O	11.27	3.13	7.85	5.49	1.78	2.89	2.70	1.84	1.91	6.10
N	11.74	5.07	10.69	6.45	2.67	2.70	2.70	1.58	1.66	6.04
D	10.87	2.59	4.51	4.89	3.05	1.87	2.37	1.23	1.79	5.17
1950 J	7.68	0.99	1.95	7.12	1.60	2.11	2.96	2.33	2.29	4.71
F	9.43	1.00	1.72	5.62	1.05	2.18	3.06	2.31	2.52	4.44
M	11.39	1.02	4.46	5.88	1.02	3.07	3.00	1.75	2.66	5.05
A	10.51	1.60	3.13	8.00	0.99	2.00	3.14	1.33	1.99	5.21
M	15.06	3.73	10.74	8.56	1.02	2.34	3.10	2.11	1.86	5.80
J	16.49	4.46	9.07	5.96	1.35	3.44	2.79	1.27	1.73	4.89
J	13.50	3.07	7.56	7.10	1.13	4.19	2.84	1.00	1.42	4.02
A	11.29	4.03	8.18	7.65	1.15	2.11	4.08	1.42	1.92	4.38
S	9.37	4.51	7.36	8.48	1.52	2.31	5.56	2.15	2.45	5.57
O	10.59	4.30	15.05	9.14	1.50	4.03	4.58	3.06	3.15	7.87

Note: As of April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

[1] Before 1935 totals are overvalued due to the inclusion of U.K. excise taxes on imports of spirits from that country.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured			Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars									
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
1948	4.74	6.54	2.27	0.32	3.98	5.61	2.47	3.29	2.61	3.54
1949	5.59	6.12	1.68	0.46	3.12	5.22	2.51	3.06	3.01	4.19
1948 O	4.04	7.74	2.57	0.35	3.71	5.42	2.74	4.00	3.01	3.36
N	6.58	7.59	2.77	0.30	3.10	5.97	3.13	3.18	2.90	3.42
D	6.00	6.18	1.78	0.31	3.33	5.17	2.73	2.75	2.59	3.72
1949 J	7.50	8.96	2.60	0.59	2.25	6.25	3.75	3.25	2.46	3.61
F	5.90	8.01	0.92	0.47	2.48	6.22	3.55	2.67	2.53	3.96
M	6.14	7.67	1.74	0.39	3.95	6.90	3.50	2.85	2.86	4.43
A	5.02	8.29	1.88	0.43	3.59	6.74	3.57	3.07	2.95	4.38
M	5.01	7.25	1.66	0.38	4.89	6.09	2.93	3.26	2.61	4.29
J	4.00	8.28	1.55	0.36	4.15	5.12	3.07	2.88	2.67	4.69
J	4.02	5.25	1.69	0.52	3.25	6.00	2.12	3.16	2.63	3.88
A	2.77	3.58	1.45	0.45	3.09	5.68	1.49	3.22	2.99	3.98
S	4.15	3.27	1.69	0.42	2.03	4.17	1.39	2.88	3.65	4.34
O	5.94	4.19	1.92	0.52	2.96	3.24	1.63	3.05	3.73	4.48
N	7.54	4.48	1.95	0.54	2.30	3.51	1.72	3.41	3.83	4.52
D	9.04	4.17	1.08	0.50	2.46	2.75	1.43	3.01	3.17	3.69
1950 J	7.52	6.16	1.88	0.63	3.04	4.56	1.83	3.75	3.22	3.93
F	5.27	5.44	2.06	0.58	3.31	4.06	1.64	3.68	3.02	4.40
M	5.25	5.58	1.93	0.60	4.27	5.02	1.85	3.88	3.70	4.79
A	5.67	5.98	2.39	0.51	3.12	3.95	1.63	3.52	3.35	4.16
M	6.94	5.76	2.57	0.52	4.23	4.24	1.62	4.03	3.70	4.79
J	5.41	4.89	2.05	0.58	5.09	4.32	1.45	3.00	3.25	4.98
J	5.36	5.50	2.61	0.58	4.92	4.01	1.42	2.98	3.16	4.67
A	6.97	5.03	1.42	0.54	5.55	4.71	1.65	3.16	3.61	4.68
S	9.98	4.84	2.28	0.64	4.52	4.23	1.66	3.69	3.79	4.87
O	9.37	6.11	2.24	0.83	5.23	5.02	2.14	4.84	4.19	5.74

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel(1)	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
	Million dollars								
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1948	11.52	11.67	18.09	10.71	4.19	9.00	1.47	5.18	6.34
1949	13.23	14.77	18.03	13.52	4.89	9.86	1.52	5.82	7.22
1948 O	12.25	11.97	17.38	14.31	4.34	9.50	2.36	4.74	7.62
N	15.44	11.19	17.22	12.12	5.21	9.40	2.36	5.09	7.52
D	13.00	12.70	17.84	10.10	3.71	9.52	1.10	5.19	7.80
1949 J	12.80	13.70	18.75	11.57	6.53	10.16	1.08	5.54	6.25
F	12.91	13.84	16.28	11.90	4.61	9.83	0.68	5.37	8.21
M	16.01	17.22	20.67	14.29	5.91	11.58	0.94	5.79	8.77
A	17.73	18.24	20.37	14.01	4.94	11.85	1.27	6.37	8.12
M	18.30	17.54	20.31	14.60	4.51	11.19	1.61	5.65	6.66
J	18.86	17.12	19.33	14.08	5.96	9.85	2.31	5.48	6.31
J	14.85	15.91	18.19	15.66	4.93	10.01	1.67	4.77	4.99
A	12.86	14.09	14.07	12.69	4.76	9.06	1.84	5.45	6.41
S	12.04	14.08	16.56	13.78	4.06	8.61	1.93	5.29	5.34
O	9.00	12.23	17.66	14.49	4.21	8.90	2.09	7.46	7.67
N	5.29	12.59	17.38	13.17	3.94	9.02	2.14	6.79	9.72
D	8.16	10.64	16.74	11.96	4.33	8.28	0.67	5.84	8.23
1950 J	8.95	13.14	18.18	15.37	3.56	8.54	0.89	6.70	8.94
F	8.18	13.33	14.68	17.83	3.34	11.03	0.67	5.53	6.97
M	8.03	17.75	18.36	19.30	4.53	9.44	0.83	7.25	10.67
A	10.37	18.29	18.50	17.86	4.26	10.01	0.95	6.88	7.22
M	12.43	20.15	21.79	21.00	6.41	11.43	1.30	7.22	8.25
J	17.20	15.81	19.01	25.87	4.88	10.64	1.64	6.84	8.73
J	15.07	12.99	18.28	21.64	6.25	9.93	1.70	5.74	7.95
A	16.17	13.67	17.30	19.08	4.35	10.66	1.46	6.45	8.26
S	16.35	8.92	17.32	19.89	3.71	11.07	2.38	6.49	12.66
O	17.78	9.62	21.95	23.01	4.80	13.47	2.45	7.96	11.41

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(1) Includes Iron Ore, Scrap, Castings and Forgings, Rolling Mill Products, Pipes, Tubes and Fittings.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non-commercial Articles	Miscellaneous Commodities[1]	Total Imports
	Million dollars								
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
1948	17.19	2.16	25.15	6.02	9.86	0.67	1.53	7.42	219.75
1949	13.07	2.12	22.89	6.53	10.89	0.49	1.50	11.19	230.10
1948 O	21.28	2.19	31.76	7.42	10.84	0.80	1.72	7.22	243.44
N	19.28	2.35	20.67	6.87	10.55	0.69	1.57	8.02	238.17
D	16.73	1.94	21.81	5.74	10.33	0.66	1.29	7.93	231.99
1949 J	13.65	1.89	19.85	4.82	10.87	0.56	1.24	8.78	223.79
F	10.94	1.89	15.92	4.92	9.62	0.49	0.99	8.05	205.98
M	12.72	2.03	16.85	5.60	10.54	0.51	1.16	10.38	235.95
A	13.17	2.30	16.62	6.09	11.05	0.50	1.09	12.15	242.70
M	12.56	2.10	26.47	7.91	10.56	0.55	1.66	11.72	250.46
J	15.90	2.06	24.65	7.44	10.84	0.49	1.67	12.77	250.51
J	13.51	1.86	28.50	6.50	9.93	0.45	2.00	11.55	230.89
A	11.52	1.99	23.71	7.37	9.54	0.34	2.22	12.59	212.09
S	14.36	2.06	27.24	7.55	10.64	0.42	1.71	12.62	221.57
O	12.15	2.40	25.35	7.66	12.18	0.46	1.48	12.26	234.27
N	13.85	2.78	23.01	7.53	13.14	0.73	1.66	11.78	239.61
D	12.55	2.05	26.49	4.98	11.76	0.35	1.12	9.61	213.40
1950 J	12.31	2.04	16.18	5.07	10.97	0.27	0.91	9.66	211.94
F	10.05	2.00	15.24	4.50	10.48	0.49	0.72	8.34	200.17
M	10.51	2.31	20.57	5.46	13.29	0.57	0.88	11.43	237.37
A	13.15	2.16	16.04	5.78	11.94	0.51	1.13	13.72	230.92
M	18.09	2.68	29.62	7.84	15.13	0.46	1.30	12.35	290.20
J	18.13	2.30	29.14	7.61	14.46	0.35	1.40	12.00	282.46
J	16.05	2.22	27.14	7.90	12.55	0.34	1.25	11.89	259.48
A	18.32	2.16	28.68	7.80	12.76	0.59	1.12	14.93	267.28
S	19.51	2.26	33.18	7.55	13.62	0.39	1.49	13.09	279.67
O	21.24	2.68	33.14	9.72	14.84	0.35	1.30	15.88	320.57

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[1] Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Exports(1) and Imports by Areas

TABLE **50** Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India (2)	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1926	105.10	84.03	46.24	17.88	38.27	13.73	1.53	0.48	0.80	0.70
1929	96.03	108.25	32.94	21.42	24.19	16.23	1.59	0.29	0.79	0.79
1933	44.12	33.43	21.27	11.06	17.56	8.16	0.85	0.42	0.22	0.41
1938	69.80	56.45	36.91	15.51	28.31	9.94	2.75	0.75	0.24	0.68
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1940	98.25	90.16	54.66	22.28	42.34	13.43	2.82	1.38	0.94	1.34
1941	135.08	120.73	73.22	30.00	54.85	18.28	3.11	1.60	3.17	1.49
1942	196.98	137.02	96.15	22.81	61.81	13.43	6.57	1.07	13.99	1.78
1943	247.62	144.59	116.81	19.89	86.05	11.25	3.89	0.95	11.21	1.42
1944	286.66	146.57	135.04	18.36	102.92	9.22	3.63	1.04	14.57	2.32
1945	268.19	132.15	123.90	22.64	80.27	11.71	2.69	1.43	25.62	2.55
1946	192.68	160.61	75.39	28.38	49.79	16.79	3.18	1.65	4.09	2.32
1947	231.24	214.50	97.38	29.53	62.60	15.78	5.02	1.19	3.58	3.52
1948	256.29	219.75	86.03	42.01	57.24	24.96	3.19	2.28	2.81	2.78
1949	249.41	230.10	84.59	41.19	58.75	25.62	2.95	2.29	6.05	2.19
1948 O	306.96	243.44	97.74	51.86	65.57	29.26	2.10	2.89	2.58	2.18
N	293.90	238.17	92.12	48.19	56.67	28.32	4.45	2.85	3.93	2.72
D	316.42	231.99	95.11	40.52	48.51	24.63	7.23	4.56	8.79	2.13
1949 J	237.03	223.79	87.03	36.40	55.81	25.41	2.94	0.72	11.19	3.34
F	204.99	205.98	64.05	34.99	44.12	22.92	2.37	2.56	6.30	0.76
M	216.79	235.95	65.76	43.92	39.50	28.34	2.61	1.73	6.49	2.25
A	237.79	242.70	90.16	44.38	63.05	30.12	2.67	1.81	8.68	2.59
M	272.95	250.46	105.30	49.65	72.40	29.47	1.44	2.05	3.46	2.51
J	255.07	250.51	91.13	46.20	60.72	26.96	4.62	3.13	5.52	2.23
J	241.31	230.89	100.64	44.57	70.55	29.38	3.54	1.67	8.59	2.34
A	251.66	212.09	87.70	42.96	62.88	26.18	2.99	1.92	3.60	2.00
S	228.44	221.57	77.70	37.19	56.95	21.94	2.60	2.03	4.77	2.31
O	269.11	234.27	89.75	38.74	72.28	19.45	3.41	4.03	0.82	2.63
N	292.28	239.61	79.12	45.13	56.81	26.53	2.28	4.12	6.52	2.42
D	285.55	213.40	76.68	30.10	49.88	20.75	3.91	1.66	6.62	0.85
1950 J	221.18	211.94	61.75	36.86	48.61	26.14	1.75	1.45	0.50	3.26
F	199.46	200.17	44.24	36.63	30.37	25.37	2.84	1.03	1.08	4.02
M	228.22	237.37	42.45	47.00	30.12	32.73	2.71	1.67	1.93	2.28
A	205.50	230.92	40.34	42.63	25.80	29.54	2.07	0.97	2.75	3.81
M	287.04	290.20	71.46	60.53	48.55	36.30	3.76	1.25	6.74	3.54
J	289.22	282.46	70.46	60.53	52.47	37.11	3.31	3.22	1.63	3.54
J	253.70	259.48	51.46	54.74	35.17	32.72	3.00	2.62	2.82	3.19
A	257.08	267.28	53.34	55.86	42.54	34.26	1.71	2.88	2.77	1.63
S	279.12	279.67	44.38	59.92	30.44	36.21	3.62	2.75	1.40	2.73
O	315.24	320.57	64.73	69.20	47.71	41.67	3.34	6.29	1.57	3.39
N	292.70		53.89		38.58		3.24		2.67	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Includes Burma prior to 1938 and Pakistan prior to 1948.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports and Imports by Areas

TABLE **50** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of[1] South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1926	0.73[2]	0.08[2]	58.86	66.14	38.16	55.73	3.62	2.72	11.55	6.13
1929	1.06[2]	0.07[2]	63.09	86.83	41.06	74.47	3.56	2.75	11.76	7.98
1933	0.48	0.38	22.86	22.38	14.02	18.11	0.83	0.84	5.63	2.73
1938	1.30	0.17	32.89	40.95	22.54	35.39	1.45	1.33	6.10	3.32
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1940	3.16	0.29	43.58	67.88	36.92	62.02	2.18	2.81	1.91	1.56
1941	3.01	0.35	61.86	90.74	49.98	83.71	2.77	5.15	0.81	0.56
1942	2.30	0.39	100.83	114.21	73.79	108.72	1.96	4.27	4.03	0.43
1943	2.97	0.31	130.82	124.70	95.77	118.64	2.21	4.57	7.29	0.45
1944	1.97	0.46	151.63	128.21	108.44	120.60	2.73	6.55	25.62	0.77
1945	2.63	0.70	144.29	109.51	99.75	100.20	4.82	7.21	32.20	1.54
1946	5.72	0.66	117.29	132.23	74.00	117.11	7.72	10.47	26.79	3.30
1947	5.56	0.35	133.87	184.96	86.19	164.56	10.81	13.26	28.98	4.80
1948	6.94	0.32	170.25	177.74	125.08	150.48	10.31	18.44	26.40	5.95
1949	6.48	0.32	164.83	188.91	125.29	162.66	10.47	16.00	19.00	7.03
1948 O	10.52	0.24	209.22	191.58	148.91	160.21	11.21	20.53	38.04	7.51
N	10.22	0.91	201.79	189.98	163.31	163.42	8.06	16.58	17.68	7.78
D	6.08	0.29	221.31	191.47	147.83	159.40	16.39	16.89	38.60	12.77
1949 J	4.31	0.16	150.00	187.39	116.02	164.80	7.95	14.18	16.57	6.65
F	2.81	0.30	140.94	170.98	106.71	148.82	8.71	13.69	17.33	5.91
M	4.90	0.60	151.02	192.03	122.42	168.95	9.78	13.98	9.21	7.54
A	5.41	0.46	147.63	198.32	110.65	177.29	10.15	11.68	18.95	7.50
M	12.89	0.39	167.65	200.81	121.20	172.07	11.85	16.91	24.98	8.06
J	10.35	0.48	163.94	204.31	113.86	176.85	14.63	16.00	27.28	9.03
J	9.58	0.16	140.67	186.32	104.39	160.25	7.23	16.77	22.15	6.26
A	8.76	0.26	163.96	169.13	115.35	143.55	13.35	15.29	17.82	6.19
S	4.38	0.21	150.74	184.38	113.70	157.99	8.71	16.73	17.85	6.34
O	4.32	0.23	179.35	195.53	148.06	167.58	9.65	17.73	11.90	6.76
N	3.67	0.40	213.16	194.48	171.33	162.73	9.22	18.75	19.65	8.34
D	6.33	0.21	208.87	183.30	159.77	150.98	14.40	20.31	24.32	5.77
1950 J	3.64	0.18	159.43	175.08	130.86	154.47	6.87	12.36	10.95	5.06
F	3.21	0.20	155.23	163.54	128.84	143.15	6.64	10.57	13.85	5.68
M	1.43	0.76	185.77	190.36	154.31	160.89	7.70	18.24	12.35	7.27
A	3.60	0.16	165.17	188.29	137.79	162.19	11.94	14.91	7.01	6.87
M	3.92	0.62	215.58	229.66	175.41	195.52	13.72	18.78	20.04	8.65
J	7.05	0.36	218.76	221.93	177.74	188.32	13.95	15.20	16.21	8.12
J	4.12	0.27	202.24	204.74	168.20	170.65	10.61	18.08	15.55	8.34
A	1.63	0.24	203.74	211.41	167.15	172.55	13.84	21.93	16.43	8.46
S	3.24	0.64	234.74	219.75	192.79	177.35	16.44	25.37	18.21	9.14
O	5.47	0.49	250.52	251.38	204.44	208.33	14.97	21.94	24.69	11.25
N	2.84		238.81		191.96		13.78		25.26	

[1] Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

[2] Includes Southern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE **51** Calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vege-tables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Con-centrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1947 N	356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3
D	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1
1948 J	317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0
F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2
M	324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2
A	333.8	33.5	5.5	11.0	6.9	17.6	20.0	15.7	6.2	12.9
M	324.5	31.3	2.7	10.3	5.2	19.1	18.2	14.9	6.3	17.6
J	342.3	34.5	1.8	9.8	5.7	28.6	17.7	18.2	8.0	17.4
J	337.1	31.0	2.4	9.8	6.2	25.8	17.4	20.7	7.5	16.9
A	343.6	38.1	3.9	12.9	6.5	21.2	17.7	20.6	7.4	17.3
S	377.9	56.0	8.5	16.0	9.8	16.1	17.3	20.2	7.1	18.0
O	388.3	58.2	9.6	16.7	12.8	14.2	18.3	18.9	7.4	20.1
N	369.9	56.4	8.1	17.0	11.5	12.4	18.9	16.3	9.2	17.0
D	315.7	39.1	5.2	10.8	7.9	13.5	18.8	12.9	7.1	13.3
1949 J	299.8	37.0	4.9	8.7	5.7	21.8	18.4	11.2	6.0	12.2
F	289.3	29.4	4.6	7.0	5.4	27.9	18.0	11.5	6.5	11.1
M	329.9	43.1	5.1	9.4	5.8	21.6	18.9	13.9	7.0	13.2
A	309.2	44.1	5.0	9.0	5.2	8.8	17.1	12.5	5.3	14.2
M	312.8	36.8	2.5	7.8	4.9	10.9	16.3	14.6	6.5	16.8
J	321.6	34.1	1.6	8.2	5.6	14.0	15.5	17.5	8.5	18.2
J	306.6	30.8	2.1	8.8	6.2	14.5	14.7	15.9	6.1	18.9
A	351.1	50.4	4.9	10.2	6.8	14.3	16.4	17.5	6.8	21.8
S	362.8	57.5	7.2	12.1	9.4	10.9	15.7	16.9	6.0	19.1
O	370.3	56.8	9.7	16.2	12.0	9.5	17.6	17.4	6.3	17.3
N	352.0	52.5	8.2	14.7	9.9	8.6	17.6	16.3	8.0	16.1
D	300.6	39.0	5.1	10.5	6.3	10.9	18.3	13.5	5.8	11.4
1950 J	270.8	25.5	4.9	9.0	5.3	14.2	18.7	10.5	3.0	11.0
F	281.9	24.6	5.4	8.0	6.1	19.1	18.7	12.7	4.2	11.2
M	329.7	37.5	6.0	9.1	6.8	14.2	22.0	17.4	6.9	12.1
A	292.0	34.2	5.7	8.6	5.2	5.9	19.4	14.2	5.5	12.5
M	338.4	34.9	4.2	9.0	5.7	9.2	19.3	18.7	7.0	21.1
J	354.2	36.6	1.8	8.7	5.5	17.7	18.6	23.9	8.2	20.5
J	331.8	32.1	1.6	8.6	6.3	18.1	17.9	24.5	6.7	19.6
A	274.9	26.1	1.6	7.0	5.7	13.9	15.0	20.4	5.8	18.6
S	363.3	42.3	5.8	10.9	7.9	13.9	18.3	24.8	7.1	22.1
O	385.3	53.7	7.3	12.6	12.0	13.4	19.2	23.5	7.3	23.5
N	369.1	52.6	6.6	13.3	10.7	11.1	19.8	19.5	8.9	20.2
D	314.3	42.8	4.6	8.5	6.5	13.1	18.9	14.8	7.2	13.9

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE **51** - concluded

Calendar months

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
	Thousand cars									
1947 N	32.2	16.2	18.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	2.7	23.5	76.6	159.8
D	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6
1948 J	26.5	15.9	10.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	3.9	21.6	73.3	148.2
F	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7
M	27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1
A	29.1	15.4	18.5	6.0	8.1	9.0	5.3	25.4	87.6	158.5
M	26.3	18.5	20.8	7.3	7.9	8.2	4.2	23.9	81.8	146.3
J	27.7	21.9	22.6	7.2	7.5	7.8	1.8	25.0	79.1	147.5
J	28.5	21.7	24.1	7.4	6.8	6.9	2.0	25.2	76.8	134.3
A	30.1	21.7	24.6	7.4	6.6	6.0	2.4	24.8	74.2	144.7
S	33.5	21.2	24.8	7.8	6.7	7.1	2.3	26.6	78.9	143.9
O	36.3	19.5	24.0	8.3	6.9	7.2	2.6	25.5	81.6	159.9
N	33.3	18.0	19.8	7.4	7.4	7.6	2.6	25.3	81.6	154.0
D	31.6	16.9	13.0	6.5	7.2	8.3	3.1	22.4	78.1	148.3
1949 J	32.1	17.4	10.3	5.8	7.4	6.3	2.7	20.2	71.7	131.5
F	29.9	17.0	10.9	3.7	7.1	7.2	2.9	18.8	70.5	126.8
M	26.6	19.5	14.6	4.4	8.7	9.7	4.6	21.6	82.0	143.8
A	19.6	19.7	17.8	4.7	8.2	9.9	5.8	22.0	80.4	136.1
M	23.2	22.0	21.5	6.0	7.6	8.6	4.3	23.8	78.7	137.2
J	24.7	22.5	22.9	6.1	7.6	8.7	1.6	24.7	79.5	134.5
J	23.3	23.8	21.6	6.7	5.9	8.0	1.5	22.9	75.2	119.3
A	26.0	26.2	24.4	7.6	6.6	6.4	2.0	24.3	78.7	132.7
S	33.4	25.1	22.8	7.2	7.4	7.7	2.3	24.0	78.4	130.4
O	36.6	22.8	20.1	8.3	6.9	7.3	2.4	23.9	79.3	138.1
N	35.0	20.9	17.7	8.1	7.0	6.4	3.3	23.9	78.1	133.6
D	32.8	19.7	11.6	5.9	7.1	7.7	2.9	20.9	71.2	130.3
1950 J	32.3	19.9	9.9	5.4	7.1	7.8	2.4	19.6	64.3	119.9
F	33.4	20.5	10.2	5.5	7.0	8.7	3.0	19.1	64.4	112.9
M	31.3	23.6	13.7	5.4	8.2	11.2	5.2	23.3	75.8	146.5
A	21.5	20.3	16.2	5.9	7.5	9.4	4.6	21.9	73.4	136.1
M	26.0	24.6	23.8	8.4	7.8	10.1	5.2	26.0	77.4	138.0
J	26.9	25.6	24.1	9.2	8.4	10.9	2.0	26.6	78.9	146.1
J	24.4	26.0	22.7	7.4	7.4	9.8	1.5	25.3	72.2	130.2
A	22.9	22.9	18.2	7.5	5.6	5.5	1.9	20.7	55.6	127.5
S	31.9	26.6	22.4	8.7	8.4	8.5	2.3	27.4	74.0	144.2
O	34.6	23.1	22.7	9.6	8.5	8.0	3.0	26.5	76.9	154.4
N	37.3	21.6	19.3	8.2	8.3	7.5	3.0	25.5	75.7	148.0
D	35.1	20.4	12.5	6.1	8.0	8.0	3.0	23.2	67.6	144.7

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways(1)

TABLE **52** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income(2)	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.2	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.0	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.2	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.2	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	8.5	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	10.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.4	10.3	46.7	13.2	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.1	11.0	52.9	9.7	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.5	10.4	52.6	8.5	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.9	44.3	8.3	52.0	5.0	13.4	4,609	3.6	387
1947	65.4	50.7	7.3	57.6	4.4	14.6	5,012	3.4	311
1948	73.0	58.2	7.0	67.3	2.8	14.7	4,923	3.2	290
1949	74.5	59.0	7.1	69.3	2.5	13.5	4,695	2.9	266
1948 S	79.5	63.4	7.6	69.6(3)	5.3	15.4	5,375	2.8	311
O	82.8	68.6	6.0	69.7	9.9	15.9	5,907	2.6	249
N	80.8	67.6	5.4	65.3	11.8	15.8	5,622	2.5	219
D	77.5	61.0	7.5	72.5	6.9	13.8	5,013	3.1	313
1949 J	67.0	54.3	6.0	67.3	Dr 3.0	12.5	4,702	2.9	238
F	66.0	54.5	5.3	65.8	Dr 2.3	12.3	4,541	2.8	208
M	74.3	61.6	5.7	70.6	1.3	13.3	5,178	2.8	233
A	72.7	57.6	6.9	67.7	2.4	12.8	4,604	2.7	254
M	72.2	57.7	6.6	69.6	0.1	13.0	4,336	2.4	241
J	71.1	54.4	8.2	68.5	0.1	12.4	3,993	2.6	307
J	72.2	52.7	10.2	68.7	0.6	11.9	3,919	3.2	391
A	74.9	56.3	9.3	70.7	1.3	13.1	4,394	3.1	347
S	79.5	62.6	7.6	70.8	5.8	13.9[r]	5,156[r]	2.6	275[r]
O	80.6	66.0	5.7	69.0	8.8	14.3	5,523	2.3	205
N	78.7	64.7	5.6	67.5	9.8	13.9	5,232	2.3	196
D	76.3	58.8	7.3	66.4	6.7	12.4	4,545	2.8	261
1950 J	61.0	48.2	5.8	64.0	Dr 5.4	10.7	3,614	2.5	202
F	65.7	54.1	4.9	64.9	Dr 1.5	11.0	4,044	2.3	174
M	78.1	64.7	5.4	70.6	5.3	13.0	4,973	2.5	196
A	74.8	60.8	6.0	67.2	4.6	12.2	4,453	2.5	214
M	80.4	65.3	6.3	70.7	7.1	13.7	4,434	2.4	226
J	81.1	64.4	7.4	70.0	8.4	13.3	4,442	2.5	269
J	85.1	66.2	9.2	71.7	8.6	13.5	4,640	2.9	342
A	64.9	50.5	6.4	56.4	4.6	11.0	3,466[r]	2.0	232
S	90.8	73.4	7.4	71.1	12.7	14.3	5,235	2.3	268

Beginning with April, 1950, and the corresponding months of 1949 Newfoundland is included.

[1] The annual statistics embrace all steam railways, and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over.

[2] Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. [3] For the Canadian National and the Canadian Pacific, retroactive wage increases, totalling $29,085,087, paid in September 1948, were not included in that month's operating expenses. Payrolls as now reported monthly are according to the new wage scale.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE **52** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating[1] Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating[1] Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.7	19.2	13.8	2.9	16.2	2.8
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.6	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.2
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.7	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.8	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.0
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.0	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	5.7
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.1	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	7.8
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.6	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.2
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.0	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.4
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3	28.9	1.7
1948	29.6	23.8	3.2	27.2	1.5	35.2	27.7	3.2	34.0	(2)
1949	30.3	24.3	3.1	27.8	1.7	36.5	28.3	3.3	35.4	(2)
1948 S	34.0	27.6	3.5	29.1	2.3	37.6	29.4	3.4	34.4	2.4
O	34.5	28.9	2.7	27.5	5.7	40.5	33.0	2.9	36.4	3.1
N	34.1	28.9	2.6	26.8	5.0	39.0	32.3	2.4	33.0	5.4
D	31.1	24.7	3.4	32.8	1.9	39.5	30.4	3.6	34.3	4.3
1949 J	27.8	22.9	2.7	27.4	Dr 0.3	32.2	25.4	2.8	34.1	Dr 2.7
F	26.9	22.4	2.4	26.4	Dr 0.2	31.9	25.9	2.4	34.1	Dr 2.9
M	30.9	25.8	2.6	29.5	0.8	36.2	29.4	2.8	36.0	Dr 0.4
A	30.1	24.2	3.1	28.2	1.3	35.2	27.3	3.3	34.2	0.2
M	30.5	24.9	3.0	28.9	0.9	34.8	27.1	3.1	35.1	Dr 1.2
J	29.1	22.3	3.9	27.8	0.5	35.4	26.6	3.9	35.2	Dr 0.7
J	29.3	21.4	4.6	26.6	1.7	36.2	25.9	5.0	36.6	Dr 1.6
A	30.9	23.6	4.2	28.1	1.6	37.2	27.4	4.3	37.0	Dr 0.8
S	32.4	26.1	3.2	29.1	2.2	39.8	30.5	3.7	36.3	2.6
O	33.3	27.9	2.4	28.0	4.5	40.2	32.2	2.8	35.8	3.4
N	32.2	26.8	2.6	27.6	4.5	39.5	32.0	2.5	34.5	4.1
D	30.1	23.6	3.2	26.0	3.1	39.6	29.6	3.6	35.8	3.4
1950 J	24.5	19.4	2.7	26.0	Dr 1.9	29.9	23.3	2.5	33.1	Dr 4.0
F	26.4	21.6	2.3	25.9	—	32.3	26.4	2.0	34.0	Dr 2.4
M	32.2	26.9	2.5	28.5	3.3	38.7	31.5	2.5	37.1	1.0
A	29.8	24.2	2.7	27.2	1.9	37.8	30.4	2.9	34.9	1.9
M	32.0	26.2	2.8	29.0	2.4	40.8	32.7	3.0	36.2	3.6
J	32.3	25.6	3.4	28.2	3.4	41.7	32.9	3.6	36.3	4.4
J	33.2	25.7	3.9	26.8	3.8	43.9	34.0	4.6	39.1	3.8
A	25.7	19.8	2.9	21.5	2.7	31.7	24.6	2.9	29.7	0.9
S	36.7	29.9	3.4	27.0	4.9	45.6	36.5	3.5	38.4	6.4

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[1] Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

[2] Less than $500,000.

[3] Includes $4,686,400 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to May 31st.

[4] Includes $10,123,000 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to June 30th.

Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53 Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(3)	
	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared(4)					Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded			
	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto(2)	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	Foreign		Total(2) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Thousand tons					Thousand short tons		Thousand tons	Millions	Thousands
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498	..	..
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	..	..
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087	..	..
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,791	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9	..
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8	..
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,621	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2	65
1941	..	..	1,235	..	..	627	916	2,606	4.5	80
1942	1,843	720	1,123	898	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9	94
1943	1,782	714	1,068	890	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4	125
1944	1,947	813	1,134	987	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3	117
1945	2,117	962	1,155	1,235	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8	111
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	1,185	1,443	819	720	2,073	17.2	158
1947	2,630	1,238	1,392	1,395	1,583	814	902	2,390	19.8	249
1948	2,845	1,354	1,491	1,532	1,696	712	1,013	2,625	26.8	354
1949	2,969	1,417	1,552	1,649	1,732	758	896	2,706	32.7	389
1949 J	1,684	1,002	682	–	1,684	665	433	–	22.7	323
F	1,460	876	584	–	1,460	591	390	–	20.8	314
M	1,708	979	728	12	1,695	681	261	–	26.7	322
A	2,350	1,241	1,110	721	1,629	662	237	2,211	29.4	437
M	3,243	1,729	1,513	1,751	1,491	883	1,441	3,587	34.5	404
J	3,635	1,646	1,989	2,048	1,587	871	1,260	3,288	40.8	447
J	3,905	1,619	2,286	2,087	1,818	832	1,221	3,055	40.3	422
A	3,839	1,649	2,190	1,995	1,845	773	1,212	3,063	41.9	440
S	4,342	1,751	2,591	2,705	1,637	735	1,348	3,227	41.3	401
O	3,156	1,522	1,634	1,633	1,523	786	1,053	2,820	36.2	369
N	3,176	1,750	1,426	1,558	1,618	1,032	1,232	2,505	28.7	361
D	2,191	1,196	995	296	1,895	583	661	597	29.2	430
1950 J	1,716	1,037	678	–	1,716	515	382	–	26.4	388
F	1,833	1,089	744	–	1,833	481	481	–	26.2	373
M	1,955	1,094	861	2	1,953	553	469	–	31.1	439
A	2,351	1,270	1,082	688	1,663	449	837	1,129	34.7	382
M	3,764	2,033	1,731	2,015	1,749	849	1,592	3,609	39.4	874
J	4,086	1,988	2,098	2,359	1,728	860	1,735	3,761	47.3	511
J	4,363	1,781	2,582	2,422	1,941	665	1,585	3,629	46.3	520
A	3,691	1,632	2,059	2,102	1,589	505	1,399	3,682	53.9	770
S	3,817	1,856	1,961	2,188	1,629	764	1,643	3,696		
O	3,478	1,843	1,635	1,805	1,673	658	1,631	3,819		

(1) Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31.

(2) Annual data are averages of nine months.

(3) Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route.

(4) Annual data include tugs.

Bank of Canada

TABLE **54**

As of end of period

	LIABILITIES								
	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign[1] Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1949	211.8	541.7	753.5	30.7	126.9	79.6	1,096	39.5	2,126
1950		578.6		24.7	207.1	133.6		39.0	2,350
1949 J	182.2	545.1	727.3	141.8	86.8	—	1,047	42.5	2,045
F	167.5	531.0	698.4	178.4	79.6	0.4	1,054	25.3	2,036
M	165.9	540.3	706.1	62.6	84.8	87.3	1,079	31.7	2,052
A	161.7	587.3	749.0	115.1	80.8	66.1	1,103	26.9	2,141
M	193.5	571.2	764.7	101.4	65.2	61.4	1,070	35.2	2,098
J	154.8	568.3	723.2	112.2	73.7	67.7	1,115	44.1	2,136
J	172.8	566.9	739.7	94.3	73.8	57.9	1,098	32.7	2,097
A	198.8	578.0	776.7	109.7	61.8	60.7	1,071	38.5	2,118
S	166.0	611.5	777.5	141.0	64.1	65.6	1,125	44.2	2,217
O	192.8	626.0	818.8	66.1	77.4	70.4	1,101	58.4	2,192
N	201.6	544.7	746.3	27.2	84.1	71.6	1,081	45.1	2,056
D	211.8	541.7	753.5	30.7	126.9	79.6	1,096	39.5	2,126
1950 J	200.2	530.7	730.9	94.3	145.8	78.6	1,059	42.1	2,151
F	179.5	554.8	734.4	24.3	176.4	82.2	1,071	21.9	2,110
M	150.5	567.3	717.8	71.2	150.7	79.2	1,108	36.9	2,164
A	165.5	551.6	717.1	41.3	199.8	91.5	1,104	27.8	2,182
M	210.6	534.3	745.0	68.9	202.7	78.8	1,065	31.1	2,192
J	154.7	544.5	699.2	35.3	215.8	89.6	1,121	40.5	2,202
J	200.3	552.8	753.1	19.6	228.9	94.6	1,094	34.4	2,224
A	220.2	568.2	788.4	16.7	233.1	106.2	1,084	36.9	2,265
S	179.3	555.8	735.1	22.0	258.2	89.6	1,139	38.6	2,283
O	211.8	621.7	833.5	39.0	235.2	143.3	1,110	48.3	2,409
N	204.1	578.9	783.0	45.3	221.0	149.7	1,119	56.3	2,375
D		578.6		24.7	207.1	133.6		39.0	2,350

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(1) Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies, including foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Bank of Canada

TABLE **54** – concluded

As of end of period

	ASSETS									
	Reserve				Securities			Advances	Bills Discounted	All Other Accounts
					Dominion-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign(1) currencies	Total(1) reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Total(2)			
	Million dollars									
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	160	—	—	5.9
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	186	—	—	6.5
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3	145	41	186	—	—	5.2
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4	448	127	576	—	—	12.4
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9	392	217	609	—	—	33.5
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5	807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6	788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3	907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1949	—	—	74.2	74.2	1,781	228	2,040	—	—	12.0
1950	—	—	111.7	111.7	1,229	712	2,215	—	—	24.0
1949 J	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,188	807	2,020	—	—	25.1
F	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,180	801	2,006	—	—	29.8
M	—	—	82.4	82.4	1,087	812	1,929	—	—	40.4
A	—	—	61.1	61.1	1,199	823	2,052	—	—	27.8
M	—	—	56.5	56.5	1,148	836	2,014	—	—	27.4
J	—	—	62.8	62.8	1,380	637	2,046	—	—	26.8
J	—	—	52.9	52.9	1,499	500	2,029	—	—	15.0
A	—	—	55.8	55.8	1,557	441	2,028	—	—	34.1
S	—	—	60.1	60.1	1,617	421	2,068	—	—	88.5
O	—	—	64.9	64.9	1,711	336	2,077	—	—	49.7
N	—	—	66.2	66.2	1,714	221	1,966	—	—	23.8
D	—	—	74.2	74.2	1,781	228	2,040	—	—	12.0
1950 J	—	—	73.2	73.2	1,769	235	2,035	—	—	42.6
F	—	—	76.8	76.8	1,786	191	2,008	—	—	25.7
M	—	—	73.8	73.8	1,656	359	2,045	—	—	44.6
A	—	—	86.2	86.2	1,668	371	2,070	—	—	25.9
M	—	—	73.4	73.4	1,686	373	2,089	—	—	29.5
J	—	—	84.2	84.2	1,437	622	2,089	—	—	28.2
J	—	—	89.2	89.2	1,431	639	2,100	—	—	35.1
A	—	—	161.5	161.5	1,420	569	2,075	—	—	28.5
S	—	—	212.3	212.3	1,406	445	2,046	—	—	24.7
O	—	—	152.5	152.5	1,381	436	2,203	—	—	54.0
N	—	—	127.4	127.4	1,170	662	2,185	—	—	62.1
D	—	—	111.7	111.7	1,229	712	2,215	—	—	24.0

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(1) Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949.

(2) Includes other securities.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
		Securities						Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency[2]	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
	Canadian Cash Reserve[1]	Dominion-Provincial		Canadian Municipal	Foreign Government	Other	Total Securities			
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs							
	Million dollars									
1926	197	344		128		61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342		104		53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627		164		50	841	22	94	95
1938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	277	4,108	130	289	192
1948	705	891	2,423	135	259	412	4,120	118	312	193
1949	748	1,012	2,562	151	237	409	4,370	109	333	191
1948 O	741	894	2,466	138	246	411	4,156	110	292	197
N	770	927	2,460	137	242	445	4,212	107	362	199
D	738	922	2,513	140	242	452	4,268	105	400	195
1949 J	727	932	2,549	138	238	454	4,311	103	293	182
F	698	939	2,587	137	226	432	4,322	97	317	181
M	706	884	2,616	141	223	421	4,285	96	335	183
A	749	812	2,660	145	233	418	4,267	97	277	186
M	765	853	2,686	146	235	421	4,342	102	335	198
J	723	1,079	2,513	154	240	410	4,396	103	394	180
J	740	1,123	2,544	156	238	400	4,460	104	235	178
A	777	1,271	2,468	157	237	395	4,527	121	308	173
S	778	1,172	2,503	159	238	391	4,463	126	396	223
O	819	997	2,530	161	247	393	4,327	121	414	217
N	746	1,060	2,544	155	248	388	4,395	123	356	192
D	753	1,016	2,542	161	242	384	4,345	122	335	203
1950 J	731	1,023	2,544	165	251	383	4,365	126	307	200
F	734	1,049	2,540	164	252	385	4,391	120	326	198
M	718	995	2,661	165	229	403	4,453	121	361	189
A	717	956	2,640	168	235	400	4,398	113	280	206
M	745	940	2,655	173	243	397	4,408	106	365	237
J	699	734	2,729	172	238	402	4,276	72	475	265
J	753	734	2,702	175	225	404	4,240	76	355	256
A	788	961	2,713	180	215	408	4,478	67	351	273
S	735	942	2,669	182	230	414	4,436	61	352	306
O	834	892	2,685	184	201	388	4,349	60	451	255
N	783	930	2,567	190	205	389	4,280	59	476	269

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

[1] Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

[2] In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** – continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20
1948	81	1,923	75	74	234	207	98	8,140	17
1949	97	2,112	105	83	220	180	108	8,658	15
1948 O	97	2,011	99	71	241	208	101	8,324	17
N	96	2,129	72	80	250	201	100	8,579	16
D	101	2,077	71	78	240	206	101	8,580	16
1949 J	90	2,054	77	73	244	200	103	8,458	16
F	108	2,033	86	79	247	194	104	8,466	16
M	81	2,026	103	79	239	187	105	8,426	15
A	90	2,093	106	85	213	182	107	8,452	15
M	74	2,085	117	78	215	186	108	8,604	15
J	72	2,085	110	94	215	188	109	8,668	15
J	77	2,082	105	90	212	178	110	8,570	15
A	78	2,060	114	84	205	177	111	8,734	14
S	103	2,184	120	97	214	162	112	8,979	14
O	137	2,213	124	77	214	170	111	8,943	14
N	119	2,250	106	91	212	173	111	8,873	14
D	133	2,174	97	70	211	164	112	8,718	14
1950 J	100	2,164	100	76	210	175	112	8,664	1
F	84	2,182	117	75	215	164	112	8,717	—
M	83	2,218	126	76	209	170	114	8,839	—
A	103	2,226	123	98	212	179	115	8,770	—
M	105	2,234	118	87	214	178	116	8,912	—
J	145	2,293	115	90	222	179	119	8,950	—
J	94	2,287	98	95	223	200	120	8,796	—
A	99	2,294	98	95	220	219	121	9,102	—
S	101	2,352	121	110	233	231	123	9,162	—
O	115	2,449	116	117	230	227	121	9,323	—
N	164	2,611	126	96	234	232	119	9,430	—

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in Currencies of Other Countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian Deposits(1)	Total Liabilities(2)	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits(3)
	Million dollars									
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3
1933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8
1938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1940	163	64	875	1,647	430	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6
1941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5
1942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5
1943	426	96	1,619	1,864	588	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9
1944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8
1945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4
1946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4
1947	272	132	2,139	3,681	851	162	7,237	6,278	7,800	10.8
1948	209	146	2,259	3,972	817	164	7,567	6,644	8,127	10.9
1949	329	162	2,353	4,334	744	184	8,106	7,267	8,643	10.4
1948 O	275	141	2,341	4,040	804	144	7,745	6,842	8,308	10.8
N	252	149	2,534	4,086	819	165	8,005	7,091	8,564	10.9
D	277	149	2,544	4,057	811	165	8,002	7,099	8,565	10.4
1949 J	331	156	2,337	4,118	800	143	7,885	6,999	8,443	10.7
F	354	154	2,289	4,159	799	146	7,902	7,017	8,452	10.4
M	210	171	2,281	4,264	787	156	7,870	6,998	8,412	10.3
A	228	174	2,288	4,339	708	161	7,898	7,103	8,438	10.0
M	344	165	2,284	4,339	724	194	8,049	7,233	8,590	10.8
J	367	167	2,319	4,330	722	206	8,112	7,287	8,654	10.8
J	450	151	2,188	4,341	709	182	8,022	7,221	8,556	10.4
A	462	149	2,315	4,372	703	187	8,188	7,393	8,720	10.5
S	404	155	2,504	4,411	770	204	8,447	7,573	8,964	10.5
O	298	171	2,519	4,453	748	206	8,395	7,541	8,929	10.4
N	296	160	2,485	4,447	733	201	8,322	7,487	8,856	10.1
D	200	167	2,426	4,433	730	220	8,177	7,348	8,701	9.9
1950 J	118	178	2,406	4,494	744	185	8,125	7,287	8,647	10.3
F	144	205	2,391	4,537	728	186	8,191	7,350	8,700	10.0
M	197	232	2,399	4,573	719	188	8,307	7,490	8,821	9.9
A	198	213	2,330	4,561	737	188	8,226	7,382	8,752	10.1
M	199	208	2,453	4,557	758	197	8,372	7,504	8,895	10.0
J	184	187	2,538	4,538	745	217	8,409	7,552	8,933	9.8
J	102	163	2,493	4,529	742	203	8,233	7,389	8,779	10.1
A	263	148	2,618	4,543	728	221	8,522	7,672	9,085	10.6
S	132	174	2,709	4,582	709	264	8,569	7,659	9,144	9.7
O	152	206	2,822	4,559	706	279	8,724	7,887	9,303	10.4
N	288	164	2,824	4,543	716	309	8,845	7,995	9,432	9.9

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(1) Deposits payable in Canadian currency.

(2) Includes all other liabilities.

(3) Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE **56** End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Demand	Active Notice(3)	Other excluding Dominion Government(4)	*Deduct Float*(5)	Net Total	"Other" Deposits		
	Million dollars										
1938	207	31	238	734	187	85	*116*	890	3	893	1,131
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1940	341	38	379	1,031	203	112	*172*	1,174	10	1,184	1,563
1941	450	42	492	1,268	236	97	*198*	1,403	6	1,409	1,901
1942	633	49	682	1,499	238	121	*210*	1,648	19	1,667	2,349
1943	794	55	849	1,697	294	134	*266*	1,859	18	1,877	2,726
1944	930	60	990	1,862	363	153	*243*	2,135	28	2,163	3,153
1945	992	63	1,055	2,063	474	172	*280*	2,429	30	2,459	3,514
1946	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	*328*	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	*362*	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	*400*	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1949	1,110	74	1,184	2,426	682	338	*335*	3,111	127	3,238	4,422
1948 S	1,112	68	1,180	2,360	645	267	*377*	2,895	78	2,973	4,153
O	1,131	70	1,201	2,341	647	239	*292*	2,935	72	3,007	4,208
N	1,100	69	1,169	2,534	651	271	*362*	3,094	64	3,158	4,327
D	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	*400*	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1949 J	1,063	68	1,131	2,337	634	266	*293*	2,944	87	3,031	4,162
F	1,070	69	1,139	2,289	640	260	*317*	2,872	80	2,952	4,091
M	1,095	69	1,164	2,281	659	287	*335*	2,892	85	2,977	4,141
A	1,118	70	1,188	2,288	672	300	*277*	2,983	81	3,064	4,252
M	1,085	70	1,155	2,284	671	315	*335*	2,935	65	3,000	4,155
J	1,130	71	1,201	2,319	670	317	*394*	2,912	74	2,986	4,187
J	1,113	71	1,184	2,188	671	291	*235*	2,915	74	2,989	4,173
A	1,085	70	1,155	2,315	675	289	*308*	2,971	62	3,033	4,188
S	1,139	72	1,211	2,504	681	305	*396*	3,094	64	3,158	4,369
O	1,114	73	1,187	2,519	683	325	*414*	3,113	77	3,190	4,377
N	1,095	73	1,168	2,485	683	312	*356*	3,124	84	3,208	4,376
D	1,110	74	1,184	2,426	682	338	*335*	3,111	127	3,238	4,422
1950 J	1,059	72	1,131	2,406	692	318	*307*	3,109	146	3,255	4,386
F	1,071	72	1,143	2,391	699	330	*326*	3,094	176	3,270	4,413
M	1,108	73	1,181	2,399	704	372	*361*	3,114	151	3,265	4,446
A	1,104	74	1,178	2,330	704	351	*280*	3,105	200	3,305	4,483
M	1,065	73	1,138	2,453	702	348	*365*	3,138	203	3,341	4,479
J	1,121	75	1,196	2,538	699	351	*475*	3,113	216	3,329	4,525
J	1,094	75	1,169	2,493	695	318	*355*	3,151	229	3,380	4,549
A	1,084	75	1,159	2,618	696	323	*351*	3,286	233	3,519	4,678
S	1,139	77	1,216	2,709	699	389	*352*	3,445	258	3,703	4,919
O	1,110	77	1,187	2,822	695	437	*451*	3,503	235	3,733	4,925
N				2,824			*476*		221		

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

(2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

(3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE **57** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA(1)	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces(1)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van-couver
	Million dollars										
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323	129
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399	197
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400	101
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221	129
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321	139
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334	159
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323	185
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466	220
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582	255
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578	301
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531	363
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615	443
1948	6,724	164	1,974	2,782	1,217	587	1,748	1,888	306	698	480
1949	7,296	193	2,061	3,039	1,375	628	1,836	2,059	337	766	513
1948 N	8,022	198	2,263	3,276	1,625	660	2,040	2,175	448	961	548
D	7,800	181	2,221	3,314	1,402	682	1,998	2,339	272	795	572
1949 J	6,929	161	2,073	2,907	1,180	607	1,846	2,003	304	652	495
F	5,976	136	1,893	2,429	967	551	1,722	1,632	234	505	463
M	6,868	146	1,995	2,981	1,124	621	1,704	1,871	483	580	524
A	7,267	185	1,870	2,993	1,553	666	1,677	1,964	395	959	555
M	6,915	194	1,899	2,907	1,320	595	1,693	1,975	286	751	488
J	7,216	218	2,084	2,980	1,281	653	1,873	1,975	307	689	537
J	7,017	209	2,027	3,023	1,156	602	1,780	2,107	272	616	474
A	6,447	198	1,783	2,662	1,197	606	1,577	1,794	275	637	494
S	7,656	197	2,202	2,872	1,797	588	1,971	1,930	322	1,048	476
O	8,328	201	2,200	3,327	1,897	704	1,984	2,289	386	1,076	567
N	8,540	240	2,304	3,705	1,624	667	2,087	2,576	428	932	551
D	8,396	232	2,403	3,682	1,397	682	2,122	2,596	348	741	532
1950 J	7,307	197	2,284	3,105	1,156	565	2,052	2,115	334	594	459
F	6,000	163	1,745	2,520	1,026	546	1,539	1,721	213	498	458
M	7,730	194	2,363	3,404	1,153	616	2,122	2,431	284	583	504
A	7,443	188	2,181	3,223	1,200	651	1,984	2,249	312	623	539
M	7,990	212	2,170	3,322	1,549	737	1,935	2,282	335	843	610
J	10,045	279	2,663	4,530	1,758	815	2,403	3,252	529	823	676
J	8,102	235	2,226	3,461	1,444	736	1,962	2,344	351	744	549
A	7,558	218	2,149	3,217	1,363	612	1,909	2,188	345	659	482
S	8,747	228	2,375	3,895	1,521	727	2,132	2,782	348	792	598
O	9,391	232	2,757	3,860	1,762	780	2,412	2,780	290	971	650
N	11,008	256	3,354	4,775	1,768	855	3,082	3,431	519	960	706

(1) Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **58**

	1950	1949	1950	1949	1950-51	1949-50
	October		November		April 1 to November 30	
	Million dollars					
RECEIPTS						
Ordinary Revenue						
Customs Import Duties	26.7	20.7	27.2	20.2	175.1	148.2
Excise Duties	21.9	18.5	21.7	21.2	154.2	148.6
Excise Taxes	57.9	48.1	66.9	53.9	394.1	359.4
Income and Excess Profits Taxes	128.1	100.8	119.7	83.0	897.0	850.5
Postal Revenue	6.5	6.0	7.5	6.1	53.6	50.3
Sundry	6.6	4.8	7.6	7.5	62.6	53.9
Total Ordinary Revenue	247.7	198.9	250.6	191.9	1,736.4	1,610.9
Special Receipts	5.9	2.8	1.4	2.7	50.5	25.9
Grand Total	253.6	201.7	251.9	194.6	1,787.0	1,636.9
DISBURSEMENTS						
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)						
Agriculture	4.2	3.6	3.9	3.5	29.9	26.3
Citizenship & Immigration	2.8	2.1	2.8	2.7	17.1	15.8
External Affairs	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.7	11.1	6.4
Finance—						
Administration and General	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.3	10.5	10.7
Interest and other debt charges	23.9	29.2	65.8	69.1	253.4	267.1
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.)	2.9	2.9	—	—	67.9	59.7
Wartime Prices & Trade Board	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.2	1.8
Fisheries	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	4.8	4.3
Justice	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	8.1	6.9
Labour	5.6	4.1	4.3	4.3	35.9	30.7
Legislation	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	2.7	2.6
Mines & Technical Surveys	0.9	1.7	1.6	2.0	11.0	14.1
National Defence	38.6	30.0	44.0	30.7	273.1	202.9
National Health & Welfare						
Administration & General	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	4.4	4.1
Family Allowances	25.8	24.8	25.9	25.0	205.2	197.0
Old Age Pensions and Pensions to the Blind	25.6	20.8	—	2.4	49.8	42.1
General Health Grants to Provinces	1.2	0.9	2.6	0.4	6.0	4.3
National Revenue	3.9	4.4	3.7	3.9	31.6	32.3
Post Office	6.4	6.4	9.0	7.5	51.8	50.0
Public Archives	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
Public Printing and Stationery	—	—	0.1	—	0.3	0.2
Public Works	7.1	6.1	6.4	6.3	44.5	39.1
Resources and Development	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.6	15.2	14.3

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **58**—concluded

	1950	1949	1950	1949	1950-51	1949-50
	October		November		April 1 to November 30	
	Million dollars					
Disbursements (concluded)						
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	1.6	1.3	1.9	1.4	11.5	10.0
Secretary of State	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.8
Trade and Commerce	1.6	2.7	1.5	2.2	12.6	16.0
National Research Council	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.2	10.0	9.2
Transport	4.7	4.3	4.9	4.6	35.4	31.1
Veterans' Affairs	16.8	18.1	17.3	18.8	129.1	139.4
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	4.1	4.9
Other Departments	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	5.8	7.2
Total Ordinary Expenditure	182.8	172.4	205.2	195.6	1,344.8	1,251.2
Capital Expenditure	2.0	2.4	1.5	1.7	9.8	11.7
Special Expenditure	1.6	1.8	2.3	1.2	24.9	11.0
Government Owned Enterprises	0.2	0.1	0.2	—	1.6	0.7
Other Charges	—	—	—	—	—	62.4
Grand Total Expenditures	186.6	176.8	209.1	198.5	1,381.0	1,337.1
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures	67.0	24.9	42.8	Dr 4.0	405.9	299.8
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS⁽¹⁾ Net Increase or Decrease(–)						
Loans to, and Investments in, Crown Agencies						
Railway and Steamship Companies	–0.9	0.1	—	—	–2.8	15.1
Miscellaneous	11.2	8.6	15.4	11.1	76.4	53.4
Total Loans to, and Investments in Crown Agencies	10.3	8.7	15.4	11.1	73.6	68.5
Other Loans and Investments						
United Kingdom and Other Governments						
United Kingdom Financial Agreement Act 1946	—	10.0	—	10.0	20.0	80.0
United Kingdom Loan under The War Appropriation Act, 1942	—	—	—	—	–19.5	–3.1
Other Governments	—	—	–3.4	—	–14.7	–2.8
Total Loans to United Kingdom and other Governments	—	10.0	–3.4	10.0	–14.2	74.1
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.2	12.6	14.8
*Miscellaneous	–0.1	–0.1	–0.4	28.0	–3.8	24.1
Total Other Loans and Investments	1.9	11.9	–1.9	39.2	–5.4	113.1
Net Total of Changes in Loans and Investments	12.2	20.6	13.5	50.3	68.2	181.6

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*Includes: Canada's subscription to Capital of International Monetary Fund and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development; Provincial and Municipal Government Loans and Investments; Balances receivable under agreements of sale of Crown Assets, etc.

(1) Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 59

Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL(1)	DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT(2)
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	Outstanding End of Period
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	− 12	+ 57	265
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	− 11	+ 107	270
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	− 57	+ 302	785
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	− 64	+ 454	1,075
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	− 75	+1,428	1,708
1943	3,048	590	148	167	23	39	123	− 62	+2,378	2,243
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	− 38	+2,520	2,491
1945	3,637	133	178	207	79	107	186	—	+3,475	1,796
1946	914	866	133	151	125	461	585	+ 1	+ 30	1,546
1947	371	642	275	210	267	204	350	+121	− 84	1,200
1948	1,425	1,635	344	166	274	20	89	+205	+ 173	1,300
1949	821	1,237	461	137	248	42	122	+168	+ 76	1,200
1946										
4th qtr.	890	447	25	28	18	42	120	− 60	+ 380	1,546
1947										
1st qtr.	74	54	118(3)	57	43	133	66	+110	+ 191	1,280
2nd qtr.	15	409	58	29	58	47	169	− 64	− 429	1,480
3rd qtr.	10	33	10	67	40	9	94	− 46	− 125	1,320
4th qtr.	273	146	89(4)	57	126	15	21	+120	+ 279	1,200
1948										
1st qtr.	415	652	60	27	84	10	26	+ 69	− 137	1,300
2nd qtr.	96	50	68	30	62	3	24	+ 42	+ 126	1,300
3rd qtr.	153	184	57	41	56	2	23	+ 35	+ 20	1,300
4th qtr.	762	749	159	68	71	6	17	+ 60	+ 163	1,300
1949										
1st qtr.	45	98	72	54	43	1	17	+ 26	− 8	1,300
2nd qtr.	7	53	77	16	76	10	31	+ 55	+ 71	1,300
3rd qtr.	174	46	169	27	63	—	25	+ 38	+ 308	1,200
4th qtr.	595	1,040	142	40	66	31	49	+ 49	− 295	1,200
1950										
1st qtr.	398	447	175	53	120	14	25	+109	+ 182	1,300
2nd qtr.	753	804	116	123	110	3	32	+ 82	+ 23	1,300
3rd qtr.	68	96	74	20	43	12	27	+ 29	+ 55	1,500

(1) Dominion, Provincial and Corporation.

(2) Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

(3) Before giving effect to the issue of $112 million Quebec Hydro bonds in connection with retirement of Montreal Light, Heat and Power Co. stock.

(4) Before giving effect to the issue of $63 million provincially guaranteed Quebec Municipal Commission bonds re transfer to it of the debt of certain school corporations.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Life Insurance Sales(1)

TABLE **60** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada (2)	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1926	39.3	0.29	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	51.2	0.44	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.9	0.24	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1938	38.8	0.37	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.8	0.36	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.9	0.42	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.8	0.58	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.7	0.78	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	62.2	0.79	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.9	0.70	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.9	0.79	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1947	100.4	0.74	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
1948	100 7	0.63	0.43	3.32	2.54	27.07	42.55	5.68	3.57	6.25	8.61
1949	105.2	0.68	0.34	3.44	2.48	27.71	44.56	5.74	3.90	7.12	9.25
1948 N	120.4	0.78	0.50	3.91	2.94	31.18	50.34	7.39	5.56	8.26	9.57
D	113.3	0.75	0.61	3.61	2.47	31.41	47.28	5.91	4.09	7.21	9.98
1949 J	106.6	0.65	0.50	3.13	2.71	28.05	47.25	5.62	3.47	7.32	7.91
F	99.2	0.70	0.35	3.27	2.46	26.99	43.66	4.88	2.79	6.11	8.03
M	104.7	0.62	0.18	3.67	2.66	27.56	46.68	5.68	2.57	6.58	8.47
A	102.9	0.58	0.23	3.40	2.61	28.06	43.84	5.72	2.81	6.92	8.74
M	106.8	0.62	0.19	3.39	2.53	29.19	44.43	6.18	3.88	7.21	9.21
J	112.7	0.68	0.35	3.99	2.55	29.18	46.33	6.68	4.29	8.13	10.56
J	103.5	0.66	0.44	3.47	2.37	25.98	43.72	5.76	4.23	6.57	10.30
A	89.6	0.65	0.37	3.20	2.25	23.62	36.06	4.87	3.63	6.55	8.39
S	91.0	0.67	0.32	3.17	2.37	23.28	37.90	4.75	3.83	6.12	8.64
O	108.5	0.66	0.37	3.21	2.46	29.41	44.57	5.98	4.92	7.32	9.57
N	125.5	1.03	0.41	3.76	2.68	33.16	51.88	6.88	5.94	8.80	10.91
D	111.6	0.62	0.41	3.61	2.07	28.02	48.44	5.91	4.43	7.77	10.25
1950 J	100.8	0.60	0.36	2.84	2.36	26.18	45.20	5.04	3.69	6.79	7.78
F	99.5	0.72	0.29	3.30	2.43	24.51	45.33	5.19	2.90	6.26	8.59
M	111.9	0.60	0.33	3.30	2.75	28.77	49.93	5.49	3.17	7.55	10.01
A	107.1	0.78	0.31	3.53	2.84	29.56	44.39	5.50	3.30	7.33	9.61
M	110.7	0.71	0.35	3.52	2.42	29.38	46.56	4.37	3.77	8.76	10.90
J	110.2	0.97	0.32	3.33	2.70	30.75	46.80	4.13	3.77	7.33	10.05
J	117.0	0.73	0.37	3.96	2.56	32.54	48.53	5.30	3.98	7.95	11.10
A	105.2	0.75	0.30	3.19	2.21	26.49	43.60	6.23	3.81	8.02	10.59
S	115.6	0.83	0.42	3.77	2.55	27.82	49.62	6.35	3.77	9.32	11.16
O	123.5	1.07	0.51	3.58	2.80	32.33	53.50	5.70	4.33	8.72	10.96
N	135.8	0.83	0.48	4.35	2.85	36.23	59.47	6.27	4.40	8.72	12.25

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(1) Total new settled-for insurance.

(2) The Canadian totals were revised to include sales in Newfoundland.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE **60** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16
1948	6.34	2.64	0.30	0.51	3.60	2.96	16.35	12.32	2.61	1.42
1949	6.86	2.81	0.32	0.57	4.03	3.17	17.75	13.36	2.76	1.63
1949 A	6.91	2.58	0.32	0.57	3.88	3.20	17.46	13.23	2.66	1.57
M	6.69	2.81	0.33	0.54	4.36	2.94	17.66	13.40	2.80	1.46
J	7.02	3.08	0.32	0.64	4.33	3.26	18.64	14.20	2.94	1.50
J	6.25	2.71	0.31	0.58	3.82	2.79	16.46	12.42	2.39	1.65
A	6.63	2.52	0.33	0.64	2.65	2.89	15.65	11.26	2.45	1.94
S	6.65	2.22	0.29	0.58	4.96	3.13	17.82	13.68	2.45	1.70
O	7.37	2.87	0.30	0.60	4.06	3.01	18.21	13.92	2.61	1.68
N	7.45	3.31	0.34	0.54	4.31	2.93	18.86	14.70	2.58	1.59
D	7.98	2.87	0.32	0.37	4.72	4.71	20.97	15.41	3.87	1.69
1950 J	7.17	3.08	0.37	0.72	4.43	3.26	19.02	14.25	2.81	1.96
F	7.45	2.78	0.28	0.56	5.02	3.37	19.46	14.64	2.87	1.95
M	8.10	3.47	0.33	0.62	5.22	3.65	21.39	16.13	3.27	1.99
A	6.49	3.05	0.32	0.63	4.63	3.08	18.20	13.42	3.00	1.78
M	7.38	3.44	0.34	0.58	5.67	3.15	20.55	15.55	3.11	1.89
J	7.20	2.50	0.32	0.58	5.99	3.61	20.21	15.41	3.04	1.75
J	6.57	3.37	0.33	0.70	4.51	2.86	18.34	13.24	2.96	2.14
A	7.07	2.11	0.30	0.50	4.42	2.78	17.18	12.69	2.58	1.91
S	6.30	2.16	0.31	0.51	5.33	4.39	18.99	13.36	3.77	1.86
O	7.26	2.91	0.27	0.82	4.87	2.37	18.50	15.16	1.26	2.07

Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1948	19.01	0.06	0.57	0.39	5.52	8.64	1.06	0.53	0.76	1.48
1949	20.58	0.08	0.63	0.37	5.97	9.62	1.02	0.53	0.87	1.49
1949										
2nd qtr.	20.61	0.11	0.60	0.45	5.96	9.31	1.10	0.50	1.12	1.47
3rd qtr.	19.53	0.06	0.55	0.35	5.73	9.33	0.95	0.48	0.70	1.39
4th qtr.	22.80	0.05	0.67	0.34	6.61	11.04	1.00	0.57	0.89	1.62
1950										
1st qtr.	22.71	0.07	0.81	0.44	6.42	10.67	1.05	0.53	0.90	1.82
2nd qtr.	21.07	0.05	0.74	0.46	5.83	9.82	1.07	0.56	0.85	1.68
3rd qtr.	19.93	0.09	0.76	0.50	6.37	8.26	1.15	0.55	0.89	1.35

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE **61** Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
		Industrials								
	Total, 106 Stocks	Total, 82 Stocks	Machinery and Equipment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	90.7	53.9	. .	486.4	116.6	. .	145.9	60.9	. .	. .
1929	173.8	146.8	. .	473.1	276.8	155.5	140.9	107.9	115.1	. .
1933	62.5	51.8	. .	37.5	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	. .
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.8	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
1947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4
1948	112.5	107.2	220.1	264.0	107.4	74.0	207.5	114.0	308.5	135.7
1949	109.4	103.1	215.4	242.9	89.9	72.0	208.1	115.7	299.9	143.4
1948 N	117.8	113.5	233.5	267.6	100.3	79.6	217.8	116.6	315.4	140.9
D	115.8	111.1	232.2	256.9	98.8	78.9	217.8	114.1	302.8	139.6
1949 J	114.3	109.3	234.1	257.1	96.4	75.9	214.3	115.2	294.5	143.0
F	108.1	102.2	222.4	244.1	89.8	68.7	203.1	113.6	281.5	139.7
M	106.4	100.4	217.5	236.7	85.9	69.5	205.9	112.0	276.1	137.4
A	106.4	99.8	211.9	234.2	88.4	70.8	205.7	111.9	274.4	139.6
M	105.3	98.8	208.4	227.4	84.2	70.2	204.2	112.8	275.7	136.3
J	99.6	92.5	184.7	210.6	85.3	63.8	196.0	111.8	273.3	131.4
J	104.2	97.4	198.8	221.4	89.6	66.6	202.2	112.9	292.4	137.0
A	108.2	101.3	209.5	230.6	90.2	68.8	204.6	114.6	306.7	140.0
S	109.6	102.2	213.1	240.1	93.0	68.9	204.8	116.0	312.5	143.0
O	114.3	107.9	221.4	259.0	95.8	75.4	206.4	122.0	329.6	151.4
N	118.2	112.9	231.0	274.3	91.8	82.6	219.9	123.5	336.5	158.6
D	117.9	112.5	231.5	279.4	88.5	82.4	229.9	121.5	345.9	163.2
1950 J	119.0	113.3	231.5	286.1	90.7	82.8	235.0	123.7	351.0	169.1
F	118.3	112.3	229.9	291.7	86.1	80.5	236.9	123.2	355.8	169.7
M	118.7	112.5	241.5	304.9	83.3	80.3	245.7	119.1	371.7	168.9
A	125.9	120.5	250.4	326.2	85.8	93.3	247.4	120.6	394.5	174.8
M	128.7	124.2	270.1	352.3	86.5	94.9	263.8	122.3	383.5	177.0
J	130.9	126.1	280.1	361.4	85.3	95.8	259.4	123.2	381.6	180.4
J	124.3	119.5	277.2	330.4	81.9	89.3	238.8	118.4	354.6	168.1
A	135.7	133.0	328.5	374.5	87.5	99.9	263.3	120.7	384.6	186.7
S	141.5	139.3	349.8	397.9	89.8	104.4	273.6	120.7	403.1	196.0
O	145.4	143.7	358.0	431.1	91.7	106.5	290.7	123.4	428.0	212.5
N	144.5	142.7	355.1	446.2	91.1	102.6	302.4	123.4	430.6	211.3
D	146.3	144.4								

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE **61** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			
	Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 Stocks				
	Industrial Mines	Total 16 Stocks	Transportation	Telephones and Telegraphs	Power and Traction		Total 30 Stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 37 Stocks
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	..	200.6	428.4	85.1	154.3	122.2	..	..	..	120.7
1929	..	293.4	617.1	102.3	242.7	164.8	73.5	61.3	..	126.1
1933	..	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.8	45.0	67.4
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.1	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	87.6	116.1	155.9
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	130.8	86.7	76.0	106.1	154.0
1948	100.5	120.2	180.6	108.3	104.7	129.3	82.0	65.0	115.8	144.6
1949	92.1	117.4	161.6	105.9	109.2	134.4	87.4	71.7	117.9	143.0
1948 O	106.6	123.2	180.5	112.2	108.8	128.4	82.5	62.2	123.4	143.7
N	108.8	121.3	175.2	111.3	107.8	132.6	82.7	60.5	127.9	144.6
D	105.6	120.2	175.0	109.3	106.9	132.4	84.2	63.0	127.1	144.6
1949 J	103.8	119.2	175.8	104.0	108.2	132.6	88.9	69.1	128.6	144.7
F	95.8	115.1	162.6	102.9	105.7	131.0	85.9	68.8	119.5	144.0
M	91.7	113.7	154.0	103.2	106.4	131.0	82.8	67.1	113.7	142.8
A	89.5	115.7	150.6	106.6	109.7	132.4	86.0	72.3	112.1	140.9
M	88.3	113.5	145.7	106.1	107.4	132.4	82.5	69.4	107.5	139.9
J	82.5	109.2	135.2	104.2	104.1	131.0	78.9	66.5	102.3	136.3
J	87.6	114.3	147.4	106.1	108.4	130.7	84.9	70.6	112.3	138.6
A	91.7	119.5	162.4	108.8	111.2	133.3	89.6	75.3	116.8	140.4
S	91.4	122.7	172.5	110.1	112.8	135.2	89.9	75.0	118.8	141.8
O	94.3	121.9	171.3	109.9	111.7	139.8	91.5	74.9	124.1	145.8
N	96.2	121.6	177.9	104.5	112.2	142.2	95.2	77.3	130.1	150.0
D	92.6	122.5	183.8	103.8	112.0	140.6	92.4	74.2	128.4	150.7
1950 J	91.9	124.3	187.7	103.1	114.7	143.0	92.8	75.0	127.8	152.4
F	90.3	125.2	189.1	102.7	116.5	143.0	91.3	73.2	127.2	153.0
M	86.6	126.8	185.5	102.4	121.9	142.9	91.0	73.9	124.5	153.7
A	89.1	132.2	196.5	105.1	127.2	144.4	93.0	75.4	127.5	154.4
M	93.6	131.2	196.3	104.8	125.4	146.1	92.3	73.6	129.2	157.3
J	96.0	134.6	203.8	107.4	127.4	148.9	90.5	70.2	130.8	158.2
J	92.8	127.4	198.1	103.7	116.6	145.3	80.9	58.5	126.1	154.6
A	102.7	133.6	211.4	105.0	123.8	145.7	86.9	61.6	138.2	155.6
S	107.6	138.2	229.2	102.6	128.4	148.4	90.0	62.7	145.1	158.2
O	108.2	138.6	230.1	102.6	129.0	153.4	91.7	64.0	147.6	161.1
N	108.3	137.1	229.3	101.8	126.4	154.8	90.0	61.1	148.6	161.1
D		141.2				152.6	88.2	59.8	146.0	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE **62** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Dividend(1) Payments	Commercial Failures: Number	Commercial Failures: Liabilities	Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market: Industrial Shares Traded	Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market: Value of Listings	Toronto Stock Exchange: Borrowings on Collateral	Toronto Stock Exchange: Ratio to(3) quoted Values	Toronto Stock Exchange: Sales	Toronto Stock Exchange: Quoted Market Values as of end of period
			Million dollars		Thousand dollars	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1926	..	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48(2)	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01(2)	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20(2)	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81(2)	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46
1944	2.99	0.385	23.34	23	337	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41
1945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44
1946	2.61	0.388	26.24	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24
1947	2.57	0.406	29.26	45	840	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14
1948	2.93	0.411	34.22	68	1,310	962	8.87	29.9	0.41	20.9	7.31
1949	2.83	0.485	38.52r	89	1,780	899	8.26	29.8	0.42	20.8	7.24
1950			41.40			1,748				42.2	8.88
1949 J	2.91	0.411	58.41r	97	1,848	957	8.67	30.1	0.41	28.7	7.34
F	2.90	0.415	14.12	93	1,477	728	8.25	30.9	0.44	19.1	7.00
M	2.88	0.424	51.86	80	870	995	8.30	28.1	0.39	17.9	7.12
A	2.88	0.489	29.07	76	1,617	720	8.25	29.3	0.42	16.7	7.02
M	2.88	0.500	12.17	89	2,096	739	7.85	29.0	0.44	15.9	6.61
J	2.89	0.506	65.24	65	817	661	7.99	26.6	0.43	10.9	6.68
J	2.87	0.511	49.80	70	2,146	503	8.07	26.7	0.38	14.2	7.01
A	2.78	0.512	14.30	78	1,858	663	8.22	26.5	0.37	23.0	7.19
S	2.78	0.510	39.18	91	2,414	1,113	8.49	28.5	0.39	31.9	7.37
O	2.71	0.512	34.32	97	1,575	1,214	8.20	30.6	0.40	27.2	7.74
N	2.69	0.512	10.38	116	2,545	1,328	8.31	38.2	0.49	21.8	7.81
D	2.75	0.512	83.32r	114	2,092	1,164	8.52	33.8	0.42	22.1	8.01
1950 J	2.75	0.512	51.73	117	2,038	1,386	8.34	33.2	0.42	25.1	7.91
F	2.73	0.513	14.95	132	2,165	1,219	8.38	33.2	0.42	22.4	7.92
M	2.73	0.512	57.25	133	2,104	1,600	8.47	31.8	0.39	32.7	8.10
A	2.77	0.513	30.07	121	2,363	2,215	8.98	37.3	0.43	48.0	8.59
M	2.75	0.514	9.23	103	2,071	1,823	9.19	39.8	0.45	81.1	8.90
J	2.73	0.512	67.49	114	1,700	1,884	8.84	42.9	0.50	76.7	8.48
J	2.77	0.512	45.29	78	2,029	1,130	8.96	33.6	0.39	28.7	8.63
A	2.75	0.546	15.80	84	1,956	1,460	9.55	31.2	0.34	23.6	9.26
S	2.71	0.615	47.11	86	1,813	2,023	9.92	33.1	0.35	35.3	9.54
O	2.75	0.623	33.82r			2,619	9.99	39.5	0.41	57.4r	9.59
N	2.88	0.624	11.15			2,089	9.94	41.0	0.43	48.8	9.50
D			112.94			1,531				26.9	10.19

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(1) As reported by Financial Post. (2) As of December 31.

(3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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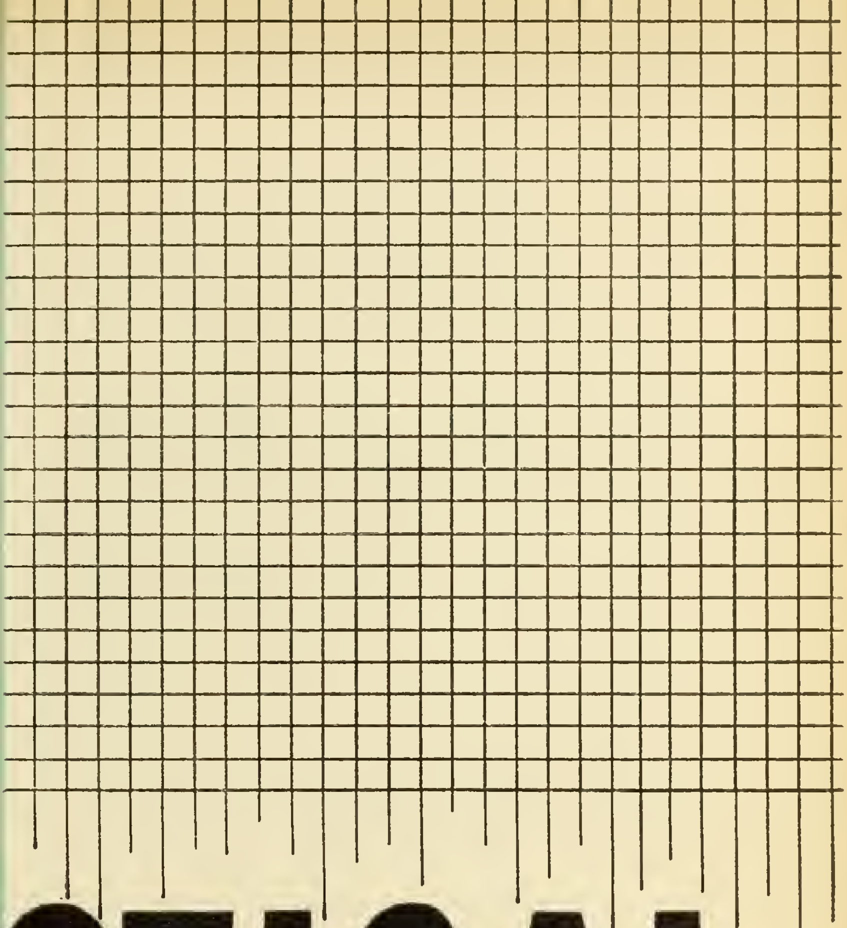

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

FEBRUARY 1951

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VOLUME XXVI NUMBER 2

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA.

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

FEBRUARY 1951

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

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National Income, Production, and Expenditure in 1950

The behaviour of significant economic indicators during 1950 has been noted and appraised in recent issues of the Review. It is now possible, however, to present an account of the nation's economic activity in 1950 which summarizes in quantitative terms the main lines and directions of economic growth.[1] The National Accounts provide a measure of the value of the nation's total production of goods and services and show the source of the nation's earnings from current productive activity; in addition, they indicate the manner in which this production is utilized by major spending groups.

Gross National Product and National Income

The value of goods and services produced in Canada in 1950, as measured by the Gross National Product, reached a record total of $17.7 billion, a gain of 8 per cent over 1949. Although a substantial part of this increase was due to a rise in the price level, nearly one-half of the gain represented an increase in the volume of goods and services produced.

The nation's output in 1950 was produced by an employed labour force, which, on the basis of the average of the four quarterly labour force surveys, was approximately the same as that employed in 1949. There was, however, a notable increase in the number of paid workers in non-agricultural employment and a decline in the number of paid workers in agriculture.

The National Income, that is, the nation's earnings from current production, increased by 8 per cent, from $13,167 million in 1949 to $14,164 million in 1950. The composition of the National Income by distributive shares is illustrated by Chart 1.

Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income, which is the largest single component of National Income, showed a gain of 6 per cent over 1949, rising from $7,800 million to $8,300 million in 1950. High levels of employment combined with an increase in average hourly earnings were mainly responsible for the rise in labour income. Most of the major industrial groups shared in this increase with the exception of agriculture. As indicated above, this industry experienced a decline in the number of farm workers.

Military pay and allowances, a relatively small component of the National Income, showed a substantial gain of approximately 19 per cent over 1949. This gain is accounted for by the expansion of Canada's armed forces.

Investment income, which includes corporation profits, interest receipts, dividends on stocks, and rents from real estate, showed the largest percentage increase, rising by 21 per cent from $2,365 million in 1949 to $2,852 million in 1950. Corporation profits rose substantially, while net rents received by individuals and trading profits of government business enterprises also showed notable gains.

Net income of farm operators from farm production was somewhat lower in 1950 than in 1949. Farm cash income was substantially lower, mainly as a result of a lower initial payment price for wheat, and lower equalization and participation payments from the Canadian Wheat Board. At the same time, operating expenses were higher in 1950 than in 1949. However, there occurred a substantial accumulation of inventories held on farms. The net effect of these factors was that net farm income declined by 6 per cent, from $1,513 million to $1,424 million. On the other hand, net income of other unincorporated businesses, including professional income, rose by nearly 6 per cent, from $1,374 million in 1949 to $1,451 million in 1950.

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[1] National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, Preliminary 1950, DBS, Feb. 1951, 7 pages.

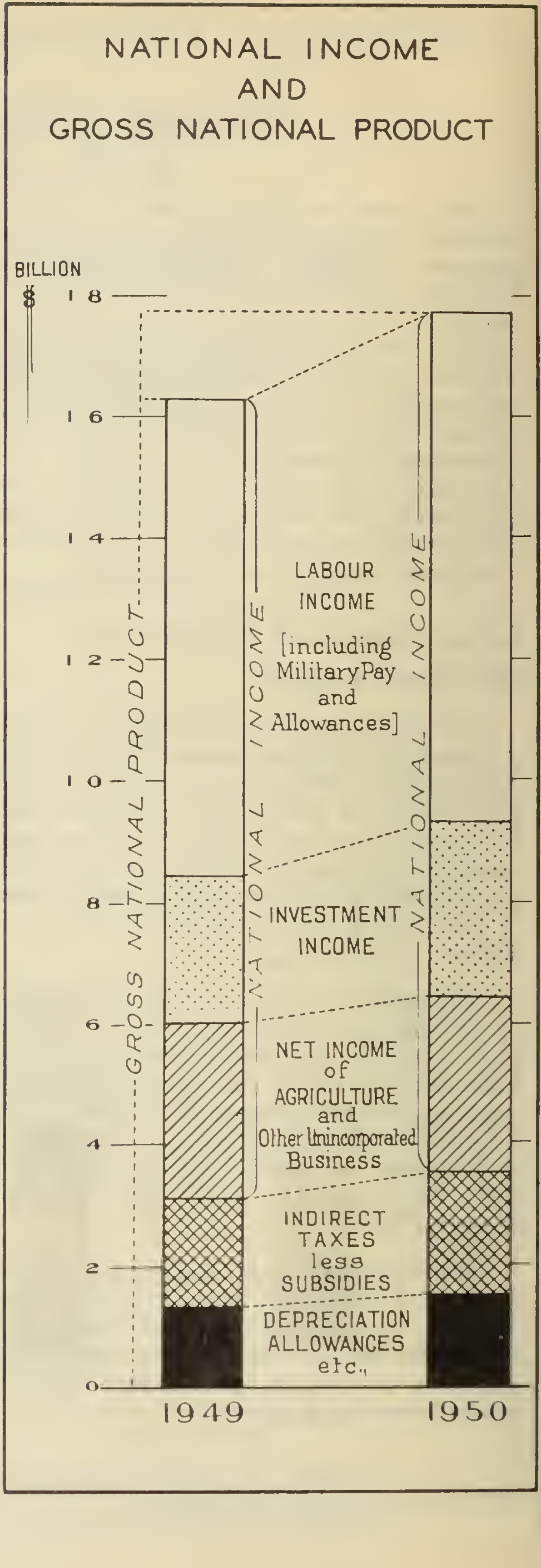
The Gross National Product includes, in addition to the factor costs which comprise the National Income, indirect taxes less subsidies, and depreciation allowances and similar business costs. Indirect tax collections rose appreciably in 1950 as a result of rising prices, a greater volume of purchases, and higher indirect tax rates approved in the September Budget of the Federal Government. At the same time, government subsidies declined slightly. Thus, indirect taxes less subsidies increased from $1,829 million in 1949 to $2,001 million in 1950, a gain of over 9 per cent.

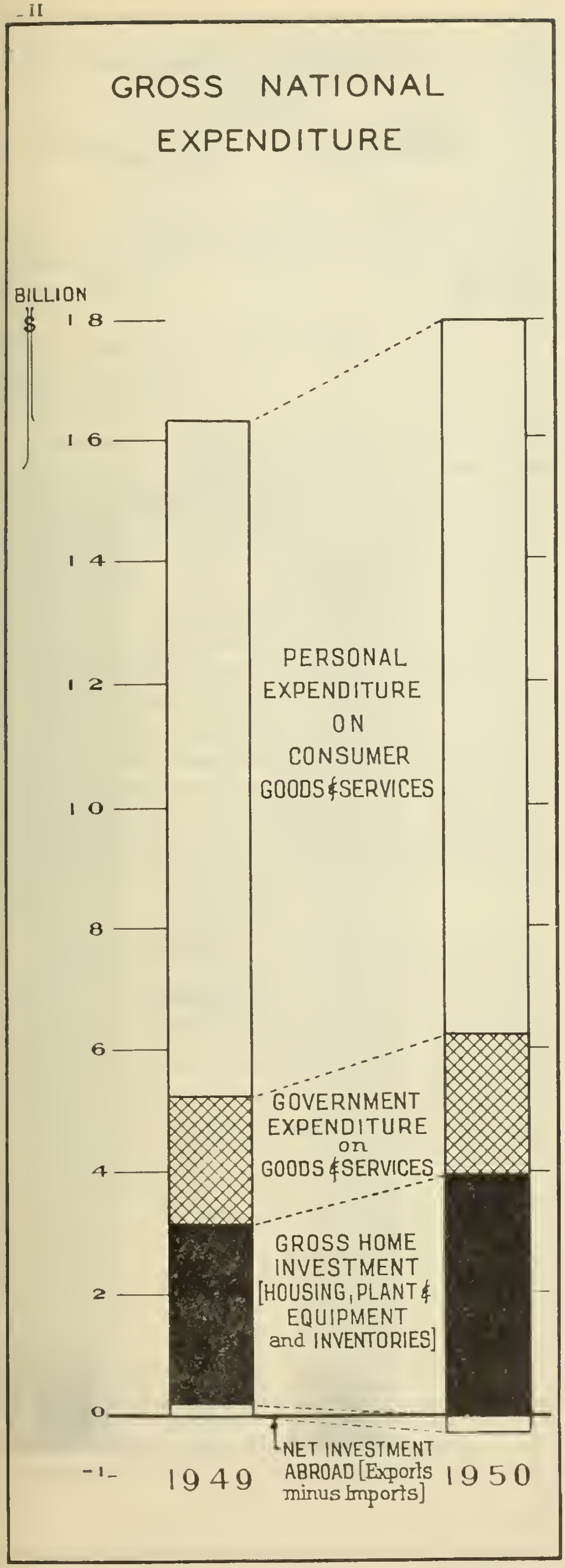
Depreciation allowances and similar business costs rose by 11 per cent, from $1,321 million in 1949 to $1,471 million in 1950. This increase is largely the result of depreciation allowances on the large volume of new capital investment which was completed in 1950.

Gross National Expenditure

Chart II indicates the manner in which the nation's production of goods and services was absorbed. The year 1950 was characterized by rising expenditures on the part of persons, governments and business. Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services, the largest component of Gross National Expenditure, increased by nearly 7 per cent, from $11,086 million in 1949 to $11,810 million in 1950. Much of this increase was taken up by higher prices, but a gain of approximately 3 per cent in the volume of consumer purchases is indicated.

Expenditures on goods and services by federal, provincial, and municipal governments, rose approximately 10 per cent, from $2,128 million in 1949 to $2,333 million in 1950. At the federal level, the considerable increase in defence expenditure was offset to the extent of $50 million due to the fact that government commodity agencies liquidated some inventories in 1950 in contrast with the inventory accumulation of $32 million in 1949. The rise in expenditure at the provincial and municipal levels was mainly due to higher operating costs, increases in capital expenditures, and flood relief in Manitoba. Despite these increases, however, government expenditure on goods and ser-





vices absorbed slightly over 13 per cent of the nation's output in 1950, approximately the same as in 1949.

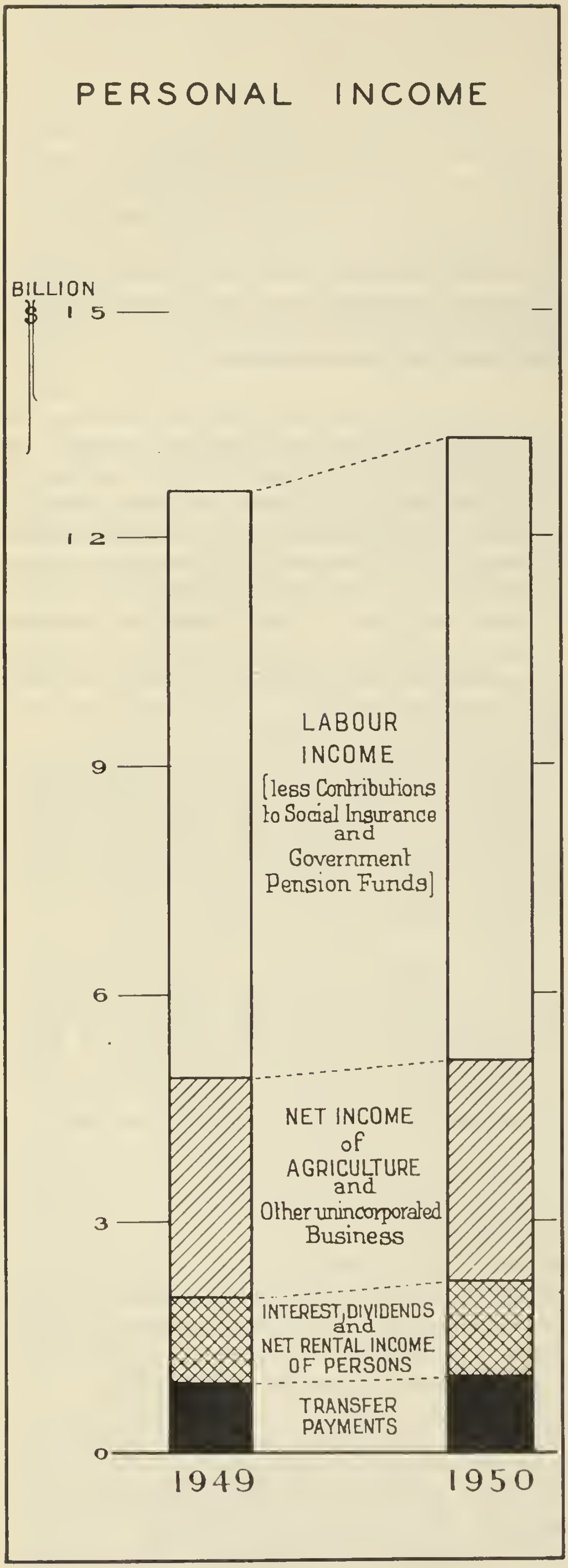
Expenditures on construction and equipment for general government purposes are included in the figures of government expenditures on goods and services referred to above. The remainder of the nation's outlay for capital investment in housing, plant, equipment, and inventories, made by private and government-operated businesses and by individuals is analyzed below.

The value of new residential construction was $748 million in 1950, practically unchanged from the figure of $741 million in 1949. Investment in plant and equipment increased from $2,220 million in 1949 to $2,375 million in 1950, a gain of 7 per cent. At the same time, investment in inventories showed a large increase in both value and volume terms. In 1950 the change in inventories amounted to $785 million, compared with $108 million in 1949. Both farm and non-farm inventories shared in the rise in inventory accumulation. Taken together, total investment in housing, plant, equipment, and inventories by private and government businesses and by individuals, apparently absorbed a larger percentage of the Gross National Product in 1950 than in 1949.

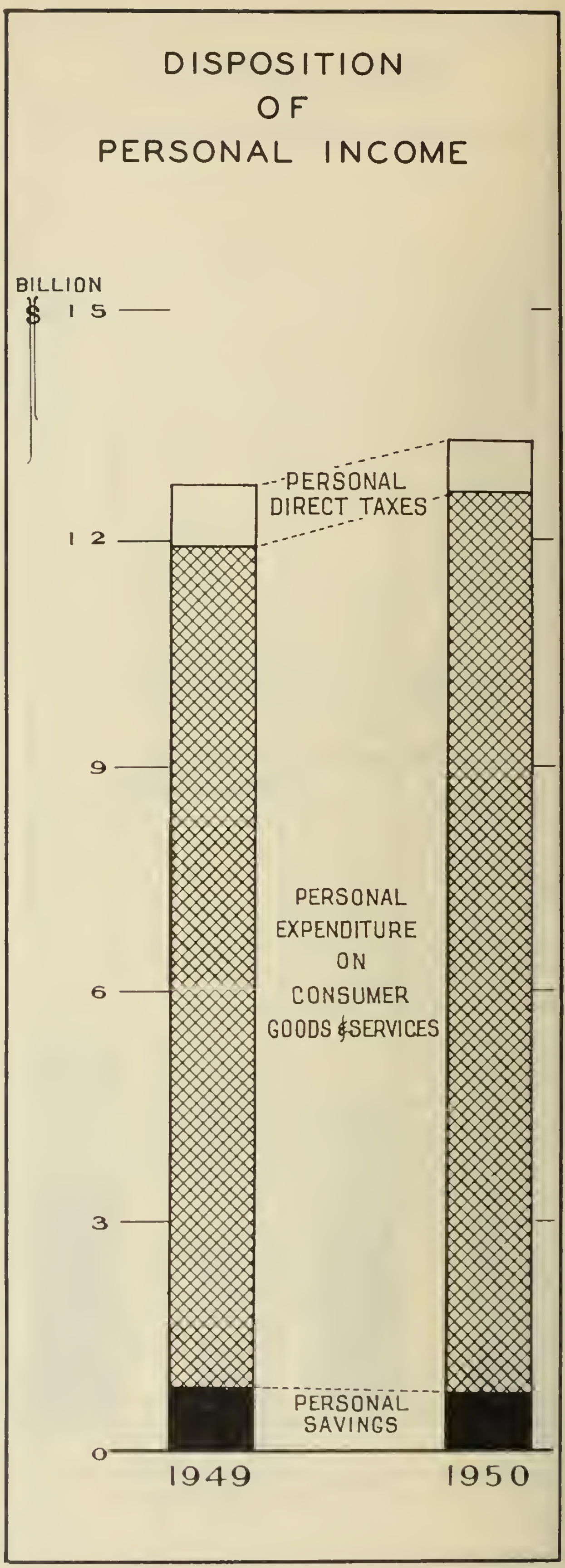
The value of imports of goods and services in 1950 was approximately $4,500 million compared with $3,837 million in 1949, a rise of 17 per cent. The upsurge of demand related to expanding defence programs, rising levels of income, and the progressive removal of import restrictions led to a marked upswing in the value of imports from the United States. At the same time, a gradual recovery of production in Europe and the improved bargaining position of the European seller in Canadian markets resulting from the re-alignment of currencies in September, 1949, made possible an increase in merchandise imports from the non-dollar countries.

On the other hand, the value of total exports of goods and services increased moderately in 1950, from $4,004 million to $4,200 million, or by 5 per cent. Although merchandise exports to the United States showed a

III


PERSONAL INCOME
BILLION $
15
12
9
6
3
0
LABOUR INCOME (less Contributions to Social Insurance and Government Pension Funds)
NET INCOME of AGRICULTURE and Other unincorporated Business
INTEREST, DIVIDENDS and NET RENTAL INCOME OF PERSONS
TRANSFER PAYMENTS
1949
1950

IV


DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME
BILLION $
15
12
9
6
3
0
PERSONAL DIRECT TAXES
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE ON CONSUMER GOODS & SERVICES
PERSONAL SAVINGS
1949
1950

large rise of approximately 35 per cent over 1949, this increase was offset to a considerable extent by a decline of 33 per cent in the value of merchandise exports to the United Kingdom.

In volume terms, total exports of goods and services showed very little change, while imports increased by approximately 9 per cent.

Personal Income and Expenditure

Personal income is the sum of all current receipts of income, whether in cash or in kind. It differs from National Income in that it excludes all current earnings not paid out to persons, such as undistributed profits, and includes receipts which have not been earned in the course of production, that is, transfer payments such as family allowances and unemployment insurance benefits. In 1950, personal income was $13,320 million a gain of 5 per cent over 1949. As indicated in Chart III, the increase is mainly attributable to salaries, wages, and supplementary labour income, but government transfer payments and interest, dividends, and net rental income of persons also increased considerably.

The disposition of personal income is illustrated in Chart IV. Despite higher personal incomes in 1950, total direct personal tax collections declined by 6 per cent. This decline is mainly due to the fact that a substantial part of the personal income tax is paid in the calendar year succeeding the tax year. Thus, a considerable part of the taxes collected in 1949 included taxes levied on income earned in 1948 when the tax rate was relatively high. As a result, total direct personal tax collections were lower in 1950 than in 1949, despite some increase in succession duties and miscellaneous direct taxes.

Personal expenditure on goods and services, as previously indicated, increased by 7 per cent from 1949 to 1950, but there was considerable variation as between components of personal expenditure. Major gains were recorded for purchases of most durable goods, particularly automobiles, which rose by approximately 60 per cent over 1949. On the other hand, a number of components in the semi-durable goods group, such as clothing, showed a decline. The increase in expenditure on food was almost entirely accounted for by price increases. Of the services, user-operated transportation, and household utilities including rents, showed the highest increases.

The increase in consumer expenditure was the principal factor accounting for a decline of 4 per cent in personal saving, from $802 million in 1949 to $769 million in 1950. If changes in farm inventories are deducted from the saving figures, a much greater decline in the rate of saving is indicated. Thus, personal saving, exclusive of changes in farm inventories, was $604 million in 1950, compared with $875 million in 1949, which represents 5 per cent of personal income in 1950 compared with 7 per cent in 1949.

Canada's 1951 Census in International Perspective

As the result of a series of conferences and commissions, the 22 nations of the American Continent made plans during the 1940's to take a census of their respective populations in or about the year 1950. In accordance with the terms of the British North America Act and subsequent legislation, Canada will take its Ninth Decennial Census in June, 1951, a date within the proposed time limit for taking the Census of the Americas.

Historical Development

The idea of taking a census of the Americas on or about the same date is not new. As early as 1908 the Fourth Scientific Congress (First Pan American), held at Santiago, Chile, resolved "that there be a common date for the taking of a census in all of the countries of the American Continent", and "that to the extent possible, there be adopted uniform schedules which may facilitate the comparison of the results of the censuses in all countries of the American continent, and which at the same time may increase and improve the data required for sociological, economic and political studies". Similar resolutions were adopted in 1910 at the Fourth International Conference of American States at Buenos Aires, Argentina, and at the Fifth Conference at Santiago, Chile, in 1923.

The First Inter-American Demographic Congress, held in Mexico in 1943, recommended:

> "that the American governments take the necessary steps to carry out during the years 1950 and 1951, a Census of the American Continent, and that, besides the strictly demographic aspect, it shall contain in integral form, the social economy according to the basic plan elaborated by the Inter American Statistical Institute and approved by the governments, without prejudice that each State, in accordance with its respective administrative necessities and with its experience, can give to the above-mentioned statistical operation the amplitude which it shall deem suitable".

The Second Pan American Consultation on Geography and Cartography, meeting at Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, in 1944, suggested an agreement between the Pan American Institute of Geography and History and the American Statistical Institute regarding the preparation of maps for the 1950 Census.

The Third Inter-American Conference on Agriculture, held at Caracas, Venezuela, in 1945, recommended:

> "that each nation in the Western Hemisphere adopt the necessary measures for the taking of a national census of population and agriculture (including livestock and forest products) for the year 1950", and "that each nation co-operate with the Inter American Statistical Institute and with the Food and Agriculture Organization to the end that minimum standards of uniformity may be adopted for such censuses, thus facilitating comparison".

The First Session of the United Nations Statistical Commission, meeting at Lake Success, N.Y., early in 1947, recommended that the Economic and Social Council express its belief "that the experience gained in the preparation and conduct of this co-operative project will be of great value to Member Governments in their own countries, and that it will serve as a basis for useful conclusions in possible projects in all countries of the world". This recommendation was shortly afterwards endorsed at Lake Success by the First Session of the United Nations Population Commission. The Commission recommended the use of comparable schedules by Member States proposing to take a census in or about 1950.

The Economic and Social Council of the United Nations at its Fourth Session in March, 1947, requested the Secretary General of the United Nations to offer advice and assistance to Member States prepared to take comparable population censuses. In the following month the Inter-American Council of Commerce and Production, meeting at Montevideo, Uruguay, recommended support of the work relating to the preparation, publication and execution of demographic and agricultural censuses to be taken in 1950. Many other international agencies and commissions have urged the adoption by American countries in common of those aspects of the census, such as agriculture and education, in which they were primarily interested.

Census of the Americas

Most of the 22 nations of the New World scheduled their population censuses to take place between July 1, 1949, and June 30, 1951. More than that, they simultaneously made preparations for censuses of agriculture, housing, etc. Greatest emphasis was placed, however, on the population census. Basic minimum standards for the census were developed under the auspices of the Inter American Statistical Institute (IASI), those for the census of agriculture being of major concern to the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO). Co-operative arrangements are in effect between these two organizations for integrating the agricultural census as part of the 1950 Census of the Americas and of the World Census of Agriculture.

What this international co-operation hopes to accomplish is indicated by the publication of the Statistical Yearbook, prepared by the Statistical Office of the United Nations. It is the aim of the tables in the Yearbook to show for the various countries continuous time series which are as nearly comparable internationally as the available statistics permit. More detailed and comprehensive data on population can be found in the Demographic Yearbook, a publication of the Office of the United Nations in collaboration with the Population Division of the Department of Social Affairs. This publication is "intended to meet the need for a central source of demographic data......(it) also meets certain needs of the United Nations and the specialized agencies, and of national governments and institutions". It aims to treat statistically forty-eight general topics grouped under the headings (1) Area and Population, (2) Economically Active Population, (3) International Migration, (4) Natality, (5) Mortality, (6) Morbidity, (7) Marriage and Divorce. Every three months a bulletin entitled "Population and Vital Statistics" is published, bringing the statistics of the Demographic Yearbook up to date.

Canadian Co-operation

As has been pointed out, Canada's Ninth Decennial Census falls within the suggested period for taking the Census of the Americas, since it will be taken in June of this year. The interest of other countries, already shown at the Trial Census in October, 1949, is indicated by the projected visits to Canada of official observers from other countries. A comparison of the projected forty-eight general topics of the Demographic Yearbook, with the questions to be asked in the Canadian Census, shows the extent to which the statisticians of Canada and other countries have collaborated. Some of the material listed by the Yearbook, of course, will not appear in the Canadian Census records, since it is collected on an annual basis by other means. This particularly applies to vital statistics. Three of the groups and part of a fourth listed by the Yearbook contain such subjects as total population, population density, population of major cities, population by age and sex, population by urban and rural divisions, number of households, labour force by age and sex, and immigrants by origin and nationality.

The Canadian population document for the 1951 Census contains questions on age, sex, household, citizenship, origin, employment, etc., which, taken in conjunction with other data obtained by the enumerator, will make Canadian census results comparable with those of other American countries. It will be possible, in short, to tabulate Canadian census information under the headings given in the Demographic Yearbook.

The extent of collaboration with the Food and Agriculture Organization in the Canadian

Census of Agriculture can be seen in the seven broad categories which were suggested by Dr. R.H. Coats, Statistical Consultant for FAO, for inclusion in every census of agriculture. The suggested categories are:

"1. Agricultural lands and their utilization, classified as (a) crop lands (areas under important grains, fruits, vegetables, etc.), and (b) pasturage and forest lands. The number and size of individual holdings down to as small amounts as possible should be obtained, also the status of the cultivator (whether owner, tenant, sharecropper, etc)......

"2. The number of farm live stock (including poultry) classified by kinds and purposes; dairying.

"3. Other material equipment of agriculture, including farm buildings and permanent improvements: farm implements and machinery by classes; mechanical power employed.

"4. The current year's total harvested production by important categories as related to the foregoing, also stocks and products on hand at the census date......

"5. General economic features, such as farm incomes; costs of operation and inputs including expenditures on seed, fertilizer, pesticides, wages, taxes, interest on loans, etc.; farm mortgages and other loans and credits; crop failures in the census year.

"6. The farm population and its elements: (a) the family of the cultivator, its members classified by sex, relationship, and other characteristics; (b) non-family labour employed, number and characteristics, wages paid, etc. Recent movements of population to and from the land should be measured.

"7. The social condition of agriculture; family consumption of products of the farm; other nutritional aspects; housing."

In general, all of these broad categories will be dealt with in the Canadian Census, except part of the third and part of the fifth category. "Farm buildings and permanent improvements" will not be dealt with separately in the 1951 Census. "Farm mortgages" will be asked only in the case where the farm is owner-operated, and no information about "crop failures" will be sought in 1951. Much of the information in the fifth category is obtained in other ways on an annual basis, and information on these topics will not be sought by the census enumerators.

The Canadian Census, taken together with the censuses of the other American countries, provides the framework for any scheme of Western Hemisphere food production in relation to the socio-economic requirements of the population. When the results have been tabulated and published it will be possible to see how much the Americas will require for the sustenance of their own populations, how much of the individual surpluses will be available for distribution among themselves, and how much will be available for export to other countries. Every country should be in a better position to appreciate the potentialities and necessity for greater production if one of the root causes of international unrest and misunderstanding – mal-distribution of consumer goods – is to be eliminated. Canada in particular will be apprised not merely of her own position in the whole Western Hemisphere, but Canadians will be more conscious of the home market and its potentialities. The Census of the Americas, to which the the Canadian Census contributes, is a part of the streamlining process of endeavouring to make the Western Hemisphere more sufficient for its own good and at the same time contributing its share to the good of the world in general.

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1950 Census of the Americas: Inter American Statistical Institute, 411a Rev.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures (5)
	Gold(2)	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint(3)	Power by Central(2) Electric Stations	Automobiles(4)	Index of Industrial Production	Total Index	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	
	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1935-39 = 100	June 1, 1941 = 100			Cents per hour
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	..	..	..	..
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	..	..	..	..
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	..	..	..	..
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	..	..	..	41.7
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	..	..	..	42.7
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	..	..	..	44.6
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	..	..	..	49.4
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	122.9	132.0	115.0	56.1
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0	115.2	61.2
1944	244	45.6	251	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3	117.9	65.4
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	126.7	116.5	69.4
1946	236	30.7	194	347	3,478	14.3	159.2	110.9	105.2	116.1	70.0
1947	256	37.6	245	373	3,619	21.5	175.5	118.4	114.6	121.8	80.3
1948	294	40.1	267	387	3,532	22.0	181.5	122.0	118.2	124.4	91.3
1949	344	43.9	266	432	3,889	24.2	184.3	122.1	116.7	125.3	98.6
1950			282	440	4,242	32.6					
1949 J	311	41.7	285	386	3,699	13.9	178.7	120.7	116.8	122.6	97.2
F	309	43.2	259	372	3,400	17.2	180.0	120.6	116.3	122.9	97.2
M	344	43.9	298	416	3,924	25.6	185.9	120.8	116.9	122.9	97.6
A	328	45.2	270	442	4,150	26.7	184.7	120.8	117.6	122.2	98.2
M	333	43.4	293	443	4,271	26.7	188.0	121.0	117.3	122.8	98.6
J	344	40.6	270	437	4,018	30.1	190.4	122.1	117.7	124.1	99.1
J	327	43.0	239	421	3,730	25.4	178.7	123.5	117.9	126.6	99.1
A	360	45.6	249	447	3,798	20.5	178.5	122.9	116.9	126.2	98.8
S	365	44.3	241	415	3,753	30.9	188.5	124.5	116.5	129.8	98.4
O	367	44.6	259	436	3,975	28.1	185.9	124.2	116.1	129.6	99.3
N	363	44.2	260	437	3,914	19.7	185.3	122.9	115.5	127.8	99.5
D	373	47.4	264	415	4,040	25.9	186.8	121.7	114.3	126.5	100.0
1950 J	354	43.9	290	417	4,081^r	28.5	182.6	118.9	112.7	122.7	101.1
F	350	45.1	258	399	3,780^r	30.1	187.3	118.4	111.5	123.0	100.9
M	383	44.5	294	452	4,186^r	30.1	191.8	118.9	112.5	123.0	101.4
A	370	44.3	279	423	4,070^r	26.4	190.8	119.3	112.9	123.5	101.7
M	374	44.5	291	460	4,425^r	35.3	197.4	119.5	113.1	123.7	102.5
J	369	40.6	276	441	4,313^r	41.4	205.3	121.5	116.0	124.6	103.5
J	368	42.5	264	439	4,201^r	40.1	198.5	123.8	118.1	126.9	103.9
A	376	42.5	281	466	4,199^r	24.3	190.5	124.6	119.6	127.0	104.2
S	365	41.7	275	438	4,121^r	38.0	204.5^r	126.4	121.1	129.2	104.4
O	377	44.3	294	456	4,395^r	35.6	210.7	128.5	122.7	132.1	105.3
N	379	46.6	289	457	4,458^r	30.3	210.4^p	128.3^r	123.1^r	131.3^r	106.4^r
D			291	431	4,673	30.7	210.2^p	128.2	123.4	130.7	107.7

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(1) Not applicable to column on "Average hourly earnings".

(2) For gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of May, 1949 and January, 1950, respectively.

(3) Newfoundland is included in the monthly figures as of April, 1949, while the annual total is for the full year.

(4) Monthly data are producers shipments subsequent to 1946. (5) Prior to 1945, figures shown are those relating to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included) reported by manufacturers to the annual Census of Industry. For period beginning in 1945, see table 12.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Civilian Labour Force(1)	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work(2)	Percentage of Paid Workers and Unemployed Seeking Work(2)	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed(5)	Building Permits 58 Municipalities	Value of Retail Trade: Total	Value of Retail Trade: Department Stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Percentage	Percentage	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	1935-39 = 100
1926	..	..	..	—	..	6,111	..	13,032	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	—	..	6,427	..	19,579	..	..	..
1933	..	..	..	—	..	3,426	..	1,815	..	..	..
1938	..	..	..	—	209	4,715	3,533	5,068	..	..	101.6
1939	..	..	..	—	215	5,233	*	5,023	..	..	109.1
1940	..	..	..	—	245	6,079	*	6,690	..	..	120.7
1941	4,612	8.0	..	—	299	7,176	*	8,421	286.4	31.5	142.0
1942	4,512	5.3	..	—	354	7,655	*	6,387	..	..	156.2
1943	4,425	2.2	..	—	395	8,360	*	5,128	..	..	168.3
1944	4,525	1.8	..	10.5	409	8,846	*	8,025	..	..	186.0
1945	4,631	2.3	..	41.1	410	8,659	4,050	11,414	..	..	205.4
1946	4,913	2.6	4.4	96.8	443	8,198	5,610	22,262	..	..	244.0
1947	4,997	1.8	2.9	68.3	518	9,089	6,613	22,296	546.9	58.9	272.0
1948	5,115	1.6	3.0	88.9	593	9,403	6,770	30,696	606.4	67.1	283.2
1949	5,206	2.0	3.8	135.6	636	8,995	7,580	34,720			291.3
1950				165.3				44,450^{p}			
1949 J	..	..	..	197.7	607	8,203	6,643	20,832	493.4	49.1	243.7
F	..	..	..	208.8	605	8,186	4,807	17,525	469.5	50.1	245.0
M	4,887	4.1	5.7	185.8	606	9,220	6,388	33,401	579.5	69.1	283.2
A	..	..	..	134.5(4)	610	8,603	7,251	45,786	673.2	75.0	291.1
M	..	..	..	95.8	622	8,915	7,374	44,645	654.9	72.1	303.3
J	5,121	2.0	2.9	80.4	645	8,383	7,275	39,520	678.2	67.3	310.9
J	..	..	..	79.9	649	8,159	6,588	35,298	665.0	49.9	285.5
A	5,253	1.9	2.7	80.8	658	9,313	9,109	36,313	644.2	57.2	317.2
S	..	..	..	83.5	662	10,077	7,563	39,864	684.7	76.2	332.2
O	5,200(3)	2.8(3)	3.9(3)	105.9	663	10,551	9,059	34,564	697.3	82.9	314.8
N	..	..	..	153.3	661	10,007	8,700	33,706	664.1	93.0	306.7
D	..	..	..	222.1	642	8,327	6,776	35,190	790.6	114.3	261.5
1950 J	..	..	..	297.2	620	7,170	6,480	17,694	501.8	49.7	231.5
F	..	..	..	286.2	625	7,587	4,815	20,915	511.3	50.2	244.6
M	5,108	6.1	8.4	265.4	633	8,830	6,578	30,980	620.0	67.3	293.6
A	..	..	..	209.9	642	7,958	5,397	46,052	647.6	67.4	278.9
M	..	..	..	146.5	659	9,604	6,171	68,187	694.9	73.7	321.5
J	4,933	2.8	4.0	109.4	683	9,558	6,527	66,872	731.7	69.3	326.4
J	..	..	..	92.5	691	9,393	6,853	54,224	706.9	55.3	314.1
A	5,324	1.9	2.8	98.9	686	7,418	8,717	50,617	725.4	60.8	368.9
S	..	..	..	79.3	716	9,950	7,893	50,261	746.3	78.3	351.5
O	..	..	..	90.3	723	11,622^{p}		52,554	716.8	83.9	339.4^{r}
N	5,201	2.2	3.1	124.8		10,917^{p}		41,661^{p}	728.6	98.2	326.9
D	..	..	..	183.3		8,407^{p}		33,383^{p}			

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(1) Annual data as of June 1 are adjusted to include certain remote parts of several provinces which are not covered in the quarterly surveys. Quarterly data as of November 20, 1948 and March 5, June 4, August 20, October 29, 1949 and March 4, June 3, August 19, November 4, 1950.

(2) Includes only those not at work and seeking work.

(3) Newfoundland is included in estimates from October, 1949.

(4) Includes Newfoundland as of April, 1949. (5) Conversions are included with annual data only.

*Under revision.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index: General	Wholesale Price Index: Canadian Farm Products	Exports of Domestic Commodities[2]	Imports of Merchandise	Dominion Government[1]: Grand Total Expenditures	Dominion Government[1]: Total Receipts	Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres[2]	Index of Common Stock Prices[3]	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
	1935-39 = 100		1926 = 100		Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1926	121.8	109.6	100.0	100.0	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	139.0
1929	121.7	112.4	95.6	100.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1933	94.4	89.0	67.1	51.0	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1938	102.2	101.4	78.6	73.6	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99 0
1939	101.5	102.3	75.4	64.3	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1940	105.6	110.3	82.9	67.6	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2
1941	111.7	122.6	90.0	72.8	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6
1942	117.0	130.9	95.6	85.0	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3
1943	118.4	139.1	100.0	97.9	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.6
1944	118.9	146.6	102.5	107.1	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1
1945	119.5	148.3	103.6	114.9	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1
1946	123.6	154.5	108.7	124.4	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3
1947	135.5	180.4	129.1	132.9	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4
1948	155.0	217.5	153.4	149.7	256	220	183	239	6,724	112.5	95.3
1949	160.8	228.0	157.0	148.1	249	230	181	231	7,296	109.4	93.0
1950	166.5	242.5	166.1	147.8	260		204	215	8,386	131.6	91.3
1949 J	159.6	230.0	159.3	148.2	237	224	162	276	6,929	114.3	95.4
F	159.5	230.0	158.1	145.1	205	206	136	227	5,976	108.1	95.2
M	159.2	229.7	157.6	145.8	217	236	. .	. .	6,868	106.4	94.7
A	159.3	229.5	157.5	147.6	238	243	75	182	7,267	106.4	94.4
M	159.5	229.1	156.4	147.9	273	250	156	301	6,915	105.3	94.4
J	160.5	228.0	156.3	149.4	255	251	240	191	7,216	99.6	94.4
J	162.1	227.1	156.6	150.7	241	231	154	205	7,017	104.2	93.8
A	162.8	226.3	155.4	149.3	252	212	147	188	6,447	108.2	92.7
S	162.3	226.2	155.4	149.0	228	222	190	174	7,656	109.6	91.8
O	162.2	227.1	157.2	148.4	269	234	177	202	8,328	114.3	89.1
N	161.7	226.3	157.1	148.4	292	240	199	195	8,540	118.2	89.2
D	161.5	226.2	156.9	147.8	286	213	201^{r}	200	8,396	117.9	90.3
1950 J	161.0	227.3	157.1	146.8	221	212	186	236	7,307	119.0	90.1
F	161.6	227.4	158.0	147.9	190	200	153	195	6,000	118.3	90.3
M	163.7	227.0	159.3	150.2	228	237	. .	. .	7,730	118.7	90.2
A	164.0	227.2	160.1	151.2	206	231	88	166	7,443	125.9	90.7
M	164.0	230.6	161.8	152.9	287	290	157	273	7,990	128.7	90.2
J	165.4	238.3	165.0	154.9	289	282	176	195	10,045	130.9	90.2
J	167.5	245.2	166.9	156.9	254	259	188	228	8,102	124.3	91.0
A	168.5	247.6	168.5	141.9	257	267	165	205	7,558	135.7	90.5
S	169.8	256.2	173.6	142.7	279	280	211	214	8,747	141.5	89.8
O	170.7	259.5	172.6	141.3	315	321	187	254	9,391	145.4	92.0
N	170.7	261.2	174.0	142.5	293	328	209	252	11,008	144.5	93.9
D	171.1	263.0	175.7	144.3	290	266	247	261	9,315	146.3	96.7
1951 J	172.5									155.8	97.9

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(1) Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.

(2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

(3) Investors' Index of 106 common stocks: does not include Mining Index.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2 Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING(1)		
		Manufactured Goods									
	Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Unemployed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of period
	1935-39 = 100	seasonally adjusted			Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars unadjusted	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted	
1926	96	95	114	79	..	..	532	315.3	..	..	..
1929	110	110	132	93	47.6	1.6	479	382.3	..	..	..
1933	69	68	54	79	38.8	12.8	105	131.1	..	..	..
1938	89	87	78	95	44.2	10.4	266	166.8	..	..	..
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1940	125	126	139	115	47.5	8.1	334	309.8	..	5.9	12.8
1941	162	168	201	142	50.4	5.6	501	315.0	..	8.2	17.0
1942	199	212	279	158	53.8	2.7	688	18.6	..	10.4	19.3
1943	239	258	360	176	54.5	1.1	273	—	..	12.8	20.1
1944	235	252	353	171	54.0	0.7	166	—	..	13.8	19.5
1945	203	214	274	166	52.8	1.0	275	5.8	..	12.9	18.4
1946	170	177	192	165^{r}	55.3	2.3	624	179.1	13.7	12.6	24,5
1947	187	194	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	15.6	15.9	28.9
1948	192	198	225	177	59.4	2.1	786	325.8	17.5	17.8	32.3
1949	176	183	202	168	58.7	3.4	863	426.3^{r}	16.1	16.7	28.9
1950					60.0	3.1	1,111				
1949 A	179	184	212	162	57.8	3.0	843	436.4	14.9	16.6	32.2
M	174	179	201	161	58.7	3.3	880	394.7	14.4	16.5	31.7
J	169	176	194	161	59.6	3.8	946	493.9	15.2	16.8	31.2
J	161	168	185	154	59.7	4.1	944	483.3	14.5	16.0	30.4
A	170	177	193	165	59.9	3.7	906	557.4	17.5	17.7	29.7
S	174	184	199	172	59.4	3.4	1,094	534.9	18.2	17.6	29.3
O	166	176	175	177	59.0	3.6	1,062	488.2	17.2	15.8	28.9
N	173	179	181	177	59.5	3.4	958	381.9	16.9	16.2	28.7
D	179	188	203	176	58.6	3.5	929	292.0^{r}	16.0	15.8	28.9
1950 J	183	192	209	179	56.9	4.5	731	487.8	17.0	16.2	29.0
F	180	192	207	180	57.0	4.7	780	385.4	16.9	16.9	29.0
M	187	194	211	181	57.6	4.1	1,300	469.6	18.8	17.8	29.1^{r}
A	190	199	222	180	58.7	3.5	1,350	455.2	17.2	17.2	29.4^{r}
M	195	204	231	181	59.7	3.1	1,348	575.5	19.1	19.3	29.7^{r}
J	199	208	237	184	61.5	3.4	1,345	720.7	20.7	19.8	30.0^{r}
J	196	206	235	181	61.2	3.2	1,420	595.1	22.2^{r}	20.3^{r}	29.8^{r}
A	209	218	247	195	62.4	2.5	1,549	682.8	27.3^{r}	23.0^{r}	29.9^{r}
S	211	220	251	194	61.2	2.3	1,287	616.8	23.8^{r}	21.2^{r}	30.7^{r}
O	217	226	262	196	61.8	1.9	1,136	651.2	24.7^{r}	21.2	31.8^{r}
N	215	224	260	195	61.3	2.2	1,087	504.4	23.0	21.4	32.9
D	216^{p}	227^{p}	268^{p}	193^{p}	60.3	2.2	1,168				

(1) Data on manufacturers' sales, inventories and new orders were revised beginning January, 1946.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE **2** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	Personal Income(1)	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise: Exports including re-exports(2)	Merchandise: Imports	Consumer(5) Credit Outstanding, end of period.(3)	Department Stores: Sales	Department Stores: Stocks	Common Stock Prices(4) 402-416
	Billion dollars	1926=100	1935-39=100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39=100
1926	..	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	..	113	..	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117	..	200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73	..	67.0
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	7.0	99	..	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	8.0	106	..	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	9.2	114	..	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	9.9	133	..	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.5	150	..	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	5.3	168	..	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	5.8	186	..	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	346	6.7	207	..	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.084	812	411	10.2	263	274	139.9
1947	196.6	152.1	159.2	1.221	1,205	478	11.3	286	284	123.0
1948	213.4	164.9	171.2	1.327	1,051	589	14.6	301	288	124.4
1949	209.8	155.0	169.1	1.402	1,002	552	16.4	286	271	121.4
1950										146.4
1949 J	214.6	160.6	170.9	1.405	1,104	590	15.7	295	278	121.0
F	211.3	158.1	169.0	1.401	1,044	567	15.3	284	277	117.2
M	210.2	158.4	169.5	1.400	1,177	633	15.3	279	282	118.0
A	210.5	156.9	169.7	1.401	1,166	534	15.6	293	278	118.5
M	207.6	155.8	169.2	1.401	1,092	541	15.8	291	274	117.7
J	205.9	154.5	169.6	1.405	1,107	526	16.1	285	266	112.0
J	203.5	153.6	168.5	1.408	900	456	16.2	280	257	117.8
A	204.3	152.9	168.8	1.399	883	491	16.5	284	254	121.8
S	203.4	153.5	169.6	1.407	910	530	16.8	289	264	123.8
O	202.4	152.2	168.5	1.392	853	557	17.2	277	270	127.3
N	205.7	151.6	168.6	1.392	841	593	15.9^{r}	278^{r}	273	129.1
D	208.4	151.2	167.5	1.408	944	605	16.8^{r}	293	271	132.7
1950 J	214.6	151.5	166.9	1.418	743^{r}	623	16.4^{r}	282	272	135.1
F	215.4	152.7	166.5	1.420	770^{r}	600	16.2^{r}	280	279	136.7
M	219.3	152.7	167.0	1.424	864^{r}	664	16.3^{r}	274	285	138.8
A	213.8	152.9	167.3	1.434	806^{r}	583	16.6^{r}	292	286	141.8
M	214.5	155.9	168.6	1.442	828	659	17.1^{r}	290	285	146.9
J	217.1	157.3	170.2	1.453	876	685^{r}	17.7^{r}	298	276	147.7
J	220.7	162.9	172.5	1.462	774	709	18.3^{r}	362	269^{r}	138.2
A	225.4	166.4	173.0	1.464	761	819	18.8^{r}	335	284	147.2
S	228.7	169.5	173.8	1.480	911	858	19.3^{r}	320	309^{p}	151.7
O	231.1	169.1	174.8	1.501	904	922^{r}	19.4^{p}	291^{r}	329	157.8
N	231.9	171.6	175.6	1.510^{p}	978	852	19.4^{p}	291^{r}	332^{p}	156.1
D										158.4

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(1) Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.

(2) Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947.

(3) Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.

(4) Standard and Poor's Corporation. The series currently used represents 416 stocks.

(5) Series revised to exclude nonconsumer single-payment loans.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

	PRODUCTION			CONSUMPTION		UNEMPLOYED(1)	IMPORTS(2) RETAINED	EXPORTS(2)	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal(3)	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw(4) Wool	Insured Workers Registered			Wholesale	Cost of Living	Weekly
		Weekly average					Including Munitions				
	1946 = 100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1938 = 100		1938 = 100	Sept. 1, 1939 = 100	
1926	..	2,428	69	..	..	1,737	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	4,960	185	..	..	1,178	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	3,983	135	..	..	2,508	..	..	..	..	..
1938	..	4,353	200	9.53	..	1,787	100	100	100.0	101	..
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	97	94	101.4	102	..
1940	..	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94	72	134.6	119	111-12
1941	..	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82	56	150.5	128	121-22
1942	..	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83	52	157.1	129	130
1943	..	3,815	251	7.62	21.9	76	116	42	160.4	128	135-36
1944	..	3,687	233	6.89	21.4	68	143	39	163.7	130	142-43
1945	..	3,506	227	6.15	22.6	120	87	49	166.7	131	149-50
1946	100	3,646	244	6.97	30.8	392	68	99	172.7	131	161-62
1947	108	3,787	240	7.00	35.2	281	100(5)	100(5)	189.1	..	168
1948	121	4,001	286	8.22	41.1	308	105	127	216.2	108(6)	106(7)
1949	129	4,137	299	8.40	41.8	274	114	139	226.8	111	109
1948 D	123	3,955*	282*	7.86*	40.3	359			217.7	109	107
1949 J	124	4,128	289	8.41	39.8	413	106	144	218.2	109	108
F	130	4,311	311	8.75	38.2	397			218.0	109	108
M	131	4,331*	313*	8.37	45.2	375			217.4	109	108
A	124	3,958	305	8.05*	37.5	356	115	135	223.5	109	108
M	134	4,250	316	9.07	43.4	334			228.1	111	108
J	130	4,083*	301*	7.80	39.8	291			228.7	111	109
J	118	3,651	244	8.14*	39.0	274	118	132	226.2	111	109
A	119	3,577	288*	7.90	37.6	288			226.3	111	109
S	132	4,236*	306	8.19	45.3	294			227.5	112	109
O	135	4,364	307	8.87*	44.4	323	116	147	233.9	112	109
N	140	4,498	315*	9.05	48.3	351			236.9	112	109
D	131	4,179*	291	8.30*	43.6	361			237.6	113	109
1950 J	135	4,250	305	8.79	47.6	404	111	157	241.4	113	110
F	140	4,331	325	9.06	44.1	403			241.7	113	110
M	144	4,387*	330*	9.01*	50.7	378			242.1	113	110
A	135^{r}	3,982	324	8.26	39.7	357	123	153	246.2	114	110
M	141^{r}	4,377	319*	9.43	46.2	341			251.2	114	110
J	143^{r}	4,104*	313	8.08*	45.7	308			252.4	114	110
J	134	3,922	276	8.47	42.7	297	111	161	256.2	114	110
A	123^{r}	3,398	279*	8.36*	39.9	313			260.0^{r}	113	110
S	144	4,221*	326	8.48	43.5	308			268.0	114	110
O	150^{p}	4,347	328	9.52	44.7	327		177^{p}	275.2^{r}	115	111
N		4,404	336*			326		181^{p}	284.1	116	113

*Average of five weeks. (1) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (2) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. (3) Great Britain. (4) Monthly averages or calendar months. (5) Series revised, 1947 = 100. (6) Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100. (7) Series revised, June 30, 1947 = 100.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	CANADA(4)				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1926	9,451	19,396	5,555	8,955					87	146	38
1929	10,029	19,618	6,441	9,460					88	139	39
1933	10,633	18,572	5,322	8,497					90	162	40
1938	11,152	19,121	7,370	8,901					94	165	49
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1940	11,381	20,360	10,277	9,244					95	175	59
1941	11,507	21,276	10,153	9,553					95	171	56
1942	11,654	22,693	10,614	9,415					90	178	65
1943	11,812	23,632	9,245	9,886					91	181	54
1944	11,975	23,685	8,458	9,671					91	191	54
1945	12,119	24,061	9,003	9,451					92	188	57
1946	12,307	27,561	11,174	9,578					94	233	70
1947	12,582	29,925	10,609	9,810					94	249	56
1948	12,883	28,942	10,276	9,949					93	237	53
1949	13,549	30,511	10,323	10,337	348	1,023	204	239	94	236	52
1948 D		27,445	7,651	10,043						233	45
1949 J		28,730	5,419	10,797		1,090	178	292		235	24
F		27,189	6,167	10,102		869	153	258		202	32
M		31,813	4,324	11,731		984	133	254		247	21
A		31,525	8,330	11,205		992	174	215		235	23
M		33,142	9,791	10,777		1,013	132	221		272	39
J	13,549	31,540	16,655	9,990	348	1,014	237	216	94	253	82
J		32,681	15,660	9,734		1,041	228	205		221	73
A		31,655	12,021	9,557		1,100	232	199		246	64
S	13,636	31,162	15,082	9,341		1,145	241	206		258	68
O		30,089	14,124	10,124		1,075	229	270		213	76
N		28,419	8,880	9,909		980	289	263		232	81
D	13,707	28,192	7,424	10,777		977	219	269		217	36
1950 J		26,720	5,688	9,892		..	..	..		258	29
F		25,518	5,763	9,736		..	..	..		250	45
M	13,766	28,993	4,610	10,330		..	..	..		248	14
A		28,941	7,017	11,649		..	..	..		263	27
M		29,411	9,046	9,825		..	..	..		249	40
J	13,845	32,478	13,835	10,916	355	..	..	..	96	246	57
J		32,343	14,419	9,529		..	..	..		259	70
A		30,065	14,077	9,582		..	..	..		204	70
S	13,921	33,621	13,763	9,372		..	..	..		277	79
O		30,243	12,831	9,573		..	..	..		217	88
N		28,261	12,334	9,820		..	..	..		218	55

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(1) Estimates are given by years as of June 1, and in Canada as a whole, commencing with the third quarter of 1949, as of the first day of the last month of each quarter.

(2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

(4) Yukon, North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland presented for 1949 only.

Note.—Until the end of 1949, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Monthly figures for 1950 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4 – continued Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	75	515	915	238	531	396	862	245	417	2,603	6,847
1929	94	515	891	293	555	404	853	260	436	2,772	6,782
1933	86	525	930	276	504	419	836	210	409	2,972	6,410
1938	86	555	1,020	341	507	442	954	281	408	3,183	6,512
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635
1940	89	569	1,071	533	520	452	975	403	415	3,278	6,988
1941	95	578	1,159	550	576	457	1,023	412	432	3,332	7,434
1942	80	591	1,276	573	532	464	1,055	411	430	3,390	7,919
1943	76	607	1,283	509	540	463	1,091	332	410	3,457	8,229
1944	77	612	1,300	495	519	462	1,122	318	428	3,500	8,522
1945	74	621	1,294	499	469	468	1,141	374	405	3,561	8,690
1946	73	612	1,493	546	504	480	1,356	489	406	3,630	9,274
1947	85	621	1,605	488	501	491	1,481	432	403	3,712	9,629
1948	74	635	1,483	424	508	503	1,440	387	413	3,792	9,559
1949	77	645	1,478	422	498	516	1,390	354	406	3,887	9,736
1948 D	83		1,413	302	499		1,373	276	425		8,832
1949 J	87		1,464	260	518		1,355	189	441		9,263
F	74		1,339	278	519		1,285	232	409		8,640
M	76		1,504	230	560		1,499	144	460		10,325
A	72		1,518	344	511		1,490	269	466		10,391
M	81		1,591	382	513		1,467	304	435		10,757
J	66	645	1,474	631	472	516	1,457	566	371	3,887	10,194
J	96		1,603	494	446		1,452	451	385		10,408
A	75		1,584	611	460		1,467	482	350		9,808
S	59		1,490	620	491		1,389	541	349		9,857
O	80		1,445	489	471		1,310	463	386		9,357
N	77		1,390	437	476		1,290	370	410		8,951
D	81		1,335	282	543		1,213	240	412		8,877
1950 J	98		1,261	373	525		1,249	190	430		8,422
F	81		1,341	157	593		1,257	210	420		7,871
M	87		1,562	435	564		1,324	147	431		8,995
A	83		1,361	214	1,115		1,694	302	518		8,967
M	87		1,551	377	542		1,403	255	416		9,493
J	91	658	1,536	415	518	522	1,604	507	430	3,976	9,958
J	64		1,283	430	480		1,417	510	337		11,850
A	52		1,213	610	355		1,272	395	330		9,541
S	52		1,995	721	496		1,712	605	436		11,374
O	63		1,476	537	522		1,287	508	353		10,216
N	72		1,580	533	552		1,438	478	511		8,886

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(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾

TABLE **4** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	QUEBEC		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands
1926	1,486	3,104	3,164	5,635	1,969	2,992	639	1,222	378	445	821
1929	1,634	3,102	3,334	5,705	2,300	3,177	677	1,186	439	484	883
1933	1,278	2,636	3,512	5,304	1,882	2,942	708	1,109	402	455	926
1938	2,087	2,717	3,672	5,464	2,507	3,074	720	1,123	522	491	914
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1940	2,922	2,733	3,747	5,710	3,436	3,209	728	1,231	737	528	900
1941	2,732	2,861	3,788	6,022	3,606	3,269	730	1,234	692	541	896
1942	2,821	2,817	3,884	6,516	3,789	3,260	724	1,306	700	534	848
1943	2,821	2,922	3,917	6,764	3,009	3,422	726	1,368	575	584	842
1944	2,660	2,901	3,965	6,508	2,602	3,315	732	1,334	525	558	846
1945	2,768	2,779	4,004	6,581	2,845	3,292	736	1,354	548	546	845
1946	3,054	2,808	4,101	8,121	3,839	3,313	727	1,566	716	545	833
1947	2,958	2,809	4,189	9,071	3,671	3,468	743	1,701	643	564	842
1948	2,887	2,800	4,297	8,683	3,604	3,530	757	1,573	610	556	854
1949	2,790	2,843	4,411	8,883	3,609	3,614	778	1,607	605	577	861
1948 D	1,889	2,605		8,505	2,534	3,667		1,455	429	554	
1949 J	1,200	2,883		8,353	2,008	3,807		1,441	306	571	
F	1,498	2,638		8,108	2,254	3,602		1,435	339	558	
M	575	3,445		9,441	1,684	4,100		1,729	250	621	
A	1,671	3,120		8,904	3,344	3,898		1,560	447	674	
M	2,639	3,017		9,614	3,707	3,664		1,788	589	596	
J	4,898	2,919	4,411	8,995	5,658	3,470	778	1,716	1,032	517	861
J	5,337	2,765		9,575	5,287	3,337		1,709	856	566	
A	4,073	2,665		9,125	3,464	3,262		1,709	592	576	
S	4,638	2,546		8,931	5,527	3,232		1,680	862	575	
O	3,724	2,731		8,975	4,790	3,556		1,605	1,007	563	
N	1,423	2,591		8,343	3,132	3,557		1,461	590	562	
D	1,809	2,794		8,237	2,449	3,886		1,456	395	540	
1950 J	885	2,594		8,001	2,351	3,458		1,461	330	548	
F	1,434	2,508		7,727	2,323	3,634		1,454	315	504	
M	536	2,651		8,283	1,779	3,589		1,731	287	643	
A	1,389	3,072		9,185	2,999	4,317		1,559	308	581	
M	2,010	2,626		8,630	3,816	3,564		1,610	452	552	
J	4,141	2,754	4,512	10,668	5,163	4,309	795	1,740	671	624	874
J	5,522	2,619		9,643	4,071	3,563		1,742	814	564	
A	4,418	2,614		9,111	4,853	3,552		1,797	765	523	
S	3,497	2,735		10,611	5,609	3,543		1,593	825	497	
O	3,247	2,484		9,569	4,978	3,511		1,608	765	457	
N	3,771	3,096		8,559	3,376	3,283		1,477	806	529	

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(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

Population,(1) Births, (2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE **4** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1926	1,726	457	505	608	1,205	375	430	606	839	368	456
1929	1,787	546	560	684	1,410	500	520	659	865	430	533
1933	1,679	448	502	750	1,344	449	446	717	799	337	518
1938	1,519	491	507	781	1,324	581	489	775	1,040	511	622
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1940	1,610	652	540	790	1,447	732	517	805	1,153	802	693
1941	1,539	586	538	796	1,442	706	532	818	1,253	814	709
1942	1,516	601	516	776	1,526	753	508	870	1,401	902	739
1943	1,542	514	555	792	1,608	648	544	900	1,567	782	834
1944	1,512	493	538	818	1,614	608	527	932	1,583	703	808
1945	1,577	531	536	826	1,662	609	538	949	1,573	772	813
1946	1,786	690	535	803	1,849	790	550	1,003	1,884	980	845
1947	1,945	640	551	822	2,053	733	545	1,044	2,191	988	884
1948	1,797	598	541	846	2,006	737	582	1,082	2,165	977	943
1949	1,805	586	550	871	2,078	753	590	1,114	2,275	948	943
1948 D	1,620	474	607		1,938	709	585		2,076	993	1,018
1949 J	1,654	242	559		1,844	405	608		2,031	607	1,031
F	1,480	296	530		1,831	434	556		2,000	651	958
M	1,820	225	595		2,044	428	597		2,220	634	1,023
A	1,900	395	638		2,241	691	685		2,294	972	926
M	1,988	451	607		2,223	629	619		2,429	919	1,024
J	1,971	1,017	529	871	2,098	1,173	576	1,114	2,368	1,361	854
J	1,920	877	513		2,227	960	558		2,525	1,097	863
A	1,983	561	520		2,216	869	560		2,417	1,073	890
S	1,917	550	484		2,077	822	523		2,418	1,213	876
O	1,768	1,326	544		2,046	988	609		2,295	1,032	914
N	1,588	723	501		2,024	924	581		2,160	911	891
D	1,673	374	576		2,064	714	611		2,143	906	1,065
1950 J	1,621	462	449		2,377	510	685		2,070	558	1,105
F	1,584	201	678		1,939	560	316		2,095	518	1,002
M	1,752	277	445		2,588	462	796		2,510	673	1,124
A	2,019	388	520		1,634	574	538		2,259	816	905
M	1,681	601	495		2,741	695	590		2,053	800	953
J	1,958	840	577	895	2,103	817	581	1,138	2,665	1,224	1,032
J	2,101	838	600		1,852	991	496		2,196	1,173	806
A	1,653	617	499		2,771	1,122	688		2,503	1,227	969
S	1,935	478	399		1,986	697	351		2,138	1,252	863
O	1,692	905	519		1,951	830	785		2,227	973	879
N	1,367	955	407		2,187	1,386	320		2,549	974	1,050

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(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths.
(3) Not applicable to figures on population.
Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE **5**

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

Million dollars

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agriculture and other unincorporated business	**Net national income at factor cost**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs(1)	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national product at market prices**
1926	2,299	7	602	1,170	4,078	612	561	– 55	5,196
1929	2,839	8	814	1,028	4,689	674	677	– 84	5,956
1933	1,791	8	233	355	2,387	566	500	+ 15	3,468
1936	2,221	9	565	651	3,446	656	526	+ 16	4,644
1937	2,494	9	758	756	4,017	713	557	– 8	5,279
1938	2,506	9	681	790	3,986	637	560	– 18	5,165
1939	2,583	32	783	891	4,289	737	582	– 10	5,598
1940	2,944	193	1,127	991	5,255	837	655	+ 25	6,772
1941	3,586	386	1,487	1,135	6,594	1,056	751	+ 33	8,434
1942	4,251	641	1,721	1,760	8,373	1,085	883	+114	10,455
1943	4,746	910	1,766	1,680	9,102	1,117	912	+152	11,283
1944	4,908	1,068	1,770	1,995	9,741	1,111	863	+204	11,919
1945	4,915	1,117	1,905	1,851	9,788	1,003	785	+234	11,810
1946	5,322	340	1,987	2,170	9,819	1,269	846	+ 74	12,008
1947	6,212	83	2,299	2,322	10,916	1,601	1,036	+104	13,657
1948	7,139	82	2,379	2,874	12,474	1,768	1,126	+135	15,503
1949	7,682	115	2,283	2,837	12,917	1,780	1,316	+ 61	16,074

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

Million dollars

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure		Gross Home Investment		Exports of goods and services(2)	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure at market prices**
		Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing(1)	Inventories				
1926	3,654	—	523	681	154	1,650	–1,522	+ 56	5,196
1929	4,383	—	686	1,107	10	1,632	–1,945	+ 83	5,956
1933	2,848	—	521	221	–105	826	– 828	– 15	3,468
1936	3,420	—	594	446	– 45	1,428	–1,183	– 16	4,644
1937	3,733	—	650	633	74	1,591	–1,409	+ 7	5,279
1938	3,770	—	695	576	6	1,356	–1,257	+ 19	5,165
1939	3,861	—	724	554	327	1,451	–1,328	+ 9	5,598
1940	4,379	—	1,156	713	371	1,805	–1,626	– 26	6,772
1941	5,014	—	1,750	995	217	2,458	–1,967	– 33	8,434
1942	5,531	1,002	2,727	931	330	2,354	–2,307	–113	10,455
1943	5,880	518	3,712	828	– 47	3,462	–2,917	–153	11,283
1944	6,382	960	4,065	756	– 67	3,596	–3,569	–204	11,919
1945	7,050	858	2,850	882	–283	3,597	–2,910	–234	11,810
1946	8,018	97	1,735	1,362	538	3,210	–2,878	– 74	12,008
1947	9,225	38	1,524	2,057	901	3,638	–3,621	–105	13,657
1948	10,151	19	1,778	2,663	609	4,054	–3,636	–135	15,503
1949	10,956	—	2,088	2,829	101	3,987	–3,825	– 62	16,074

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(1) Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account.

(2) Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA and Military Relief.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947, 1941-1948 and 1942 - 1949, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100[1]

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING								MANU-FACTURES
			Metals				Fuels			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9	186.8
1948	181.5	127.9	97.1	83.9	94.6	134.6	158.1	122.5	234.0	192.1
1949	184.3	133.6	105.0	97.9	101.8	130.1	186.2	126.0	199.6	193.8
1948 A	175.6	123.1	93.2	86.1	84.4	109.6	165.7	116.3	222.4	184.7
S	184.1	127.9	97.5	86.5	94.9	124.7	167.6	128.5	249.9	195.3
O	185.4	130.7	102.2	90.0	98.6	130.1	169.1	125.4	237.0	197.1
N	185.1	132.3	103.6	87.7	94.2	154.5	168.2	129.6	248.2	197.2
D	185.8	136.3	105.6	92.1	96.9	158.6	171.3	130.1	235.7	197.2
1949 J	178.7	131.9	100.2	90.6	96.0	135.7	172.8	122.3	236.8	188.4
F	180.0	129.5	106.9	93.9	110.2	146.1	179.0	123.2	176.3	190.6
M	185.9	127.4	106.4	93.0	101.1	153.0	181.9	123.8	93.5	197.5
A	184.7	125.0	104.2	95.9	107.6	133.6	172.5	108.0	102.9	194.2
M	188.0	127.0	103.6	93.4	100.0	135.5	174.2	118.6	125.2	197.9
J	190.4	132.1	107.1	96.7	96.7	132.7	180.4	124.4	144.7	200.4
J	178.7	133.4	100.2	95.5	99.0	116.4	176.4	115.9	248.3	186.2
A	178.5	131.0	98.0	96.8	94.6	107.6	183.5	117.4	257.0	186.5
S	188.5	144.8	106.7	106.5	105.5	119.6	213.5	146.0	262.4	197.2
O	185.9	144.9	111.0	107.2	102.8	130.3	208.0	141.4	254.0	194.2
N	185.3	137.2	106.7	101.9	105.2	121.2	198.3	143.0	259.2	195.4
D	186.8	138.7	108.6	103.6	102.6	129.6	194.3	127.7	234.5	196.5
1950 J	182.6	138.6	104.8	103.3	101.3	123.9	198.6	118.8	257.4	190.5
F	187.3	144.2	111.2	106.3	115.8	128.8	200.4	129.6	288.0	195.5
M	191.8	144.7	105.1	103.4	102.6	112.8	221.7	139.5	248.6	200.9
A	190.8	143.0	113.9	112.4	104.5	140.4	193.3	115.8	235.9	199.2
M	197.4	140.4	109.0	100.8	101.3	133.3	193.2	129.2	246.3	206.8
J	205.3	147.6	109.8	103.3	95.4	135.2	199.0	127.1	263.3	215.3
J	198.5	146.1	108.8	107.4	96.9	113.4	208.9	116.6	233.1	206.9
A	190.5	136.2	101.2	101.6	97.1	93.4	191.4	98.5	259.0	199.0
S	204.5	153.3[r]	115.4	106.3	98.4	146.5	225.8	126.8	322.5[r]	214.4
O	210.7	158.8[r]	113.8	109.9	101.0	125.2	240.8	133.0	328.1[r]	221.7[r]
N	210.4[p]	162.1	117.1	106.1		148.9	258.0	141.2	307.0	220.7[p]
D	210.2[p]									219.6[p]

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(1) Only series with definite seasonal patterns are adjusted.

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle Slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0
1941	140.4	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4
1942	154.3	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8
1943	167.3	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3
1944	173.3	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3
1947	174.2	184.3	170.5	137.5	142.5	139.5	127.9	108.8	245.0	194.2
1948	179.0	188.9	171.6	142.5	160.5	138.4	125.4	100.8	285.4	155.8
1949	179.8	189.3	169.4	136.5	160.7	129.4	130.6	107.7	272.4	140.6
1948 A	174.6	194.7	173.8	129.4	151.2	117.8	130.5	102.2	336.6	143.1
S	181.1	196.3	175.8	134.1	178.4	108.8	132.4	99.1	326.7	167.5
O	181.4	189.0	167.9	123.2	150.7	106.1	124.9	97.9	324.4	145.6
N	182.2	188.9	168.2	140.0	174.2	120.5	134.0	105.0	326.8	142.8
D	180.2	184.9	167.9	125.3	154.9	110.7	128.6	100.3	294.3	135.0
1949 J	173.6	170.5	157.0	113.8	139.3	104.1	126.1	100.8	302.3	123.1
F	175.3	164.6	151.9	111.7	149.8	95.3	123.1	94.4	294.5	133.7
M	179.6	179.0	163.5	144.2	194.1	124.4	130.5	100.3	261.6	142.7
A	179.1	178.2	159.3	132.5	186.5	111.9	124.4	103.0	278.4	137.8
M	183.5	190.5	167.5	139.3	197.6	112.7	131.5	108.1	286.3	126.5
J	182.7	193.6	168.0	144.0	183.7	126.5	122.4	100.2	245.2	138.5
J	175.5	199.5	173.0	127.9	159.9	115.9	113.5	95.3	228.6	126.8
A	176.3	200.2	173.1	140.8	145.0	145.7	119.1	98.0	242.9	151.0
S	185.6	207.4	187.8	164.0	174.2	163.0	131.6	114.4	246.3	159.1
O	182.0	196.1	178.2	144.7	151.2	148.3	138.1	118.1	274.0	145.0
N	183.5	197.0	177.3	132.8	129.0	140.5	149.0	125.3	306.0	154.6
D	181.4	194.5	176.9	142.2	118.1	164.2	157.6	134.9	302.3	148.3
1950 J	175.0	175.0	159.4	123.8	151.6	112.1	134.0	115.3	261.2	121.7
F	178.1	172.4	160.8	127.5	151.3	119.1	127.5	102.3	271.4	140.4
M	183.0	183.8	169.1	157.3	182.2	154.3	134.2	111.2	231.7	149.0
A	185.0	188.7	166.6	137.1	168.2	130.4	117.5	100.8	242.6	135.3
M	188.8	198.1	178.4	161.9	195.6	152.0	116.9	94.1	253.6	132.2
J	192.7	205.3	177.6	154.3	170.2	152.6	119.2	95.9	269.7	130.0
J	187.5	199.9	174.9	131.2	144.1	132.4	109.6	89.0	256.1	115.1
A	183.6	197.3	178.2	136.9	124.7	154.9	117.6	94.5	277.2	137.2
S	193.3	196.5	178.3	156.4	139.1	175.8	123.3	98.8	304.0	152.9
O	197.4	202.6	181.8	127.6	118.8	140.6	119.3	98.3	256.0	158.2
N	196.7[r]	197.8	176.1	112.5	108.1	118.5	130.8	102.0	308.2	163.2
D	195.4[p]	193.5	178.5	110.5	99.5	122.8	148.6	123.9	284.5	169.8

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages							
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8
1947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5
1948	153.3	154.6	255.8	223.3	299.9	204.2	163.2	253.1	124.0	239.8
1949	136.4	148.8	266.0	224.3	299.9	212.7	161.4	268.2	120.7	221.5
1948 A	132.6	193.7	275.6	187.6	352.9	188.5	146.8	237.7	108.0	171.3
S	177.1	220.8	275.7	207.7	327.2	226.6	160.1	286.8	131.8	243.0
O	150.3	168.3	271.1	228.6	314.4	197.3	143.3	244.0	124.2	242.7
N	143.6	123.8	269.3	278.7	291.8	219.5	167.0	273.6	130.8	264.6
D	133.9	85.4	251.2	269.8	260.5	223.4	173.3	272.3	145.5	257.2
1949 J	115.5	98.6	222.8	228.8	225.1	187.3	160.1	225.8	124.0	255.0
F	128.7	140.5	213.8	226.3	208.0	198.0	162.5	245.7	118.4	254.2
M	140.1	189.6	239.2	217.2	270.0	232.1	167.1	293.4	134.8	241.8
A	132.0	190.6	251.7	219.5	296.2	226.1	152.1	289.6	124.0	228.7
M	123.0	164.9	279.8	220.0	338.4	229.8	180.2	290.4	127.5	231.0
J	133.0	162.8	292.8	207.6	351.2	243.4	195.5	308.1	133.9	225.0
J	124.5	136.8	301.9	150.6	380.7	179.8	153.6	229.4	91.8	175.9
A	142.9	122.9	305.2	196.6	368.2	219.1	170.3	281.5	113.0	164.5
S	151.6	125.1	283.7	216.9	327.3	221.7	169.5	282.1	117.6	222.1
O	141.7	185.5	265.5	262.4	277.6	182.5	129.0	229.4	107.5	221.3
N	155.9	163.4	273.4	291.0	282.2	215.6	149.5	270.6	126.8	208.5
D	147.5	105.0	262.8	254.9	273.7	217.5	147.7	273.0	129.3	229.7
1950 J	122.0	74.0	235.6	212.0	231.1	197.5	135.1	247.2	119.5	252.6
F	141.4	121.8	217.4	166.5	224.6	231.8	131.8	300.9	124.1	269.8
M	151.1	142.6	240.9	175.3	269.0	263.1	148.2	337.4	152.7	260.5
A	135.5	142.4	274.7	191.8	334.2	225.5	132.2	291.5	123.9	262.4
M	132.8	214.7	274.5	212.4	322.4	239.1	172.2	304.0	134.4	248.2
J	131.7	208.5	312.6	231.3	375.9	251.7	175.3	319.1	145.7	276.0
J	110.3	167.5	296.8	202.1	354.5	191.4	136.5	247.4	97.5	262.0
A	139.9	189.5	271.4	227.8	294.1	204.9	175.6	257.9	116.1	230.7
S	151.9	134.6	267.1	259.9	289.3	203.0	161.4	256.4	111.4	300.5
O	160.7	202.8	283.0	297.5	313.7	188.5	152.5	235.8	108.8	332.4
N	168.1	161.7	282.0	360.2	275.0	199.0	165.1	244.5	123.6	314.6
D	178.7	125.5	251.9	281.7	246.6	197.5	155.7	240.0	132.6	335.4

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7
1948	138.0	140.8	136.0	167.8	125.0	224.6	242.3	139.2	184.7	176.1
1949	137.4	122.0	148.2	166.3	125.3	209.1	246.5	142.5	182.2	170.8
1948 A	130.5	132.1	129.4	151.8	105.7	215.2	216.5	130.1	183.0	175.9
S	137.7	134.9	139.7	164.7	124.2	218.8	238.7	131.5	184.7	175.6
O	133.9	134.9	133.2	164.5	119.3	211.6	246.5	143.7	192.7	182.8
N	141.0	137.4	143.6	171.8	131.2	214.5	254.7	145.8	186.8	176.5
D	152.3	155.0	150.4	176.7	133.5	226.8	260.2	148.1	182.6	173.3
1949 J	137.7	143.1	133.9	173.1	128.5	222.9	260.1	143.9	183.4	175.0
F	147.5	142.4	151.1	175.9	132.8	221.6	267.0	148.1	183.5	176.8
M	146.5	127.6	159.7	182.3	145.1	229.8	265.4	152.0	184.2	178.1
A	134.0	118.5	144.9	176.2	135.3	225.2	258.0	151.7	181.9	174.3
M	140.1	132.3	145.5	164.4	119.3	214.1	245.4	148.0	181.1	171.1
J	142.9	118.2	160.2	162.9	121.1	207.8	241.4	132.1	181.3	171.4
J	116.1	88.7	135.4	146.3	100.5	197.1	215.0	130.9	175.1	161.5
A	138.1	106.3	160.5	146.7	98.1	196.4	224.0	131.9	176.8	162.5
S	145.4	111.7	169.0	161.3	122.4	199.6	235.8	139.1	183.5	165.9
O	132.1	122.6	138.8	164.0	124.2	195.6	248.5	145.0	188.5	172.4
N	138.2	132.6	142.1	169.8	136.6	196.2	246.9	144.8	187.2	172.9
D	129.8	119.9	136.7	173.1	140.1	202.9	250.3	142.3	180.5	167.2
1950 J	130.2	125.1	133.7	169.9	136.4	195.8	251.3	134.4	181.4	168.2
F	135.7	122.5	144.9	172.8	140.3	200.8	254.1	140.0	183.5	172.2
M	132.4	107.1	150.1	178.1	155.9	197.5	248.2	141.8	186.9	177.3
A	118.3	109.8	124.2	171.2	138.7	199.6	244.5	145.1	187.7	175.8
M	113.2	94.1	126.7	172.7	151.0	193.9	234.8	142.0	193.1	182.1
J	112.5	87.7	130.0	168.2	146.7	187.0	232.2	131.4	197.7	184.8
J	98.0	80.1	110.6	163.3	140.1	186.4	219.5	131.2	199.6	185.1
A	133.6	116.3	145.8	150.1	111.1	186.0	218.9	125.2	199.5	186.8
S	138.9	121.2	151.3	174.1	153.3	194.8	239.0	133.9	204.0	190.2
O	142.8	136.3	147.4	178.0	150.8	201.5	249.8	142.1	207.3	191.1
N	142.8	134.6	148.5	187.6	166.6	208.6	254.1	145.6^{r}	206.4^{r}	194.9
D				183.4	151.6	209.5	260.6	145.6	201.5	191.7

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper				Coke and gas products	Petroleum refining				
	Pulp	Paper		Total		Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	..	..	104.6	101.1
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	..	..	120.1	124.2
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	131.7	121.8	143.1	..	..	168.7	149.9
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	132.1	130.6	133.9	..	..	266.0	163.9
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	144.5	141.5	147.9	..	..	410.2	162.0
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	160.1	153.5	167.6	..	..	398.0	175.7
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5
1948	188.1	155.8	163.8	193.1	166.2	224.4	203.2	178.0	182.2	362.3
1949	177.2	159.8	164.7	205.6	165.4	252.4	240.7	185.2	182.2	345.8
1948 A	188.7	154.1	160.4	204.2	162.4	252.9	220.3	188.7	181.5	362.5
S	186.9	156.5	165.2	212.1	162.5	269.8	239.3	227.3	174.3	313.5
O	200.6	152.7	169.7	218.3	168.6	276.2	255.6	202.2	177.4	314.9
N	189.6	154.1	164.7	204.9	167.0	248.9	247.4	200.4	174.2	298.8
D	179.8	162.3	171.4	182.8	170.3	197.4	191.7	157.2	164.8	232.9
1949 J	187.5	153.8	163.7	188.6	175.3	204.1	197.9	179.5	172.5	298.7
F	186.8	159.7	170.3	196.0	182.6	211.6	204.4	176.2	182.1	345.7
M	185.0	166.3	164.6	178.8	168.1	191.1	186.6	152.9	178.9	334.7
A	178.2	167.6	167.7	186.2	172.3	202.4	194.1	155.4	192.9	431.4
M	177.9	159.6	165.4	223.6	168.3	287.9	265.4	208.5	197.5	449.8
J	174.2	166.8	168.6	212.4	161.8	271.4	253.3	197.3	198.5	452.0
J	167.0	152.2	163.3	217.8	156.4	289.2	274.8	196.6	180.9	342.1
A	165.9	156.8	157.3	209.4	149.3	279.3	262.3	184.8	179.5	340.4
S	170.1	158.8	161.9	219.3	158.4	290.1	280.8	197.5	179.3	321.1
O	183.7	153.0	158.3	215.4	162.0	277.5	273.5	189.3	181.7	325.7
N	180.0	160.9	165.1	217.3	161.4	282.5	271.0	205.0	176.4	287.5
D	170.1	162.1	169.9	202.1	168.6	241.1	224.5	178.9	165.6	219.9
1950 J	179.3	149.1	168.5	199.7	169.3	235.0	225.6	182.6	175.1	297.4
F	183.0	153.9	173.3	210.5	175.3	251.4	224.3	183.2	175.1	311.0
M	185.9	162.5	173.4	205.2	164.0	253.1	210.9	177.2	176.1	320.1
A	186.3	157.9	172.9	219.6	176.1	270.3	222.3	160.4	192.1	398.4
M	192.8	163.9	173.6	220.1	167.1	281.8	252.9	205.9	199.3	432.8
J	194.7	167.9	172.5	237.0	166.4	319.1	300.5	199.2	205.6	479.0
J	199.0	161.4	174.1	241.4	171.0	323.4	308.0	218.4	194.0	396.3
A	198.8	166.3	165.5	229.2	159.6	310.2	295.1	191.8	192.9	409.9
S	203.0	168.6	189.0	243.0	168.7	329.6	309.3	209.3	195.1	405.6
O	208.7	161.2	179.8	240.6	174.6	317.5	300.9	208.1	195.3	382.9
N	209.6	169.8	184.2^{r}	237.7	174.3	311.5	293.9	205.2	192.9^{r}	361.8
D	203.7	171.2	185.3						193.9^{p}	

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
				Primary iron and steel			Iron castings	Wire and wire products		
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel			Total	Motor vehicles
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4
1948	214.6	155.2	221.2	237.6	258.0	229.0	245.3	154.1	236.4	165.8
1949	217.6	155.6	220.3	239.0	263.0	219.8	262.7	155.4	245.2	186.8
1948 A	202.2	172.4	208.5	225.2	275.8	218.7	209.9	131.7	210.4	127.8
S	219.5	172.5	223.1	243.7	273.6	228.6	272.5	165.9	250.2	185.0
O	223.9	158.6	229.5	257.0	279.5	247.1	256.7	164.5	254.7	188.5
N	223.0	140.5	229.4	233.4	240.3	239.4	281.4	164.7	258.7	198.7
D	226.3	155.3	230.2	242.6	251.0	233.4	262.1	152.2	261.2	201.0
1949 J	213.7	157.7	234.5	249.5	263.0	231.0	292.7	167.5	204.2	108.5
F	216.7	156.9	235.1	256.8	274.9	251.9	288.1	170.4	222.5	141.2
M	228.3	169.7	237.8	267.7	290.4	252.6	296.3	171.1	252.5	189.3
A	220.1	123.5	231.4	260.1	268.4	236.8	268.7	171.6	266.6	212.9
M	222.6	162.9	225.2	254.6	290.4	240.7	254.3	170.2	257.8	204.3
J	230.7	175.5	224.9	251.5	288.4	232.0	267.3	165.1	273.3	231.2
J	204.5	142.8	198.8	209.9	251.9	186.5	192.7	100.1	254.4	202.5
A	204.0	150.0	202.1	218.1	258.7	199.5	224.9	134.3	218.0	148.1
S	217.2	146.8	214.4	224.2	250.1	205.6	279.3	156.0	270.6	241.3
O	215.3	140.4	211.0	221.6	238.5	195.4	257.9	145.2	258.0	218.5
N	215.8	161.3	215.4	229.9	233.6	206.9	273.8	160.0	218.0	148.5
D	222.4	179.7	212.6	223.6	247.1	199.4	256.4	153.8	246.6	195.1
1950 J	217.1	135.2	214.5	245.2	273.5	214.6	255 7	159.5	262.3	224.8
F	225.4	162.9	215.0	254.9	250.2	218.5	267.3	166.0	266.4	246.2
M	231.6	180.0	216.9	255.7	251.3	221.0	292.1	165.5	253.8	218.1
A	223.7	127.8	216.2	260.0	275.1	217.8	270.4	161.2	256.1	214.7
M	237.7	158.4	223.1	269.5	281.4	222.8	299.6	161.5	271.3	254.0
J	254.0	182.1	224.3	270.8	294.7	217.8	316.4	169.5	298.1	313.4
J	240.1	166.7	220.7	254.2	278.7	193.0	313.8	126.0	300.5	317.3
A	225.6	175.1	214.1	266.1	289.9	210.6	244.7	134.3	221.7	178.4
S	250.5	175.8	233.1	284.3	296.1	227.0	310.0	169.8	279.1	298.5
O	263.5[r]	180.9	243.8	287.8	295.6	233.1	344.1	173.5	290.4	279.2
N	261.9[p]	196.1	248.7[r]	298.5	309.3	249.3	359.8	163.5	263.0[r]	231.2
D	261.1[p]		244.8[p]	269.4	284.7	242.5			274.9	243.4

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – concluded Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									ELECTRIC POWER
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrigerators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	..	..	102.6	112.6	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	..	..	133.2	148.3	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	..	..	162.0	173.7	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	..	..	179.9	180.9	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	..	..	179.4	150.6	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	..	..	169.1	136.3	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	..	..	172.8	164.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	207.5	209.6	203.2	159.2
1947	186.4	116.5	273.3	366.6	222.3	218.3	239.1	239.8	220.6	172.5
1948	205.0	132.5	260.8	230.8	310.1	233.7	274.4	265.1	241.5	170.2
1949	208.0	139.4	284.6	279.4	404.9	218.9	316.2	264.3	221.8	178.7
1948 A	192.7	129.4	231.9	147.8	256.2	211.0	276.0	254.7	182.9	176.1
S	200.5	138.4	273.0	251.1	345.4	218.7	264.7	277.0	211.7	171.0
O	216.4	143.1	272.1	224.5	356.2	230.5	285.9	291.3	238.9	165.1
N	212.2	130.8	294.6	283.9	383.4	232.1	279.6	271.9	267.2	156.9
D	213.7	128.9	295.9	312.6	326.5	229.3	283.1	273.3	279.3	159.3
1949 J	208.8	123.5	267.5	170.4	372.9	221.4	285.6	255.1	266.2	163.8
F	204.4	123.0	271.9	225.2	387.8	224.3	350.6	243.6	247.4	163.3
M	214.6	134.2	289.2	319.3	411.2	220.8	359.9	255.8	246.2	172.6
A	221.7	148.3	264.4	263.2	352.4	213.0	309.5	269.9	217.8	194.3
M	215.8	139.9	267.8	263.9	371.9	220.8	333.1	265.4	212.0	196.6
J	216.8	149.2	303.2	353.8	424.9	219.8	292.0	272.1	212.6	193.6
J	194.9	138.8	249.9	207.4	394.6	212.2	294.1	250.8	198.9	183.3
A	195.6	143.1	287.3	281.8	396.9	215.9	303.3	261.9	218.3	181.4
S	194.0	142.6	294.6	212.5	468.0	220.9	303.5	272.5	208.2	178.3
O	205.5	142.9	295.3	251.9	441.1	220.5	305.0	287.8	199.1	173.9
N	213.5	145.7	309.1	370.4	458.7	220.5	305.8	270.1	219.5	169.0
D	209.8	142.3	315.1	433.3	378.3	216.3	351.5	266.3	214.9	174.2
1950 J	214.0	146.0	294.3	257.7	488.6	210.3	318.9	252.4	233.1	180.3
F	212.0	143.7	324.0	296.3	621.7	219.5	352.3	257.8	239.1	181.2
M	224.4	148.2	342.2	327.9	690.9	232.5	350.0	272.8	293.0	183.8
A	222.9	145.1	353.3	333.2	732.8	226.8	308.9	266.2	232.2	190.2
M	233.6	152.2	367.4	314.4	834.1	239.0	349.1	250.2	222.7	203.3
J	249.4	164.4	411.4	382.9	929.1	242.0	295.2	284.4	240.7	207.4
J	225.4	142.7	345.4	251.6	781.3	243.7	331.1	258.9	214.8	206.1
A	229.0	144.9	340.3	252.0	682.6	240.6	305.7	277.6	236.4	200.1
S	237.5	150.0	414.1	311.8	894.2	247.6	308.9	306.5	237.6	195.5
O	262.3	157.0	431.8	350.5^{r}	954.3	253.3^{r}	318.7	323.2	226.1	191.8
N	265.9^{p}	156.7^{r}	415.8	299.4	966.2	253.6^{p}	314.4	306.4		192.0
D		155.3^{p}								201.0

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1947	1948	1949	1950	1949	1950			
	Survey Averages				Oct. 29(1)	March 4	June 3(2)	Aug. 19	Nov. 4
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Total non-institutional population	8,995	9,169	9,422	9,582	9,656	9,726	9,135	9,717	9,751
Civilian Labour Force	4,908	4,982	5,115	5,142	5,200	5,108	4,933	5,324	5,201
With jobs, agricultural	1,115	1,096	1,091	1,009	1,048	940	977	1,151	969
At work—35 hours or more	928	918	923	854	885	706	857	1,011	840
At work—15 to 34 hours	111	108	108	101	107	165	74	78	85
At work—1 to 14 hours	61	55	47	43	41	47	39	52	35
Not at work but with jobs	15	16	13	12	15	22	7	10	9
With jobs, non agricultural	3,695	3,783	3,888	3,964	4,005	3,856	3,816	4,070	4,115
At work—35 hours or more	3,294	3,384	3,471	3,503	3,601	3,335	3,451	3,552	3,673
At work—15 to 34 hours	207	228	243	268	260	318	240	221	293
At work—1 to 14 hours	53	55	52	55	60	73	49	40	59
Not at work but with jobs	141	117	123	138	84	130	76	257	90
Without jobs and seeking work	98	103	137	168	147	312	140	103	117
Persons not in the Labour Force	4,052	4,150	4,263	4,429	4,410	4,571	4,202	4,393	4,550
Permanently unable or too old to work	285	275	269	258	282	273	247	264	247
Going to school	462	479	467	484	625	666	610	2	658
Keeping house	2,878	2,955	3,062	3,135	3,133	3,170	2,954	3,220	3,195
Retired or voluntarily idle	414	433	459	540	365	451	380	890	437
Other	14	10	6	13	5	11	11	17	13
Armed Forces	35	36	44	..	46	47	..	..	..
Occupational Status of Persons with Jobs									
Agricultural, Total	1,115	1,096	1,091	1,009	1,048	940	977	1,151	969
Farm operators	661	668	672	626	671	614	595	671	622
Paid workers	119	134	144	110	126	89	114	133	102
Unpaid family workers	336	294	275	274	251	237	268	347	245
Non agricultural, Total	3,695	3,783	3,888	3,964	4,005	3,856	3,816	4,070	4,115
Paid workers	3,143	3,238	3,339	3,417	3,454	3,308	3,272	3,506	3,581
Employers	152	155	152	132	159	134	127	135	133
Own account workers	346	337	343	361	337	355	369	369	352
Unpaid family workers	55	53	54	54	55	59	48	60	49
With jobs by Regions									
Newfoundland	..	..	..	95	100	79	98	106	95
Maritime Provinces	418	419	422	414	416	395	424	425	410
Quebec	1,324	1,353	1,382	1,385	1,393	1,309	1,387	1,434	1,409
Ontario	1,702	1,730	1,769	1,783	1,761	1,706	1,797	1,835	1,793
Prairie Provinces	955	956	951	879	956	902	665	989	958
British Columbia	412	423	429	420	427	405	422	432	419
Without jobs and Seeking Work by Regions									
Newfoundland	..	..	..	14	14	22	17	8	8
Maritime Provinces	19	17	20	26	22	42	23	18	21
Quebec	30	31	46	58	44	102	51	38	39
Ontario	26	27	37	38	37	73	32	23	24
Prairie Provinces	13	15	17	17	17	43	5	6	13
British Columbia	11	13	14	16	13	30	12	10	12

Note: For estimates of less than 10,000 the sampling error is relatively large and the data should not be used without careful reservations.

(1) Newfoundland is included in estimates from October, 1949. (2) Excluding Manitoba and Armed Forces.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE **8** Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1938	22	59	9	56	59	5	209
1939	23	62	8	57	59	5	215
1940	27	77	11	63	62	5	245
1941	29	107	16	73	67	8	299
1942	30	143	18	80	73	10	354
1943	31	169	18	86	78	13	395
1944	33	172	13	95	83	13	409
1945	35	156	15	101	90	13	410
1946	42	146	24	114	103	14	443
1947	47	175	33	133	113	17	518
1948	52	202	40	154	126	20	593
1949	49	215	44	169	138	21	636
1948 J	51	201	43	150	130	20	595
J	53	201	48	153	130	20	606
A	55	204	48	157	130	20	614
S	57	220	48	185(1)	130	22	663(1)
O	57	213	48	164	130	21	633
N	56	214	46	166	130	21	632
D	52	211	39	164	129	21	614
1949 J	49	211	35	159	133	20	607
F	47	213	34	159	131	20	605
M	42	214	35	161	134	20	606
A	40	213	39	163	134	19	610
M	46	209	42	166	138	20	622
J	51	216	46	170	141	20	645
J	51	214	49	172	142	21	649
A	55	218	51	172	139	23	658
S	54	220	53	174	138	22	662
O	53	219	52	175	141	22	663
N	51	218	50	177	143	23	661
D	47	217	41	174	141	22	642
1950 J	43	213	37	166	140	22	620
F	43	216	37	166	141	21	625
M	41	218	39	168	145	22	633
A	41	219	41	171	148	22	642
M	45	221	48	175	148	22	659
J	50	229	52	180	149	23	683
J	52	231	54	182	148	24	691
A	55	231	56	172	148	24	686
S	57	242	56	186	149	25	716
O	59	244	55	188	152	25	723

Note: Monthly figures have been adjusted to bring the data into agreement with the revised annual totals for 1947 and 1948 published in "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1941-1948".

(1) Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9**

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods					
				Total			Lumber and its Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	23.11	..	..	24.44	..	..	19.18
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.23	96.3	113.6	23.94
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12
1947	118.4	166.9	36.57	114.6	159.0	39.07	119.0	183.6	32.66
1948	122.0	192.4	40.91	118.2	182.8	43.57	123.1	207.9	35.86
1949	122.1	208.2	44.23	116.7	196.1	47.26	121.0	219.2	39.19
1948 N	124.0	207.1	43.38	118.8	195.8	46.43	124.2	221.8	38.54
D	123.8	208.3	43.72	119.2	198.3	46.88	120.6	217.9	38.98
1949 J	120.7	196.6	42.28	116.8	187.6	45.23	115.0	192.4	36.11
F	120.6	205.3	44.17	116.3	195.1	47.17	114.7	207.0	38.96
M	120.8	206.6	44.39	116.9	197.2	47.43	114.5	208.7	39.37
A	120.8	207.4	44.54	117.6	198.7	47.51	116.9	212.7	39.32
M	121.0	207.1	44.43	117.3	197.1	47.30	116.9	211.7	39.21
J	122.1	203.7	43.31	117.7	192.8	46.00	122.6	216.0	38.16
J	123.5	209.8	44.09	117.9	198.3	47.26	126.9	229.9	39.21
A	122.9	208.5	44.04	116.9	195.2	46.90	128.1	231.0	39.02
S	124.5	212.1	44.20	116.5	196.5	47.35	127.2	233.8	39.78
O	124.2	214.4	44.84	116.1	199.2	48.20	125.3	232.1	40.12
N	122.9	213.6	45.10	115.5	198.0	48.15	124.2	230.5	40.26
D	121.7	212.9	45.38	114.3	197.9	48.62	119.2	224.3	40.76
1950 J	118.9	199.8	43.62	112.7	186.9	46.61	115.1	198.4	37.35
F	118.4	207.2	45.43	111.5	191.9	48.33	101.4	201.4	39.27
M	118.9	210.0	45.85	112.5	196.0	48.94	115.0	216.1	40.84
A	119.3	212.3	46.20	112.9	198.2	49.34	117.8	221.1	40.79
M	119.5	213.4	46.33	113.1	199.1	49.46	118.6	222.2	40.72
J	121.5	215.9	46.11	116.0	202.6	49.06	126.3	229.5	39.51
J	123.8	222.9	46.73	118.1	209.9	49.89	131.8	250.6	41.37
A	124.6	224.5	46.74	119.6	212.4	49.87	135.6	259.8	41.70
S	126.4	225.4	46.26	121.1	210.2	48.73	136.0	261.5	41.84
O	128.5	235.5	47.54	122.7	222.6	50.93	136.3	271.8	43.40
N	128.3^{r}	238.0^{r}	48.13^{r}	123.1^{r}	226.2^{r}	51.57^{r}	133.9^{r}	269.4^{r}	43.77^{r}
D	128.2	241.1	48.78	123.4	229.5	52.16	129.7	260.4	43.70

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods								
	Iron and Steel Products(1)			Machinery			Agricultural Implements		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	25.98	..	..	25.26	..	..	23.55
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4	31.06
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0	33.23
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8	34.64
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0	34.19
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4	34.85
1947	107.2	144.9	41.12	114.2	159.9	39.72	173.1	269.2	40.30
1948	110.0	164.9	45.63	115.8	177.6	43.86	203.9	358.2	46.40
1949	108.9	176.3	49.29	114.3	188.4	47.13	193.3	351.0	48.92
1948 N	110.4	176.5	48.67	117.0	190.5	46.41	209.8	379.1	47.76
D	111.7	179.7	48.95	118.4	194.5	46.69	206.3	388.7	49.80
1949 J	109.9	171.1	47.36	118.0	189.7	45.65	206.5	379.2	49.07
F	109.7	177.7	49.28	118.3	193.8	47.09	211.0	389.6	49.89
M	110.8	180.2	49.51	118.6	195.4	47.12	211.5	405.0	51.76
A	111.0	180.6	49.51	117.7	195.3	47.30	212.8	397.3	50.47
M	110.4	178.8	49.30	116.3	191.6	47.00	207.3	393.9	51.33
J	109.7	172.3	47.80	116.1	184.4	45.30	203.0	363.7	48.42
J	109.4	178.2	49.57	115.2	187.0	46.49	198.9	364.5	49.54
A	107.9	173.3	48.87	111.1	182.6	47.08	190.0	320.4	45.58
S	107.4	174.1	49.33	111.1	184.6	47.59	178.3	294.6	44.65
O	107.3	177.5	50.35	110.5	185.9	48.20	166.9	301.5	48.83
N	106.7	175.4	50.02	109.1	183.8	48.24	166.5	287.0	46.60
D	106.2	176.7	50.61	109.9	186.3	48.54	167.2	315.0	50.93
1950 J	104.9	167.7	48.61	108.9	177.2	46.61	174.4	318.9	49.42
F	104.1	172.3	50.37	107.1	182.1	48.71	176.7	340.1	52.00
M	104.6	175.1	50.94	105.5	179.9	48.84	181.4	346.4	51.57
A	104.0	176.3	51.54	106.2	183.2	49.44	190.5	361.1	51.19
M	103.7	176.3	51.71	109.5	187.2	49.37	189.6	362.1	51.56
J	105.9	179.6	51.59	110.8	188.9	49.19	185.5	365.5	53.18
J	107.0	184.0	52.33	112.6	193.3	49.56	176.4	331.8	50.81
A	108.2	186.1	52.31	111.5	192.1	49.72	173.3	324.4	50.54
S	109.7	181.1	50.18	114.2	198.4	50.16	172.4	315.7	49.45
O	111.3	194.6	53.15	117.9	210.2	51.45	170.1	319.6	50.75
N	111.8^{r}	197.6^{r}	53.72^{r}	121.0	219.0	52.25	171.4^{r}	329.9^{r}	51.98^{r}
D	113.0	202.9	54.58	123.1	224.5	52.65	172.7	348.1	54.45

(1) Total Iron and Steel including Machinery and Agricultural Implements.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods		
	Electrical Apparatus			Clay, Glass and Stone Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	24.29	..	..	22.88	..	..	21.89
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	25.52
1943	142.8	168.7[r]	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	27.28
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	28.55
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	29.24
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	30.27
1947	161.8	225.4	37.71	138.0	202.9	36.68	121.8	176.2	34.07
1948	166.3	267.9	43.26	143.4	239.4	41.67	124.4	202.5	38.20
1949	166.0	296.9	47.79	144.4	265.4	45.28	125.3	219.4	41.18
1948 N	165.3	283.5	45.82	147.9	260.9	44.20	127.2	218.9	40.36
D	166.8	291.8	46.72	150.0	266.8	44.79	126.4	218.4	40.52
1949 J	166.1	287.8	46.26	147.4	249.3	42.47	122.6	204.9	39.19
F	167.0	296.0	47.36	140.7	259.1	45.34	122.9	215.1	41.12
M	168.1	300.1	47.68	136.4	251.1	45.28	122.9	215.9	41.30
A	167.5	300.7	47.95	136.7	253.1	45.47	122.2	215.7	41.50
M	167.1	299.7	47.96	142.3	260.9	45.07	122.8	216.6	41.49
J	167.7	293.5	46.74	147.0	266.3	44.53	124.1	213.4	40.49
J	163.6	292.1	47.68	149.4	271.4	44.69	126.6	219.8	40.90
A	162.7	290.9	47.74	147.0	269.7	45.13	126.2	220.3	41.15
S	163.7	294.2	48.01	149.3	274.8	45.28	129.8	226.6	41.12
O	165.1	300.7	48.68	147.3	278.4	46.49	129.6	229.1	41.63
N	166.3	304.2	48.90	145.2	276.6	46.84	127.8	228.4	42.09
D	166.8	303.1	48.57	144.0	273.6	46.71	126.5	226.9	42.21
1950 J	167.0	296.6	47.48	138.8	254.2	45.09	122.7	211.0	40.52
F	167.4	306.6	49.96	139.1	265.1	46.91	123.0	221.8	42.49
M	168.7	309.8	49.08	139.3	268.5	47.44	123.0	223.3	42.74
A	170.9	318.9	49.83	140.7	272.6	47.71	123.5	225.8	43.06
M	172.5	324.6	50.25	143.3	278.6	47.87	123.7	226.9	43.18
J	177.7	325.4	50.00	148.5	287.5	47.65	124.6	227.8	43.05
J	181.8	335.8	50.44	153.0	301.6	48.51	126.9	234.5	43.51
A	180.9	333.2	50.27	154.5	302.1	48.14	127.0	234.8	43.53
S	184.0	340.3	50.48	154.1	300.5	48.01	129.2	239.5	43.65
O	188.2	353.2	51.19	155.1	310.4	49.24	132.1	247.5	44.13
N	192.0[r]	366.2[r]	52.02[r]	153.8	313.1	50.12	131.3[r]	249.2[r]	44.70[r]
D	194.8	371.5	52.00	153.9	317.7	50.81	130.7	251.7	45.34

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						LOGGING		
	Non-Durable Goods								
	Textile Products			Pulp and Paper Products					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	17.33	..	..	27.45	..	..	17.32
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.7	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1947	108.1	157.7	27.91	135.9	191.3	41.62	195.3	347.0	35.42
1948	113.1	185.8	31.41	142.1	222.9	46.66	181.7	355.6	39.11
1949	116.2	209.5	34.50	139.9	234.7	49.77	133.2	266.1	40.62
1948 N	114.9	202.8	33.78	144.1	236.2	48.82	203.2	386.2	37.92
D	116.4	206.2	33.90	142.1	233.5	48.92	221.7	426.8	38.38
1949 J	114.7	191.8	31.99	138.3	221.9	47.57	206.1	380.1	37.10
F	117.9	214.0	34.75	138.3	231.7^{r}	49.71^{r}	177.4	342.4	38.81
M	119.3	218.0	35.00	138.5	232.3	49.74	165.6	337.9	41.01
A	119.6	220.4	35.26	138.0	230.9	49.68	116.2	246.8	42.64
M	117.9	215.9	35.03	138.0	229.7	49.41	79.3	177.3	44.88
J	115.9	198.2	32.74	140.8	235.2	49.55	111.4	221.9	40.06
J	114.4	200.2	33.51	142.7	240.4	50.00	121.9	252.3	41.65
A	112.4	200.7	34.17	141.9	238.2	49.79	105.3	214.9	41.06
S	114.3	208.3	34.89	141.5	237.7	49.84	101.6	217.9	43.13
O	115.5	215.4	35.70	141.0	239.4	50.36	112.9	223.3	39.73
N	116.4	215.9	35.50	140.4	240.3	50.76	144.6	275.4	38.24
D	116.5	215.5	35.40	139.4	238.8	50.83	155.6	302.9	39.09
1950 J	113.4	195.3	33.01	137.9	225.7	48.53	150.8	284.8	37.41
F	117.3	219.6	35.88	138.3	237.9	50.98	121.0	233.1	38.68
M	118.3	223.1	36.14	138.1	238.7	51.26	113.5	237.1	41.95
A	118.9	225.8	36.39	138.2	241.1	51.73	100.3	208.8	41.79
M	117.7	221.4	36.03	139.2	244.3	52.05	67.1	154.8	46.34
J	115.2	212.1	35.27	142.1	251.1	52.41	97.4	196.3	40.45
J	113.6	210.9	35.57	145.5	262.1	53.41	123.0	253.5	41.32
A	110.9	206.5	35.68	145.8	264.2	53.74	124.8	265.2	42.58
S	114.6	217.0	36.32	146.4	264.6	53.59	135.3	295.2	43.75
O	118.8	230.6	37.23	146.6	267.2	54.05	161.7^{r}	348.4	43.20
N	121.0^{r}	237.2^{r}	37.59	146.6^{r}	267.6^{r}	54.12^{r}	195.3^{r}	425.4^{r}	43.66^{r}
D	122.0	241.5	37.96	146.5	273.3	55.34	217.9	466.6	42.91

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			COMMUNICATIONS			TRANSPORTATION		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	28.68	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.69
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07
1947	89.2	120.6	43.03	169.0	213.5	34.42	138.5	186.8	44.16
1948	98.0	149.8	48.77	182.0	249.4	37.66	142.2	211.6	48.61
1949	100.9	162.6	51.49	197.9	289.7	40.40	142.5	224.3	51.57
1948 N	102.4	164.8	51.41	188.0	267.1	39.11	146.4	231.3	51.75
D	102.2	165.9	51.89	187.9	266.3	39.03	146.3	230.0	51.49
1949 J	99.6	146.9	47.15	188.1	267.8	39.21	142.4	221.7	50.97
F	100.9	165.8	52.50	187.0	265.3	39.08	136.5	212.8	51.07
M	96.2	155.4	51.62	188.6	270.9	39.63	134.5	213.6	52.02
A	96.6	155.3	51.39	188.1	268.2	39.34	137.1	215.8	51.56
M	96.7	152.6	50.39	192.0	278.2	39.99	140.2	218.4	51.05
J	99.2	155.4	50.06	196.9	287.9	40.36	143.1	222.1	50.83
J	100.5	161.6	51.37	201.3	295.0	40.46	146.0	227.9	51.17
A	103.5	166.6	51.42	206.9	305.1	40.71	147.5	231.8	51.52
S	104.9	168.3	51.29	208.4	308.8	41.00	147.2	232.6	51.80
O	103.9	170.7	52.48	206.4	308.1	41.32	147.4	233.4	51.92
N	104.3	176.5	54.04	204.9	312.3	42.16	144.5	231.8	52.58
D	104.1	176.6	54.21	205.6	308.7	41.59	143.9	229.8	52.34
1950 J	101.7	160.1	50.27	203.8	317.2	43.09	137.2	216.3	51.63
F	102.2	169.9	53.10	202.6	306.4	41.88	132.4	207.7	51.43
M	102.6	173.7	54.08	202.1	307.4	42.19	131.0	211.5	52.88
A	103.3	175.4	54.25	205.2	310.0	41.88	132.0	214.1	53.13
M	103.7	175.5	54.13	206.4	315.5	42.39	138.0	220.0	52.23
J	106.0	174.5	52.64	211.4	325.4	42.68	141.5	225.4	52.16
J	108.9	184.0	54.03	216.8	332.0	42.47	143.7	232.1	52.90
A	109.2	187.1	54.80	220.5	338.2	42.54	146.9	239.0	53.30
S	109.1	180.2	52.81	220.7	330.9	41.59	143.2	206.7	47.27
O	109.7	188.0	54.84	218.4	343.5	43.66	146.7	243.1	54.30
N	110.0	192.3[r]	55.89[r]	219.9[r]	347.2[r]	43.86[r]	145.1[r]	239.1[r]	53.95[r]
D	110.6	195.0	56.42	220.7	347.7	43.75	144.8	243.5	55.08

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES		
	Total			Building Construction					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06
1947	110.0	167.5	34.86	135.1	176.2	37.41	139.4	200.9	23.48
1948	121.3	202.8	38.31	150.7	217.6	41.41	146.1	229.0	25.87
1949	126.0	226.2	41.34	166.2	258.3	44.37	147.1	248.7	28.05
1948 S	145.0	246.2	39.17	169.0	250.0	42.72	155.9	242.4	25.74
O	141.9	248.3	40.35	170.4	260.1	44.03	153.1	243.3	26.32
N	138.6	244.6	40.62	174.0	269.2	44.42	147.4	238.9	26.85
D	132.8	233.1	40.41	170.5	261.4	43.99	145.8	239.8	27.23
1949 J	110.5	185.5	38.65	150.2	207.5	39.56	142.6	231.7	26.94
F	102.8	186.6	41.76	144.9	223.6	44.15	142.3	235.1	27.37
M	99.8	183.9	42.42	140.2	221.1	45.11	140.7	238.2	28.04
A	102.2	186.6	42.03	143.2	225.3	45.00	142.0	239.5	27.95
M	113.7	202.2	40.95	150.5	235.9	44.79	143.9	245.7	28.30
J	125.0	218.0	40.16	160.2	240.0	42.85	147.7	248.9	27.92
J	138.0	244.3	40.76	175.5	265.6	43.27	154.1	259.5	27.91
A	146.4	261.4	41.14	181.7	284.6	44.81	158.1	263.4	27.90
S	147.9	269.1	41.92	188.2	297.9	45.27	157.0	262.2	27.94
O	145.8	265.2	41.93	188.8	303.1	45.92	146.9	254.1	28.43
N	142.2	260.7	42.25	188.4	302.6	45.94	145.0	252.3	28.74
D	137.4	251.4	42.16	182.2	291.8	45.82	144.3	253.7	29.12
1950 J	113.2	194.2	39.55	157.4	219.9	39.97	142.5	245.4	28.56
F	103.5	188.8	42.06	146.4	228.3	44.62	141.5	248.1	29.08
M	101.4	194.7	44.25	143.1	231.4	46.29	139.1	249.5	29.72
A	107.4	202.7	43.50	149.8	244.9	46.77	141.5	253.1	29.64
M	112.9	211.6	43.19	157.8	259.9	47.14	143.9	260.0	29.95
J	132.9	245.4	42.55	174.3	279.6	45.88	147.7	262.7	29.48
J	142.0	265.9	43.15	187.7	306.3	46.67	153.4	271.3	29.26
A	146.8	274.1	43.02	194.1	315.8	46.54	155.0	272.3	29.06
S	148.0	269.5	41.97	199.0	327.4	47.07	154.7	269.0	28.77
O	145.5	279.4	44.27	196.5	330.3	48.13	150.3	272.8	29.95
N	143.2[r]	277.7[r]	44.71[r]	196.0[r]	332.3[r]	48.54[r]	145.6	266.7	30.24
D	139.3	268.5	44.45	192.0	324.6	48.39	142.8	264.2	30.53

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE			EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38
1947	132.1	175.0	31.29	132.9	170.5	37.09	123.0	172.6	36.15
1948	141.2	204.4	34.38	139.5	186.4	38.80	128.2	199.6	40.11
1949	146.6	227.1	36.97	145.2	204.8	40.94	128.5	214.5	43.05
1948 S	140.6	207.7	35.15	140.6	191.7	39.61	132.2	209.3	40.86
O	143.4	212.6	35.30	142.7	191.5	38.99	133.1	215.7	41.80
N	147.0	219.4	35.50	142.7	192.0	39.08	133.3	218.0	42.15
D	152.7	225.5	35.15	143.1	193.0	39.19	133.8	219.0	42.23
1949 J	152.4	227.7	35.65	143.2	193.5	39.24	128.4	204.5	41.10
F	141.0	216.4	36.59	143.4	194.2	39.33	124.8	207.6	42.92
M	140.3	215.8	36.67	143.9	200.9	40.53	123.7	207.5	43.27
A	141.1	217.7	36.78	143.8	203.9	41.11	122.9	206.5	43.35
M	143.2	222.4	37.06	143.9	204.5	41.21	123.8	207.3	43.19
J	144.3	223.5	36.96	144.2	206.7	41.57	127.4	209.0	42.32
J	145.2	227.4	37.36	145.2	208.4	41.64	130.6	217.6	42.96
A	145.2	228.4	37.52	145.3	207.9	41.50	131.3	218.9	43.01
S	145.4	227.6	37.34	145.2	207.9	41.55	132.4	221.9	43.26
O	149.6	233.9	37.31	147.8	209.9	41.20	132.4	223.8	43.55
N	152.2	238.9	37.45	147.8	209.9	41.20	132.3	224.8	43.80
D	158.7	245.7	36.97	148.1	210.4	41.23	132.2	224.7	43.81
1950 J	159.4	247.4	37.06	148.3	210.7	41.20	127.0	208.9	42.38
F	145.3	233.3	38.31	148.8	212.1	41.34	122.6	209.2	43.99
M	145.1	232.8	38.33	149.8	215.7	41.81	122.2	212.1	44.74
A	145.9	234.8	38.45	151.2	221.9	42.58	123.1	214.2	44.88
M	147.1	237.9	38.62	151.4	222.5	42.65	123.6	215.7	44.99
J	148.1	240.4	38.75	151.8	223.2	42.70	128.6	222.6	44.59
J	149.7	245.3	39.15	152.9	225.5	42.81	132.5	232.1	45.13
A	149.0	245.4	39.35	153.2	225.1	42.63	133.9	235.2	45.26
S	150.1	245.9	39.19	152.9	224.3	42.60	135.1	232.0	44.24
O	154.5	254.3	39.36	156.7	233.3	43.26	137.5	245.3	45.99
N	158.0^{r}	262.5^{r}	39.74^{r}	157.0	234.9	43.45^{r}	138.2^{r}	249.0^{r}	46.42^{r}
D	164.7	271.5	39.44	157.2	235.4	43.50	139.2	252.4	46.72

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05
1947	134.4	181.5	29.42	103.4	149.1	32.49	129.5	206.9	33.33
1948	149.5	220.9	32.20	112.0	178.9	35.95	131.1	228.3	36.23
1949	144.9	226.2	33.92	112.7	187.0	37.58	124.8	228.2	38.09
1948 S	154.3	241.1	34.04	118.4	192.7	36.72	132.1	233.0	36.72
O	153.7	235.0	33.33	122.5	201.6	37.13	131.9	237.1	37.42
N	149.8	234.6	33.92	123.7	203.1	37.05	134.0	240.2	37.32
D	145.8	238.5	35.42	125.0	205.2	37.05	137.1	250.1	38.00
1949 J	141.7	216.3	33.05	106.1	162.2	34.65	131.7	236.4	37.39
F	130.6	203.6	33.75	102.7	174.6	38.58	122.1	229.5	39.13
M	129.9	206.8	34.48	101.4	170.3	38.08	122.2	234.3	39.93
A	152.2	216.0	30.73	103.1	170.9	37.60	119.0	223.2	39.04
M	130.5	212.2	35.19	101.7	171.2	38.19	115.0	210.9	38.16
J	141.2	226.3	34.83	105.1	172.1	37.13	119.1	213.5	37.30
J	142.7	230.4	35.07	117.6	194.7	37.53	130.9	236.0	37.51
A	147.2	237.7	35.11	121.4	202.6	37.80	127.3	229.3	37.51
S	154.3	238.7	33.59	122.5	203.5	37.63	127.6	231.4	37.75
O	154.9	240.9	33.86	124.4	206.9	37.68	127.5	229.8	37.53
N	154.1	238.8	33.74	122.8	208.1	38.38	124.2	226.9	38.04
D	160.0	247.1	33.62	123.9	206.4	37.73	130.9	237.7	37.80
1950 J	147.2	226.6	33.52	103.5	170.6	37.35	128.2	229.5	37.35
F	138.4	214.1	33.72	100.2	175.0	39.54	120.9	225.4	38.89
M	132.2	220.2	36.47	98.5	172.6	39.71	118.5	227.5	40.04
A	138.1	222.9	35.36	99.5	177.5	40.42	118.6	220.8	38.83
M	140.9	234.0	36.39	98.0	174.2	40.77	115.2	211.9	38.37
J	156.2	257.9	36.17	107.3	183.2	38.68	124.6	224.8	37.64
J	167.6	272.1	35.56	111.2	194.9	39.69	136.3	248.7	38.06
A	175.7	284.4	35.45	113.7	199.6	39.73	132.7	247.6	38.93
S	185.9	265.7	31.31	115.1	190.3	37.42	133.5	236.2	36.92
O	185.9	295.1	34.78	115.7	201.9	39.53	136.0	259.4	39.78
N	187.9^{r}	300.0^{r}	34.98^{r}	115.1^{r}	201.8^{r}	39.70	135.5^{r}	260.3^{r}	40.08^{r}
D	184.1	269.4	35.27	115.7	202.8	39.71	139.7	266.8	39.87

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1947	122.2	176.7	34.64	120.4	164.9	37.11	123.7	169.0	36.23
1948	126.2	202.7	38.45	125.8	191.8	41.29	128.4	194.5	40.10
1949	124.4	213.9	41.21	127.1	208.5	44.45	132.6	214.7	42.88
1948 S	130.4	211.8	38.93	127.3	197.1	41.97	133.6	209.9	41.68
O	130.8	218.8	40.08	129.1	205.0	43.04	134.2	215.4	42.56
N	131.7	221.5	40.33	129.3	207.4	43.49	135.2	216.2	42.38
D	131.9	222.7	40.44	130.4	210.0	43.64	135.8	214.0	41.76
1949 J	126.0	207.0	39.36	127.8	200.5	42.54	130.2	203.1	41.33
F	122.7	210.8	41.16	125.7	205.4	44.27	126.1	201.3	42.25
M	120.9	209.6	41.53	125.1	206.2	44.66	125.4	203.8	43.05
A	117.5	205.5	41.92	124.1	204.1	44.56	124.6	202.2	42.98
M	118.5	205.7	41.59	124.1	203.8	44.54	128.2	205.2	42.40
J	123.7	208.0	40.29	125.5	202.2	43.67	131.3	209.9	42.34
J	125.9	213.4	40.63	128.0	210.3	44.54	134.7	217.5	42.76
A	126.8	217.8	41.17	127.4	208.7	44.42	136.9	222.1	42.98
S	126.8	219.5	41.46	129.1	212.1	44.53	137.7	225.8	43.43
O	126.8	221.2	41.77	129.7	215.6	45.00	139.2	230.4	43.81
N	128.4	224.1	41.80	129.3	216.3	45.26	138.8	228.6	43.60
D	128.4	224.0	41.83	129.4	217.3	45.43	137.9	227.0	43.58
1950 J	121.7	204.8	40.33	127.2	206.7	43.99	133.5	213.2	42.28
F	118.1	207.9	42.18	124.6	210.5	45.70	127.9	207.7	42.99
M	116.8	209.5	42.97	124.2	211.8	46.16	126.1	210.6	44.21
A	117.5	210.8	43.00	124.3	213.0	46.37	126.1	209.9	44.06
M	117.9	210.9	42.89	124.6	214.5	46.58	127.0	210.3	43.83
J	122.7	217.7	42.52	128.4	220.1	46.36	129.0	214.0	43.91
J	126.0	226.2	43.04	131.6	228.4	46.93	136.2	227.4	44.22
A	127.5	229.6	43.14	131.9	229.4	47.02	138.6	232.5	44.45
S	128.5	226.8	42.30	133.5	228.7	46.33	138.6	218.2	41.71
O	132.3	242.4	43.93	136.2	240.3	47.72	139.1	238.2	45.33
N	134.0[r]	246.2[r]	44.03[r]	137.4[r]	245.8[r]	48.39[r]	139.9[r]	239.8[r]	45.41
D	134.8	250.0	44.44	138.7	250.6	48.88	141.8	244.1	45.60

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1947	123.3	169.3	35.57	135.0	188.6	37.27	143.6	195.6	38.74
1948	125.9	190.7	39.20	143.7	224.7	41.71	150.2	225.0	42.62
1949	126.6	204.6	41.91	153.5	256.0	44.67	148.5	239.3	45.85
1948 S	133.0	206.9	40.36	155.7	252.7	43.44	160.3	244.8	43.53
O	134.3	209.4	40.44	154.3	250.4	43.45	159.2	247.4	44.28
N	131.8	207.6	40.80	153.2	254.3	44.39	157.3	248.4	44.99
D	131.1	206.3	40.81	154.3	256.0	44.37	152.8	241.7	45.05
1949 J	124.0	194.1	40.59	150.0	243.9	43.51	142.6	214.1	42.77
F	114.8	184.3	41.67	144.5	243.0	45.00	134.5	212.6	45.03
M	114.5	185.5	41.98	143.0	240.0	44.96	133.1	211.4	45.25
A	115.2	185.7	41.75	144.7	242.0	44.80	140.0	225.4	45.88
M	120.1	191.9	41.41	147.2	240.7	43.80	146.0	235.1	45.91
J	129.6	207.0	41.39	153.4	249.7	43.63	151.7	243.1	45.67
J	131.3	211.8	41.83	157.8	261.0	44.34	155.0	254.4	46.76
A	133.2	216.7	42.21	162.5	267.4	44.10	157.6	254.8	46.08
S	133.4	217.6	42.40	163.6	273.1	44.75	159.5	260.7	46.61
O	134.1	219.5	42.48	159.3	268.3	45.08	157.1	256.0	46.38
N	134.9	220.6	42.47	157.8	271.8	46.10	154.7	255.3	46.95
D	134.1	220.7	42.71	157.9	271.0	45.93	150.6	248.1	46.87
1950 J	126.0	208.1	42.85	154.4	251.7	43.60	143.2	223.2	44.33
F	114.1	187.8	42.71	147.4	245.9	44.62	129.7	208.6	45.75
M	113.7	191.9	43.81	147.4	254.5	46.18	134.8	222.4	46.92
A	114.8	192.2	43.48	149.1	258.6	46.43	140.7	234.6	47.41
M	117.3	194.5	43.03	151.2	259.9	46.01	144.8	245.3	48.16
J	129.2	215.9	43.38	159.3	270.4	45.42	151.0	252.7	47.59
J	133.0	222.2	43.35	165.5	284.0	45.90	154.5	263.2	48.45
A	135.9	226.2	43.19	170.0	292.1	45.98	159.4	272.4	48.60
S	136.5	214.0	40.67	170.4	279.0	43.82	161.2	273.7	48.28
O	136.8	234.6	44.47	166.8	292.6	46.95	161.6	280.8	49.42
N	138.4^{r}	235.8^{r}	44.19^{r}	166.2^{r}	296.8^{r}	47.82^{r}	158.7^{r}	279.4^{r}	50.06^{r}
D	136.9	232.7	44.10	166.8	296.5	47.58	157.5	276.8	49.95

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11**

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	..	..	..	118.7	133.1	27.97	136.2	156.2	23.41
1943	..	..	..	132.9	161.5	30.50	165.9	215.0	26.58
1944	..	..	..	133.1	165.1	31.64	163.7	232.0	29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1947	123.2	175.1	32.23	126.5	172.3	34.92	111.8	164.1	30.77
1948	124.7	184.1	33.49	130.0	196.3	38.71	120.2	190.4	33.38
1949	128.0	198.0	35.44	133.6	217.8	41.76	119.1	205.2	35.54
1948 S	125.0	188.1	34.12	131.8	202.1	39.34	124.6	200.3	33.91
O	123.0	184.7	34.04	133.6	209.8	40.59	124.3	205.0	34.77
N	126.3	189.0	33.95	134.8	215.2	40.97	123.2	204.7	35.04
D	131.8	198.2	34.12	136.5	219.2	41.22	122.5	202.3	34.89
1949 J	133.3	196.2	33.72	132.4	206.9	40.08	113.9	189.6	34.38
F	126.4	199.6	36.21	130.8	211.7	41.48	110.5	189.5	35.39
M	126.9	200.3	36.17	129.9	211.2	41.67	113.1	196.2	35.78
A	128.9	200.9	35.70	129.8	212.2	41.87	113.1	194.4	35.45
M	118.6	189.0	36.52	132.1	216.8	42.04	116.8	201.5	35.60
J	122.0	188.9	35.49	134.0	213.9	40.91	121.7	203.5	34.50
J	126.7	195.0	35.28	134.8	216.8	41.23	123.1	207.5	34.78
A	130.0	201.7	35.60	133.2	216.2	41.61	124.8	216.3	35.74
S	133.3	204.7	35.21	134.8	220.7	41.97	124.5	216.8	35.92
O	130.4	201.6	35.33	136.3	225.9	42.48	122.5	215.7	36.29
N	127.8	196.8	35.17	136.9	228.9	42.87	122.3	215.0	36.29
D	131.8	200.9	34.85	138.2	231.8	42.96	122.5	215.9	36.39
1950 J	127.2	190.3	34.16	133.0	212.7	41.01	113.2	192.6	35.09
F	124.5	195.5	35.88	131.2	206.8	42.63	108.6	193.1	36.69
M	126.9	201.0	36.16	130.8	220.8	43.27	109.1	194.6	36.84
A	128.1	206.6	36.86	131.3	222.3	43.34	109.8	196.2	36.87
M	121.4	195.9	36.85	133.0	225.4	43.46	113.4	203.3	37.03
J	122.7	197.3	36.74	134.2	224.7	42.92	117.3	211.4	37.20
J	126.6	201.7	36.40	135.4	230.8	43.73	120.7	215.5	36.93
A	129.2	208.9	36.93	134.5	229.3	43.72	123.3	224.6	37.66
S	132.2	211.4	36.56	136.1	229.7	43.30	123.8	226.6	37.87
O	133.1	212.9	36.55	139.5	242.6	44.60	122.9	226.4	38.11
N	131.6^{r}	212.3^{r}	36.87^{r}	140.5^{r}	246.4^{r}	45.00^{r}	122.1^{r}	225.3^{r}	38.16
D	135.1	213.8	36.15	141.2	248.9	45.21	121.4	229.4	39.10

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1947	124.3	170.6	36.76	120.4	165.6	31.69	113.7	154.7	37.32
1948	129.7	197.8	40.88	127.3	190.1	34.48	120.5	186.5	42.46
1949	133.1	218.3	43.97	132.2	214.6	37.57	124.4	210.9	46.68
1948 S	129.7	200.0	41.33	131.4	199.3	35.16	122.4	189.9	42.63
O	130.6	207.6	42.60	130.4	200.0	35.53	122.5	196.8	44.12
N	132.7	212.4	42.95	133.5	207.6	36.01	123.8	197.9	43.92
D	134.6	215.6	42.96	134.7	208.6	35.86	125.3	205.4	45.06
1949 J	133.5	207.9	41.80	134.3	204.1	35.24	122.2	197.2	44.35
F	131.8	214.0	43.57	130.1	209.2	37.22	121.8	206.5	47.04
M	131.6	215.1	43.85	129.2	210.7	37.71	122.4	209.2	46.97
A	130.7	214.8	44.08	128.5	208.8	37.61	123.2	208.9	46.61
M	131.4	216.2	44.15	129.4	208.8	37.35	124.5	214.7	47.39
J	131.4	211.5	43.18	132.4	211.6	37.01	125.7	210.3	45.98
J	133.5	219.9	44.15	134.1	217.2	37.53	123.2	210.4	46.95
A	131.7	216.1	43.96	134.3	220.4	38.02	124.6	209.5	46.34
S	133.1	219.7	44.22	134.5	221.1	38.06	125.2	212.1	46.72
O	134.3	223.9	44.68	132.8	220.6	38.41	125.8	215.6	47.22
N	135.9	228.6	45.02	131.9	218.0	38.18	126.6	214.7	46.75
D	138.0	232.3	45.03	134.9	224.7	38.52	127.2	221.1	47.94
1950 J	136.4	222.7	43.70	135.9	218.9	37.25	124.0	208.6	46.36
F	134.0	227.7	45.47	129.4	215.7	38.56	121.6	211.8	48.12
M	133.7	227.2	45.46	125.8	210.9	38.80	121.1	210.9	48.05
A	135.0	232.3	46.03	127.9	213.7	38.64	121.2	212.1	48.29
M	136.2	235.1	46.22	131.5	219.0	38.54	122.9	216.2	48.55
J	137.2	235.6	46.01	132.4	219.4	38.35	124.8	224.1	49.53
J	138.4	241.1	46.67	135.1	228.6	39.16	127.5	226.1	48.93
A	137.1	238.7	46.62	134.9	229.8	39.43	126.9	225.4	49.03
S	138.7	242.9	46.88	135.1	228.9	39.24	125.9	222.7	48.82
O	141.2	251.9	47.81	136.0	234.9	39.99	128.2	232.8	50.14
N	143.8^r	259.9^r	48.43^r	137.2^r	236.9	39.97^r	130.5^r	239.4^r	50.33^r
D	146.3	264.8	48.48	138.2	239.3	40.06	132.9	246.9	50.95

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1947	115.3	134.0	43.54	127.3	166.0	33.18	156.2	213.9	36.32
1948	118.2	151.0	47.42	131.4	189.4	36.74	163.9	248.0	40.22
1949	125.3	171.3	50.85	135.3	208.2	39.22	160.1	263.4	43.82
1948 S	123.5	162.5	49.01	133.9	199.6	38.05	169.4	261.3	41.05
O	127.0	177.0	51.90	134.9	203.8	38.56	168.1	264.1	41.86
N	125.4	173.1	51.38	137.7	208.0	38.53	168.9	271.3	42.76
D	125.7	170.1	50.38	140.3	210.7	38.30	166.7	267.8	42.76
1949 J	123.8	162.1	48.74	135.4	198.7	37.41	160.7	249.2	41.29
F	119.4	163.2	50.85	130.0	197.3	38.60	154.6	248.8	42.89
M	121.4	167.5	51.35	129.5	199.2	39.21	153.7	246.9	42.80
A	122.6	168.2	51.05	128.4	197.2	39.15	157.3	256.8	43.51
M	124.1	170.4	51.12	132.3	202.0	38.91	159.6	261.5	43.67
J	121.3	154.6	47.44	133.5	203.7	38.90	161.9	263.4	43.37
J	130.0	182.8	52.33	136.5	211.5	39.50	162.4	272.6	44.78
A	128.6	175.9	50.90	138.1	214.1	39.53	164.1	274.1	44.58
S	129.2	179.0	51.52	138.1	215.1	39.71	164.4	276.4	44.85
O	130.5	183.4	52.19	139.6	218.3	39.85	160.9	271.1	44.87
N	127.9	179.0	51.98	140.8	219.8	39.77	161.2	270.6	44.69
D	124.2	169.5	50.67	141.1	222.0	40.11	160.7	269.1	44.58
1950 J	125.4	167.1	49.52	137.6	210.2	38.93	155.3	245.5	42.04
F	124.5	176.0	52.54	131.7	204.8	39.66	147.4	244.8	44.15
M	125.7	179.4	53.03	129.7	207.3	40.77	149.8	252.5	44.79
A	114.6	166.8	54.09	129.7	207.4	40.79	153.1	259.6	45.04
M	113.9	165.6	54.00	130.5	208.5	40.77	154.1	267.2	46.06
J	130.4	190.6	54.27	129.1	206.0	40.73	158.1	270.0	45.38
J	132.9	204.6	57.18	136.8	220.1	41.04	160.7	281.7	46.56
A	134.6	206.6	56.99	137.2	221.1	41.11	162.9	287.5	46.92
S	136.3	205.1	55.91	137.1	213.6	39.77	165.0	289.4	46.61
O	135.2	199.4	54.76	139.9	230.0	41.96	164.6	291.6	47.09
N	133.9^{r}	201.7^{r}	55.97^{r}	141.7^{r}	233.2^{r}	42.02^{r}	161.6^{r}	289.0^{r}	47.55^{r}
D	132.8	209.0	58.78	145.0	239.9	42.22	164.6	292.2	47.21

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper mills	Rubber products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945	69.4	76.7	60.7	67.9	52.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	71.8	71.9
1946	70.0	76.4	63.8	72.9	55.8	66.6	61.8	57.3	78.9	72.3
1947	80.3	87.2	73.4	84.1	63.5	77.6	69.6	64.4	93.6	87.7
1948	91.3	98.4	84.0	96.7	70.9	88.1	79.5	71.6	107.0	98.8
1949	98.6	106.5	90.6	105.9	74.9	95.3	86.0	77.0	113.7	104.5
1948 M	89.4	96.2	82.4	95.4	70.4	86.9	77.5	71.4	101.2	96.2
J	91.4	98.4	84.4	95.3	70.4	86.3	77.9	72.4	107.2	99.5
J	92.3	99.2	85.2	94.5	71.1	85.7	78.8	72.4	110.2	99.8
A	92.7	99.8	85.6	93.9	70.6	86.1	79.7	71.4	111.4	101.5
S	93.4	100.9	85.8	95.7	70.7	86.7	82.4	71.9	112.8	100.1
O	94.6	102.6	86.6	100.0	72.2	89.7	83.6	72.1	112.4	102.2
N	95.5	103.4	87.6	103.6	73.8	93.4	83.6	73.6	112.5	104.1
D	96.0	104.1	87.7	103.1	73.5	95.1	84.1	74.0	112.7	102.8
1949 J	97.2	104.8	89.3	105.1	73.9	95.6	84.1	76.5	113.7	103.7
F	97.2	105.0	89.3	104.6	73.6	94.5	85.3	76.7	113.6	105.1
M	97.6	105.3	89.6	105.2	73.5	94.2	84.9	77.2	113.7	105.5
A	98.2	105.7	90.3	105.3	74.0	95.0	85.4	77.9	113.8	105.1
M	98.6	106.2	90.7	104.8	74.2	95.5	86.1	77.8	113.6	106.0
J	99.1	106.5	91.5	104.8	75.2	94.4	86.4	77.8	113.0	107.7
J	99.1	106.7	91.3	104.3	75.4	94.3	86.4	76.7	113.6	105.5
A	98.8	106.5	91.1	103.8	74.9	93.5	86.8	76.8	113.5	104.5
S	98.4	106.6	90.4	104.5	75.3	94.4	86.3	75.3	113.7	104.1
O	99.3	107.8	91.0	109.2	75.7	96.0	86.7	76.4	113.8	102.9
N	99.5	108.0	91.4	109.8	76.2	96.9	86.5	77.1	114.4	101.9
D	100.0	108.7	91.5	108.9	76.6	98.7	86.5	77.5	114.4	102.3
1950 J	101.1	109.3	92.9	109.6	77.0	99.3	86.8	80.2	113.5	103.7
F	100.9	109.5	92.6	110.6	76.8	98.1	87.5	79.3	114.0	107.0
M	101.4	109.8	93.1	110.6	76.8	99.0	87.7	79.6	114.3	107.8
A	101.7	110.0	93.6	111.7	77.1	98.1	87.8	79.5	114.3	108.9
M	102.5	110.6	94.3	110.8	77.7	99.2	87.8	79.9	114.6	111.3
J	103.5	111.4	95.5	110.4	78.6	97.4	88.2	80.4	118.0	111.6
J	103.9	111.8	95.7	109.2	78.5	99.7	88.7	79.9	119.9	112.2
A	104.2	112.5	95.8	108.7	78.3	100.1	88.7	79.1	120.9	112.3
S	104.4	112.9	95.9	109.3	79.0	102.0	89.6	79.4	120.4	112.1
O	105.3	114.3	96.3	111.4	80.4	104.1	91.0	79.7	120.8	110.8
N	106.4[r]	115.2[r]	97.5	116.5	80.6[r]	105.4[r]	91.5	81.5[r]	121.1	112.3
D	107.7	116.4	99.0	117.7	81.3	106.1	92.1	83.4	125.5	112.2

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Average hourly earnings and average hours worked, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings						Total	Crude, rolled and forged products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945	48.9	47.4	54.5	51.3	66.0	68.4	64.4	70.5	81.2	77.0
1946	53.2	50.8	57.7	53.9	69.4	69.4	67.5	71.5	81.0	80.8
1947	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.3	80.5	79.9	78.7	84.7	92.0	94.1
1948	73.5	66.7	71.2	76.6	91.2	91.7	89.6	99.1	103.2	106.2
1949	83.5	73.7	75.9	85.7	98.7	98.6	96.9	109.1	111.5	115.9
1948 J	73.1	66.7	71.1	78.1	90.2	91.5	89.3	98.8	103.9	108.2
J	73.7	67.7	71.3	80.9	90.8	92.2	90.3	99.6	104.6	109.2
A	75.3	67.9	71.2	81.8	91.8	93.3	91.9	98.9	105.2	109.2
S	74.9	68.0	72.1	80.7	93.2	93.8	91.9	102.4	106.3	110.2
O	77.0	68.8	73.5	83.7	93.5	94.5	93.0	103.8	107.9	109.9
N	77.1	70.0	73.9	84.4	96.2	95.1	93.3	104.3	108.3	110.8
D	77.9	70.5	74.3	82.0	96.5	95.6	93.6	106.0	108.8	111.0
1949 J	80.9	71.4	74.5	81.2	97.2	96.6	94.7	107.4	108.9	111.3
F	82.0	72.0	75.0	79.8	98.9	97.2	95.1	107.2	109.5	111.9
M	82.5	72.2	75.4	80.2	98.9	97.9	95.9	108.5	109.8	111.7
A	83.1	73.2	75.8	83.9	98.9	98.2	96.0	109.7	110.1	112.5
M	83.3	73.8	76.4	85.9	98.4	98.9	96.1	109.8	110.7	113.2
J	84.1	73.9	76.1	86.7	98.0	98.8	97.2	109.8	111.4	118.3
J	84.1	74.0	76.3	87.1	98.4	98.9	97.6	110.3	111.7	115.2
A	84.3	74.2	76.2	86.9	98.0	99.4	97.5	109.4	111.9	116.9
S	83.7	74.5	77.0	88.8	98.1	98.9	97.3	109.3	112.1	117.8
O	84.8	75.3	76.9	89.3	99.3	99.3	98.1	109.3	113.5	120.0
N	84.7	75.3	76.4	89.6	99.4	99.5	98.4	109.4	113.5	120.5
D	84.5	75.1	75.2	89.0	100.6	99.9	98.5	109.2	114.3	120.9
1950 J	84.3	74.9	77.1	87.8	101.6	100.7	99.4	110.7	114.3	121.3
F	84.4	75.2	77.3	86.6	101.5	101.0	99.1	111.7	114.8	120.8
M	84.8	75.7	78.2	87.2	102.2	101.8	100.1	112.1	115.1	120.9
A	85.2	75.8	78.6	89.4	102.5	102.2	100.5	113.1	115.3	121.8
M	85.4	76.0	78.2	95.1	102.0	102.7	100.7	114.4	115.9	121.6
J	85.9	76.2	77.7	94.5	102.4	103.2	102.1	114.7	117.5	126.2
J	86.0	76.1	77.7	96.2	101.8	103.7	102.8	115.4	117.5	124.2
A	85.4	77.4	78.3	97.5	101.5	104.0	102.8	115.9	118.4	125.7
S	85.9	78.3	79.2	99.9	103.2	104.5	104.0	116.0	118.7	126.6
O	87.4	78.6	79.5	100.5	103.8	106.0	104.8	116.5	120.0	126.8
N	88.8	79.6	79.3	100.7	106.3^{r}	106.8	106.4	117.9	120.8^{r}	126.9
D	91.9	79.4	78.5	100.0	106.7	107.3	107.4	117.8	122.2	129.1

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CON-STRUCTION	SERVICES
	Iron and Steel Products								
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts	Non-ferrous metal products	Non-metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores		
	Cents per hour								
1944 D	..	..	94.6	72.7	78.3	93.2	82.9	80.5	..
1945	75.0	86.3	90.4	73.8	79.5	93.8	85.0	80.9	43.0
1946	79.4	86.1	91.6	75.9	82.8	95.9	87.4	83.4	46.0
1947	93.0	94.7	103.9	86.8	91.9	110.4	99.4	91.0	52.9
1948	108.1	105.0	115.4	98.9	107.8	123.5	110.2	100.9	58.4
1949	114.5	112.8	123.2	106.9	117.7	128.3	115.9	107.9	63.6
1948 J	109.9	109.8	112.4	96.3	105.5	126.0	108.4	99.6	59.5
J	108.9	110.2	113.5	100.6	106.3	124.9	111.2	100.0	59.8
A	110.6	110.9	115.5	102.1	110.6	125.8	113.4	101.6	58.4
S	109.0	111.0	120.9	102.6	111.0	126.7	113.7	103.0	59.3
O	112.3	112.0	122.9	103.7	112.5	126.8	114.6	104.1	60.4
N	112.8	112.3	122.4	103.6	113.0	127.7	114.1	104.7	61.1
D	113.1	111.9	121.6	103.6	114.3	127.4	114.2	105.0	61.6
1949 J	113.4	111.8	121.3	105.8	114.7	130.6	115.9	105.7	61.8
F	113.8	112.8	122.1	105.1	115.2	128.2	113.7	108.9	62.1
M	115.2	112.1	122.3	104.9	116.1	127.6	115.9	108.0	63.8
A	114.8	111.9	122.0	105.8	116.4	127.3	115.1	108.9	63.0
M	115.4	112.8	122.5	106.0	117.8	126.4	116.2	108.5	63.9
J	114.8	112.2	122.0	106.5	117.9	127.3	116.0	107.0	64.2
J	114.8	112.1	124.2	106.8	118.0	125.8	116.0	107.2	63.8
A	113.5	112.4	124.2	107.4	118.4	127.4	115.3	106.7	63.3
S	112.3	112.1	123.8	107.6	118.2	126.9	115.9	107.8	63.0
O	113.8	113.7	125.4	108.9	118.9	127.7	116.4	108.2	64.3
N	113.6	114.3	123.8	109.2	119.3	132.1	117.2	109.0	64.9
D	119.0	115.0	124.7	109.1	121.6	132.8	117.6	109.1	64.8
1950 J	121.9	113.8	125.1	109.6	123.0	131.3	118.8	108.9	64.7
F	124.0	112.5	124.8	109.6	121.4	129.7	117.5	110.7	65.0
M	124.5	112.5	126.1	109.5	121.0	130.8	119.0	111.7	66.3
A	125.2	112.0	126.9	109.8	122.5	131.3	118.9	112.4	65.2
M	125.6	112.7	127.9	110.4	123.8	129.6	120.3	113.9	66.1
J	127.0	112.0	129.2	110.3	123.8	130.5	119.7	112.4	65.7
J	126.0	112.5	130.4	112.3	123.0	129.3	120.5	112.2	65.3
A	126.4	112.4	132.0	113.2	122.6	129.3	122.5	112.5	64.7
S	123.8	112.0	131.8	112.8	124.1	129.3	122.2	114.1	64.5
O	124.1	115.6	133.2	113.5	126.9	128.9	124.6	115.8	66.6
N	128.7^{r}	115.4	135.0^{r}	114.3^{r}	128.3	130.3	124.4^{r}	117.1^{r}	67.6^{r}
D	131.5	115.6	137.6	115.1	129.1	130.5	124.8	117.6	67.5

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods	
		Total	Wood products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Total	Animal products edible
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	43.2	45.0	44.6	43.7	44.6
1946	42.7	42.8	42.9	44.1	41.5	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6
1947	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.5	40.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	42.6
1948	42.2	42.3	41.0	44.5	40.4	42.7	43.1	42.0	42.6
1949	42.3	42.5	41.3	44.8	41.1	42.8	43.2	42.0	42.3
1948 M	43.1	43.4	41.8	45.5	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.7	43.0
J	41.7	41.6	40.3	44.2	40.4	41.8	42.3	41.7	43.7
J	42.0	42.3	41.0	44.1	40.4	42.7	43.3	41.6	43.7
A	42.1	42.0	41.3	44.1	39.0	42.4	42.5	42.1	43.4
S	41.7	42.0	41.7	44.3	38.6	42.4	42.9	41.5	42.6
O	43.0	43.3	42.2	45.4	41.1	43.8	43.5	42.7	42.4
N	43.1	43.2	41.6	45.5	41.4	43.6	44.0	43.0	43.3
D	43.2	43.4	41.7	45.8	41.6	43.8	44.4	43.1	42.4
1949 J	40.6	41.0	37.7	42.3	40.4	41.8	41.7	40.2	38.1
F	42.9	43.2	41.6	45.9	41.7	43.7	43.3	42.7	41.9
M	43.0	43.2	42.0	45.3	41.5	43.7	43.3	42.7	42.1
A	42.9	43.2	41.7	45.4	41.4	43.7	43.8	42.6	42.9
M	42.5	42.7	41.3	44.9	41.1	43.1	43.2	42.3	42.8
J	40.8	41.1	40.0	43.8	39.5	41.2	42.7	40.5	43.7
J	41.8	42.4	41.5	43.9	40.2	42.9	42.3	41.2	43.4
A	41.9	42.1	41.3	44.6	40.8	42.1	43.3	41.7	42.8
S	42.4	42.5	42.3	44.7	41.1	42.5	43.4	42.2	42.4
O	42.7	43.0	42.2	45.8	41.8	43.1	43.5	42.5	41.9
N	42.8	42.8	42.0	45.8	42.2	42.6	44.1	42.9	43.5
D	42.9	43.0	42.1	45.7	41.9	43.0	44.3	42.9	42.5
1950 J	39.9	40.3	37.6	42.7	39.8	40.6	42.6	39.6	39.7
F	42.3	42.2	40.2	45.1	41.4	42.4	43.9	42.4	41.4
M	42.5	42.6	41.6	45.4	41.1	42.7	43.8	42.5	42.0
A	42.8	43.0	41.8	45.6	41.5	43.3	43.7	42.6	43.2
M	42.6	42.9	41.8	45.8	41.4	43.2	43.6	42.4	43.0
J	42.0	42.2	40.6	45.2	41.0	42.6	43.3	41.7	43.3
J	42.5	42.9	42.3	45.9	41.3	43.1	43.0	42.2	43.6
A	42.5	42.7	42.2	45.2	41.0	43.0	42.8	42.2	43.1
S	41.9	41.5	41.5	44.3	41.1	41.1	42.9	42.4	41.8
O	42.9	43.0	42.6	45.3	41.7	43.1	43.4	42.8	41.7
N	43.0	43.1	42.6	45.6	42.1[r]	43.2[r]	43.9[r]	43.0	41.8
D	43.1	43.1	42.3	45.8	41.8	43.2	43.8	43.1	41.8

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE **13** – concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING		BUILDING CON-STRUCTION
	Non-durable Goods								
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products	Coal	Metallic Ores	Total
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5
1945	43.1	42.4	45.9	44.0	42.5	45.0	40.2	45.8	40.4
1946	41.7	42.0	45.7	41.8	41.2	43.3	40.2	45.1	38.7
1947	40.6	41.4	45.7	42.6	40.7	43.0	36.9	44.4	39.2
1948	39.1	41.9	45.1	41.3	40.2	43.3	38.2	44.7	39.9
1949	40.1	42.2	44.7	40.9	40.3	43.5	37.4	45.3	40.1
1948 M	39.7	42.5	45.7	42.3	41.3	43.5	39.4	45.1	40.8
J	37.4	41.7	45.2	40.9	39.6	43.1	37.8	45.1	38.8
J	37.2	41.9	45.6	41.1	38.7	43.2	38.1	45.0	40.0
A	38.7	42.0	45.5	40.8	39.8	43.3	39.5	44.6	40.8
S	39.2	41.2	44.8	38.5	39.4	43.3	39.6	45.0	40.9
O	40.3	42.1	45.5	41.9	41.4	43.9	39.0	45.4	41.8
N	40.6	43.1	45.6	43.1	41.7	44.0	39.4	45.3	41.7
D	41.1	43.6	45.4	42.5	41.8	43.9	40.3	46.1	41.1
1949 J	38.0	40.5	43.0	41.3	38.2	42.9	31.2	41.8	35.6
F	41.6	42.2	45.3	42.2	41.6	43.7	40.3	45.9	39.6
M	41.7	42.5	45.1	41.7	41.8	43.6	37.4	45.5	40.8
A	41.6	42.4	44.7	41.5	41.6	43.6	36.6	45.5	40.5
M	40.8	42.6	44.3	40.3	40.9	43.5	34.7	44.6	40.4
J	38.1	40.8	44.3	38.8	37.5	43.3	33.5	45.4	38.6
J	38.4	41.4	44.6	39.9	38.3	43.1	37.8	45.5	39.1
A	39.5	42.3	44.7	39.4	39.4	43.1	39.0	45.1	41.1
S	40.5	42.6	44.7	41.0	40.6	43.1	38.4	45.1	41.1
O	40.7	42.0	45.1	40.9	41.4	43.7	39.4	45.8	41.5
N	40.3	43.6	45.4	42.0	41.2	44.0	40.3	46.5	41.2
D	40.2	43.9	45.4	41.8	41.4	44.1	40.3	46.4	41.1
1950 J	36.8	38.8	42.3	40.8	37.4	42.7	35.1	42.7	34.6
F	40.6	42.2	44.8	41.7	41.5	43.5	37.4	46.0	38.6
M	40.5	43.3	44.9	41.2	41.4	43.3	39.0	46.2	40.0
A	40.2	43.2	45.0	41.1	41.5	43.3	39.2	46.1	40.2
M	38.6	43.2	45.2	40.2	40.8	43.7	38.3	46.1	40.1
J	36.7	42.5	44.7	40.7	39.6	43.1	35.1	45.2	39.4
J	38.6	42.4	45.3	41.1	40.0	43.2	39.3	44.7	40.5
A	39.6	42.5	45.5	41.4	40.0	42.9	39.8	45.2	40.2
S	40.0	42.5	45.3	42.0	40.8	43.1	35.4	43.8	40.2
O	40.4	43.3	45.6	41.5	41.7	43.5	39.1	44.5	40.6
N	39.9	43.4^{r}	45.4^{r}	43.4	41.9	43.4	39.6	45.3	40.4
D	40.6	43.6	45.6	42.7	41.9	43.5	40.2	45.2	40.2

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE **14**

First of month

	MANUFACTURING				COMMUNICATIONS	TRANSPORTATION	SERVICES	TRADE	FINANCE	NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Textile products						
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	44.9	23.5
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	50.8	26.2
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	53.9	27.1
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	54.0	26.7
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	53.3	25.3
1946 O	24.1	11.7	35.1	55.7	54.7	6.8	54.4	41.9	46.7	23.2
1947 O	22.9	10.9	34.4	54.9	52.8	6.5	53.6	40.2	47.1	22.0
1948 J	21.8	10.3	33.1	54.2	52.8	6.1	51.8	39.2	46.6	21.7
A	21.7	10.2	32.9	53.5	52.9	6.1	52.0	38.8	46.7	21.3
S	22.2	10.3	33.7	53.9	52.5	6.1	51.8	38.3	46.7	21.6
O	22.6	10.5	34.4	54.4	52.3	6.1	51.5	39.0	46.9	21.9
N	22.8	10.7	34.6	54.8	52.5	5.9	51.5	39.7	47.0	21.9
D	22.9	10.7	34.8	54.9	52.6	5.8	51.6	41.0	47.0	22.3
1949 J	22.4	10.7	34.2	54.2	52.6	5.9	51.2	40.6	47.1	22.4
F	22.7	10.6	34.6	54.7	53.1	6.1	51.1	38.2	47.1	22.3
M	22.7	10.6	34.7	54.7	53.2	6.0	51.5	38.2	47.2	22.6
A	22.6	10.7	34.6	54.8	53.0	6.0	51.8	38.4	47.0	22.9
M	22.5	10.6	34.3	54.6	51.9	6.0	51.5	38.8	47.0	22.8
J	22.4	10.6	34.1	54.4	52.5	6.0	51.4	38.4	47.1	22.3
J	22.3	10.4	33.9	54.2	52.3	6.1	51.5	38.2	47.1	22.1
A	22.1	10.3	33.6	53.4	52.6	6.2	51.6	37.6	47.2	21.8
S	22.8	10.5	34.6	53.8	52.9	6.2	51.8	37.4	47.2	22.2
O	23.2	10.5	35.0	54.2	52.6	6.1	51.6	38.1	47.5	22.4
N	23.2	10.7	35.1	54.3	52.7	6.0	51.1	39.3	47.4	22.6
D	23.1	10.8	34.9	54.1	52.8	5.9	50.6	40.4	47.5	22.8
1950 J	22.5	10.8	33.9	53.1	52.9	6.1	50.4	40.3	47.5	23.1
F	23.0	11.0	34.5	53.9	53.4	6.2	50.3	37.1	47.5	23.1
M	22.9	10.9	34.5	53.9	53.3	6.2	50.4	36.6	47.3	23.1
A	23.0	10.9	34.5	54.0	52.7	6.1	49.9	36.9	47.4	23.1
M	22.7	10.7	34.3	54.0	53.5	6.0	49.9	37.2	47.5	23.1
J	22.3	10.7	33.6	53.6	53.6	6.0	50.1	37.1	47.6	22.3
J	22.1	10.6	33.4	53.2	53.4	6.1	50.0	36.8	47.7	22.0
A	21.9	10.5	33.1	52.6	53.6	6.0	50.5	36.4	47.7	21.7
S	22.3	10.6	33.7	52.9	53.4	5.8	50.5	36.3	47.7	21.9
O	22.8	10.8	34.5	53.4	53.4	6.3	50.6	37.4	48.2	22.3
N	22.9	10.9	34.7	53.7	53.3	6.0	50.6	38.0	48.3	22.3^r
D	22.9	11.0	34.7	53.8	53.1	5.9	50.7	39.4	48.3	22.6

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register[1]	Number of persons receiving benefit[2]	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid[3]	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period[1]	Employment Offices[1] Live applications for employment	Employment Offices[1] Unfilled vacancies[4]
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1942	—	1.4	0.93	18	0.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	0.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	0.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1948	88.9	92.2	37.20	1,695	3.36	8.10	10.67	472.9	141	45
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1950	165.3	127.9	61.81	3,293	7.88	9.88	13.12	602.4	253	40
1948 N	83.7	65.0	37.95	1,107	2.28	8.76	11.59	509.2	130	39
D	144.1	99.8	55.94	1,688	3.59	9.17	12.09	517.7	187	26
1949 J	197.7	163.6	92.71	3,056	6.73	8.93	11.86	522.8	257	24
F	208.8	210.7	83.11	3,734	8.16	9.66	12.46	527.1	262	25
M	185.8	240.1	75.64	4,660	10.40	8.69	12.50	529.5	247	33
A	134.5	191.7	48.33	3,400	7.61	8.79	10.83	532.4	204	49
M	95.8	150.7	35.49	2,474	5.51	7.88	10.56	537.5	155	49
J	80.4	111.8	32.21	1,856	4.11	8.36	11.15	544.5	147	43
J	79.9	66.0	28.25	1,525	3.37	8.63	11.50	552.6	140	39
A	80.8	62.7	34.42	1,651	3.72	8.56	11.44	560.3	137	44
S	83.5	65.4	34.41	1,611	3.67	9.16	12.17	568.8	143	42
O	105.9	71.8	41.81	1,675	3.85	8.87	11.93	576.9	172	31
N	152.3	104.3	63.70	2,178	5.05	9.14	12.14	584.0	221	28
D	222.1	125.2	89.82	3,067	7.18	9.28	12.53	589.4	274	18
1950 J	297.2	219.0	132.62	4,925	11.78	8.94	12.03	589.6	376	19
F	286.2	232.4	112.75	5,585	13.61	8.71	11.75	587.8	376	24
M	265.4	219.7	91.65	6,466	15.75	8.11	10.91	582.6	428	29
A	209.9	186.1	59.97	4,671	11.35	9.01	12.02	580.3	388	41
M	146.5	132.7	56.87	4,005	9.59	8.25	11.12	581.0	254	43
J	109.4	92.8	40.78	2,742	6.38	8.61	11.55	585.8	205	41
J	92.5	76.8	30.95	2,053	4.73	9.12	12.17	593.3	158	41
A	98.9	67.3	30.63	1,925	4.41	11.11	14.57	603.4	153	47
S	79.3	61.6	32.40	1,633	3.84	11.37	14.90	614.5	134	65
O	90.3	65.7	33.77	1,541	3.57	11.31	14.86	625.8	187	55
N	124.8	79.1	49.53	1,782	4.18	11.44	15.06	636.6	187	46
D	183.3	101.9	69.87	2,193	5.31	12.58	16.45	647.8	227	35

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that Province is disregarded.

[1] Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics.

[2] As of July, 1949, due to changes in method of recording payments, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the third Friday of the month, has been substituted for the number of persons receiving benefit in the month.

[3] Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

[4] Prior to 1944, data included deferred as well as current vacancies.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE **16**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and Publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.5	0.2	9.0	—	22.5
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.1	0.1	5.7	4.6	2.6
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	—	0.5	0.7	89.3	0.4
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	—	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	—	6.5	8.6	1.8	1.0	3.9	0.1	0.3
1948	73.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	11.1	—	0.6	8.0	14.0	0.7
1949	88.6	2.4	0.4	4.6	0.3	1.7	0.1	7.4	1.0	8.5	1.0
1948 O	88.6	—	0.3	—	0.2	17.2	—	—	13.6	50.0	—
N	17.0	0.3	—	—	1.0	2.8	—	—	3.5	—	—
D	20.8	—	—	—	0.3	2.0	—	—	2.3	—	—
1949 J	9.7	—	—	0.2	—	6.0	—	—	1.5	—	—
F	71.7	—	—	3.3	0.1	5.8	—	—	1.0	—	—
M	136.3	9.5	—	—	0.4	2.3	—	—	—	—	—
A	138.9	8.0	—	0.1	1.3	2.1	—	—	—	—	—
M	173.9	0.6	—	—	0.1	1.7	—	—	0.1	0.1	—
J	141.2	0.2	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	0.7	0.4	—	—
J	58.0	1.0	—	3.3	0.6	—	—	12.8	—	—	12.1
A	36.3	0.6	2.0	—	1.0	0.2	—	19.0	0.1	—	—
S	67.9	2.0	—	0.4	—	1.2	0.7	18.0	1.6	—	—
O	70.0	0.6	2.0	12.2	—	—	—	16.1	—	22.0	—
N	135.7	3.6	1.2	23.4	—	—	0.7	18.1	5.0	80.0	—
D	24.0	2.8	0.2	12.0	—	0.9	—	4.6	1.8	—	—
1950 J	39.5	—	—	—	—	2.5	—	—	—	—	—
F	26.3	—	—	—	2.5	3.9	—	—	—	—	—
M	25.1	—	—	—	5.0	3.3	3.1	—	2.7	—	—
A	14.6	—	—	—	1.2	1.9	—	—	1.2	0.5	—
M	23.9	—	—	—	0.1	3.0	—	—	0.9	—	—
J	30.2	1.0	—	—	1.3	3.2	—	0.1	1.0	—	—
J	50.8	—	—	0.5	1.4	12.5	—	—	4.0	—	—
A	1,053.0	—	—	—	—	15.0	—	—	1.2	—	—
S	38.4	—	—	3.2	0.1	2.8	—	—	3.9	5.0	—
O	30.0	—	—	—	—	3.2	—	—	0.5	5.4	4.8
N	49.1	0.2	—	0.1	1.3	2.8	—	—	—	7.0^{r}	6.2
D	8.4	—	—	—	—	1.5	—	—	—	—	—

The distribution of monthly data for metal products in the last month is on a preliminary basis.
Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE **16** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other Iron and Steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, Chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1(1)	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	6.2	0.9
1948	3.4	2.4	0.6	0.2	3.3	—	25.3	0.4	2.2	1.1
1949	5.9	1.0	0.6	1.2	3.4	2.2	0.3	42.0	3.8	0.8
1948 O	0.9	—	—	—	0.3	—	0.7	—	3.1	2.4
N	1.0	—	—	—	1.5	—	4.7	—	0.1	2.2
D	0.1	—	—	—	9.0	—	6.4	—	—	0.7
1949 J	—	—	—	—	0.9	—	1.0	—	—	0.1
F	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	—	57.4	—	—
M	0.2	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.6	120.0	1.5	1.6
A	2.4	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	111.3	12.8	0.5
M	8.0	1.5	0.1	1.8	24.7	—	—	123.0	12.0	0.3
J	36.3	2.3	5.5	0.5	3.4	—	0.7	85.9	5.0	0.1
J	17.3	1.1	0.3	—	—	—	—	2.0	6.1	1.3
A	3.2	—	0.5	2.5	0.3	—	—	3.9	2.8	0.2
S	1.8	2.8	0.4	2.3	11.4	22.0	—	0.3	1.5	1.5
O	0.3	4.6	—	2.5	—	4.5	0.3	0.7	3.0	1.4
N	0.9	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.5	—	0.9	1.4
D	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.4	—	—	—	1.1
1950 J	—	—	—	—	7.0	1.5	2.2	24.7	—	1.6
F	—	0.2	—	—	6.0	—	6.9	—	—	6.8
M	0.6	—	—	1.0	5.0	—	1.0	—	0.6	2.9
A	0.8	0.7	—	0.8	3.0	—	—	—	—	4.7
M	3.7	1.5	4.2	0.3	0.5	—	—	6.0	—	3.6
J	4.3	0.5	12.1	0.6	0.4	—	0.3	—	1.4	3.9
J	8.8	0.3	10.2	1.3	5.6	—	3.5	—	0.9	1.8
A	8.0	0.2	7.4	—	0.8	—	—	2.1	1,002.2	16.3
S	3.7	0.1	6.2	—	—	—	—	—	2.9	10.7
O	4.9	1.2	4.9	—	—	—	1.1	—	—	3.9
N	27.8^{r}	1.0^{r}	1.8^{r}	—	0.2	—	0.2	—	—	0.5
D	4.5	—	—	0.2	0.1	—	2.0	—	—	0.1

(1) Includes all persons involved in Winnipeg general strike.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE **17**

Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commodities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous		
Base period weight	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
	1935-39 = 100								
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1	106.1		..	121.1
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8	105.0		..	117.3
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3	98.2		..	95.8
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	101.9
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.5
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.1
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.0
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1
1947	135.5	159.5	116.7	115.9	143.9	141.6	117.0	148.8	138.3
1948	155.0	195.5	120.7	124.8	174.4	162.6	123.4	177.4	162.8
1949	160.8	203.0	123.0	131.1	183.1	167.6	128.8	184.8	173.2
1950	166.5	210.9r	132.9	138.3	182.3	169.2	132.6	190.0	177.6
1949 F	159.5	200.4	121.7	130.8	181.8	167.8	128.1	183.3	..
M	159.2	199.1	121.7	131.0	182.7	167.9	128.1	182.8	..
A	159.3	198.5	122.4	131.0	183.2	168.0	128.4	182.6	173.3
M	159.5	199.5	122.4	129.1	183.3	168.1	128.4	183.0	..
J	160.5	202.9	122.4	128.7	183.3	167.7	128.4	184.6	..
J	162.1	207.2	123.4	129.1	183.3	167.5	128.5	186.8	..
A	162.8	209.2	123.4	129.5	183.2	167.4	128.9	187.9	174.5
S	162.3	207.0	123.9	130.1	183.5	167.4	128.9	186.9	..
O	162.2	205.0	123.9	134.1	184.1	167.2	130.2	186.5	..
N	161.7	203.3	123.9	135.1	183.7	167.4	130.2	185.7	..
D	161.5	201.9	125.0	135.2	183.7	167.1	130.5	185.0	..
1950 J	161.0	199.4	125.0	135.6	183.3	167.0	131.6	183.8	175.3
F	161.6	201.3	125.0	135.9	183.0	166.4	132.1	184.7	..
M	163.7	204.0	132.7	136.3	181.4	166.3	132.1	185.8	..
A	164.0	204.5	132.7	138.0	181.2	166.4	132.3	186.2	176.7
M	164.0	204.6	132.7	137.5	180.8	166.4	132.3	186.1	..
J	165.4	209.0	132.7	137.1	180.7	166.9	132.4	188.3	..
J	167.5	214.3	134.9	137.7	180.7	166.9	132.5	191.0	..
A	168.5	216.7	134.9	138.4	180.9	168.9	132.5	192.4	180.7
S	169.8	218.8	135.5	140.8	182.3	171.1	132.8	194.3	..
O	170.7	220.1	135.5	141.0	183.5	172.7	133.3	195.5	..
N	170.7	218.6	136.4	140.6	184.5	174.8	133.4	195.1	...
D	171.1	218.8	136.4	140.7	184.9	176.4	134.1	195.6	..
1951 J	172.5	220.2	136.4	141.5	187.1	179.8	135.8		

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices	Vegetables
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	98.5	75.9
1933	67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	63.6	53.7
1938	78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9	51.5
1939	75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6	62.8
1940	82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5	65.3
1941	90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1	66.1
1942	95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3	93.1
1943	100.0	91.2	116.1	78.9	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	111.4	107.5
1944	102.5	95.0	115.7	90.3	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	113.3	94.9
1945	103.6	97.0	121.9	91.1	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.7	110.6
1946	108.7	97.8	126.2	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.6	122.0	114.8	108.6
1947	129.1	115.1	125.6	115.3	94.0	94.1	75.3	137.4	168.2	108.1
1948	153.4	135.4	127.2	135.4	127.9	118.1	72.6	140.9	213.9	129.3
1949	157.0	141.1	149.1	147.2	142.2	128.4	75.3	139.2	192.0	106.6
1950	166.1	148.0	144.8	147.1	153.3	135.0	101.4	152.6	224.8	93.4
1949 J	159.3	138.4	142.6	147.8	129.3	120.8	72.2	140.1	199.7	96.5
F	158.1	137.0	141.8	145.8	128.6	120.8	71.9	140.1	196.0	98.4
M	157.6	136.1	148.4	145.7	127.8	120.8	72.1	139.9	191.1	97.4
A	157.5	140.4	147.4	146.9	146.4	129.2	76.2	139.2	187.9	99.8
M	156.4	141.6	153.8	147.1	147.5	130.9	76.0	139.2	187.7	104.2
J	156.3	142.4	155.1	147.1	146.7	130.9	75.4	139.2	184.7	119.4
J	156.6	144.3	160.2	146.7	146.9	131.2	75.4	139.2	184.2	140.7
A	155.4	142.3	155.5	145.8	144.9	131.2	75.4	139.2	187.9	111.3
S	155.4	142.0	150.2	147.5	145.8	131.2	76.1	139.2	182.9	104.5
O	157.2	142.8	153.6	149.0	147.5	131.2	76.0	138.3	184.2	101.3
N	157.1	143.2	142.6	149.0	147.8	131.2	76.2	138.3	210.0	102.4
D	156.9	142.7	137.5	148.2	147.2	131.2	80.2	138.3	207.3	103.2
1950 J	157.1	143.4	147.9	146.9	146.8	131.2	80.5	143.5	208.6	104.7
F	158.0	142.9	143.4	147.3	145.0	131.2	81.0	143.5	211.3	99.5
M	159.3	145.0	145.9	150.3	147.9	131.2	85.9	143.5	204.4	98.0
A	160.1	146.4	142.8	152.3	151.8	131.2	87.6	143.7	205.2	94.4
M	161.8	148.5	151.9	153.4	155.8	131.2	89.7	143.4	210.8	96.4
J	165.0	149.0	143.0	154.9	157.5	131.2	91.8	143.6	214.9	94.9
J	166.9	150.1	137.5	151.8	156.6	131.2	96.2	146.6	234.2	118.4
A	168.5	150.1	137.0	145.1	154.7	138.9	113.1	157.1	249.0	99.4
S	173.6	152.7	142.1	144.7	159.1	139.6	117.6	167.2	255.6	88.3
O	172.6	148.7	144.0	139.1	154.5	141.1	122.0	166.5	237.9	78.2
N	174.0	149.1	150.9	138.9	154.9	141.1	126.2	166.2	233.3	73.3
D	175.7	149.9	151.3	140.5	155.4	141.1	125.3	166.2	232.7	75.5

The data for 1949 and 1950 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live Stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Prepared
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	106.9	104.9	125.4	93.0
1933	59.4	62.9	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	60.2	53.2	55.6	49.8
1938	76.7	71.9	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	78.4	67.5	83.5	76.4
1939	74.6	73.3	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	73.2	60.1	87.4	72.7
1940	79.1	82.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	78.7	63.9	92.2	70.0
1941	92.1	92.9	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	93.2	70.8	107.1	84.6
1942	101.1	111.0	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	97.8	87.7	119.0	95.9
1943	107.3	128.0	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	99.0	96.5	132.8	92.8
1944	106.7	130.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	99.0	86.4	135.5	90.8
1945	107.9	130.0	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	99.2	90.5	136.8	92.0
1946	114.5	144.4	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	107.5	94.1	141.4	98.2
1947	131.8	157.7	131.6	147.7	136.5	178.5	135.1	95.8	150.8	114.8
1948	168.7	179.4	154.2	182.5	164.3	243.8	168.7	115.0	227.3	151.0
1949	167.2	184.8	150.3	181.8	163.1	259.9	158.4	116.8	247.1	153.2
1950	174.2	188.1	182.4	212.0	170.5	308.3	158.1	104.5	285.8	144.4
1949 J	173.0	188.8	161.3	179.1	161.8	265.4	169.0	107.1	254.7	148.5
F	168.4	188.8	146.3	179.1	162.7	246.4	167.7	104.4	242.9	147.9
M	167.7	187.8	144.6	179.1	162.7	255.7	161.1	106.7	249.5	151.4
A	167.2	190.0	148.0	177.8	162.7	264.0	155.5	108.7	255.7	151.8
M	166.3	184.5	143.6	177.8	162.7	265.8	155.2	110.0	254.8	152.8
J	169.1	188.2	143.6	177.8	163.1	270.1	154.4	117.3	265.0	155.9
J	169.2	191.1	144.2	177.8	163.1	266.4	154.2	128.8	258.2	161.8
A	167.2	180.9	148.2	177.8	163.1	263.7	155.1	130.1	243.4	160.2
S	166.8	180.9	149.1	177.8	163.1	257.9	155.8	134.4	237.0	159.9
O	164.6	180.2	153.3	192.5	163.7	248.4	155.8	132.3	232.3	151.1
N	164.0	175.3	163.6	192.5	164.2	253.8	158.0	123.1	231.8	151.9
D	163.0	180.5	158.0	192.5	164.2	261.7	158.6	98.3	240.3	145.6
1950 J	160.7	181.7	159.7	197.4	164.2	259.6	159.0	79.3	242.3	138.6
F	163.4	181.7	153.6	197.4	164.2	268.9	157.1	92.7	254.0	142.4
M	166.8	180.6	157.2	197.4	164.2	279.8	156.9	98.0	268.0	141.8
A	166.8	180.6	148.6	194.5	164.9	291.4	155.2	96.2	274.5	136.6
M	166.9	183.3	154.0	194.5	165.1	304.3	149.8	94.7	285.3	138.2
J	173.0	183.3	157.4	197.4	165.5	327.1	153.7	94.2	304.5	145.2
J	177.8	187.5	169.2	197.4	165.5	337.2	154.4	100.8	314.4	153.6
A	179.9	189.0	183.1	209.9	167.8	335.8	156.5	106.1	309.6	150.5
S	182.5	197.2	221.8	228.1	168.9	336.2	157.2	113.3	307.2	150.7
O	181.7	198.7	215.4	238.3	183.8	316.8	162.2	123.0	283.2	148.4
N	184.0	197.6	229.9	240.8	186.1	315.3	165.9	128.1	287.0	148.8
D	186.3	196.2	238.4	251.4	186.1	327.5	169.0	127.3	299.6	138.1

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint and wrapping paper
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	95.8	93.9	86.5
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	73.9	62.8	55.3
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	75.1	77.5	68.2
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	76.6	79.2	69.8
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	104.8	88.8	73.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	104.5	96.0	74.0
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	105.2	101.8	74.0
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	105.2	109.6	81.0
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	104.5	117.9	86.2
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	104.1	120.0	89.6
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	110.5	132.3	104.1
1947	128.8	127.7	137.8	85.5	57.2	108.0	143.0	143.1	162.4	121.0
1948	157.0	160.4	158.0	96.8	62.4	137.0	171.3	190.4	186.2	131.9
1949	161.0	164.6	150.9	98.8	63.6	143.5	182.7	195.6	187.5	136.4
1950	175.0	179.3	164.1	98.8	65.7	213.7	187.0	221.2	202.1	144.6
1949 J	162.7	163.8	154.8	98.8	63.6	154.7	175.5	206.3	191.3	133.9
F	162.4	163.8	153.3	98.8	63.6	148.8	175.5	206.3	191.1	133.9
M	162.6	163.8	150.9	98.8	63.6	147.1	184.1	205.8	191.9	133.9
A	162.3	163.8	146.4	98.8	63.6	145.8	184.1	205.8	189.5	133.9
M	162.0	163.8	144.3	98.8	63.6	144.1	184.1	205.8	186.9	133.9
J	162.0	163.8	144.3	98.8	63.6	142.4	184.1	205.8	186.2	133.9
J	161.2	163.7	143.7	98.8	63.6	142.9	184.1	202.6	184.3	133.9
A	160.0	163.7	152.2	98.8	63.6	142.0	184.1	191.2	182.2	133.9
S	158.9	160.9	151.5	98.8	63.6	140.3	184.1	191.2	181.7	133.2
O	158.9	167.6	155.7	98.8	63.6	136.9	184.1	175.3	188.1	144.1
N	159.2	167.6	155.8	98.8	63.6	136.9	184.1	175.3	188.1	144.1
D	159.7	168.3	157.5	98.8	63.6	140.3	184.1	175.3	188.6	144.1
1950 J	162.2	168.3	160.4	98.8	63.6	156.4	184.1	185.7	189.1	144.1
F	162.8	168.3	160.0	98.8	63.6	156.4	181.5	189.5	190.6	144.1
M	162.4	168.3	160.0	98.8	63.6	161.5	181.5	186.7	191.5	144.1
A	162.4	168.3	159.1	98.8	63.6	165.7	181.5	186.7	192.5	144.1
M	164.5	168.3	159.1	98.8	63.6	172.4	181.5	198.2	194.7	144.1
J	165.4	168.3	159.1	98.8	63.6	191.9	181.5	201.8	201.0	144.9
J	165.6	169.9	159.5	96.0	63.6	195.3	181.5	199.8	205.8	144.9
A	172.7	178.6	160.4	96.0	63.6	231.6	183.1	213.8	207.5	144.9
S	190.0	198.1	162.4	96.0	63.6	267.1	193.8	258.7	213.6	144.9
O	194.6	198.2	167.0	101.0	71.9	271.3	195.0	276.0	210.2	138.9
N	197.7	198.2	178.4	101.0	71.9	290.8	199.7	279.6	213.4	147.3
D	199.8	198.9	184.3	102.6	71.9	304.3	199.7	278.2	215.3	149.1

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	93.6	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2	127.3
1933	70.8	67.3	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3	58.3
1938	89.8	75.6	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9	73.7
1939	94.0	74.2	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3	77.2
1940	103.6	102.8	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9	83.5
1941	120.6	108.9	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7	86.3
1942	133.0	118.1	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4	86.7
1943	146.4	119.0	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7	86.7
1944	159.3	130.2	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7	86.8
1945	160.5	131.2	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8	86.8
1946	170.4	144.8	126.1	118.1	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0	86.9
1947	219.1	184.2	137.9	135.3	141.4	117.7	128.4	122.3	124.4	136.7
1948	268.7	195.7	159.2	166.6	157.7	133.1	151.9	173.9	149.6	157.8
1949	277.8	169.8	172.1	186.9	169.2	153.9	174.6	158.6	144.0	144.7
1950	309.8	170.0	182.8	195.5	178.2	164.5	187.7	186.2	157.0	167.2
1949 J	281.6	194.3	170.7	186.9	169.2	143.2	164.6	171.6	166.0	165.4
F	281.6	193.0	171.0	186.9	169.5	146.1	164.6	171.6	166.2	165.4
M	284.2	193.0	171.6	186.9	169.8	150.4	164.6	171.6	161.6	165.8
A	283.3	179.3	171.5	186.9	169.6	150.4	164.6	168.4	149.0	159.2
M	281.3	165.8	173.2	186.9	169.5	154.5	181.4	160.3	134.7	133.4
J	279.6	165.1	172.6	186.9	169.0	158.0	179.3	152.3	125.6	125.2
J	278.3	154.9	171.3	186.9	168.6	158.0	179.3	134.8	129.6	127.6
A	271.8	155.0	170.9	186.9	168.6	158.0	179.3	128.7	134.2	129.3
S	271.3	155.0	171.8	186.9	168.8	158.0	179.3	141.6	138.3	133.4
O	273.0	160.8	173.5	186.9	169.1	158.0	179.3	165.2	141.2	140.2
N	273.1	160.8	173.7	186.9	169.1	158.0	179.3	168.4	141.4	145.5
D	274.2	160.8	173.5	186.9	169.5	153.7	179.3	168.4	139.8	146.3
1950 J	275.7	160.8	174.8	186.9	169.6	153.7	179.3	168.4	139.7	146.3
F	278.8	164.2	177.2	190.1	174.9	153.7	179.3	168.4	139.4	146.3
M	281.7	164.2	178.6	190.1	176.6	158.3	179.3	168.4	137.2	146.3
A	284.6	164.2	180.0	190.1	176.6	163.4	185.4	168.4	137.4	148.7
M	291.3	164.2	181.2	190.9	177.1	163.5	185.4	182.3	144.1	155.6
J	309.1	164.2	182.4	196.3	177.1	164.3	185.4	193.5	158.2	174.1
J	321.4	169.3	182.5	196.3	177.8	164.0	185.4	188.7	159.1	175.2
A	326.6	169.3	182.5	196.3	177.8	164.0	185.4	188.7	162.8	175.2
S	344.5	169.3	184.5	196.3	180.0	167.5	185.4	196.8	176.5	190.1
O	335.3	183.8	189.2	200.3	183.7	172.5	200.7	200.8	173.0	183.5
N	332.9	183.0	189.6	205.6	183.7	172.5	200.7	200.8	176.4	181.8
D	335.2	183.9	191.1	206.9	184.0	176.2	200.7	208.9	179.7	183.5

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1	100.2
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4	105.5
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7	102.4
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7	96.7
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6	98.4
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	77.8	123.6	104.1
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6	106.0
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6	105.4
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6	105.1
1947	147.6	107.0	114.5	127.0	139.2	152.3	106.9	90.3	143.1	110.6
1948	200.8	144.3	133.5	133.0	157.0	203.1	114.7	110.7	162.0	123.2
1949	183.0	138.2	136.5	140.3	162.2	214.3	115.7	109.2	179.0	127.5
1950	168.5	163.4	141.1	151.1	169.2	211.2	114.6	112.6	205.0	133.4
1949 J	243.6	187.9	138.1	139.1	164.9	219.3	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
F	243.6	187.9	138.2	139.1	165.2	219.5	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
M	218.6	184.5	138.1	139.2	165.3	219.5	118.4	109.7	179.0	126.1
A	178.3	157.2	136.9	139.2	165.1	219.6	118.4	106.5	179.0	127.9
M	162.3	131.2	134.7	140.2	157.1	219.6	118.4	108.2	179.0	127.9
J	139.1	111.6	134.1	140.2	157.0	219.6	113.6	106.5	179.0	127.9
J	158.4	108.6	134.4	140.2	157.3	219.3	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
A	176.5	115.1	133.8	140.2	157.3	207.0	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
S	183.4	118.4	133.2	140.2	158.2	206.9	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
O	173.2	115.5	139.1	140.2	165.6	207.0	113.6	114.3	179.0	128.1
N	162.5	120.7	138.3	140.2	165.9	207.0	114.2	111.4	179.0	128.1
D	155.9	120.3	139.2	145.7	167.7	207.0	114.2	111.4	179.0	128.1
1950 J	155.9	121.4	139.3	145.7	167.1	206.5	114.2	111.5	205.0	128.1
F	155.9	120.1	139.9	145.7	168.1	206.9	114.2	111.8	205.0	129.1
M	142.3	122.2	140.0	145.7	168.4	206.9	114.2	111.8	205.0	129.1
A	136.7	129.8	140.2	145.7	169.4	206.9	114.2	112.2	205.0	130.3
M	150.1	144.8	140.1	145.7	168.7	207.0	114.2	112.2	205.0	130.3
J	151.2	174.3	140.3	145.7	168.9	207.0	114.2	112.2	205.0	130.3
J	149.3	177.3	140.7	148.7	169.0	207.0	114.2	112.5	205.0	134.6
A	166.2	176.7	140.8	153.3	169.2	207.0	110.1	112.5	205.0	134.6
S	199.5	200.4	143.0	159.2	169.9	219.6	110.1	116.2	205.0	134.8
O	198.6	195.2	143.2	159.2	169.8	219.7	115.3	116.2	205.0	139.7
N	207.3	198.2	141.7	159.2	169.7	219.8	118.1	111.2	205.0	139.7
D	209.3	200.1	143.6	159.2	172.2	219.8	122.4	111.2	205.0	139.7

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharma-ceuticals	Fertilizer materials
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	92.5	78.7	110.7	96.1	..	..	104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5	..	..	72.9	73.8
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1947	104.8	107.9	88.7	120.0	105.4	139.6	79.5	103.7	115.4	93.0
1948	126.7	120.1	92.8	139.3	134.6	163.4	84.5	112.8	102.1	103.8
1949	132.2	123.6	99.2	117.6	138.8	189.5	86.5	112.2	89.6	110.5
1950	135.3	122.4	100.6	130.8	143.5	196.9	91.8	115.2	82.2	116.4
1949 J	132.2	130.7	97.7	138.7	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.8	109.7
F	132.2	128.6	98.9	135.9	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	95.9	109.7
M	132.2	127.5	99.2	126.1	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	94.9	109.7
A	132.2	125.3	99.2	110.6	138.3	187.3	85.8	112.8	93.0	109.7
M	132.2	124.0	99.2	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.4	109.7
J	132.2	122.0	99.2	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	92.2	109.7
J	132.2	121.9	99.1	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	90.2	109.7
A	132.2	122.3	99.1	111.6	136.0	187.3	85.8	112.8	88.4	109.7
S	132.2	120.6	99.0	111.6	136.0	187.3	85.8	106.0	85.5	109.7
O	132.2	121.9	99.2	114.8	139.5	197.6	85.8	112.8	79.6	109.7
N	132.2	119.4	99.4	114.8	139.5	195.2	90.0	112.8	79.6	114.5
D	132.2	119.4	100.2	114.8	139.5	195.2	90.0	112.8	80.6	115.0
1950 J	132.2	118.0	100.5	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	80.6	115.0
F	135.2	117.6	99.9	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	79.6	114.7
M	135.2	117.4	99.9	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	79.6	116.6
A	135.2	117.2	100.1	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	78.2	116.6
M	135.2	117.5	99.9	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	78.2	116.6
J	135.2	118.0	99.7	114.8	144.1	193.8	90.0	112.8	78.2	116.6
J	135.2	118.6	100.1	114.8	144.1	193.8	90.0	112.8	80.5	116.6
A	135.2	122.3	100.2	125.1	144.1	193.8	90.0	118.5	81.4	116.6
S	135.2	128.6	100.4	149.9	144.1	193.8	90.6	118.5	85.5	116.6
O	135.2	129.9	100.6	163.6	144.1	206.2	97.0	118.5	86.8	116.6
N	135.2	130.8	102.2	163.7	148.7	206.2	97.0	118.5	88.8	117.0
D	139.5	132.4	103.7	163.7	155.6	206.2	97.0	118.5	89.4	117.0

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **19** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE									
			Consumers Goods				Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	General Building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products
	1926 = 100									1935-39 = 100
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	. .
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	95.5	100.8	93.8	112.5	. .
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	78.4	51.0	45.8	59.7	. .
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	90.6	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0
1939	67.5	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	89.4	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	95.0	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	100.1	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	103.1	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.4
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	114.9	110.1	123.0	184.2
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	124.4	121.1	130.1	200.8
1947	130.7	117.4	117.3	122.4	166.4	133.4	132.9	126.4	143.9	212.5
1948	156.2	140.3	140.8	152.3	195.7	156.0	149.7	133.0	177.6	252.4
1949	160.6	142.3	143.9	154.4	201.5	162.8	148.1	127.5	182.7	251.8
1950	170.5	148.9	150.5	159.6	219.6	174.2	147.8	118.9	196.1	249.3
1949 J	163.4	143.3	144.4	154.2	204.3	169.1	148.2	126.8	184.0	257.6
F	161.4	142.1	143.4	152.0	204.3	169.4	145.1	125.2	178.3	253.0
M	161.8	140.9	143.4	151.6	205.4	168.3	145.8	124.8	180.9	251.1
A	161.3	142.0	144.3	154.7	204.3	164.0	147.6	126.1	183.5	250.8
M	159.5	142.4	144.2	155.0	202.8	160.4	147.9	126.7	183.4	250.3
J	160.2	142.0	144.9	157.5	201.3	157.1	149.4	128.3	184.8	253.7
J	160.8	142.1	145.6	159.2	200.6	157.5	150.7	130.5	184.6	253.0
A	158.5	142.0	143.7	155.5	198.2	158.7	149.3	128.2	184.5	255.9
S	159.0	141.8	143.2	154.8	197.6	160.6	149.0	128.3	183.7	251.3
O	160.6	143.0	143.8	153.6	199.3	162.7	148.4	128.5	181.7	248.8
N	160.6	142.9	143.1	153.0	199.5	162.9	148.4	128.1	182.5	247.8
D	160.3	142.5	143.1	151.9	200.1	162.5	147.8	128.2	180.7	248.4
1950 J	160.0	142.8	142.5	151.3	201.4	163.1	146.8	128.2	178.0	241.6
F	161.5	142.8	143.7	152.1	203.5	164.6	147.9	127.8	181.5	245.7
M	163.7	143.7	144.8	154.6	205.1	164.8	150.2	128.8	186.0	249.0
A	164.9	143.9	145.1	154.6	206.1	165.8	151.2	129.5	187.4	251.9
M	168.0	143.9	145.5	155.5	209.6	168.8	152.9	130.2	190.9	252.6
J	171.8	145.4	147.2	158.7	218.4	174.3	154.9	130.4	196.0	261.1
J	175.3	146.3	149.0	163.0	224.2	174.7	156.9	130.7	200.8	265.1
A	175.1	149.9	152.2	164.1	227.0	175.9	141.9	105.7	202.6	251.9
S	177.8	155.7	157.7	166.0	237.1	181.8	142.7	104.6	206.5	247.3
O	174.0	156.3	158.8	164.0	234.1	183.8	141.3	103.6	204.5	239.8
N	175.8	157.9	159.4	165.0	232.9	185.2	142.5	103.5	207.7	240.6
D	177.8	158.6	160.4	166.5	235.2	187.3	144.3	104.2	211.3	245.4

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE **20** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS(1)	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,391	87	3,478	2,716	762	207	3,272	2,600	672
1947	3,523	96	3,619	3,099	519	172	3,451	2,985	466
1948	3,422	110	3,532	3,315	218	145	3,394	3,202	192
1949	3,757	132	3,889	3,621	268	144	3,745	3,509	237
1950	4,090	152	4,242	3,968	273	160	4,081	3,840	241
1948 N	3,499	135	3,634	3,503	131	120	3,515	3,388	127
D	3,551	144	3,695	3,542	153	138	3,556	3,415	141
1949 J	3,558	142	3,699	3,526	174	149	3,550	3,407	144
F	3,269	131	3,400	3,211	188	151	3,248	3,112	136
M	3,792	132	3,924	3,713	210	165	3,759	3,602	157
A	4,040	111	4,150	3,637	514	179	3,971	3,517	454
M	4,160	111	4,271	3,712	559	184	4,087	3,588	499
J	3,911	107	4,018	3,598	420	155	3,863	3,481	382
J	3,621	109	3,730	3,497	233	168	3,562	3,362	200
A	3,675	124	3,798	3,665	134	141	3,658	3,534	124
S	3,613	140	3,753	3,609	144	120	3,633	3,496	138
O	3,828	148	3,975	3,735	240	119	3,856	3,628	228
N	3,756	159	3,914	3,715	200	95	3,819	3,629	190
D	3,864	176	4,040	3,839	201	104	3,935	3,747	189
1950 J	3,911^{r}	170	4,081^{r}	3,887^{r}	194	128	3,953^{r}	3,783^{r}	170
F	3,628^{r}	152	3,780^{r}	3.553^{r}	227	152	3,629^{r}	3,434^{r}	194
M	4,020^{r}	166	4,186^{r}	3,940^{r}	246	176	4,010^{r}	3,801^{r}	209
A	3,928^{r}	142	4,070^{r}	3,789^{r}	281	191	3,879^{r}	3,656^{r}	224
M	4,281^{r}	144	4,425^{r}	3,941^{r}	484	199	4,226^{r}	3,804^{r}	422
J	4,180^{r}	133	4,313^{r}	3,832^{r}	481	168	4,145^{r}	3,706^{r}	439
J	4,073^{r}	128	4,201^{r}	3,846^{r}	355	159	4,042^{r}	3,715^{r}	327
A	4,058^{r}	141	4,199^{r}	3,982^{r}	216	150	4,049^{r}	3,849^{r}	200
S	3,966^{r}	155	4,121^{r}	3,983^{r}	138	143	3,979^{r}	3,852^{r}	127
O	4,229^{r}	166	4,395^{r}	4,234^{r}	161	140	4,255^{r}	4,103^{r}	153
N	4,292^{r}	166	4,458^{r}	4,267^{r}	191	143	4,315^{r}	4,143^{r}	172
D	4,512	161	4,673	4,367	306	178	4,495	4,240	255

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(1)Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE **20** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba(1)	Saskatchewan(1)	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,363	..	0.40	18	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1938	2,028	..	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	..	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	..	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	..	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	..	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	..	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	..	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,272	..	1.39	49	47	1,537	1,124	199	23	50	242
1947	3,451	..	1.70	51	47	1,686	1,238	196	24	54	140
1948	3,394	..	1.83	56	47	1,590	1,240	209	29	61	160
1949	3,745	..	1.56	60	51	1,681	1,341	212	30	69	300
1950	4,081	8.80	1.77	64	55	1,802	1,479	233	33	75	330
1948 D	3,556	..	1.67	63	59	1,428	1,334	233	31	75	331
1949 J	3,550	..	1.63	62	55	1,424	1,352	237	31	75	313
F	3,248	..	1.42	57	41	1,329	1,260	216	28	65	250
M	3,759	..	1.49	62	46	1,610	1,407	232	29	69	301
A	3,971	..	1.39	57	53	1,875	1,387	219	27	63	290
M	4,087	..	1.41	62	55	1,963	1,406	218	28	64	290
J	3,863	..	1.36	58	54	1,847	1,343	183	27	63	286
J	3,562	..	1.46	55	50	1,670	1,244	164	27	66	286
A	3,658	..	1.57	56	43	1,712	1,278	168	29	68	303
S	3,633	..	1.56	56	52	1,642	1,300	185	29	68	301
O	3,856	..	1.68	62	50	1,739	1,360	218	31	72	321
N	3,819	..	1.79	62	57	1,671	1,369	240	32	75	313
D	3,935	..	1.97	66	58	1,689	1,389	264	36	83	348
1950 J	3,953[r]	8.84	1.87	67	62	1,665	1,416	264	37	81	351
F	3,629[r]	8.92	1.62	60	51	1,553	1,314	236	31	67	305
M	4,010[r]	9.08	1.74	66	56	1,724	1,443	258	33	76	343
A	3,879[r]	8.11	1.59	61	53	1,686	1,414	241	28	70	316
M	4,226[r]	8.05	1.63	64	57	1.967	1,503	207	30	71	318
J	4,145[r]	7.56	1.58	61	57	1,976	1,446	198	30	69	300
J	4,042[r]	7.28	1.68	59	54	1,910	1,415	195	30	70	300
A	4,049[r]	7.71	1.81	59	51	1,846	1,455	202	31	70	325
S	3,979[r]	8.28	1.73	60	49	1,738	1,473	217	33	72	326
O	4,255[r]	10.41	1.89	65	50	1,846	1,566	247	35	80	354
N	4,315[r]	10.51	1.98	69	61	1,809	1,620	261	37	85	358
D	4,495	10.90	2.15	73	58	1,905	1,679	273	41	88	365

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(1) The revision from November, 1947 to the present reflects the considerable use of power at Flin Flon, Manitoba.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE[1]
	Production							Imports[1]	Exports	Coal[2] Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	326
1946	1,071	286	127	1,484	454	736	137	2,176	72	3,520	280
1947	922	270	131	1,322	343	673	147	2,408	60	3,595	293
1948	1,139	266	132	1,537	536	677	149	2,573	106	3,949	329
1949	1,177	260	156	1,593	515	718	159	1,850	36	3,328	322
1950								2,269	33		
1948 D	1,241	434	165	1,840	541	915	164	1,282	132	2,990	349
1949 J	1,230	423	203	1,856	571	888	152	871	37	2,690	352
F	1,089	386	214	1,688	496	782	161	828	66	2,450	317
M	1,271	221	194	1,685	502	761	190	671	35	2,321	349
A	1,063	94	72	1,229	464	504	161	2,009	17	3,220	336
M	1,161	117	63	1,342	559	514	164	3,347	32	4,656	348
J	1,125	129	73	1,327	498	539	177	3,010	29	4,308	327
J	1,002	96	33	1,131	483	450	120	1,655	31	2,755	296
A	1,017	190	71	1,278	360	654	142	2,103	31	3,350	307
S	1,276	272	199	1,747	582	741	164	1,773	24	3,496	309
O	1,282	390	258	1,930	551	900	161	772	42	2,659	310
N	1,425	416	251	2,092	590	1,026	174	1,481	60	3,513	296
D	1,186	388	240	1,815	526	860	145	1,527	28	3,313	320
1950 J	1,071	454	276	1,800	599	765	113	634	27	2,408	323
F	1,145	377	251	1,774	550	765	158	362	38	2,097	286
M	1,480	242	175	1,896	660	820	185	1,043	87	2,852	328
A	1,079	122	114	1,316	504	519	141	2,248	42	3,522	318
M	1,233	148	79	1,460	597	577	165	3,211	26	4,646	332
J	1,139	145	68	1,352	553	527	163	2,935	21	4,266	333
J	1,000	102	36	1,138	476	451	127	2,910	16	4,031	336
A	822	162	82	1,065	315	489	129	3,053	31	4,088	334
S	1,062	253	200	1,515	536	617	106	3,292	24	4,782	331
O	1,184	360	269	1,814	584	763	136	3,322	28	5,107	342
N	1,250	494	317	2,061	608	920	162	2,809	38	4,832	334
D								1,411	18		

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[1] As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included.

[2] Annual computation to 1949 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1949

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE **22** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and Commercial	Total	Domestic(1)	Industrial
	Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..	..
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882	413
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998	462
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119	482
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200	426
1946	5,283	634	3,992	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295	385
1947	5,727	645	4,388	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,049	1,331	341
1948	6,295	1,031	4,884	3,650	1,749	1,888	2,134	1,383	335
1949	6,161	1,789	5,038	3,896	1,805	2,078	2,159	1,363	337
1948 O	8,290	1,207	4,657	2,933	1,234	1,691	2,062	1,281	361
N	5,906	1,265	5,491	3,846	1,737	2,099	2,206	1,399	431
D	6,425	1,248	7,109	5,383	2,665	2,705	2,318	1,486	473
1949 J	5,134	1,356	7,706	6,404	3,312	3,074	2,535	1,666	368
F	4,603	1,440	6,951	6,414	3,410	2,985	2,487	1,659	357
M	5,338	1,746	5,750	5,614	2,872	2,727	2,384	1,543	361
A	4,297	1,840	4,226	4,090	2,040	2,039	2,255	1,439	356
M	7,749	1,715	3,878	2,784	1,192	1,584	2,106	1,312	333
J	6,732	1,701	3,486	2,279	928	1,344	1,998	1,250	320
J	7,465	1,775	3,329	2,001	676	1,320	1,842	1,130	288
A	6,410	1,970	3,361	1,950	616	1,331	1,689	979	308
S	6,747	2,167	3,725	2,341	816	1,515	1,836	1,089	322
O	5,931	2,058	5,035	3,227	1,317	1,892	2,107	1,319	333
N	5,560	1,915	4,969	4,142	1,901	2,221	2,267	1,434	342
D	7,968	1,782	8,043	5,512	2,582	2,909	2,408	1,535	362
1950 J	4,888	1,924	9,572	8,297	4,286	3,983	2,560	1,655	374
F	3,796	1,946	6,645	7,474	4,004	3,446	2,513	1,637	358
M	5,835	2,443	6,619	6,285	3,127	3,137	2,406	1,532	362
A	4,492	2,046	5,513	5,401	2,643	2,743	2,486	1,642	328
M	7,731	1,957	4,461	3,904	1,725	2,170	2,186	1,393	308
J	7,747	2,181	3,583	2,793	1,096	1,693	2,077	1,296	417
J	7,238	2,610	3,803	2,222	715	1,503	1,919	1,144	408
A	6,504	2,464	3,894	2,191	638	1,550	1,761	1,011	320
S	7,916	2,725	4,513	2,607	832	1,772	1,940	1,127	338
O	7,998	2,976	6,071	3,963	1,479	2,441	2,211	1,353	378
N	7,586	3,186	7,667	5,665	2,424	3,209	2,347	1,437	368

(1) Includes gas used for house heating.

(2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar montns

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057
1948	7,440	7,270	6,747	6,164	2,920	1,653	1,107	7,301	3,403
1949	7,997	8,006	7,442^{r}	6,876^{r}	3,449^{r}	1,704	1,194	7,985	3,799
1948 A	8,477	8,438	7,638	6,768	3,190	1,776	1,204	7,959	4,587
S	8,817	8,473	7,987	7,230	3,344	2,055	1,262	8,460	4,550
O	8,588	8,537	8,013	7,350	3,609	1,828	1,413	7,751	3,994
N	8,541	7,991	7,538	7,112	3,620	1,885	1,095	7,694	3,305
D	6,407	6,260	5,882	5,487	2,822	1,479	823	7,564	2,826
1949 J	5,991	7,153	6,279	5,922	2,871	1,694	907	6,723	2,287
F	5,833	6,144	5,849	5,509	2,690	1,501	921	6,398	2,166
M	7,086	6,299	5,719	5,323	2,711	1,443	777	7,013	2,705
A	7,840	7,005	5,868	5,401	2,755	1,419	749	7,145	3,559
M	9,427	9,233	8,609	7,907	3,862	1,947	1,466	8,235	4,630
J	8,277	8,211	7,785	6,962	3,563	1,782	1,123	8,041	4,573
J	9,505	9,040	8,763	7,968	4,030	1,855	1,443	8,060	4,593
A	8,790	9,029	8,359	7,558	3,807	1,723	1,549	8,603	5,099
S	8,404	8,636	8,241	7,587	3,890	1,762	1,413	9,339	4,813
O	9,051	8,878	8,326	7,748	3,968	1,766	1,468	8,270	4,181
N	8,431	8,479	8,256^{r}	7,764^{r}	3,938^{r}	1,872	1,325	9,042	3,867
D	7,326	7,967	7,257	6,865	3,301	1,689	1,189	8,956	3,117
1950 J	6,329	7,867	7,325	6,946	3,320	1,723	1,379	7,937	2,536
F	6,681	7,452	6,701	6,349	2,960	1,560	1,235	7,083	2,271
M	7,189	7,405	6,989	6,580	3,112	1,673	1,239	9,319	3,355
A	8,261	7,615	6,937	6,423	3,154	1,464	1,300	7,450	3,224
M	9,805	9,177	8,532	7,787	3,701	1,943	1,369	9,410	5,011
J	10,017	10,059	9,336	8,458	4,283	1,818	1,764	9,086	5,093
J	10,166	10,283	9,658	8,761	4,540	2,061	1,482	8,839	5,022
A	10,212	10,049	9,369	8,510	4,355	1,810	1,770	9,811	5,895
S	9,490	9,912	9,639	8,794	4,403	1,911	1,850	9,990	5,033
O	9,889	10,107	9,519	8,802	4,406	1,964	1,692	9,757	4,735
N	10,346	9,871	8,967	8,440	4,165	1,873	1,586	10,056	3,956

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE **23** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947	1,695	1,170	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,783	3,820
1948	1,859	1,295	6,117	2,834	11,934	3,009	8,934	4,211
1949	1,978	1,405	6,002	3,227	10,779	3,952	9,960	4,831
1948 A	1,928	851	5,025	2,953	11,876	2,496	8,247	3,783
S	1,959	1,153	5,369	2,921	12,614	2,576	8,377	3,759
O	1,858	1,120	5,420	2,897	13,017	2,470	8,848	3,937
N	2,165	1,459	5,970	2,894	13,104	2,857	9,174	4,227
D	2,032	1,792	6,117	2,834	11,934	3,009	8,934	4,211
1949 J	1,641	1,860	4,956	3,046	12,873	4,326	8,780	3,804
F	1,567	1,794	4,645	2,712	14,099	5,472	7,449	3,319
M	1,698	1,739	5,432	2,738	14,302	6,032	6,300	2,900
A	1,789	1,123	6,266	3,321	12,824	4,846	7,250	3,769
M	1,936	958	6,460	3,202	12,761	4,303	7,923	4,083
J	1,949	921	6,526	3,171	12.211	3,747	8,965	4,427
J	2,098	856	6,991	2,960	12,682	3,746	9,349	4,481
A	2,095	797	6,751	3,088	12,536	3,074	9,578	4,488
S	2,224	1,386	6,519	3,139	12,365	3,151	9,081	4,197
O	1,938	1,353	6,692	3,471	12,221	3,341	9,982	4,601
N	2,306	1,823	6,644	3,115	11,351	3,267	10,679	5,165
D	2,496	2,249	6,002	3,227	10,779	3,952	9,960	4,831
1950 J	1,818	2,295	4,465	3,133	11,875	5,556	8,698	4,255
F	1,761	2,078	3,694	3,295	12,949	6,722	7,861	3,833
M	1,864	2,740	3,477	3,119	12,141	7,205	6,345	3,145
A	1,986	1,528	4,123	3,189	12,620	7,190	6,492	3,674
M	2,285	1,345	4,752	3,232	11,419	5,466	7,680	4,329
J	2,255	1,108	4,709	3,315	11,865	4,923	8,492	4,450
J	2,287	981	4,592	3,275	12,991	4,776	9,455	4,588
A	1,999	1,235	4,756	3,266	13,191	4,145	10,122	4,514
S	2,668	1,387	4,335	3,014	12,726	3,604	11,486	4,894
O	2,172	1,886	4,118	2,990	12,784	3,544	12,219	5,207
N	2,680	2,275	4,593	3,274	12,547	3,751	13,067	5,453

Metals

TABLE **24** Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production(1)	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	23.9	17.1
1945	39.6	26.0	39.6	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.2	17.9
1946	30.7	22.5	34.0	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	27.6	17.4
1947	37.6	22.9	33.7	14.6	19.8	19.5	26.9	21.9	27.0	20.8
1948	40.1	28.9	36.9	19.4	22.0	22.0	27.9	18.2	26.7	17.3
1949	43.9	32.6	37.7	21.2	21.4	21.2	26.6	22.2	24.4	18.9
1950		30.4	40.0	22.4		20.3		22.4	28.4	19.2
1949 J	41.7	34.8	35.0	21.6	22.6	21.3	21.5	31.2	20.4	30.3
F	43.2	18.3	33.2	10.8	21.9	22.3	21.2	11.1	22.6	10.8
M	43.9	26.9	40.2	18.0	25.4	22.9	19.6	9.3	20.2	9.0
A	45.2	32.2	39.5	19.4	22.3	27.8	22.4	22.3	20.7	21.7
M	43.4	36.6	41.4	23.9	22.5	24.6	35.7	21.1	25.7	20.9
J	40.6	27.8	39.5	13.7	21.4	17.9	28.3	19.8	26.0	18.9
J	43.0	36.9	34.9	25.5	19.3	23.1	22.0	20.1	14.0	11.5
A	45.6	41.9	38.5	28.2	20.0	20.1	25.3	12.0	29.6	11.7
S	44.3	36.9	36.0	26.3	19.2	17.3	25.5	37.6	29.2	28.0
O	44.6	34.9	36.9	24.0	21.7	18.1	26.6	18.0	28.7	17.5
N	44.2	34.1	38.4	21.8	19.5	20.2	26.9	21.1	28.4	19.7
D	47.4	30.1	38.8	21.0	21.5	18.7	44.5	43.3	26.8	27.1
1950 J	43.9	35.3	39.2	24.7	20.4	23.2	19.1	10.4	25.0	9.2
F	45.1	31.7	37.5	24.7	19.1	19.3	21.9	15.1	19.6	14.5
M	44.5	28.2	44.2	19.6	18.6	23.4	26.2	11.6	27.4	11.2
A	44.3	25.4	39.3	18.7	22.4	18.0	21.1	10.1	26.5	9.7
M	44.5	42.0	42.6	33.7	22.0	23.0	27.1	22.1	28.7	21.7
J	40.6	39.7	43.2	33.2	21.6	24.1	29.1	29.4	29.8	17.8
J	42.5	29.2	35.6	20.0	18.7	17.2	33.7	12.4	13.2	11.9
A	42.5	25.5	40.2	19.5	15.4	16.4	29.0	28.8	32.3	28.6
S	41.7	33.0	37.9	23.1	23.4	20.6	30.8	25.2	32.3	24.7
O	44.3	28.6	42.0	19.9	20.6	21.4	37.3	39.5	34.7	27.8
N	46.6	19.7	38.7	13.9	23.7	18.9	34.7	28.5	34.8	27.8
D		26.6	40.0	17.5		17.8		35.6	35.7	25.3

(1) Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE **24** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	—	146	114	1,864	1,761
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	—	161	35	1,929	1,828
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	—	246	228	1,266	1,175
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	—	394	366	1,852	2,379
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	34.6	443	415	1,986	1,604
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	43.0	445	424	1,813	1,436
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	45.4	403	383	1,725	1,182
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	53.4	304	301	1,445	954
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	46.1	244	238	1,136	497
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	94.6	225	208	1,079	413
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	129.1	236	220	1,045	348
1947	34.6	29.7	29.6	22.9	233.4	159.9	256	238	1,042	853
1948	39.0	33.2	32.8	24.1	335.9	111.4	294	282	1,343	727
1949	48.0	45.8	34.3	28.1	299.1	306.3	344	326	1,470	856
1950		46.1	34.1	24.5				367		987
1949 J	43.5	39.5	36.4	28.3	37.9	2.5	311	305	991	461
F	39.7	27.9	31.9	18.2	25.9	0.6	309	265	984	585
M	46.6	37.4	37.5	26.1	16.7	—	344	309	1,318	1,075
A	34.3	36.2	34.3	27.0	79.9	101.3	328	351	1,265	655
M	49.3	46.2	36.6	30.3	220.5	254.5	333	289	1,522	898
J	54.5	34.5	35.2	21.3	537.9	523.3	344	350	2,231	733
J	56.7	46.9	33.3	23.9	412.1	706.8	327	303	1,762	481
A	51.5	56.0	34.8	35.1	535.4	668.6	360	327	1,214	845
S	45.4	62.2	32.3	31.9	552.2	470.7	365	340	1,162	1,388
O	51.2	49.9	32.6	30.7	550.0	448.5	367	344	1,923	360
N	49.5	67.5	32.3	38.6	581.6	336.0	363	368	1,526	1,380
D	54.3	45.8	34.9	25.3	38.7	162.4	373	357	1,745	1,405
1950 J	48.1	25.5	33.1	15.4	35.5	2.8	354	377	1,196	758
F	44.8	37.1	30.1	27.1	7.5	36.3	350	331	1,385	225
M	50.0	38.7	33.3	25.2	9.7	35.4	383	393	1,768	1,115
A	47.2	34.2	33.8ʳ	20.6	26.8	28.6	370	323	1,454	518
M	61.4	42.8	35.1	30.4	234.0	405.8	374	383	1,751	683
J	53.3	68.1	34.1	29.8	327.4	506.2	369	449	1,968	1,589
J	51.8	58.7	35.0	22.6	524.2	464.5	368	332	2,286	1,372
A	51.6	50.2	35.0	28.0	433.8	525.7	376	341	2,282	1,006
S	58.1	56.3	34.3ʳ	23.3	701.4	604.5	365	353	2,164	971
O	53.2	40.5	34.9	24.2	642.4	570.7	377	369	2,398	530
N	51.8	61.0	34.8	23.1	653.5	290.5	373	388	1,854	1,881
D		39.8	35.4	23.9				365		1,200

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE **25**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT(1)	
	Producers' shipments	Exports	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' shipments		Commercial	For use in chemicals
								Producers' shipments		
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.8
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7
1947	55.2	53.1	208	3.0	1.5	1,018	995	81.5	27.3	33.5
1948	59.7	57.5	268	4.6	2.6	1,167	1,174^{r}	87.8	30.9	30.9
1949	47.9	44.6	251	3.1	1.5	1,338	1,325^{r}	84.9	30.8	31.6
1950		69.2			1.3					
1948 D	58.5	64.2	175	5.2	2.3	1,054	741^{r}	91.2	29.6	34.2
1949 J	48.9	43.4	153	2.0	1.1	1,117	621^{r}	84.9	27.1	34.0
F	26.1	33.2	129	3.2	1.0	1,099	908^{r}	74.9	25.2	30.5
M	11.8	12.4	107	2.9	1.3	1,334	1,401^{r}	86.4	24.5	26.3
A	16.0	14.2	165	1.9	0.7	1,270	1,535^{r}	87.3	27.4	26.0
M	22.7	19.5	269	2.5	0.5	1,372	1,469^{r}	89.0	29.9	30.5
J	29.1	22.8	272	4.2	1.8	1,410	1,626	88.9	31.0	35.0
J	64.7	53.0	370	2.7	2.3	1,411	1,521	82.8	33.6	31.5
A	72.1	70.5	356	3.7	2.1	1,476	1,653	79.9	32.6	32.1
S	72.0	67.0	380	4.0	2.3	1,414	1,559	84.2	35.8	36.3
O	72.2	71.2	388	2.9	1.5	1,487	1,466	90.3	37.8	31.2
N	77.4	63.7	250	3.3	1.6	1,368	1,383	86.5	36.1	34.0
D	62.0	64.1	174	3.5	1.6	1,303	764	83.6	32.2	28.8
1950 J	57.2	54.8	157	1.3	0.8	1,253	653	78.2	26.1	29.4
F	58.0	59.5	141	2.3	0.4	1,109	790	76.3	29.0	29.0
M	68.4	65.7	137	2.2	0.9	1,303	1,233	85.0	31.3	30.6
A	68.7	55.7	200	1.5	0.8	1,273	1,382	85.0	25.3	30.3
M	71.8	73.9	274	1.8	0.5	1,445	2,135	90.1	31.9	33.7
J	67.8	70.1	356	4.5	1.9	1,431	1,849	96.2	36.4	36.1
J	57.4	50.3	410	3.0	2.0	1,595	1,680^{r}	96.0	32.0	29.9
A	71.5	71.0	447	3.1	2.4	1,494	1,613^{r}	90.7	30.3	31.8
S	92.2	80.9	437	3.8	1.7	1,445	1,614	97.3	40.3	36.7
O	96.6	88.2	469	3.2	1.4	1,560	1,557	108.7	42.2	35.0
N	89.7	86.4	411	2.8	1.2	1,413	1,434	112.6	43.2	36.6
D		73.5			1.5					

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(1) Monthly totals of 1949 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments[1]

TABLE **26**

Inventories as of end of period

	ALL INDUSTRIES									
		CONSUMERS' GOODS				CAPITAL GOODS	PRODUCERS' MATERIALS	CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS	MISCELLANEOUS FOODS	
	Total	TOTAL	NON-DURABLE	SEMI-DURABLE	DURABLE					
	Inventories								Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1947	115.9	114.9	118.0	112.4	109.4	120.3	117.2	112.7	100.0	120.6
1948	129.0	126.7	135.5	120.7	110.4	116.7	138.0	153.3	100.4	91.9
1949	125.1	128.1	136.1	123.9	111.5	95.6	127.3	154.5	115.8	102.2
1949 S	126.6	124.8	127.3	125.6	116.3	102.3	136.5	170.6	128.2	86.0
O	125.4	125.7	131.0	122.7	114.7	101.0	133.8	154.6	132.2	85.5
N	124.4	125.6	131.2	123.3	113.0	99.8	132.6	148.1	144.1	82.4
D	125.1	128.1	136.1	123.9	111.5	95.6	127.3	154.5	122.3	102.2
1950 J	127.1	130.2	135.4	127.9	119.0	101.0	128.0	151.9	107.8	104.1
F	125.4	127.7	126.8	134.9	120.3	100.8	129.2	148.6	115.4	115.3
M	127.7	131.9	137.1	130.0	119.7	98.2	124.3	159.8	149.9	127.6
A	127.8	132.4	137.7	129.3	121.8	99.6	123.4	156.9	130.2	121.1
M	128.8	134.4	138.8	133.0	124.0	99.7	122.3	155.1	137.5	120.6
J	131.6	138.0	140.4	143.8	123.3	102.3	124.4	152.1	136.1	122.5
J	133.3	137.5	141.8	138.2	124.3	102.1	128.8	170.2	132.0	119.8
A	133.8	136.7	140.9	135.9	126.1	100.4	131.5	179.7	153.4	122.2
S	131.5	133.2	132.3	140.7	125.3	102.6	131.4	175.6	156.1	116.0
O	134.5^r	137.6^r	143.4^r	134.4^r	125.7^r	104.1^r	135.9^r	166.1^r	135.4^r	122.4
N	137.5	142.4	148.6	138.1	131.3	101.7	138.5	166.7	129.6	127.0

	RUBBER GOODS		COTTON YARN AND CLOTH		WOOLLEN CLOTH		HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1947	100.0	104.6	100.0	112.3	100.0	109.4	100.0	101.0	100.0	126.8
1948	102.7	121.3	129.2	98.8	111.4	136.4	116.5	128.0	131.4	164.9
1949	97.1	96.3	126.1	139.1	105.1	138.1	108.4	131.2	140.7	156.9
1949 S	107.6	117.2	105.6	109.4	96.7	140.5	139.5	135.7	139.0	176.5
O	112.6	111.7	130.3	112.2	84.2	140.8	136.2	129.1	140.1	170.0
N	93.8	113.8	146.1	119.6	80.8	140.4	129.0	129.1	140.6	166.7
D	102.1	96.3	131.2	139.1	100.2	138.1	103.3	131.2	132.3	156.9
1950 J	81.3	108.0	150.5	131.2	103.8	131.1	71.6	135.5	130.2	151.7
F	89.6	130.4	113.2	130.1	111.9	131.0	77.2	140.9	129.9	139.0
M	101.8	137.1	154.6	128.6	116.2	130.6	104.0	145.3	156.8	125.3
A	94.2	140.1	148.0	137.1	91.3	128.8	88.2	142.8	139.3	118.9
M	114.5	138.7	111.8	136.6	89.9	130.5	100.9	151.6	157.2	120.7
J	124.6	134.7	143.4	142.8	104.2	140.0	92.8	155.5	157.2	124.6
J	113.6	132.6	125.8	140.8	93.3	152.2	75.9	155.0	144.5	136.0
A	149.7	123.6	167.5	139.7	118.6	148.6	109.0	145.9	139.8	152.3
S	136.8	124.7	163.3	142.4	121.2	150.0	162.3	144.6	180.2	156.0
O	154.7	126.7	185.7^r	146.6^r	112.4	157.1	158.1	134.9	180.1^r	159.7^r
N	150.9	134.6	183.9	148.6	123.2	164.6	182.2	134.7	184.8	158.9

Note: These figures have been revised in order that all industries and industry groups may coincide with the Standard Industrial Classification. In many cases, individual firms have been changed from one industry to another, corresponding with the new definitions of industries. For more detail on types of firms included together with revised monthly figures for 1948, see the December "Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries".

(1) Estimated inventories for all industries and inventories and shipments for selected industries.

Source: Monthly Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments

TABLE **26** – concluded Inventories as of end of period

	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILE INDUSTRY		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK AND EQUIPMENT		AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1947	100.0	114.2	100.0	105.1	100.0	112.3	100.0	116.0	100.0	114.7
1948	152.5	132.3	116.4	128.2	104.6	101.6	171.9	155.4	289.1	95.1
1949	185.0	135.0	125.3	111.0	124.1	115.4	191.3	146.6	273.3	87.3
1949 S	135.3	104.8	130.2	130.9	155.2	122.9	204.9	172.3	298.4	92.0
O	123.5	115.4	130.0	128.2	142.1	121.9	206.7	161.4	190.7	89.8
N	131.0	132.5	134.7	126.0	100.6	119.3	213.2	142.8	273.9	88.3
D	152.8	135.0	123.6	111.0	123.7	115.4	218.1	146.6	250.2	87.3
1950 J	151.0	140.8	93.2	129.8	136.6	127.9	141.2	129.7	373.2	84.5
F	156.8	141.4	96.8	131.5	145.8	127.6	108.3	128.1	288.3	80.6
M	213.9	142.0	141.3	119.5	149.3	130.3	174.4	119.5	440.9	92.7
A	208.9	140.6	105.6	129.1	134.3	132.7	130.3	112.9	236.8	96.1
M	219.3	137.6	131.8	131.1	171.4	134.7	132.0	108.4	252.0	93.7
J	196.7	133.1	158.2	127.4	201.3	130.3	131.1	106.9	289.9	101.5
J	180.9	127.7	115.2	128.1	205.3	128.3	109.7	107.0	247.6	103.1
A	214.5	111.0	100.0	132.6	130.6	134.9	93.4	103.6	261.1	98.6
S	126.4	110.6	115.5	133.3	188.0	131.5	142.0	100.5	251.7	112.8
O	117.6^r	111.5^r	143.8	134.8	177.9^r	130.5^r	102.2^r	96.5^r	277.0	124.0
N	124.2	113.1	133.4	132.4	161.8	140.0	110.5	95.9	285.1	106.3

	SHEET METAL PRODUCTS		ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1947	100.0	94.5	100.0	111.0	100.0	115.6	100.0	118.6	100.0	128.6
1948	111.2	101.0	116.1	113.4	126.3	141.7	121.3	142.6	113.8	154.7
1949	119.8	97.2	128.0	108.3	134.0	132.5	113.4	120.7	119.7	126.1
1949 S	191.0	119.2	141.4	112.0	129.3	154.2	123.2	125.0	122.0	123.6
O	131.3	112.6	131.6	109.6	130.9	154.5	111.8	130.0	121.4	130.1
N	126.2	100.7	139.8	107.0	141.6	149.9	111.9	132.0	109.4	138.4
D	85.7	97.2	137.2	108.3	132.0	132.5	112.2	120.7	98.3	126.1
1950 J	83.6	107.2	122.0	112.5	119.4	142.2	113.9	117.7	102.5	149.2
F	83.3	112.1	127.5	113.2	112.0	142.4	126.6	107.5	101.0	149.8
M	108.5	132.5	148.0	108.5	121.0	141.8	106.8	99.1	113.4	147.3
A	97.9	133.1	138.3	110.7	136.3	142.2	134.9	98.8	122.2	153.0
M	117.2	126.9	141.4	113.1	174.0	138.8	138.3	93.8	156.8	152.6
J	143.6	127.7	106.8	115.7	155.4	139.1	137.8	113.0	165.8	146.7
J	142.5	126.6	119.6	118.7	140.2	146.0	135.7	112.5	145.1	150.1
A	198.3	115.5	131.0	118.5	145.6	151.6	128.0	112.0	154.6	149.3
S	227.9	106.6	173.3	119.9	172.0	153.1	154.2	106.0	143.6	157.9
O	185.0^r	107.1^r	174.2	120.3	169.8	160.3	141.0	112.1	144.0	166.9
N	185.3	106.3	186.8	125.2	179.3	157.1	151.0	112.2	135.0	177.5

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE **27** Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada[1]					Stocks[2]	Production			Stocks[2]
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured tobacco	Beer[3]	New spirits	Spirits bottled[4]	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million standard pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	. .	154.5	0.63	. .	. .
1929	1,209	543	86	424	16.6	. .	207.0	1.58	. .	. .
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	. .	126.4	0.63	. .	. .
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	208.2	0.80	0.27	. .
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	209.3	0.96	0.26	. .
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	241.3	1.14	. .	. .
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	300.8	1.27	. .	. .
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	111.0	363.4	1.56	. .	. .
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	99.5	319.0	1.92	. .	36.37
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.9	378.0	2.94	0.46	39.44
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	429.7	3.00	0.65	48.46
1946	2,130	245	80	1,241	18.4	96.4	510.5	1.96	0.75	53.61
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	112.3	572.0	2.23	0.67	62.75
1948	2,156	192	83	1,321	17.5	120.8	602.6	2.09	0.69	69.81
1949	2,101	211	80	1,403	17.4	141.7	604.5	1.77	0.74	75.54
1950	2,159	194	79	1,431	16.6		593.5	1.83	0.78	79.66
1949 J	2,037	193	87	1,262	17.5	. .	440.1	1.96	0.71	70.65
F	1,987	192	68	1,183	17.7	. .	390.7	1.91	0.67	71.54
M	2,116	184	77	1,401	18.5	171.9	570.1	2.09	0.72	72.36
A	2,052	167	85	1,341	16.9	. .	581.7	1.87	0.68	72.97
M	2,237	247	92	1,529	18.4	. .	692.3	1.94	0.72	73.65
J	2,273	215	95	1,577	19.2	154.8	719.2	1.77	0.68	74.17
J	1,460	162	43	988	13.9	. .	748.9	1.00	0.51	74.12
A	2,139	172	85	1,516	15.4	. .	782.4	1.32	0.73	74.27
S	2,333	257	85	1,631	18.8	131.6	644.3	1.35	0.74	74.06
O	2,291	238	69	1,448	16.2	. .	546.6	1.74	0.89	73.95
N	2,283	267	89	1,539	19.2	. .	577.5	2.12	1.01	74.49
D	2,011	243	79	1,425	16.4	141.7	560.4	2.14	0.84	75.54
1950 J	1,963	211	78	1,408	14.1	. .	456.7	1.94	0.64	76.40
F	2,084	199	73	1,459	14.5	. .	424.4	1.69	0.45	77.13
M	2,398	195	87	1,627	16.9	193.6	574.4	1.86	0.56	76.69
A	2,060	176	78	1,364	15.3	. .	634.1	1.82	0.54	78.37
M	2,371	201	88	1,614	18.2	. .	687.5	1.83	0.73	78.96
J	2,474	243	86	1,643	17.2	174.2	762.3	1.30	0.86	78.86
J	1,551	167	43	1,071	12.5	. .	702.0	1.01	0.73	78.80
A	2,197	139	78	1,384	16.5	. .	632.2	1.72	0.82	78.93
S	2,210	208	84	1,480	17.1	150.0	573.0	1.99	0.84	79.13
O	2,316	232	83	1,489	19.3	. .	620.3	2.19	0.98	79.01
N	2,224	198	90	1,386	19.7	. .	566.8	2.26	1.30	78.97
D	2,061	163	74	1,244	17.7		487.9	2.30	0.89	79.66

(1) Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.

(2) End of period. (3) The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

(4) Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE **28** Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
										End of period	
	Natural[1]	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	18.29	5.13
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09	8.16
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29	9.20
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.32	0.68	0.16	13.18	10.23
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.05	11.47	8.66	1.12	0.22	11.79	9.41
1948	7.98	7.55	7.76	3.84	2.56	11.60	8.41	1.22	0.30	13.05	9.71
1949	7.48	8.71	7.15	3.37	2.20	10.52	7.28	1.25	0.29	11.61	9.95
1950		10.91	8.61	4.22	2.61	12.83	8.61	1.43	0.38	7.66	6.75
1948 N	5.46	8.94	8.69	4.05	2.69	12.74	9.31	1.24	0.39	13.70	8.00
D	7.98	9.00	8.34	4.02	2.64	12.36	9.00	1.11	0.33	13.05	9.71
1949 J	10.61	10.67	7.81	3.69	2.43	11.50	8.34	1.24	0.30	14.36	11.44
F	10.12	8.49	7.61	3.80	2.32	11.41	8.11	1.34	0.36	17.28	10.11
M	10.19	9.29	8.11	3.92	2.53	12.02	8.49	1.29	0.36	15.75	8.99
A	4.08	7.56	6.89	3.95	2.22	10.84	7.67	1.08	0.29	16.13	9.63
M	9.07	10.18	7.15	3.76	2.30	10.91	7.65	1.32	0.30	16.78	10.65
J	3.15	9.46	7.19	3.49	2.48	10.68	7.49	1.18	0.19	13.20	8.49
J	4.36	9.23	5.49	2.60	1.75	8.09	5.82	0.93	0.10	11.72	11.89
A	9.74	9.96	5.45	2.66	1.68	8.11	4.98	1.37	0.28	11.94	13.04
S	3.53	8.15	7.30	3.12	2.16	10.42	6.91	1.29	0.30	11.65	11.74
O	8.99	6.58	7.48	3.16	2.21	10.64	7.21	1.43	0.29	12.78	10.76
N	8.99	6.06	7.45	3.13	2.01	10.58	7.07	1.34	0.35	11.81	9.07
D	6.88	8.84	7.87	3.21	2.33	11.08	7.65	1.15	0.35	11.61	9.95
1950 J	10.23	10.36	8.08	3.42	2.36	11.50	7.78	1.15	0.40	12.84	9.95
F	10.39	9.73	8.27	3.65	2.40	11.92	8.04	1.30	0.37	11.12	9.63
M	8.55	11.85	8.77	3.77	2.55	12.54	8.10	1.57	0.43	11.16	9.21
A	8.33	10.31	7.79	3.68	2.37	11.47	7.66	1.26	0.32	11.81	10.53
M	8.14	10.63	8.04	4.11	2.54	12.15	8.11	1.32	0.44	12.80	8.38
J	5.73	10.06	9.05	4.07	2.76	13.12	9.00	1.40	0.39	9.89	7.34
J	5.35	10.70	8.12	3.77	2.38	11.89	8.60	1.01	0.22	7.98	7.39
A	9.29	11.15	6.90	4.36	2.18	11.26	6.79	1.43	0.42	7.89	6.96
S	11.04	11.16	8.48	5.09	2.62	13.57	9.03	1.70	0.40	9.10	7.28
O	6.83	11.52	9.86	5.07	2.91	14.93	10.24	1.67	0.38	8.92	6.81
N	9.55	11.69	9.85	4.74	3.09	14.59	9.78	1.86	0.46	7.72	6.38
D		11.74	10.09	4.86	3.09	14.96	10.16	1.48	0.38	7.66	6.75

(1) Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE **29** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1948	494	585	63	66	157	124	61	12	1.8
1949	455	552	46	48	149	95	49	14	1.4
1948 J	358	788	211	43	113	113	59	10	0.1
A	347	815	166	47	151	117	71	15	0.1
S	390	799	135	55	155	107	67	13	1.9
O	440	726	132	56	159	104	51	13	0.4
N	478	666	84	59	162	115	62	15	0.7
D	494	585	63	66	161	153	38	13	1.7
1949 J	478	576	86	70	162	118	21	16	0.7
F	449	520	67	63	142	122	46	14	0.6
M	456	489	99	61	166	107	29	15	2.1
A	455	584	161	46	134	94	50	13	2.1
M	432	678	107	45	159	108	55	14	2.7
J	371	692	115	35	150	88	32	11	1.7
J	386	759	111	29	107	69	66	11	1.3
A	391	726	161	33	144	85	52	14	1.4
S	407	693	132	34	144	75	71	15	1.5
O	400	630	111	52	147	91	53	16	0.2
N	424	585	61	49	173	99	69	17	1.3
D	455	552	46	48	161	82	43	13	1.7
1950 J	405	497	34	44	162	86	22	15	1.0
F	416	485	51	50	147	83	26	14	2.1
M	415	470	24	46	152	76	47	14	0.6
A	429	474	27	46	111	98	35	10	3.0
M	401	533	24	37	123	77	15	14	0.1
J	391	595	30	46	108	68	5	12	0.1
J	377	605	48	41	95	67	7	13	—
A	329	564	38	39	148	97	10	15	0.2
S	321	557	30	40	147	93	11	13	0.3
O	337	531	36	48	161	110	12	16	0.1
N	357	512	81	53	176	102	25	16	0.1

Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE **29** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1926	1,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	2,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	2,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	2,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	2,722	3,292	..	15	13	1,440	..	..	..	..
1947	2,513	3,558	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1948	1,903	3,053	344	12	5	1,116	65	4,129	4,318	295
1949	1,581	3,182	356	13	5	933	46	4,136	5,515	154
1948 S	1,626	3,365	292	12	2	883	78	4,636	4,568	298
O	1,768	3,214	321	12	2	1,027	59	5,217	3,435	254
N	1,848	3,314	418	12	2	825	70	5,419	5,598	250
D	1,921	3,420	482	11	3	1,233	75	3,831	5,486	191
1949 J	1,703	3,086	565	11	4	1,160	41	3,478	4,608	69
F	1,727	3,046	450	12	7	1,058	33	4,833	5,176	113
M	1,817	3,643	522	13	5	1,041	49	3,320	6,406	123
A	1,599	2,883	381	12	5	966	44	2,778	6,642	69
M	1,578	3,099	303	13	6	958	33	5,144	4,962	108
J	1,594	3,257	343	14	5	887	54	3,283	6,596	178
J	1,401	2,262	100	9	4	820	27	3,410	4,775	156
A	1,102	3,068	206	11	6	694	51	3,495	6,573	254
S	1,382	3,397	155	14	6	852	49	4,706	4,842	238
O	1,539	3,129	352	15	6	792	54	5,209	4,798	167
N	1,750	3,781	434	15	4	963	77	4,920	5,265	179
D	1,775	3,536	456	13	3	1,001	47	5,057	5,532	191
1950 J	2,056	2,958	412	12	3	1,044	44	5,022	5,159	168
F	1,649	2,830	529	11	2	940	39	5,925	5,349	161
M	1,552	3,200	458	15	2	796	34	5,675	6,760	188
A	1,393	2,264	333	14	2	1,132	31	4,491	4,607	136
M	1,434	3,256	372	12	1	758	37	4,289	4,948	119
J	1,269	2,846	355	16	4	735	22	4,767	3,524	166
J	769	1,887	271	10	1	533	14	2,276	4,164	140
A	1,414	3,179	349	9	2	806	24	4,906	5,622	161
S	1,281	3,563	452	13	3	823	18	5,563	5,584	183
O	1,427	3,955	516	14	4	1,051	14	6,211	3,877	207
N	1,443	4,207	488	13	7	1,038	16	6,966	4,504	211

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE **29** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'(1)	Misses' and Children's(1)	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	908	1,661	225	483	300	3,577	2,843	734
1947	793	1,295	170	437	255	2,950	2,450	500
1948	633	1,281	131	410	239	2,694	2,265	429
1949	697	1,426	148	490	261	3,021	2,479	543
1948 O	679	1,361	135	439	293	2,905	2,260	645
N	711	1,361	141	483	313	3,009	2,356	653
D	680	1,209	138	449	307	2,784	2,271	513
1949 J	575	1,180	127	411	236	2,529	2,248	281
F	654	1,461	132	463	253	2,963	2,620	343
M	787	1,697	142	573	292	3,492	3,055	436
A	706	1,526	159	542	256	3,189	2,716	473
M	738	1,540	169	520	279	3,247	2,770	477
J	774	1,508	153	521	293	3,249	2,714	535
J	516	1,092	114	396	204	2,322	1,833	488
A	737	1,548	162	474	256	3,177	2,553	624
S	787	1,656	157	496	281	3,377	2,623	754
O	712	1,483	159	500	270	3,124	2,296	828
N	729	1,329	168	546	303	3,076	2,264	812
D	648	1,095	130	435	204	2,512	2,051	461
1950 J	580	1,205	115	421	189	2,509	2,245	264
F	642	1,420	125	440	215	2,842	2,512	330
M	733	1,616	135	476	261	3,222	2,870	352
A	620	1,326	124	393	217	2,681	2,320	361
M	640	1,340	149	436	255	2,821	2,409	411
J	623	1,250	133	429	259	2,693	2,198	495
J	486	929	111	333	169	2,027	1,493	534
A	741	1,371	137	407	255	2,912	2,312	599
S	736	1,578	131	501	248	3,194	2,347	846
O	798	1,536	135	528	274	3,270	2,432	838
N	791	1,448	136	560	291	3,227	2,364	862

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

(1)Commencing with January, 1948, "Little Gents' Shoes" are included with Misses and Children's rather than with Boys and Youths'.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE **30** Monthly averages or calendar months[5]

	Raw Cotton[1]			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Shipments	Production
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales[2]	Thousand pounds[3]	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	21,442	40,951	19,887	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	23,034	41,342	20,239	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,180	2,197	6,695
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,104	2,020	6,587
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,100	2,297	6,741
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,259	2,439	6,948
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,308	2,333	7,286
1948	14,073	31,872	15,561	14,820	22,310	1,441	2,212	9,455
1949	16,996	31,999	15,891	14,880	22,400	1,257	2,004	10,971
1950		37.914	18,697					
1948 A	4,767	27,011	13,165	13,650	20,549	1,347	2,040	9,162[4]
S	7,858	32,387	15,723			1,524		
O	12,433	31,213	15,207	15,518	23,360	1,303	2,131	9,952[4]
N	20,263	34,293	16,798			1,332		
D	18,186	34,608	17,043			1,433		
1949 J	22,991	32,835	16,274	16,022	24,119	1,408	2,149	11,882[4]
F	18,129	33,496	16,751			1,379		
M	18,956	37,034	18,379			1,496		
A	15,025	34,671	17,245	14,782	22,252	1,362	2,045	11,412[4]
M	15,126	30,144	15,007			1,193		
J	12,008	30,552	15,213			1,310		
J	12,039	25,056	12,494	12,425	18,705	908	2,043	10,448[4]
A	8,547	23,758	12,270			1,097		
S	13,533	31,348	15,496			1,190		
O	17,638	32,293	15,829	16,290	24,522	1,169	1,780	10,140[4]
N	22,490	35,920	17,601			1,314		
D	27,465	36,881	18,137			1,254		
1950 J	22,409	35,710	17,567	17,870	26,901	1,219	1,880	10,043[4]
F	15,270	36,593	18,073			1,276		
M	14,774	42,986	21,206			1,510		
A	16,067	35,970	17,872	17,605	26,502	1,285	1,817	8,894[4]
M	19,600	39,576	19,538			1,319		
J	14,767	38,036	18,793			1,346		
J	14,271	32,024	15,876	15,784	23,761	1,106	1,819	8,355[4]
A	16,297	29,083	14,362			1,207		
S	22,775	40,728	19,993			1,328		
O	21,147	40,438	19,647					
N	24,853	44,161	21,741					
D		39,665	19,693					

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[1] Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.

[2] Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

[3] Invoice weight.

[4] Estimated.

[5] Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE **31** Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	Rayon
	Thousands		Thousand dozen							
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1947	294.0	159.0	8.0	104.4	64.4	11.8	8.3	19.2	81.5	80.3
1946										
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947										
1st qtr.	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
2nd qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
3rd qtr.	332.1	116.7	15.3	92.8	59.7	13.4	8.4	17.4	74.3	82.2
4th qtr.	268.0	105.5	7.4	111.6	69.0	16.5	8.7	19.9	87.7	93.3

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate, Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine, Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work Pants	Work Shirts
							Bib and Waist	Combinations	Cotton, Wool and Mixtures	
	Thousands				Thousand dozen					
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947										
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4
4th qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7

Source: Quarterly Report on Factory Clothing, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE **32** Monthly averages or calendar months

	SAWN LUMBER										
	Canada	East of Rocky Mountains									British Columbia
		Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	Million feet, board measure										
1926	348.8	173.5	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929	395.2	190.1	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933	163.2	68.7	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1938	314.0	143.6	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	192.1	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	211.1	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	219.2	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	201.8	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944	376.0	210.8	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	204.9	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	423.6	242.8	1.0	27.5	26.3	96.8	56.1	4.9	8.7	21.3	180.8
1947	489.8	264.2	1.2	32.3	29.6	102.3	61.1	5.4	8.7	23.6	225.6
1948	492.2	247.4	0.9	26.6	24.2	91.3	63.3	5.1	7.6	28.3	244.8
1949	440.8	212.9	1.0	19.1	20.1	85.5	55.4	4.2	4.9	22.7	227.9
1948 N	321.7	84.5	0.5	12.9	4.4	27.2	27.3	0.6	0.7	10.9	237.2
D	277.0	92.1	0.8	11.7	6.2	18.2	13.8	0.7	2.7	37.8	185.0
1949 J	336.3	149.0	0.3	17.6	12.5	26.4	18.5	3.8	13.5	56.3	187.2
F	361.1	179.4	0.2	26.8	19.9	43.0	14.6	3.5	10.8	60.6	181.6
M	427.7	204.0	0.7	24.5	25.4	52.6	22.2	3.3	17.5	57.7	223.7
A	317.3	121.5	1.8	14.1	16.7	49.3	30.5	2.4	3.5	3.1	195.8
M	528.8	292.7	1.4	28.9	32.2	124.6	94.9	2.2	4.1	4.4	236.0
J	681.1	419.8	1.7	36.5	41.7	201.8	115.4	10.8	1.8	10.0	261.4
J	587.6	369.0	1.6	30.0	31.5	183.1	104.4	8.8	1.5	8.0	218.6
A	576.5	308.2	1.1	15.4	27.6	147.2	103.7	6.8	0.8	5.6	268.3
S	473.7	223.4	1.2	9.5	19.9	97.2	83.9	5.6	0.6	5.5	250.3
O	378.8	137.7	1.0	9.7	8.3	62.3	50.0	1.4	0.3	4.7	241.1
N	316.3	59.1	0.5	8.0	2.3	22.9	16.3	0.8	0.7	7.6	257.3
D	304.0	90.8	0.6	7.7	2.8	16.0	10.7	0.8	3.8	48.5	213.2
1950 J	273.5	120.9	0.3	11.2	13.7	22.3	13.3	3.1	10.2	46.8	152.6
F	379.3	178.8	0.3	21.5	19.5	40.6	11.5	3.1	9.1	73.2	200.5
M	460.4	202.3	0.8	25.2	25.9	45.3	19.1	3.9	15.2	66.8	258.2
A	331.1	107.5	1.6	14.6	16.1	43.7	19.7	1.7	4.8	5.3	223.6
M	508.7	222.2	1.2	32.1	23.1	95.9	60.1	2.2	3.0	4.7	286.4
J	709.4	402.1	1.9	44.2	42.1	164.0	127.6	10.1	1.3	10.8	307.3
J	698.3	402.8	1.9	29.5	38.7	175.1	138.8	5.7	2.8	10.3	295.4
A	685.7	340.4	1.4	18.5	23.9	140.3	138.5	9.6	1.3	6.8	345.3
S	589.3	258.2	1.5	17.2	16.8	103.1	103.1	7.8	0.6	8.1	331.1
O	515.5	182.4	1.0	16.3	9.4	72.1	73.4	2.8	0.3	7.1	333.1
N	397.2	83.3	0.9	12.4	3.6	26.7	23.2	0.4	1.4	14.6	314.0

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE **32** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP(1)				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1926	269.1(2)	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	..	..	14.3
1929	335.1(2)	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	..	..	24.9
1933	248.3	152.0	91.1	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4
1938	305.6	205.2	93.7	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1940	440.9	275.5	156.7	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4
1941	476.7	291.2	176.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6
1942	467.2	271.7	187.2	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0
1943	439.4	249.9	182.3	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4
1944	439.3	256.4	175.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6
1945	466.7	278.5	180.6	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4
1946	551.3	333.2	206.9	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8
1947	604.5	356.3	235.6	141.6	372.9	374.2	22.8	351.4	44.6
1948	639.6	367.8	259.0	149.8	386.7	382.6	25.4	357.1	54.4
1949	654.4	393.2	250.7	129.8	432.2	430.4	27.9	402.4	121.2
1950	691.2	404.4	277.5	153.8	439.9	442.6	30.0	412.5	89.1
1949 J	605.6	356.7	238.3	128.7	386.0	375.7	25.5	350.2	64.7
F	574.4	335.6	228.9	130.0	372.3	357.0	25.9	331.0	80.1
M	644.6	371.8	262.0	130.8	415.8	388.1	27.2	360.9	107.7
A	655.2	399.7	245.6	115.5	442.4	429.0	28.9	400.1	191.2
M	658.9	406.7	242.4	127.5	442.7	459.1	29.1	430.1	174.8
J	643.8	395.8	238.2	122.6	437.0	448.0	29.3	418.6	163.9
J	603.2	380.0	214.3	116.2	421.5	412.1	27.5	384.6	173.2
A	640.5	397.7	233.5	130.5	446.8	435.0	27.4	407.7	185.0
S	612.3	377.0	226.0	115.5	415.2	437.7	28.0	409.7	162.6
O	664.1	401.2	253.1	142.4	435.7	433.0	27.7	405.3	165.2
N	662.4	399.2	254.0	143.3	436.8	461.0	28.3	432.7	141.0
D	628.6r	379.3	240.1r	145.5	414.9	434.7	30.2	404.4	121.2
1950 J	633.9	386.7	238.6	128.2	417.0	403.0	28.7	374.3	135.2
F	614.0	368.6	237.2	126.9	399.2	376.8	27.5	349.3	157.6
M	697.7	414.0	273.8	153.4	451.6	427.0	29.9	397.1	182.3
A	650.5	390.3	251.9	119.5	422.8	425.7	28.7	396.9	179.4
M	720.5	425.8	285.3	153.3	459.9	479.6	29.7	449.9	159.8
J	695.0	405.0	280.7	167.9	441.0	440.8	29.0	411.7	160.0
J	686.0	402.4	274.9	135.8	439.3	463.3	29.1	434.2	135.9
A	733.0	423.5	299.4	156.2	466.4	417.6	25.8	391.8	184.7
S	687.4	392.5	286.0	170.4	437.6	485.2	36.1	449.0	137.1
O	733.6	416.8	306.9	180.8	456.4	465.3	32.2	433.0	128.3
N	742.7	426.4	305.7	181.5	456.7	477.7	31.4	446.3	107.4
D	694.7	400.3	284.5	172.2	430.6	448.8	32.3	416.5	89.1

Note: Annual figures for 1949 include Newfoundland for the full year, while in the monthly totals, Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, only.

(1)Total pulp production was revised where necessary to cover "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

(2)Totals include unspecified pulp.

Source: Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE **33** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig Iron	Ferro-Alloys[1]	Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total[2]	Exports[3]	Domestic	Imports[4]
	Thousand net tons								
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	..	10.1	..	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	..	10.3	..	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	..	8.0	..	21.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	..	19.3	..	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	..	21.4	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	..	33.3	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	..	30.2	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	..	17.5	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	..	16.0	..	82.5
1944	154.4	14.3	239.5	11.9	251.3	..	26.7	..	63.4
1945	148.2	14.3	229.8	10.1	239.8	..	32.1	..	65.4
1946	117.2	11.6	187.6	6.3	193.9	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	163.6	18.9	237.9	7.6	245.5	196.3	14.0	182.3	78.6
1948	177.1	19.4	257.3	9.4	266.7	218.6	20.3	198.3	81.8
1949	179.5	17.6	258.0[r]	8.1	266.1[r]	225.7	18.3	207.4	100.4
1950	192.5	15.1	274.8	7.2	282.0	236.1	18.2	217.8	
1949 J	183.1	21.9	276.0	8.7	284.7	233.5	21.0	212.6	95.9
F	172.7	21.7	249.0	10.3	259.3	216.9	16.9	200.0	102.4
M	202.1	22.5	287.9	10.6	298.5	262.5	17.3	245.2	127.9
A	180.7	24.4	260.3	9.6	270.0	248.2	32.3	215.9	151.4
M	202.1	20.7	283.8	9.4	293.2	231.9	26.8	205.1	139.0
J	194.3	19.3	261.5	9.0	270.5	225.5	16.6	208.9	140.2
J	175.4	14.3	232.5	6.3	238.8	182.7	13.4	169.2	97.6
A	180.1	12.6	241.4	7.3	248.7	203.3	6.7	196.7	100.0
S	168.4	12.3	232.9	7.9	240.7	223.3	11.9	211.4	105.9
O	166.0	15.5	253.0	5.9	258.9	206.3	4.8	201.5	47.4
N	157.3	14.8	253.2	6.5	259.7	239.8	25.4	214.4	32.4
D	172.0	11.9	257.9	6.1	263.9	234.3	26.4	207.9	64.0
1950 J	190.4	10.0	283.9	6.1	289.9	211.4	17.4	194.0	69.8
F	157.2	9.7	251.9	6.2	258.1	198.3	7.8	190.5	63.1
M	174.9	17.2	287.7	6.6	294.3	247.2	14.3	232.9	61.0
A	185.3	14.6	272.9	6.4	279.3	216.7	12.7	204.0	77.2
M	195.9	12.7	283.8	7.1	290.9	248.7	13.6	235.1	91.9
J	198.5	15.4	269.8	6.6	276.4	248.3	15.2	233.1	117.5
J	194.0	16.1	259.0	5.2	264.2	221.8	17.8	204.0	93.6
A	201.8	19.0	275.1	6.2	281.3	222.0	17.8	204.2	99.1
S	199.4	17.8	267.0	8.0	274.9	254.7	20.8	233.9	98.7
O	205.8	17.0	285.7	8.3	293.9	257.8	25.9	231.9	118.8
N	208.3	16.9	279.8	9.7	289.5	255.6	27.0	228.6	130.1
D	198.2	15.3	281.5	9.8	291.2	250.3	28.5	221.8	

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(1) Monthly totals of 1948 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

(2) Excluding producers' interchange.

(3) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.

(4) Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **33** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons •								
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1948	11.6	10.0	24.6	16.4	11.9	26.1	6.7	—	11.4
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1950	16.7	10.9	29.8	21.8	9.7	29.8	11.0	0.3	15.6
1948 M	12.9	8.3	25.3	17.9	10.9	25.5	6.4	0.1	14.1
A	10.5	7.9	25.5	17.9	13.3	24.6	6.4	—	10.6
M	12.6	9.5	25.7	17.0	11.9	20.0	6.8	—	11.2
J	12.3	11.3	25.7	17.0	12.7	20.2	6.7	—	10.8
J	8.8	8.1	23.8	16.0	10.1	26.8	5.5	—	9.8
A	10.6	7.5	20.8	15.6	10.8	33.7	6.9	—	9.0
S	11.0	8.8	27.5	17.1	10.8	30.9	7.6	—	11.1
O	12.4	12.9	24.2	15.4	12.4	30.3	7.1	0.1	12.1
N	11.8	9.9	25.8	13.1	11.9	33.7	7.3	—	10.6
D	13.2	11.7	22.5	14.7	12.4	31.4	6.1	—	11.1
1949 J	11.4	10.3	32.1	15.2	11.1	31.4	8.3	0.1	9.8
F	10.7	8.1	26.1	14.5	10.2	31.5	6.7	—	11.8
M	17.4	14.4	34.3	19.2	12.2	34.4	6.9	—	11.2
A	12.4	8.5	32.6	20.3	9.4	31.2	6.0	0.1	12.6
M	10.6	9.4	28.4	16.9	10.5	31.1	8.6	—	11.0
J	10.2	8.6	35.6	18.3	9.5	28.1	8.7	—	11.1
J	9.4	7.9	24.8	15.1	7.7	21.9	6.3	0.1	10.9
A	13.3	5.6	26.8	18.9	10.4	27.9	5.7	0.3	11.1
S	14.0	9.9	31.1	19.8	8.5	29.9	5.9	0.1	11.4
O	13.6	10.6	31.5	15.9	8.0	26.3	6.4	0.5	13.7
N	13.5	14.0	33.0	16.6	9.7	27.2	8.1	0.2	15.5
D	13.7	14.0	26.4	14.9	9.1	30.4	12.3	0.4	15.8
1950 J	13.3	11.5	23.6	17.5	10.2	25.9	7.0	0.1	19.6
F	12.2	11.4	23.7	17.7	8.5	27.3	8.8	0.4	18.2
M	18.3	13.5	30.4	18.8	10.2	30.8	11.5	0.1	17.8
A	15.3	7.7	23.7	16.8	9.1	31.6	10.8	1.5	16.0
M	17.5	10.3	35.6	22.3	8.7	30.9	15.5	0.1	14.5
J	16.7	10.7	32.3	24.4	9.8	31.4	15.5	0.3	13.3
J	14.1	8.6	29.7	23.6	8.0	26.7	16.2	—	11.5
A	15.4	8.0	29.5	24.2	8.6	28.7	8.3	—	13.8
S	18.4	12.8	32.7	27.2	12.3	29.5	9.0	0.3	16.2
O	18.1	11.9	34.8	24.7	10.1	31.0	8.6	0.4	17.0
N	21.2	11.3	30.8	24.6	11.2	33.3	9.2	0.3	16.3
D	19.6	12.9	30.8	20.2	10.2	30.9	11.8	0.3	13.0

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **33** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1948	1.3	27.5	18.9	4.0	26.8	1.1	198.3	77.2	20.3	295.7
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1950	1.1	35.8	5.9	1.9	26.2	1.2	217.8	116.7	18.2	352.8
1948 M	1.4	39.1	18.8	5.1	29.5	1.1	216.5	77.8	10.2	304.6
A	1.8	29.6	23.4	5.3	27.4	0.9	205.3	85.7	15.2	306.2
M	1.1	32.5	19.7	5.3	25.0	0.8	199.1	85.9	30.6	315.6
J	1.4	31.7	18.8	3.3	25.5	0.8	198.2	88.4	22.1	308.7
J	1.2	37.0	15.2	4.2	21.9	0.7	189.0	72.4	17.2	278.7
A	1.4	16.7	15.7	4.1	20.7	1.0	174.4	71.2	20.8	266.3
S	1.6	20.2	17.2	3.6	29.2	1.0	197.7	73.3	22.8	293.8
O	1.0	18.6	24.4	5.1	31.4	1.3	208.7	78.1	27.7	314.6
N	1.3	21.4	18.5	2.7	26.9	1.1	196.0	77.3	23.4	296.7
D	1.2	25.2	19.1	3.7	26.2	1.1	199.6	66.0	13.3	278.9
1949 J	1.2	32.5	16.5	2.3	29.1	1.2	212.6	89.8	21.0	323.3
F	1.3	29.3	19.2	2.3	27.0	1.1	200.0	76.5	16.9	293.3
M	1.8	38.1	19.8	3.3	30.9	1.3	245.2	106.2	17.3	368.7
A	1.2	35.2	15.2	1.7	28.5	1.0	215.9	96.3	32.3	344.4
M	1.5	26.5	18.6	1.4	29.6	1.2	205.1	85.7	26.8	317.6
J	2.0	28.0	15.1	1.0	31.1	1.4	208.9	84.7	16.6	310.2
J	1.8	23.1	12.4	1.0	26.0	0.9	169.2	71.1	13.4	253.8
A	2.2	29.8	12.6	1.3	29.4	1.4	196.7	68.8	6.7	272.2
S	1.7	33.8	13.7	1.1	29.5	1.2	211.4	76.0	11.9	299.3
O	1.8	34.1	6.1	1.7	29.9	1.3	201.5	64.0	4.8	270.2
N	1.7	38.4	3.8	1.4	30.2	1.2	214.4	72.7	25.4	312.5
D	1.1	29.5	3.3	1.7	33.7	1.5	207.9	62.0	26.4	296.3
1950 J	0.8	34.4	2.4	2.9	23.6	1.3	194.0	92.1	17.4	303.5
F	0.9	37.1	2.5	2.4	18.6	0.9	190.5	114.2	7.8	312.6
M	1.6	45.7	3.1	3.1	26.8	1.2	232.9	111.8	14.3	359.0
A	1.0	43.3	2.7	2.5	21.0	0.9	204.0	106.3	12.7	323.0
M	1.5	44.4	4.1	3.9	24.6	1.3	235.1	128.4	13.6	377.1
J	1.0	43.4	5.3	1.4	26.5	1.1	233.1	123.3	15.2	371.7
J	1.2	31.1	3.7	1.7	26.9	0.9	204.0	125.6	17.8	347.4
A	0.9	33.1	4.7	1.0	26.7	1.1	204.2	118.8	17.8	340.8
S	0.9	35.2	7.7	1.1	29.5	1.3	233.9	123.6	20.8	378.3
O	1.9	30.0	9.6	0.9	31.9	1.1	231.9	123.5	25.9	381.3
N	1.0	24.0	12.9	0.7	30.1	1.7	228.6	125.5	27.0	381.1
D	1.1	28.3	12.1	1.4	28.0	1.2	221.8	107.2	28.5	357.5

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Automobiles: Production and Sales

TABLE **34** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION(1)		PASSENGER CARS					
						Sales(2)		
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production(1)	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Domestic	Export	Total
	Thousands							
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	. .	4.47	. .
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	. .	5.41	. .
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32	4.62
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37	11.35
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21	10.72
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51	9.99
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03	8.00
1942	19.02	18.00	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44	1.88
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01	0.10
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01	0.19
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—	0.38
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95	8.43
1947	21.50	7.56	13.94	2.96	16.90	13.27	3.46	16.73
1948	21.98	8.08	13.90	1.42	15.32	12.14	2.27	14.41
1949	24.22	8.18	16.04	2.94	18.98	16.86	1.46	18.32
1950	32.57	8.84	23.73			26.92	2.01	28.92
1949 J	13.86	6.69	7.17	1.63	8.80	6.54	3.04	9.58
F	17.20	7.91	9.29	1.16	10.45	8.83	0.62	9.45
M	25.57	8.51	17.06	1.95	19.01	17.40	0.50	17.90
A	26.69	9.25	17.43	2.38	19.81	20.76	1.63	22.40
M	26.71	10.19	16.51	3.23	19.74	19.69	1.01	20.71
J	30.10	10.09	20.01	3.21	23.22	20.04	0.88	20.92
J	25.38	8.06	17.32	5.15	22.48	22.06	2.21	24.27
A	20.48	6.33	14.14	3.42	17.56	13.08	1.22	14.30
S	30.89	9.38	21.51	2.89	24.41	20.49	1.74	22.23
O	28.13	8.55	19.58	3.29	22.87	22.55	2.20	24.75
N	19.72	5.82	13.90	4.24	18.14	14.26	0.77	15.03
D	25.92	7.39	18.53	2.71	21.24	16.62	1.65	18.27
1950 J	28.53	7.60	20.93	2.99	23.92	20.92	1.00	21.92
F	30.14	7.68	22.46	6.92	29.38	23.48	1.58	25.06
M	30.05	8.13	21.92	7.53	29.46	27.06	1.08	28.14
A	26.39	7.51	18.88	7.53	26.41	27.64	1.35	28.99
M	35.28	10.63	24.65	6.34	30.99	30.41	2.59	33.00
J	41.38	11.65	29.73	10.39	40.12	35.15	2.89	38.04
J	40.13	11.41	28.72	7.34	36.06	33.14	2.30	35.44
A	24.27	6.91	17.36	6.80	24.16	23.08	1.44	24.51
S	38.04	10.76	27.27	5.92	33.19	28.22	2.42	30.64
O	35.57	9.64	25.93	7.40	33.34	26.28	2.38	28.66
N	30.32	6.90	23.42	8.25	31.67	24.95	3.08	28.03
D	30.74	7.21	23.53			22.67	1.99	24.66

(1)Monthly data are shipments subsequent to 1946.

(2)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE **35** Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS[1]					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER				
	Domestic Types			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Production[2]	Shipments[2]	Factory stocks end of period[2]	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.23	..
1929	..	..	..	..	..	8.35	..	..	2.06	..
1933	1.26	.	..	0.12	..	4.91	..	..	0.09	..
1938	4.41	..	..	1.12	0.46	8.82	..	..	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	..	..	1.75	0.13	9.79	..	..	1.42	0.29
1941	5.34	..	..	0.23	0.19	10.69	..	..	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	..	..	0.01	0.06	5.60	..	..	0.08	—
1943	0.03	..	..	0.01	0.01	1.10	..	..	—	—
1944	0.02	..	..	—	—	2.94	..	..	—	0.01
1945	0.20	..	..	0.04	—	4.40	..	..	0.05	0.23
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.59	9.94	0.71	1.23	0.62
1947	8.12	8.05	1.89	3.45	0.44	18.23	18.18	1.27	5.60	1.39
1948	11.57	11.60	1.63	0.09	1.38	26.91	26.76	3.05	0.13	1.15
1949	14.82	14.70	3.17	0.05	1.07	29.24	28.57	16.07	0.02	0.97
1950					0.20					1.05
1949 J	13.33	13.32	1.65	0.02	0.27	32.09	31.94	3.20	0.01	0.77
F	13.32	12.97	2.00	0.02	0.92	29.34	29.66	2.87	0.02	0.66
M	15.88	16.15	1.72	0.03	1.26	34.11	32.99	3.99	0.05	0.69
A	12.60	12.83	1.50	0.04	2.51	29.33	29.07	4.25	0.01	1.31
M	13.84	14.03	1.30	0.03	1.15	29.78	28.32	5.72	0.02	1.58
J	15.81	15.27	1.84	0.09	0.89	29.48	29.30	5.90	0.04	0.96
J	14.11	14.44	1.51	0.08	1.47	18.71	20.12	4.48	0.01	1.38
A	15.33	15.33	1.51	0.13	0.76	28.45	27.01	5.93	0.03	0.83
S	16.73	15.83	2.42	0.05	0.91	29.34	29.63	5.64	0.01	0.88
O	15.77	15.06	3.13	0.08	0.60	29.52	29.70	5.47	0.01	0.72
N	17.07	15.57	4.63	0.03	1.55	32.58	29.67	8.38	0.02	0.93
D	14.07	15.55	3.17^{r}	0.03	0.51	28.16	25.49	16.07	0.02	0.92
1950 J	17.66	16.29	4.60	0.03	0.10	25.68	20.96	15.95	0.04	0.89
F	21.57	21.42	4.75	0.07	0.22	19.27	18.54	16.67	0.01	0.74
M	26.80	28.32	3.23	0.02	0.02	20.43	21.61	20.46	0.02	0.80
A	25.24	25.21	3.26	0.12	0.20	19.11	21.54	18.03	0.03	0.88
M	32.35	31.45	4.16	0.10	0.07	22.36	22.74	17.65	0.01	1.46
J	34.71	35.90	2.97	0.07	0.01	24.21	24.30	17.57	0.02	0.80
J	28.04	28.66	2.29	2.27	—	17.72	18.87	16.42	0.31	1.48
A	26.47	24.28	4.49	1.94	0.01	24.34	28.19	12.43	0.21	1.92
S	32.10	31.37	5.22	1.02	0.49	27.23	28.73	10.74	0.14	0.70
O	34.25	33.91	5.56	1.84	0.01	27.82	28.68	9.88	0.47	0.99
N	36.10	36.86	4.80	2.45	0.70	28.08	27.75	10.21	0.28	1.28
D					0.54					0.68

[1] As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. [2] Does not include apartment-type machines.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE **35** - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production (1)(2)	Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set (3)
		Table (2)	Console (2)	Total (2)					
	Thousands							Thousand dollars	Dollars
1926	3.5	..	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
1929	12.5	..	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..
1933	9.4	..	..	10.9	13.1	..	..	..	..
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	..	1,656	52
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667	32
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962	23
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940	27
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200	29
1943	0.1	..	..	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	..	..
1944	—	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	..	..
1945	4.2	..	..	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	..	..
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404	34
1947	82.0	55.1	6.2	69.7	108.2	9.3	4.4	5,017	38
1948	53.3	33.7	7.6	49.5	104.5	0.2	2.3	4,064	37
1949	66.7	36.3	7.6	60.7	110.6	4.5	2.8	4,588	33
1950							3.1		
1949 J	36.8	25.0	6.7	40.8	100.0	1.4	2.1	3,308	31
F	46.7	27.0	5.4	44.3	102.4	1.6	2.9	3,329	32
M	74.4	33.2	5.7	55.3	119.0	2.1	3.9	4,051	33
A	56.8	23.4	5.0	50.4	120.1	3.9	3.2	3,777	31
M	59.3	24.4	4.4	50.1	128.2	3.3	5.2	3,537	31
J	79.4	34.5	3.0	63.4	143.3	3.8	2.5	3,861	34
J	44.7	23.8	3.9	42.8	144.0	6.5	2.5	2,847	36
A	65.7	24.6	5.7	49.6	158.6	9.8	1.5	3,383	32
S	45.9	40.9	11.9	64.1	139.5	9.1	1.3	5,233	34
O	54.4	42.5	13.9	72.0	120.8	6.2	2.5	6,336	33
N	83.2	56.1	15.6	85.5	117.1	4.1	2.5	7,762	37
D	97.3	73.5	13.8	101.6	110.6	2.2	3.2	7,637	33
1950 J	58.2	25.5	6.1	40.2	125.5	1.8	2.5	3,269	35
F	63.0	26.0	8.0	49.1	138.7	1.2	5.3	4,315	33
M	78.8	31.6	9.4	57.6	158.6	2.0	2.6	5,009	37
A	71.8	29.3	7.8	59.8	169.3	3.1	1.7	5,098	34
M	76.2	24.8	5.5	52.0	191.6	2.6	1.8	3,949	34
J	89.5	29.8	5.6	54.9	224.2	3.3	1.7	3,645	31
J	56.5	25.0	6.7	49.3	229.0	4.6	3.5	4,007	32
A	61.1	36.6	10.8	61.0	226.3	8.6	2.9	5,315	33
S	70.0	64.3	18.6	93.1	199.6	6.5	5.8	8,863	34
O	78.7	58.1	18.1	85.3	190.4	5.7	2.3	8,905	35
N	69.9	67.4	17.0	95.9	161.2	4.2	2.1	9,777	35
D							4.6		

Note: Data on production, shipments and stocks include television sets as of September, 1949. Data on imports have hereto included television sets.
Newfoundland data are included as of May, 1949.

(1) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.

(2) Monthly totals of 1949 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

(3) Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Report, Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE **36**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1926	13,032	64	2,643	328	59	120	108	261	92	302	258	80
1929	19,579	434	3,839	474	63	124	147	584	137	201	284	46
1933	1,815	50	471	60	16	2	18	43	12	46	76	10
1938	5,068	118	850	162	63	64	45	194	51	59	432	62
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1940	6,690	116	953	147	138	39	78	464	70	87	317	58
1941	8,421	170	1,062	221	125	68	217	415	90	82	408	223
1942	6,387	73	977	133	45	24	146	275	45	60	598	49
1943	5,128	67	810	165	54	15	58	185	56	66	276	34
1944	8,025	233	1,556	298	102	53	57	274	71	91	243	44
1945	11,414	160	1,828	363	146	116	89	463	150	138	251	120
1946	22,262	250	4,470	505	197	240	228	539	229	333	587	214
1947	22,296	304	4,233	467	186	105	251	662	266	409	679	272
1948	30,696	450	6,176	695	422	206	241	1,475	527	565	709	248
1949	34,720	582	7,502	694	381	259	323	1,537	440	863	850	206
1950	44,450p	1,233	9,410	1,060	470	501	166	1,521	551	900	3,008	283
1949 J	20,832	200	7,166	108	97	85	66	800	490	552	359	144
F	17,525	261	4,895	327	75	35	19	681	94	1,130	271	44
M	33,401	217	9,207	169	141	145	147	2,752	512	397	199	54
A	45,786	1,075	14,324	593	1,417	675	500	1,761	388	691	1,765	405
M	44,645	697	6,571	315	414	314	410	1,678	757	1,393	2,068	594
J	39,520	383	6,954	944	300	929	274	1,750	381	567	947	286
J	35,298	634	6,283	386	478	150	178	1,374	500	1,078	868	364
A	36,313	262	8,646	630	562	114	187	1,560	463	921	531	211
S	39,864	214	8,516	371	145	216	23	1,253	604	1,921	593	183
O	34,564	1,802	4,434	772	317	163	474	1,618	517	775	896	110
N	33,706	549	7,586	3,045	342	150	712	1,306	471	473	699	58
D	35,190	692	5,446	668	286	137	882	1,908	108	462	1,011	17
1950 J	17,694	568	3,117	283	242	27	2	838	189	605	1,010	8
F	20,915	927	5,600	196	64	35	87	1,697	145	377	800	16
M	30,980	1,007	5,458	586	168	302	44	1,181	721	571	1,525	15
A	46,052	611	11,269	874	361	535	143	1,596	782	796	1,888	135
M	68,187	4,176	11,010	1,838	565	402	401	1,811	977	1,650	4,612	473
J	66,872	1,391	14,006	2,371	328	1,145	386	2,173	1,490	751	2,190	533
J	54,224	305	15,278	1,041	1,103	442	210	1,795	538	899	7,682	166
A	50,617	892	11,853	1,280	1,489	493	113	1,744	381	776	2,025	1,312
S	50,261	343	8,669	1,395	537	1,920	288	2,084	459	517	3,687	320
O	52,554	2,829	9,721	771	271	329	133	1,213	385	1,559	2,523	158
N	41,661p	1,498	7,459	666	263	193	20	1,175	370	841	4,777	251
D	33,383p	246	9,475	1,422	254	193	158	947	180	1,459	3,381	11

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the years listed above. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December 1946.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE **36** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars											
1926	78	2,169	991	463	886	354	168	167	154	62	1,911	58
1929	119	3,975	718	819	921	835	492	951	473	84	1,798	322
1933	10	368	6	58	62	31	9	37	36	10	130	28
1938	31	711	81	128	165	40	37	76	234	58	685	72
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	98	524	67
1940	104	880	168	220	277	88	96	223	220	72	671	147
1941	132	764	346	396	334	96	59	223	285	71	768	179
1942	59	638	384	341	246	63	17	280	281	33	500	85
1943	52	493	198	282	159	39	32	166	560	41	389	90
1944	55	588	285	308	368	95	37	318	480	92	1,050	146
1945	79	960	163	416	652	233	198	607	666	124	1,404	250
1946	169	1,845	468	965	991	502	528	979	1,252	226	2,345	409
1947	162	2,652	488	853	1,458	275	466	882	1,104	227	1,823	378
1948	198	2,586	781	1,013	1,553	423	173	1,163	2,261	243	3,104	488
1949	365	2,740	873	1,735	1,258	510	392	1,825	3,340	137	2,753	844
1950	286	4,370	776	1,567	1,621	539	564	2,166	3,882	216	2,912	472
1949 J	105	746	209	1,202	450	79	11	295	2,279	119	3,356	478
F	93	1,275	145	1,535	200	524	110	298	585	52	2,692	228
M	172	3,322	721	1,471	1,774	182	133	1,259	2,318	174	2,917	665
A	213	2,102	649	2,774	1,039	862	438	1,531	3,510	230	2,605	311
M	681	3,233	685	1,892	1,521	435	521	4,216	5,426	197	3,770	433
J	646	1,719	505	2,538	1,439	470	440	2,733	5,148	258	2,373	1,237
J	409	2,706	4,004	1,111	1,380	1,127	163	1,036	2,899	119	2,561	1,282
A	226	3,828	730	1,152	1,036	336	345	1,719	4,390	58	2,527	585
S	396	1,229	614	2,169	3,218	821	1,197	1,931	5,958	129	3,579	291
O	327	1,763	335	1,464	1,668	195	308	1,401	3,863	108	2,950	3,711
N	881	1,783	433	2,498	1,111	187	234	1,627	1,619	129	2,090	764
D	236	9,176	1,444	1,010	259	907	801	3,851	2,087	73	1,621	141
1950 J	306	4,072	290	660	288	25	132	806	540	24	1,444	312
F	60	2,088	337	845	426	20	51	515	438	102	2,829	402
M	153	2,732	591	1,882	2,331	127	139	2,479	1,369	331	2,900	706
A	131	2,123	1,410	2,241	2,105	491	377	3,075	3,937	337	3,228	412
M	366	4,460	549	2,318	995	1,158	1,099	3,910	8,014	202	5,318	1,022
J	509	15,436	975	1,641	1,812	973	1,044	3,321	4,442	165	2,809	940
J	171	3,865	411	2,190	1,203	416	552	1,637	3,854	401	2,537	274
A	252	2,889	843	2,392	2,482	1,752	306	1,667	5,275	280	2,234	363
S	520	3,127	1,335	1,624	915	468	486	3,082	6,910	363	3,808	434
O	435	2,403	1,379	1,309	4,969	330	751	2,997	9,450	224	1,746	249
N	197	4,386	812	1,229	1,590	604	124	1,635	1,967	115	3,359	267
D	339	4,860	377	477	337	103	1,712	867	389	50	2,739	280

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the years listed above.

Value of Building Permits: by Provinces(1)

TABLE **36** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1948	53,950	..	83	1,073	1,110	12,945	22,400	2,672	1,167	4,423	8,079
1949	62,102	..	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1949 N	62,203	..	14	1,045	417	18,778	29,001	1,922	717	3,964	6,346
D	49,426	..	46	994	156	8,688	26,736	957	2,014	6,522	3,312
1950 J	30,810	67	2	1,359	299	8,295	16,340	434	262	1,385	2,368
F	33,644^r	51	10	1,126	980	7,302	15,805	511	142	1,814	5,902^r
M	59,903^r	65	67	2,543	1,442	11,246	28,174	3,063	398	5,059	7,846^r
A	83,831^r	190	79	1,291	1,279	21,789	34,316	4,442	1,411	9,268	9,766^r
M	129,475^r	428	331	5,990	1,458	31,698	56,061	2,557	4,543	13,940	12,470^r
J	120,552^r	493	175	2,790	903	29,946	59,300	4,337	3,388	9,769	9,452^r
J	97,036^r	1,432	108	1,142	741	27,008	47,162	3,096	1,638	7,225	7,483^r
A	94,784^r	489	80	1,907	1,749	24,284	41,986	5,132	3,409	8,341	7,410^r
S	88,193^r	380	46	1,649	1,173	20,441^r	36,835^r	4,264	2,520	10,905	9,980^r
O	92,707^r	1,298	52	5,162	595	21,523^r	36,566^r	5,873	1,846	13,385	6,407^r
N	71,635	350	29	1,742	3,709	16,155^r	34,637^r	2,817	1,062	4,181	6,953^r
D	54,884	293	20	751	363	16,482	26,563	941	2,124	1,383	5,963

Value of Building Permits: by Types(1)

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUSTRIAL	COMMERCIAL	INSTITUTIONAL	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces(2)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1948	29,186	896	7,189	11,861	4,513	4,726	2,474	4,268	11,251	6,388	384
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1949 N	31,619	524	9,580	14,481	3,743	3,291	1,741	3,550	14,866	9,915	511
D	22,793	358	5,583	9,951	5,446	1,455	1,074	2,851	7,063	14,992	653
1950 J	8,733	204	2,634	5,052	296	546	1,340	6,305	9,330	4,822	280
F	15,576	127	4,369	7,385	867	2,829	1,262	1,637	9,688^r	4,578	905
M	34,705	1,064	7,168	16,788	4,771	4,914	2,240^r	3,522	12,656	5,923	857
A	53,405^r	1,338	12,765	23,276	10,561	5,465^r	3,551^r	3,485^r	15,103^r	7,378	909
M	82,828^r	2,223	22,228	35,961	13,970	8,447^r	6,797^r	3,882	25,882^r	9,281	805
J	62,440^r	2,241	16,777	27,836	10,259	5,328^r	4,873^r	7,811^r	35,808^r	8,134	1,486
J	50,043^r	2,261	13,785	23,515	6,816	3,667^r	4,896^r	3,495	30,766	6,122	1,715
A	45,058^r	1,443	12,018	20,979	6,972	3,646^r	4,208^r	9,324	23,052	12,142	1,000
S	44,726^r	1,087	10,332^r	19,633^r	9,001	4,673^r	4,073^r	6,788^r	19,449^r	12,123	1,034
O	44,062^r	827	12,577^r	19,412^r	8,189	3,057^r	5,975^r	5,520^r	20,379	15,530^r	1,240
N	28,792^r	638	7,623^r	14,640^r	3,239	2,652^r	2,907^r	5,530^r	20,511^r	12,083	1,812
D	17,082	670	5,201	8,619	908	1,684	1,225	6,360	17,767	12,174	276

(1) The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and to 523 in January 1950, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

(2) As of January 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials: Production

TABLE **37**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS(1)			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
				Building Brick(4)							
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(2)	Cement Pipe and Tile	Production(3)	Producers' Stocks	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
	Thousands		Thousand tons	Millions		Thousand feet	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.
1933	..	..	..	5.64	..	..	21	..	76	..	..
1938	..	..	..	12.40	..	..	39	65	26	1.88	8.30
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1940	..	..	..	15.93	..	..	51	114	36	2.87	10.90
1941	..	..	..	17.41	..	..	65	106	58	3.16	14.12
1942	..	..	..	14.11	..	..	60	87	75	3.45	12.89
1943	..	..	..	11.56	..	..	72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1944	..	..	..	12.90	..	..	92	101	85	3.04	12.82
1945	..	..	..	16.69	..	..	128	101	89	3.54	13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	22.70	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36	13.48
1947	1,197	2,289	11.24	24.85	20.40	330	174	140	144	4.83	16.92
1948	1,789	3,453	13.28	26.68	19.82	422	170	96	109	5.21	18.39
1949	2,540	4,039	9.76	27.04	29.18	364	178	93	106	4.54	18.56
1950	3,878	5,227	10.97				203	100	105	5.45	18.94
1949 J	1,726	3,087	6.88	21.66	19.49	408	108	88	51	3.44	20.15
F	861	3,042	8.02	20.09	19.96	431	85	63	60	3.32	20.13
M	1,740	3,513	8.34	22.33	19.33	386	103	63	72	3.69	22.97
A	2,169	3,856	8.07	23.04	21.63	360	134	63	62	4.01	21.73
M	2,877	4,567	10.97	28.71	22.39	383	209	89	106	3.64	20.84
J	3,159	4,988	11.99	31.27	24.60	413	241	86	135	4.10	21.10
J	3,190	4,568	10.98	30.01	25.66	342	242	75	124	4.21	12.20
A	2,895	4,540	11.25	30.56	26.03	309	263	120	151	5.60	13.90
S	4,009	4,464	10.26	30.71	26.27	328	284	148	156	5.76	14.92
O	4,329	4,213	11.15	32.49	28.02	330	244	128	153	6.06	18.32
N	2,300	4,610	9.90	29.67	29.07	321	151	119	126	6.42	19.31
D	1,224	3,025	9.29	23.98	29.18	356	77	77	73	4.21	17.18
1950 J	1,195	3,164	6.76	22.24	30.94	322	102	71	53	4.36	14.06
F	1,507	2,412	8.32	20.25	32.73	328	123	72	58	4.14	14.63
M	1,610	3,071	9.96	22.61	29.64	373	140	86	76	4.58	17.02
A	2,579	3,829	14.74	21.57	30.36	319	173	60	87	4.86	14.80
M	4,482	6,371	12.13	30.61	26.58	389	223	94	83	4.92	17.61
J	4,781	7,206	12.58	36.08	26.07	456	302	105	137	5.60	20.25
J	5,412	7,303	10.69	33.14	25.88	415	308	118	158	5.10	19.39
A	5,768	6,593	12.21	35.12	26.44	423	300	129	136	6.43	21.14
S	5,392	6,351	11.42	34.90r	25.36r	475	275	124	157	5.95	18.43
O	5,592	6,356	13.15	34.92	23.76	490	278	148	182	6.90	21.54
N	5,244	5,797	10.70				145	106	97	6.74	24.30
D	2,975	4,266	8.99				62	84	38	5.78	24.10

(1) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.

(2) Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. (3) Prior to 1947 data on producers' sales were used to indicate production. Annual and monthly production for 1947, 1948 and 1949 are obtained by adjusting producers' sales for changes in inventories. (4) Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.

Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales

TABLE **37** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION	EXPORTS(3)	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick(1)	Structural Tile(1)(2)	Drain Tile(1)	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes (4)
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033
1946	963	22.7	10.8	1,504	423.6	172.4	3,644	2.0	10.1	4.9	4,925
1947	995	24.6	12.5	1,644	489.8	227.2	5,852	2.7	10.5	6.4	5,893
1948	1,174r	26.7	13.9	1,886	492.2	205.0	8,005	3.8	12.0	7.1	6,855
1949	1,325r	26.3	13.9	1,619	440.8	181.7	5,382	3.7	16.8	7.5	6,565
1950						297.9					
1948 D	741r	25.5	13.9	1,249	277.0	163.4	5,262	4.8	10.4	7.1	4,493
1949 J	621r	22.0	13.3	995	336.3	140.6	5,360	4.6	16.7	7.2	5,567
F	908r	19.6	12.6	944	361.1	132.5	4,052	3.8	15.1	6.5	6,158
M	1,401r	23.0	14.4	1,159	427.7	146.5	4,660	4.0	20.1	7.5	6,704
A	1,535r	20.7	10.2	1,105	317.3	145.3	6,413	3.1	17.1	7.7	8,001
M	1,469r	27.9	12.5	1,618	528.8	166.5	5,960	2.9	17.6	8.1	8,680
J	1,626	29.1	15.0	2,099	681.1	159.3	4,984	2.5	21.1	8.2	8,722
J	1,521	29.0	15.0	1,967	587.6	169.2	4,475	2.1	14.4	4.5	6,342
A	1,653	30.2	16.1	2,719	576.5	177.9	5,737	3.2	15.7	7.5	6,819
S	1,559	30.5	16.3	1,859	473.7	212.3	5,076	4.4	16.5	8.3	5,954
O	1,466	30.7	14.5	2,058	378.8	269.1	5,774	4.5	13.6	7.8	6,039
N	1,383	28.6	14.6	1,880	316.3	243.1	7,157	5.2	18.2	8.3	5,547
D	764	23.9	13.0	1,021	304.0	218.2	4,939	4.2	15.7	8.0	4,244
1950 J	653	20.5	12.1	592	273.5	142.5	3,241	3.7	13.2	7.1	5,537
F	790	18.5	11.7	573	379.3	198.7	3,314	3.6	14.3	6.5	5,546
M	1,233	25.7	14.0	785	460.4	263.9	4,532	3.9	22.9	7.5	6,431
A	1,382	20.8	11.8	814	331.1	226.4	5,478	3.3	16.8	6.8	7,104
M	2,135	34.4	16.7	1,584	508.7	276.9	6,590	4.0	22.2	7.7	8,696
J	1,849	36.6	16.2	2,065	709.4	359.8	5,944	4.3	23.7	7.8	9,272
J	1,680r	33.3	16.4	2,185	698.3	385.9	6,976	2.7	26.1	5.1	7,374
A	1,613r	34.6	16.5	2,284	685.7	363.2	5,781	5.0	16.5	7.3	8,650
S	1,614	36.0	16.4	2,136	589.3	407.3	5,242	5.0	18.4	7.4	7,927
O	1,557	36.5	17.1	2,219	515.5	417.4	6,525	5.7	20.5	8.1	7,634
N	1,434				397.2	304.2	9,838	6.1	20.7	7.6	7,361
D						229.2					

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(1) Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

(2) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.

(3) Planks and boards.

(4) Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE 38

	PRODUCTION					ACREAGE				
	1935-39 Average	1947	1948	1949	1950[1]	1935-39 Average	1947	1948	1949	1950
	Millions					Million acres				
Canada										
Wheat............bus.	312.4	341.8	386.3	367.4	461.7	25.60	24.26	23.88	27.54	27.02
Oats..............bus.	338.1	278.7	358.8	317.9	420.3	13.25	11.05	11.20	11.39	11.58
Barley............bus.	88.9	141.4	155.0	120.4	171.3	4.29	7.47	6.50	6.02	6.62
Rye...............bus.	9.2	13.2	25.3	10.0	13.3	0.82	1.16	2.10	1.18	1.17
Flaxseed..........bus.	1.5	12.2	17.7	2.3	4.5	0.31	1.57	1.88	0.32	0.55
Mixed grain.......bus.	38.5	34.9	61.9	55.9	73.6	1.17	1.15	1.54	1.68	1.68
Shelled corn......bus.	7.0	6.7	12.4	13.7	13.8	0.17	0.18	0.25	0.27	0.31
Buckwheat........bus.	7.6	5.2	4.0	3.6	3.9	0.38	0.29	0.19	0.17	0.16
Peas, dry..........bus.	1.3	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.09	0.13	0.08	0.06	0.05
Beans, dry.........bus.	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.4	0.07	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.08
Potatoes...........tons	1.9	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.9	0.52	0.50	0.51	0.51	0.51
Turnips............tons	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.19	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10
Hay and clover....tons	13.6	16.2	16.1	12.1	13.2	8.77	10.20	9.75	9.50	9.25
Alfalfa............tons	2.1	2.6	3.0	2.6	3.2	0.85	1.14	1.32	1.49	1.55
Fodder corn.......tons	4.0	3.9	5.1	5.5	6.4	0.46	0.48	0.54	0.57	0.63
Grain hay.........tons	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.10	0.89	0.85	0.74	0.81
Sugar beets........tons	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.10
Tobacco...........lbs.	76.6	106.7	126.6	139.8		0.07	0.13	0.11	0.11	
Prairie Provinces										
Wheat............bus.	290.6	320.0	356.0	337.0	427.0	24.70	23.36	22.82	26.49	25.84
Oats..............bus.	197.3	194.0	224.0	190.0	254.0	8.70	7.90	7.54	7.34	7.45
Barley............bus.	67.8	131.0	142.0	109.0	157.0	3.55	7.04	6.08	5.62	6.21
Rye...............bus.	7.8	11.6	22.4	7.6	11.2	0.74	1.07	1.97	1.06	1.06
Flaxseed..........bus.	1.4	11.6	16.8	2.1	4.3	0.30	1.51	1.81	0.30	0.53
Summer fallow........						15.68	19.44	19.99	20.96	21.00

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[1] November estimate

Source: Field Crops of Canada, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products(1)

TABLE 39 Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vegetables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
	Million dollars											
1926	240.86	104.84	16.18	7.11	1.85	6.47	4.67	21.06	24.50	28.00	13.23	12.95
1927	235.23	97.37	16.39	5.44	2.25	7.14	4.73	24.38	21.42	29.07	14.80	12.24
1928	268.12	116.19	21.77	4.48	1.70	8.08	4.97	29.87	19.55	31.58	16.76	13.18
1929	234.07	86.48	17.09	5.11	1.53	8.17	4.94	28.88	21.35	30.71	16.63	13.19
1930	160.14	44.52	7.20	4.44	1.79	8.09	4.59	18.29	18.66	26.42	15.38	10.76
1931	112.61	25.79	5.28	3.10	1.78	6.65	3.58	13.95	11.97	21.33	11.08	8.12
1932	97.13	31.47	4.32	1.99	1.55	5.67	2.76	10.31	8.36	16.96	7.40	6.33
1933	100.51	31.14	4.26	2.61	1.63	6.73	2.70	9.87	9.73	17.79	7.50	6.56
1934	122.90	37.36	6.41	3.29	1.81	7.24	3.07	11.67	14.70	20.49	8.91	7.96
1935	129.87	37.84	5.08	2.46	2.69	7.87	3.27	16.09	15.02	21.77	9.18	8.60
1936	145.03	38.34	9.13	4.45	2.36	7.47	3.52	16.72	18.34	24.73	10.27	9.70
1937	160.00	37.38	9.21	3.47	4.20	8.92	3.96	23.73	20.35	27.59	10.38	10.81
1938	165.20	47.16	7.22	2.81	5.07	9.18	3.56	18.75	18.51	29.74	12.59	10.62
1939	179.25	54.48	7.32	4.95	4.86	9.07	3.78	23.60	19.09	28.45	13.06	10.58
1940	187.06	46.93	7.27	4.59	2.31	9.14	5.22	26.70	26.43	31.77	14.21	12.50
1941	224.06	43.45	10.90	5.24	3.11	12.29	5.67	33.90	37.72	41.35	16.08	14.36
1942	274.76	36.00	20.51	6.99	5.61	14.02	6.80	40.47	48.54	54.73	23.84	17.24
1943	351.73	51.61	42.12	8.92	5.34	16.32	8.27	43.61	62.88	60.84	30.91	20.91
1944	457.21	126.26	39.04	9.04	5.88	20.12	9.25	48.91	74.11	67.07	32.91	24.62
1945	423.98	84.25	37.10	9.56	8.05	18.75	10.29	67.29	58.96	67.47	38.11	24.16
1946	435.61	95.21	31.42	11.13	9.15	23.85	12.81	69.04	51.07	71.60	36.24	24.10
1947	491.82	104.90	54.04	10.38	12.14	24.35	15.31	58.82	60.10	81.38	42.89	27.51
1948	614.91(2)	141.56	54.30	13.21	10.48	25.24	17.30	102.49	75.65	96.64	47.86	30.19
1949	614.27	169.03	40.62	11.06	13.58	22.76	17.48	105.32	81.59	87.51	37.49	27.83
1946												
4th qtr.	591.51	175.53	44.88	13.15	12.01	26.73	23.06	91.71	61.25	61.09	44.48	37.61
1947												
1st qtr.	336.91	49.13	21.27	9.23	39.41	7.56	12.36	43.93	48.91	50.94	34.77	19.39
2nd qtr.	391.96	62.56	24.95	5.04	—	10.35	18.18	53.15	61.96	92.63	38.03	25.13
3rd qtr.	547.79	143.81	65.52	12.34	—	51.63	3.15	55.74	45.59	109.09	37.95	22.99
4th qtr.	690.60	164.10	104.41	14.90	9.15	27.84	27.56	82.47	83.96	72.85	60.82	42.55
1948												
1st qtr.	383.36	26.26	16.33	13.15	29.77	7.95	14.41	67.77	87.57	61.32	40.54	18.27
2nd qtr.	541.66	148.60	27.19	7.45	—	11.11	21.17	72.90	72.60	115.13	43.13	22.38
3rd qtr.	828.99	277.71	90.92	17.83	—	54.09	3.57	119.52	57.15	128.70	48.98	30.52
4th qtr.	705.64	113.66	82.74	14.40	12.14	27.82	30.03	149.78	85.29	81.40	58.79	49.60
1949												
1st qtr.	415.93	36.91	28.23	10.55	40.39	7.75	15.21	90.31	73.87	62.17	32.58	17.95
2nd qtr.	653.48	238.04	39.63	5.36	—	9.99	21.94	97.69	76.34	103.00	36.42	25.07
3rd qtr.	729.56	262.71	55.98	13.77	—	46.22	3.43	105.75	69.44	108.85	37.25	26.17
4th qtr.	658.10	138.47	38.63	14.55	13.91	27.09	29.35	127.53	106.72	76.02	43.73	42.11
1950												
1st qtr.	407.25	40.78	11.21	9.70	44.06	7.21	15.14	104.35	72.21	59.05	27.26	16.28
2nd qtr.	464.00	60.84	13.87	5.07	—	10.48	22.47	119.10	81.19	94.64	32.73	23.63
3rd qtr.	595.68	141.85	35.71	13.54	—	41.13	4.01	125.01	73.26	100.81	36.53	23.84

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(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

(2) Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a quarterly basis.

Source: Cash Income from Sale of Farm Products, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products(1)

TABLE **39** – concluded Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	240.86	2.43	3.44	4.05	24.59	63.89	22.46	72.79	40.63	6.59
1927	235.23	2.55	3.73	3.52	24.65	63.36	19.92	67.87	42.51	7.12
1928	268.12	2.43	4.10	3.51	27.76	67.49	20.74	80.38	53.43	8.28
1929	234.07	2.56	3.93	3.51	26.67	66.50	18.42	61.28	42.79	8.41
1930	160.14	2.09	4.12	3.37	21.65	54.49	12.09	30.60	23.88	7.85
1931	112.61	1.25	3.22	2.38	16.13	41.17	7.81	17.65	17.72	5.29
1932	97.13	0.85	2.63	1.77	12.45	31.10	7.16	19.41	17.19	4.57
1933	100.51	0.98	3.23	1.86	12.49	32.68	8.08	19.15	17.27	4.78
1934	122.90	1.21	3.36	2.37	15.79	36.76	10.83	23.34	23.78	5.46
1935	129.87	1.29	3.86	2.74	16.96	38.79	9.05	27.04	24.44	5.71
1936	145.03	1.66	3.90	3.08	19.00	44.24	11.81	31.46	23.63	6.25
1937	160.00	1.57	4.58	3.27	21.30	51.84	18.70	21.04	30.17	7.53
1938	165.20	1.44	4.66	3.02	22.42	52.57	16.26	23.29	33.56	7.98
1939	179.25	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1940	187.06	1.82	3.73	3.93	28.91	55.61	16.13	37.72	31.66	7.55
1941	224.06	1.94	4.58	4.66	35.69	69.49	20.59	40.41	36.74	9.99
1942	274.76	2.81	5.37	6.24	43.23	89.16	25.92	48.86	42.01	11.16
1943	351.73	3.52	6.36	7.79	49.59	96.58	36.46	81.85	55.08	14.51
1944	457.21	3.43	7.00	8.28	55.64	101.42	44.11	135.81	84.48	17.03
1945	423.98	4.12	6.82	8.90	59.10	113.61	38.30	102.41	71.98	18.75
1946	435.61	4.28	8.59	8.99	64.12	120.28	41.81	96.90	70.10	20.54
1947	491.82	4.40	8.17	9.98	71.73	136.39	45.39	107.12	85.08	23.56
1948	614.91(2)	5.59	9.44	11.59	88.76	165.51	61.82	133.50	113.13	25.58
1949	614.27	5.31	9.56	11.16	86.68	163.38	59.53	139.09	115.06	24.51
1946										
4th qtr.	591.51	4.55	10.38	11.51	73.98	135.93	52.94	147.71	122.46	32.06
1947										
1st qtr.	336.91	3.82	6.22	7.95	49.74	122.22	24.95	47.28	59.09	15.64
2nd qtr.	391.96	3.42	8.31	8.86	77.58	119.54	28.76	67.73	60.65	17.11
3rd qtr.	547.79	3.79	7.08	8.36	73.47	149.82	61.63	138.49	78.18	26.98
4th qtr.	690.60	6.57	11.09	14.74	86.11	153.97	66.23	174.99	142.39	34.53
1948										
1st qtr.	383.36	5.31	7.20	10.73	62.60	144.87	24.42	40.32	70.63	17.29
2nd qtr.	541.66	5.33	8.96	11.23	90.05	140.06	48.48	124.16	94.31	19.08
3rd qtr.	828.99	5.50	9.53	9.75	97.08	200.59	113.15	223.93	140.15	29.31
4th qtr.	705.64	6.20	12.10	14.64	105.30	176.51	61.25	145.59	147.42	36.64
1949										
1st qtr.	415.93	4.54	7.57	9.65	65.08	163.95	25.74	45.44	76.86	17.11
2nd qtr.	653.48	4.28	9.09	10.37	92.36	147.22	65.24	175.80	131.13	18.00
3rd qtr.	729.56	5.57	9.09	9.52	89.34	170.38	102.23	188.07	127.21	28.15
4th qtr.	658.10	6.86	12.49	15.10	99.94	171.96	44.90	147.04	125.02	34.79
1950										
1st qtr.	407.25	4.82	7.46	9.54	62.96	171.34	22.75	41.81	69.96	16.62
2nd qtr.	464.00	4.89	9.10	10.90	96.50	152.53	28.20	72.27	69.65	19.96
3rd qtr.	595.68	5.07	9.07	9.60	92.11	169.47	50.23	131.78	101.69	26.67

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(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

(2) Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during the period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a provincial or quarterly basis.

Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE 40

Crop Years Ending July 31

WHEAT

	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports			End of period stocks	Available for export and carry-over	Apparent domestic disappearance
				Wheat flour(2)	Wheat(3)	Total wheat and wheat flour			
	Million bushels								
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.5	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.2
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.6	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.6
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	65.1	278.1	343.2	73.6	416.8	159.9
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	76.0	163.4	239.4	86.1	325.5	161.8
1947-48	86.1	341.8	428.7	61.5	133.5	195.0	77.7	272.7	156.0
1948-49	77.7	386.3	464.3	48.1	184.2	232.3	102.4	334.7	129.6
1949-50(D)	102.4	367.4	469.8	45.7	179.5	225.1	113.2	338.4	131.5
1950-51(D)	113.2	461.7	575.0						

	OATS					BARLEY				
	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports (3)(4)	Apparent domestic disappearance	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports (3)	Apparent domestic disappearance
	Million bushels									
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4	71.2
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7	61.9
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1	53.8
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7	72.1
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	9.5	284.4	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.6	59.8
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	14.7	66.5
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	14.8	81.3
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7	92.6
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.6	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7	103.3
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.9	110.6	121.5	2.1	108.6
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8	166.9
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1	202.8
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4	172.3
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4	152.3
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.8	349.2	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9	143.2
1947-48	69.5	278.7	348.2	10.2	290.1	28.8	141.4	170.2	2.7	136.0
1948-49	47.9	358.8	406.9	23.2	323.1	31.4	155.0	186.5	21.7	135.1
1949-50(D)	60.5	317.9	378.8	20.5	314.0	29.7	120.4	150.1	17.5	112.2
1950-51(D)	44.3	420.3	464.7			20.4	171.3	191.7		

(1) Includes imports to the end of 1949-50 while in 1950-51 wheat imports are taken in as monthly data become available; inward shipments of oats and barley will be added at the end of the crop year.

(2) Figures of customs exports from 1945-46 to 1949-50 are adjusted to reflect actual physical movements from Canada. Previous to 1945-46 adjusted figures are not available. (3) Prior to 1936-37 Canadian customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption. (4) Includes customs exports of Canadian oatmeal and rolled oats.

Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE **41** Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	152	66	99	473	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947	108	55	75	371	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948	124	66	64	374	35.3	6.9	6.3	32.4	14.3	17.2
1949	120	64	52	342	23.4	6.3	5.0	35.4	22.9	26.7
1950	107	64	43	367	21.8	3.3	3.9	30.8	14.0	19.6
1949 J	112	25	31	325	35.9	4.9	5.4	34.6	13.7	15.0
F	91	24	25	276	31.2	3.1	4.0	36.1	14.1	12.3
M	108	62	29	349	30.6	2.7	3.4	42.0	17.7	8.0
A	98	95	12	340	28.1	3.7	2.2	46.5	15.8	6.1
M	103	96	10	314	22.7	4.0	1.1	43.4	15.3	5.7
J	102	79	20	278	18.5	4.9	0.8	41.2	15.5	6.5
J	116	73	40	223	19.1	5.6	0.8	32.2	14.5	7.1
A	129	73	84	243	18.6	6.0	1.2	25.1	13.7	8.1
S	145	73	126	275	20.2	6.8	2.5	21.6	13.2	11.7
O	156	68	131	418	23.9	8.0	4.7	30.0	18.6	17.0
N	169	63	88	538	27.3	7.9	5.2	35.5	22.1	22.5
D	113	35	33	521	23.4	6.3	5.0	35.4	22.9	26.7
1950 J	120	32	27	363	21.8	4.6	4.3	26.2	11.6	25.0
F	94	33	20	351	18.6	3.3	3.3	32.3	13.6	21.3
M	103	71	13	448	18.2	3.0	2.4	42.9	16.4	17.2
A	90	104	9	403	16.9	3.9	1.7	51.8	15.9	14.2
M	103	117	9	434	14.4	4.3	1.2	53.6	15.0	12.7
J	95	85	15	345	12.5	4.4	0.6	53.4	16.6	11.6
J	105	71	29	261	14.2	4.2	0.6	40.6	15.3	8.8
A	108	66	56	272	12.9	4.0	0.9	31.3	14.7	8.3
S	113	56	97	298	16.6	3.9	1.7	25.6	14.0	9.4
O	119	55	113	398	18.2	4.6	3.0	27.2	15.2	12.3
N	141	54	102	452	24.6	4.8	4.0	29.1	16.5	17.5
D	94	29	31	381	21.8^{r}	3.3^{r}	3.9^{r}	30.8^{r}	14.0^{r}	19.6^{r}
1951 J										18.0

Source: Live-Stock Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

TABLE **41** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers(1)	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-Barley ratio Winnipeg(2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(3)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES: Cattle, Steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	PRICES: Hogs B1 Dressed Toronto(4)	PRICES: Barley No. 1 Feed(5)	PRICES: Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100	1926 = 100				Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel	Dollars per bushel
1926	126.8	100.0	100.0	22.6	. .	. .	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	123.7	107.0	112.5	17.2	. .	. .	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	92.2	59.4	59.7	17.7	. .	. .	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1938	101.8	73.2	81.3	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	99.4	62.4	81.2	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1940	107.5	70.0	85.8	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	115.3	82.2	95.9	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	126.5	100.1	109.2	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	134.7	99.3	120.0	19.3	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	137.9	106.2	121.3	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	140.6	112.1	123.0	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	145.0	106.5	130.1	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	157.5	132.5	143.9	18.2	83.6	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1948	183.3	160.0	177.6	20.5	82.5	88.9	19.15	30.17	1.136	0.852
1949	190.4	157.6	182.7	19.5	88.7	82.9	20.65	30.42	1.226	0.788
1950	195.3	182.7	196.1	16.7	115.8	89.6	25.84	29.05	1.373	0.968
1949 J	187.7	149.6	184.0	21.0	88.7	81.9	21.03	30.93	1.105	0.774
F	. .	143.7	178.3	21.2	81.6	74.7	18.82	30.10	1.074	0.759
M	. .	143.7	180.9	22.0	83.6	78.5	19.89	31.05	1.076	0.761
A	191.1	147.0	183.5	21.5	91.3	79.6	21.08	30.09	1.136	0.809
M	. .	148.0	183.4	21.0	92.5	76.5	21.18	29.85	1.165	0.785
J	. .	153.1	184.8	21.5	88.4	76.0	21.46	31.66	1.174	0.769
J	. .	160.5	184.6	19.8	84.6	76.2	21.13	32.63	1.235	0.789
A	192.3	166.2	184.5	20.2	83.3	92.6	20.91	32.79	1.253	0.749
S	. .	168.0	183.7	17.2	91.8	96.6	20.98	29.81	1.365	0.781
O	. .	169.9	181.7	15.9	88.6	87.6	19.78	29.10	1.398	0.807
N	. .	171.4	182.5	15.5	92.6	86.4	20.33	28.60	1.418	0.844
D	. .	170.1	180.7	16.6	97.3	87.7	21.25	28.44	1.310	0.830
1950 J	187.9	169.3	178.0	16.3	106.8	82.2	21.27	25.90	1.193	0.814
F	. .	169.6	181.5	17.3	107.1	83.4	22.04	26.78	1.204	0.840
M	. .	182.0	186.0	16.4	107.4	84.7	23.00	27.88	1.326	0.951
A	196.5	190.9	187.4	14.6	120.3	80.5	24.29	26.26	1.418	1.034
M	. .	198.2	190.9	15.0	115.7	81.1	25.44	28.64	1.428	1.103
J	. .	201.3	196.0	16.5	113.6	81.0	27.13	31.17	1.513	1.166
J	. .	188.6	200.8	17.3	119.1	88.9	28.42	31.16	1.505	1.005
A	201.5	182.3	202.6	18.6	115.3	95.3	28.04	31.75	1.418	0.918
S	. .	178.2	206.5	17.8	121.2	102.1	28.78	30.99	1.389	0.921
O	. .	174.8	204.5	16.7	121.5	104.5	27.17	29.16	1.355	0.901
N	. .	178.6	207.7	16.1	120.1	96.0	26.74	29.02	1.396	0.964
D	. .	178.3	211.3	17.4	121.1	94.9	27.79	29.20	1.340	0.994

(1) Available for January, April and August only. Indexes for 1948, 1949 and 1950 are subject to revision.

(2) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.

(3) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

(4) Prior to 1941 prices were quoted on a live weight basis.

(5) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, D.B.S.

Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE **41** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds					Million dozen	Million pounds	
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1948	10.03	17.07	3.87	3.32	7.78	4.04	0.85	1.23
1949	8.35	5.59	0.94	4.39	6.26	2.48	0.35	0.35
1950	7.00	6.54	0.74	5.26	4.75	0.66	0.17	0.05
1949 J	5.89	8.04	2.65	0.06	5.60	5.60	0.07	0.82
F	3.20	4.49	1.10	0.03	3.78	3.82	—	0.53
M	6.63	3.36	0.80	0.03	2.92	0.28	0.06	1.31
A	2.84	4.04	0.90	1.60	2.21	0.22	0.55	0.45
M	3.84	4.12	0.86	2.54	6.25	0.61	0.53	0.09
J	5.26	2.22	1.12	8.33	4.94	0.49	1.01	0.52
J	4.30	1.73	1.11	17.42	2.85	0.18	0.69	0.01
A	9.22	1.37	0.61	16.41	7.13	0.19	0.87	0.11
S	10.26	0.41	0.87	4.76	5.32	5.23	0.13	0.04
O	15.11	5.39	0.43	0.51	5.25	10.23	0.14	0.06
N	18.87	15.03	0.32	0.48	11.36	2.53	0.03	0.17
D	14.77	16.93	0.56	0.51	17.52	0.40	0.07	0.14
1950 J	7.69	40.51	0.47	0.35	4.51	1.86	0.92	0.03
F	5.20	4.26	0.59	0.32	5.12	0.67	0.88	0.05
M	4.17	2.14	0.62	0.30	3.62	0.52	0.12	0.19
A	3.85	2.10	0.74	0.21	2.72	0.35	0.03	0.10
M	7.20	6.97	0.92	0.43	5.75	0.30	0.03	0.03
J	6.46	1.74	0.36	9.76	4.70	0.25	—	0.02
J	10.10	1.10	1.03	14.38	4.88	0.36	0.05	0.06
A	10.54	2.15	0.77	13.37	6.65	0.65	—	0.03
S	7.06	1.04	0.85	10.72	6.41	0.37	—	0.04
O	6.58	5.46	0.44	7.90	7.29	0.34	—	0.02
N	8.17	6.51	1.16	4.33	3.97	0.23	—	0.02
D	6.99	4.55	0.95	1.04	1.33	2.00	—	0.02

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE **42** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS(1)		
	Total Milk(2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(3)	Factory Cheese(3)	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.06	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.66	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.19	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.79	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.01	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.56	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.17	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.21
1947	1,437	347	24.25	10.16	28.20	1,953	43.82	30.72	23.29
1948	1,394	335	23.80	7.42	33.27	2,101	37.41	34.55	46.62
1949	1,399	340	23.22	9.48	30.86	2,061	56.08	43.85	51.97
1950			21.81	7.96	31.71	1,960	39.23	28.10	33.09
1949 F	853	327	8.41	0.55	15.29	1,029	18.77	27.87	33.94
M	1,057	353	12.17	1.36	24.41	1,469	12.72	24.74	37.53
A	1,337	328	19.48	5.29	35.25	1,923	13.52	23.98	45.34
M	1,750	340	31.99	14.37	46.69	2,667	24.20	29.45	62.14
J	2,036	361	41.14	20.62	49.87	3,593	43.83	32.42	79.99
J	1,892	341	38.01	18.51	41.57	3,798	59.88	30.07	93.71
A	1,755	325	34.73	16.08	38.02	3,707	70.49	29.21	96.51
S	1,602	330	30.69	15.03	33.25	1,915	76.91	37.15	94.70
O	1,422	331	24.49	12.37	32.05	1,505	75.28	46.17	91.17
N	1,137	340	16.18	6.24	20.74	1,148	66.40	47.32	64.28
D	1,022	359	11.56	2.66	16.74	1,016	56.08	43.85	51.97
1950 J	943	359	9.83r	1.75r	15.02r	930r	46.33r	41.09r	39.04r
F	861	334	8.49	1.03	14.76	981	36.45	39.08	24.97
M	1,103	366	12.45	2.11	22.18	1,257	27.86	34.98	19.12
A	1,340	328	19.37	4.86	31.21	1,549	28.44	33.78	19.92
M	1,672	356	28.62	10.87	42.78	2,702	32.13	37.24	27.53
J	2,021	364	40.08	18.24	56.39	3,192	49.45	38.61	45.15
J	1,866	350	36.48	15.85	47.79	3,561	60.64	36.53	57.51
A	1,730	326	33.83	13.90	43.72	3,403	68.22	34.30	54.19
S	1,531	339	28.08	11.93	39.76	1,974	70.13	34.18	48.55
O	1,287	333	21.69	7.94	29.93	1,536	64.93	29.94	45.64
N	1,035	347	13.26	4.12	20.67	1,331	52.81	28.31	40.29
D			9.52	3.07	16.36	1,148	39.23r	28.10r	33.09
1951 J			8.09	1.98	17.09	1,163	25.75	27.24	

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.

(2) Monthly data in 1950 exclude milk utilized in the production of farm-made cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar; the comparable output in 1949 was J. 916, F. 849, M. 1,052, A. 1,333, M. 1,744, J. 2,032, J. 1,887, A. 1,751, S. 1,598, O. 1,418, N. 1,133.

(3) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE **43** Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS (3)
	Seafish				By Countries(2)			Selected Types		Storage Holdings end of period
	Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Maritimes and Quebec(1)	British Columbia(1)	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.8
1947	3,772	95.2	55.5	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.9
1948	5,003	106.4	58.4	48.0	36.1	23.3	12.9	4.3	1.8	37.6
1949	4,462^{r}	98.5^{r}	55.6^{r}	42.9^{r}	38.0	23.5	14.5	5.7	1.9	41.5^{r}
1950	5,629	111.0	60.5	50.5	45.9	28.9	17.0	6.7	2.1	46.5
1949 M	1,217	23.8	16.9	7.0	25.4	17.7	7.7	1.8	0.9	25.1
A	2,071	32.7	29.6	3.1	17.8	11.9	5.9	1.7	1.8	25.9
M	6,535	126.9	111.3	15.6	33.9	21.1	12.8	1.9	4.1	41.9
J	6,313	119.8	108.4	11.4	33.1	21.5	11.5	2.7	4.3	45.7
J	7,156	127.4	101.4	26.0	35.1	23.3	11.7	3.0	3.2	52.6
A	9,723	150.4	87.7	62.7	43.8	27.9	15.9	6.1	1.2	54.3
S	6,529	121.9	79.8	42.0	58.9	37.3	21.6	9.0	1.3	52.1
O	4,120	123.8	52.8	71.0	63.3	37.9	25.4	17.6	0.5	57.0
N	2,859	115.5	23.6	91.9	53.5	30.2	23.3	13.6	0.4	49.0
D	3,255^{r}	72.3^{r}	25.0^{r}	47.3^{r}	43.2	21.6	21.5	6.9	2.3	41.5^{r}
1950 J	2,213	76.2	15.4	60.8	37.1	20.6	16.5	2.2	2.5	31.9
F	2,352	121.9	13.5	108.4	37.1	19.1	18.1	2.4	1.0	25.3
M	1,142	23.5	18.9	4.5	38.9	19.9	19.0	2.2	0.7	20.0
A	2,129	30.8	26.5	4.3	27.5	15.3	12.3	2.1	1.1	18.6
M	8,273	147.0	131.6	15.5	28.8	18.1	10.6	1.4	4.0	31.6
J	7,985	128.1	109.8	18.3	36.0	24.6	11.3	2.8	6.0	40.6
J	8,792	144.8	111.0	33.8	49.8	36.5	13.4	4.1	3.9	48.5
A	10,821	184.2	116.7	67.5	61.3	49.2	12.1	5.0	1.5	55.2
S	8,004	126.9	81.6	45.2	66.1	46.3	19.8	10.8	1.3	57.1
O	6,326	74.8	38.6	36.2	63.3	43.3	20.0	19.1	0.5	61.5
N	4,741	149.6	30.8	118.7	63.9	33.2	30.7	20.0	0.3	54.9
D	4,459	114.8	23.6	91.3	41.1	20.2	20.9	7.7	2.4	46.5

(1) Monthly totals of 1950 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

(2) Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

(3) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE **44** Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Powdered
	Production		Exports[1]	Production[2]	Stocks End of Period	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1926	..	1.58	0.87	—	—	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54	..
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	—	—	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82	..
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	—	—	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13	0.03
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	—	—	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59	0.07
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	—	—	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99	0.11
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	—	—	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16	0.18
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	—	—	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37	1.54
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	—	—	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70	3.42
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	—	—	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02	5.60
1945	92.7	2.09	1.11	—	—	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29	6.12
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	—	—	21.22	21.10	19.96	3.09	5.36	2.38
1947	97.3	2.34	1.48	—	—	15.16	18.76	20.22	3.09	5.29	3.72
1948	74.5	1.87	1.03	—	—	11.39	15.12	21.28	2.96	5.74	2.45
1949	66.2	1.66	0.81	6.16	2.01	9.12	16.39	14.63	2.57	5.70	1.44
1950	71.1	1.75		7.84	2.40	8.33					
1949 J	60.1	1.47	0.83	1.03	—	6.25	15.35	14.90	2.35	5.49	0.87
F	62.0	1.47	0.68	3.35	—	6.22					
M	63.9	1.68	0.80	7.35	—	9.18					
A	63.4	1.58	0.75	7.33	1.03	7.27	19.79	12.68	2.36	5.65	2.49
M	63.3	1.58	0.84	7.20	1.10	7.24					
J	64.9	1.67	0.72	6.97	2.06	9.66					
J	59.0	1.48	0.80	5.53	2.01	4.50	18.45	13.22	2.64	5.82	1.10
A	65.2	1.71	0.87	7.29	2.44	9.14					
S	75.9	1.85	0.84	7.04	2.39	15.75					
O	76.0	1.87	0.72	6.78	2.28	16.13	11.98	17.73	2.92	5.85	1.29
N	76.0	1.95	0.98	7.20	1.78	10.01					
D	64.3	1.65	0.84	6.90	2.01	8.14					
1950 J	63.4	1.55	0.73	8.00	1.86r	5.17	16.41	16.36	2.60	5.53	0.87
F	67.6	1.61	0.79	8.71	1.85	6.11					
M	70.2	1.85	0.82	11.00	2.82	9.63					
A	69.4	1.63	0.68	7.19	4.09	11.17	19.86	15.17	2.43	5.69	0.30
M	66.5	1.69	1.18	8.02	3.19	8.36					
J	64.1	1.65	0.92	6.12	3.58	5.79					
J	54.1	1.28	0.77	5.89	1.95	2.71	19.52	15.69	2.94	6.61	0.18
A	66.7	1.71	0.68	6.71	1.89	7.85					
S	77.6	1.86	0.51	7.96	1.50	13.16					
O	87.8	2.11	0.76	8.37	1.91	13.32					
N	83.9	2.10	1.05	9.49	2.77	10.34					
D	81.3	1.97	0.88	6.58	2.40r	6.37					
1951 J				9.46	1.95						

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(1) Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2) Includes Newfoundland.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE **44** – continued Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.57	7.12	12.08	17.37	4.91	30.64
1946	13.40	23.87	2.12	3.49	11.16	7.08	11.16	18.60	4.86	47.67
1947	12.73	28.52	2.88	2.89	11.45	8.48	15.96	23.90	6.16	36.55
1948	11.86	35.22	3.35	3.01	14.25	8.41	18.36	21.16	5.45	30.09
1949	12.19	35.89	3.15	2.65	12.92	10.38	18.73	17.35	4.22	32.87
1948										
4th qtr.	12.01	38.95	3.30	3.29	18.45	13.60	26.19	19.76	5.45	33.89
1949										
1st qtr.	13.31	27.61	2.13	2.95	14.03	8.18	13.66	10.47	3.34	22.32
2nd qtr.	11.76	37.79	3.94	2.38	11.71	7.71	15.73	21.36	3.76	20.07
3rd qtr.	11.14	42.41	3.48	2.41	11.89	8.19	18.08	23.04	4.93	52.26
4th qtr.	12.57	35.76	3.06	2.85	14.06	17.44	27.46	14.52	4.85	36.83
1950										
1st qtr.	15.08	36.02	3.22	3.04	18.69	10.12	16.10	14.27	5.24	27.95
2nd qtr.	11.46	42.21	3.77	2.89	20.59	6.84	15.79	19.57	5.06	31.07
3rd qtr.	12.47	44.71	3.40	2.25	16.06	7.65	19.57	27.23	5.05	58.22

	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles, relishes and sauces	Process cheese	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended, packed, etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds						
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	..	..	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.56	9.37	0.95	9.30	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.61	8.02	0.94	8.51	2.63	4.91	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.11
1947	5.07	22.73	1.26	9.88	5.14	3.44	6.57	3.40	12.01	16.59
1948	5.71	19.93	1.19	8.57	4.34	3.36	5.22	2.75	9.77	17.33
1949	6.89	18.92	1.24	8.89	4.44	3.58	3.95	2.55	9.75	18.99
1948										
4th qtr.	9.87	20.57	1.43	7.95	4.25	4.47	6.07	2.91	10.27	19.56
1949										
1st qtr.	3.16	16.73	0.99	9.68	4.01	3.41	3.18	2.11	9.51	17.03
2nd qtr.	4.65	17.85	1.25	8.31	4.52	3.43	3.45	1.39	9.63	17.53
3rd qtr.	8.44	18.14	1.43	7.81	4.51	3.10	4.59	2.79	9.19	19.39
4th qtr.	11.34	22.94	1.26	9.75	4.71	4.37	4.58	3.91	10.66	22.00
1950										
1st qtr.	5.04	19.95	1.38	9.61	5.58	3.45	2.59	2.13	10.06	14.01
2nd qtr.	5.21	23.96	1.61	8.11	5.18	3.65	5.16	2.37	10.57	14.96
3rd qtr.	6.33	18.56	1.48	8.41	5.31	3.47	4.16	2.44	9.43	18.09

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks

TABLE **44** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1926	93.5	39.5	86.5	10.3	96.8	..	..	70.5	122.1
1929	78.9	82.7	70.4	7.9	78.4	..	..	73.2	131.9
1933	61.8	84.4	65.6	7.9	73.5	..	..	69.7	214.5
1938	80.0	78.0	76.1	9.9	86.0	..	..	86.8	255.1
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1940	88.2	141.0	84.4	10.4	94.8	..	..	92.0	278.5
1941	86.3	121.8	89.0	11.0	100.0	..	..	95.6	340.4
1942	49.0	83.9	58.5	6.9	65.3	..	..	75.4	199.6
1943	66.8	111.4	66.7	7.0	73.7	..	..	74.8	178.9
1944	73.7	98.4	75.3	8.5	83.7	..	..	85.1	146.5
1945	70.6	90.3	73.5	7.4	80.8	..	..	73.8	183.2
1946	67.7	111.4	71.6	7.6	79.2	14.7	62.6	77.3	204.1
1947	84.3	148.0	81.4	9.8	91.3	18.6	76.7	95.3	148.5
1948	101.8	138.3	102.9	11.7	114.6	12.4	95.8	108.2	223.6
1949	105.8	153.9	104.7	10.8	115.5	15.8	97.3	113.2	246.6
1950	105.9	162.3	113.3	10.9	124.3	17.3	98.5	115.9	323.0
1949 J	33.5	100.3	61.8	8.3	70.1	17.9	55.2	73.0	220.4
F	95.5	104.9	77.9	7.1	85.0	12.1	62.4	74.5	229.9
M	111.9	107.7	96.4	11.2	107.6	12.8	84.8	97.6	239.8
A	59.2	78.9	76.8	9.3	86.1	11.1	83.6	94.8	231.1
M	144.9	115.9	88.2	11.4	99.6	10.4	91.5	101.9	228.7
J	120.7	123.5	100.1	9.7	109.8	12.6	123.5	136.0	201.7
J	105.7	129.0	85.8	8.6	94.4	17.8	123.1	140.9	155.0
A	93.9	120.3	88.9	8.2	97.1	17.1	130.8	147.9	104.0
S	87.0	98.5	102.9	11.4	114.3	9.1	142.0	151.1	66.8
O	156.6	140.3	173.6	15.1	188.8	20.2	93.7	113.8	141.0
N	198.3	166.5	194.2	16.7	210.8	31.5	100.1	131.6	219.8
D	62.4	153.9	109.6	12.5	122.1	17.4	77.3	94.7	246.6
1950 J	29.0	125.5	46.9	7.1	54.0	19.9	64.1	83.9	213.0
F	20.0	70.5	65.0	9.3	74.3	20.4	66.5	86.9	199.6
M	71.2	65.9	68.8	10.0	78.8	22.4	78.0	100.5	176.7
A	74.9	71.1	56.0	8.5	64.5	14.7	64.7	79.4	159.9
M	162.3	96.4	118.2	11.5	129.7	16.2	88.4	104.6	180.8
J	147.8	99.0	129.3	11.4	140.6	14.3	123.4	137.7	182.7
J	126.9	98.9	106.3	9.4	115.6	22.3	195.8	218.1	79.6
A	114.7	64.1	136.6	13.1	149.7	17.4	143.7	161.1	67.5
S	103.1	40.0	110.2	12.9	123.1	7.1	142.9	150.0	39.2
O	203.8	112.7	193.4	13.0	206.3	14.8	79.3	94.0	144.8
N	148.2	155.4	195.1	13.5	208.7	21.5	74.6	96.1	255.6
D	69.3	162.3	134.3	11.5	145.8	17.0	60.9	77.9	323.0

Source: The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE **45** Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
	Total (1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat	Country General	Department Stores	Variety	Motor Vehicles	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing (2)	Shoes	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1947	546.9	88.0	13.2	34.7	58.9	11.3	52.8	28.7	36.4	7.2	27.8
1948	606.4	100.4	13.8	37.6	67.1	13.0	58.9	32.2	40.1	7.6	31.9
1948 M	615.3	100.3	13.4	39.9	65.5	12.5	62.7	34.2	41.9	8.4	35.2
J	635.1	101.0	13.6	39.6	63.4	12.6	68.7	36.8	42.3	9.2	38.4
J	630.3	108.4	14.1	42.6	48.3	13.0	61.5	40.2	36.3	7.7	35.9
A	599.8	99.9	13.1	40.7	54.4	11.1	51.9	38.3	31.3	6.3	36.3
S	638.5	103.1	14.2	41.5	70.7	12.1	62.9	36.3	38.9	7.5	35.8
O	681.6	109.7	16.3	43.0	82.4	14.3	65.8	36.4	48.2	7.9	39.5
N	650.0	102.3	14.6	39.2	89.7	14.2	64.5	33.2	45.7	7.5	35.8
D	770.5	116.5	17.7	43.7	109.7	27.6	54.5	29.5	62.6	12.3	34.4
1949 J	493.4	94.1	13.4	28.5	49.1	8.8	43.8	25.6	31.3	5.3	22.6
F	469.5	92.7	12.8	27.3	50.1	9.0	37.9	22.8	26.0	4.6	20.7
M	579.5	101.9	13.8	31.8	69.1	10.7	65.4	28.5	37.1	6.2	25.0
A	673.2	108.3	15.4	36.8	75.0	14.0	81.6	36.9	49.9	10.4	32.1
M	654.9	103.9	14.2	39.6	72.1	13.0	79.8	37.2	41.0	8.3	39.1
J	678.2	109.6	14.8	39.2	67.3	13.4	81.9	39.3	43.2	9.6	39.0
J	665.0	111.8	14.1	41.5	49.9	12.9	89.5	44.3	34.8	7.1	35.3
A	644.2	104.4	13.8	41.1	57.2	11.8	67.0	43.1	30.1	6.5	36.5
S	684.7	110.2	14.6	40.6	76.2	13.1	80.7	40.1	37.4	7.9	38.2
O	697.3	109.9	15.9	42.3	82.9	14.4	75.9	39.5	42.3	7.5	40.1
N	664.1	105.2	14.7	37.7	93.0	14.8	64.6	36.8	43.8	8.4	34.8
D	790.6	121.9	17.7	42.7	114.3	29.5	57.1	32.8	60.8	11.1	32.8
1950 J	501.8	96.2	13.2	27.5	49.7	8.4	59.7	27.6	27.1	5.2	20.3
F	511.3	97.4	12.9	26.9	50.2	9.0	76.7	27.5	23.1	4.6	19.0
M	620.0	109.2	13.8	31.1	67.3	10.8	98.5	33.4	31.9	6.1	23.3
A	647.6	108.9	14.6	32.6	67.4	13.5	92.8	37.2	39.7	9.0	27.7
M	694.9	109.9	14.3	39.5	73.7	13.8	98.1	41.2	34.0	8.6	38.6
J	731.7	122.0	15.2	40.8	69.3	14.4	106.4	44.9	41.3	9.9	43.8
J	706.9	114.7	13.8	41.8	55.3	13.4	113.5	48.1	34.2	7.3	39.9
A	725.4	113.9	14.7	41.8	60.8	12.6	101.6	53.3	32.1	6.7	43.0
S	746.3	119.5	15.9	41.8	78.3	14.1	101.0	46.6	38.3	8.5	39.7
O	716.8	112.0	16.1	40.6	83.9	14.0	92.2	43.5	42.2	7.1	40.4
N	728.6	114.3	15.5	40.0	98.2	15.1	96.1	40.4	44.2	8.4	36.4

(1) Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All other trades".

(2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE **45** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture	Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Coal and Wood	Drugs	Jewellery(1)	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.6	25.8
1947	10.8	6.9	21.4	13.6	14.2	5.7	41.9	128.9	216.0	104.7	55.4
1948	11.1	7.7	22.1	15.3	15.1	5.8	45.1	141.4	240.7	118.2	60.9
1948 M	12.4	7.5	22.2	11.3	14.8	4.7	47.2	147.8	237.7	122.6	60.0
J	11.6	7.3	22.3	12.0	14.4	5.4	46.3	149.5	250.3	127.1	62.0
J	11.1	7.1	24.9	13.1	14.4	5.0	47.5	144.4	248.8	126.8	62.8
A	10.5	6.5	24.5	14.5	14.5	5.5	45.7	136.3	231.6	123.9	62.3
S	10.8	7.8	23.9	17.1	15.0	5.4	44.8	146.9	248.5	135.9	62.5
O	12.7	9.1	23.5	18.0	15.6	5.6	47.6	155.7	265.9	147.3	65.1
N	12.1	8.6	21.9	15.9	14.6	5.9	47.3	149.6	253.0	136.0	64.2
D	12.1	10.3	21.4	17.5	21.2	16.4	58.7	177.2	315.9	140.7	78.0
1949 J	8.8	7.2	20.1	17.9	14.6	3.7	36.1	113.8	200.1	92.7	50.6
F	8.7	6.4	18.9	17.0	14.3	3.5	33.6	108.4	192.3	87.7	47.7
M	10.3	8.1	20.8	15.4	15.7	5.0	41.0	131.5	233.7	112.1	61.1
A	11.9	8.4	22.3	9.2	15.5	5.5	47.1	155.8	260.7	143.1	66.5
M	11.8	8.1	22.6	10.1	15.0	5.1	48.2	152.0	257.4	132.2	65.1
J	11.6	7.7	23.8	11.3	14.9	5.5	49.5	156.1	270.9	136.8	65.1
J	10.8	7.8	26.2	10.5	14.5	5.2	48.6	152.8	256.8	138.7	68.0
A	10.9	7.3	25.9	13.1	15.1	5.8	46.9	139.5	245.9	145.5	66.3
S	11.8	8.4	25.4	19.3	15.5	5.6	47.7	153.8	266.3	151.4	65.6
O	12.9	9.3	24.2	17.9	15.6	5.7	48.2	155.0	269.2	157.2	67.7
N	12.9	8.9	21.9	18.3	14.8	6.4	46.4	153.7	264.4	136.5	63.2
D	15.0	12.2	21.7	18.4	21.2	17.1	59.8	174.4	326.2	148.7	80.4
1950 J	8.0	7.0	19.8	20.8	14.3	3.7	35.8	115.5	208.7	93.0	48.9
F	8.6	7.0	18.6	19.4	14.1	3.7	37.9	115.5	211.7	93.2	53.0
M	10.2	8.9	20.5	19.4	15.3	4.4	46.2	140.4	249.3	121.1	63.3
A	10.6	8.5	21.8	12.8	15.0	4.4	45.8	149.9	257.6	128.8	65.6
M	12.4	10.1	22.8	11.0	15.1	4.9	53.0	161.3	277.7	133.8	69.2
J	11.9	9.0	24.8	12.3	15.3	5.5	50.6	168.3	298.2	143.8	71.3
J	11.7	9.2	25.6	13.5	14.4	5.3	48.7	163.1	277.1	143.7	74.5
A	12.0	8.4	25.7	16.5	15.0	6.0	50.2	155.3	276.9	166.9	76.5
S	13.7	10.6	25.2	19.8	16.1	6.6	50.5	168.5	298.2	155.1	73.9
O	12.9	10.6	23.8	19.7	15.8	5.6	48.9	160.4	281.1	155.3	70.8
N	12.2	8.9	23.1	19.5	15.2	5.9	48.1	168.7	290.9	152.3	68.6

(1) The Dominion Government tax of 25 per cent levied at consumer level was removed as of April, 1949.

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE **46** Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	142.0	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.2	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.5	170.0	172.4
1943	168.3	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.1	173.1	207.3
1944	186.0	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.4	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	244.0	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.2	277.4	296.9
1947	272.0	369.8	254.6	255.4	300.8	244.5	244.2	274.7	325.0	317.1
1948	283.2	379.9	281.8	265.1	286.8	264.7	254.0	237.2	359.7	354.8
1949	291.3	397.6	305.5	248.2	281.9	240.4	257.0	263.0	374.9	372.8
1948 S	327.0	497.2	294.4	311.9	411.4	338.0	296.1	272.7	383.1	375.0
O	319.3	489.7	320.3	313.3	393.0	322.2	287.1	227.7	393.0	382.7
N	313.6	427.5	325.3	319.7	312.3	325.7	268.4	256.5	430.9	366.2
D	259.9	319.4	261.6	234.3	249.9	192.8	219.8	258.1	356.2	371.0
1949 J	243.7	330.5	313.0	220.6	148.5	206.5	217.1	201.8	310.0	310.5
F	245.0	340.1	267.2	225.8	240.7	244.1	212.0	204.0	321.4	292.1
M	283.2	337.5	272.5	277.2	343.5	269.2	241.4	255.5	374.5	353.1
A	291.1	394.6	315.8	280.9	346.1	253.0	240.4	254.9	382.8	375.7
M	303.3	420.9	316.2	242.6	282.2	240.4	255.3	311.6	395.8	410.6
J	310.9	415.0	289.0	229.3	206.3	212.2	289.9	309.4	407.7	405.0
J	285.5	355.8	291.4	155.0	145.3	146.4	277.3	304.4	352.0	377.1
A	317.2	420.4	319.3	270.3	352.3	230.9	291.4	303.5	377.9	380.9
S	332.2	497.2	322.4	300.0	408.5	331.2	297.3	263.7	412.2	385.5
O	314.8	505.4	324,1	290.7	374.1	289.7	269.9	243.9	407.9	391.9
N	306.7	425.8	334.1	280.7	312.9	268.4	268.4	234.4	422.7	391.8
D	261.5	328.0	301.1	204.8	222.2	163.3	224.0	268.7	333.8	399.6
1950 J	231.5	300.6	281.8	173.0	130.2	173.1	219.2	204.1	266.0	310.2
F	244.6	310.9	274.7	210.9	221.4	220.6	229.6	230.3	270.3	298.8
M	293.6	335.5	292.3	272.9	350.4	255.5	262.3	265.4	367.4	372.8
A	278.9	372.4	285.4	229.4	281.7	222.4	236.5	279.4	355.6	350.8
M	321.5	418.4	333.3	215.2	265.8	224.8	280.3	344.0	418.4	437.7
J	326.4	430.8	299.7	230.2	216.6	215.0	289.9	359.8	444.4	424.0
J	314.1	443.0	290.8	176.2	140.4	165.1	313.6	307.4	400.9	392.2
A	368.9	575.1	330.8	280.0	361.5	301.1	353.2	286.8	479.9	425.1
S	351.5	579.7	328.2	324.3	426.1	360.7	308.9	252.6	472.0	392.8
O	339.4^{r}	529.2^{r}	348.7	349.1^{r}	429.1	334.3^{r}	282.0^{r}	234.9^{r}	487.4^{r}	397.0
N	326.9	481.6	360.5	296.7	332.3	305.2	276.7	240.7	482.7	390.2

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

*Statistics cover transactions reported by investment firms, stock exchanges and other security dealers in Canada. Not included are: new issues of Canadian securities floated abroad, redemptions of called or matured Canadian bonds owned abroad, and some transactions by other than the reporting agencies. Complete statistics regarding capital movements are included in the annual reports on the "Canadian Balance of International Payments". See page 97.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 47

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	Balance of Merchandise Trade(2)			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries(3)	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars(1)(4)
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States				All Countries	United Kingdom	United States	
							Net Sales(+) Net purchases(−)			
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
1926	24.9	13.9	−14.7	2.5	46.3	..	..	..	..	..
1929	−7.8	3.0	−29.7	3.1	91.0	..	..	..	..	..
1933	13.7	9.0	− 2.3	6.8	72.0	..	4.3	4.4	0.2	..
1938	16.3	18.2	−11.0	13.4	105.4	..	2.4	−1.0	1.9	..
1939	16.1	18 8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	−0.5	4.8	404.2
1940	16.3	34.1	−23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	−0.2	2.5	332.1
1941	39.0	64.8	−28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	−0.3	3.0	187.6
1942	92.4	109.0	−17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	−0.4	9.1	318.5
1943	122.6	128.0	− 7.3	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.3	−0.9	15.1	649.6
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.2	37.6	4.0	8.1	−1.6	9.4	902.2
1945	169.3	110.2	1.3	8.0	71.7	6.7	15.9	−2.8	18.5	1,508.0
1946	47.6	40.7	−35.8	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	−3.0	14.2	1,244.9
1947	15.7	47.3	−74.2	8.3	138.7	17.5	−1.5	−0.8	−0.9	501.7
1948	36.0	34.7	−24.1	9.9	152.0	16.7	−1.5	−0.1	−1.5	997.8
1949	24.4	33.4	−31.5	11.6	165.8	27.7	0.5	−0.9	1.3	1,117.1
1950					171.7					1,741.7
1949 A	− 2.4	33.4	−65.1	9.8	83.5	23.1	4.2	0.1	3.9	991.2
M	25.1	43.4	−49.1	12.4	154.0	23.5	−0.3	—	−0.3	977.2
J	6.9	34.1	−61.3	9.8	221.0	28.2	−5.8	−0.4	−5.2	976.9
J	12.8	41.7	−54.2	9.4	453.0	62.0	0.9	—	0.8	973.1
A	41.9	37.1	−26.6	13.8	426.3	60.0	−0.6	0.1	−0.8	987.1
S	9.4	35.5	−42.6	11.2	264.5	43.4	−3.4	−4.3	0.8	985.3
O	37.4	53.3	−17.8	13.2	141.1	34.7	3.7	−1.8	5.5	1,007.4
N	55.9	30.7	10.9	15.4	76.1	19.3	3.2	−2.3	5.1	1,068.4
D	74.9	29.4	10.7	12.5	55.9	12.6	4.5	−1.6	6.0	1,117.1
1950 J	11.8	22.8	−21.5	15.8	36.2	8.9	1.9	−1.9	3.5	1,149.4
F	1.4	5.3	−12.8	11.7	39.0	7.8	−0.7	−1.5	0.3	1,175.9
M	− 5.7	− 2.4	− 3.7	13.5	47.7	12.6	4.2	−1.6	5.6	1,192.2
A	−21.2	− 3.6	−22.9	11.4	87.1	27.5	−0.9	−2.1	0.7	1,177.2
M	− 0.6	12.4	−18.2	15.8	144.6	22.4	1.8	−2.0	3.5	1,182.4
J	9.3	15.5	− 8.4	15.0	237.8	31.1	3.0	−3.7	6.4	1,255.4
J	−2.7	2.6	0.1	14.8	471.8	68.0	10.2	−0.8	10.6	1,320.5
A	−6.6	8.5	−2.5	13.8	437.1	76.8	53.9	−0.9	54.1	1,504.2
S	3.1	−5.6	18.6	10.8	277.4	52.4	145.9	−2.4	147.1	1,789.6
O	−1.7	6.3	−0.9	16.4	143.1	43.7	17.3	−4.2	20.4	1,826.8^{r}
N	−31.5	−1.4	−19.7	12.3	80.1^{r}	25.6	3.4	−1.3	3.5	1,787.4^{r}
D					58.1					1,741.7^{r}

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(1) Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board.

(2) Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transaction,—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

(3) As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(4) Does not include proceeds of 100 million dollar loan floated by the Government of Canada in the United States in August, 1949.

*See footnote of page 96.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE **48** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
	Million dollars									
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1947	2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
1948	1.7	30.7	8.0	6.2	5.8	5.3	1.0	1.5	3.3	7.1
1949	1.6	44.4	6.4	5.1	2.0	3.7	1.4	1.2	1.7	7.8
1950	2.0	35.0	5.8	6.6	2.4	3.9	1.4	0.9	0.5	9.4
1948 D	3.3	39.7	20.7	5.9	2.9	7.4	0.7	1.4	0.9	6.8
1949 J	2.0	39.7	2.8	2.6	3.0	4.5	—	1.2	3.1	6.0
F	1.2	30.9	3.1	2.2	1.6	2.3	—	1.1	2.1	5.3
M	0.9	29.1	3.1	3.7	1.2	2.6	—	0.7	0.2	6.3
A	0.6	42.9	5.9	3.9	1.5	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	5.1
M	0.6	56.2	6.4	3.5	1.5	2.3	0.8	1.4	0.9	6.9
J	0.7	52.5	4.5	7.3	0.8	2.7	2.5	1.1	1.4	7.0
J	1.0	48.3	3.9	4.7	0.6	2.2	5.4	0.7	0.9	7.2
A	2.5	49.9	3.3	3.5	0.5	3.4	5.0	1.2	1.3	7.9
S	2.1	37.2	5.4	4.6	0.2	4.1	1.5	1.0	2.9	10.6
O	2.2	45.2	8.8	9.5	2.0	5.7	0.2	1.1	5.6	11.7
N	3.5	56.8	20.5	9.5	5.3	6.6	0.2	1.7	1.4	10.3
D	2.2	44.1	9.4	6.3	5.9	5.5	0.2	2.2	0.3	9.4
1950 J	1.7	32.4	3.4	5.5	14.0	3.3	0.1	0.9	1.8	7.5
F	2.2	23.4	2.8	5.7	1.5	2.5	0.1	0.9	1.4	7.6
M	2.9	28.7	3.1	5.7	0.8	2.3	0.1	1.0	0.4	8.3
A	1.4	26.1	2.0	5.0	0.8	2.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	7.0
M	1.4	48.0	8.2	6.8	2.4	4.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	7.3
J	0.9	48.3	5.6	8.6	0.8	3.5	2.5	0.7	0.1	9.5
J	1.9	35.3	6.1	5.3	0.5	5.5	3.7	0.9	0.2	10.7
A	1.3	31.0	4.0	5.9	0.9	5.5	3.5	1.1	0.3	9.7
S	2.2	30.6	5.0	6.7	0.6	4.3	2.8	1.3	0.2	11.8
O	3.2	39.1	6.4	6.9	2.0	3.8	2.1	1.3	0.2	11.8
N	2.4	38.7	8.6	9.4	2.4	5.1	1.1	0.8	0.1	12.6
D	2.1	37.9	14.8	7.5	1.7	4.2	0.3	0.4	1.2	9.0

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

[1] Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 48 – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanufactured Wood	Planks and Boards	Wood-pulp
	Million dollars									
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
1948	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.1	11.0	3.8	3.6	6.2	16.3	17.6
1949	2.9	2.1	1.9	0.6	9.7	2.1	2.6	4.3	13.4	14.2
1950	3.6	1.0	2.1	0.7	8.4	2.5	2.9	5.5	24.2	17.4
1948 D	3.1	2.8	2.3	1.1	18.6	3.2	3.0	5.6	13.2	18.1
1949 J	3.1	2.0	3.9	0.7	12.8	3.0	2.8	3.7	11.1	15.2
F	2.1	2.2	2.5	0.5	11.5	2.4	3.3	2.9	10.2	15.4
M	3.4	2.4	2.1	0.6	11.6	2.3	3.0	3.9	11.1	15.6
A	2.7	2.7	1.5	0.6	10.5	1.6	1.3	4.1	10.9	12.9
M	2.7	2.1	2.2	0.7	10.6	3.6	1.2	3.9	12.5	14.8
J	3.0	2.1	1.5	0.6	8.5	2.7	3.0	3.7	12.2	13.7
J	2.6	2.5	1.0	0.6	5.3	2.0	3.1	4.1	12.5	12.4
A	2.2	2.2	1.0	0.6	4.8	1.6	2.6	5.3	13.2	13.1
S	2.9	2.1	1.6	0.6	5.7	1.6	2.7	4.5	15.0	11.5
O	3.8	1.9	0.5	0.7	7.0	1.6	2.6	6.0	19.2	15.1
N	3.4	1.9	0.5	0.6	12.2	1.4	3.1	4.7	17.4	15.1
D	2.8	1.6	5.0	0.5	16.0	1.4	2.6	5.3	15.2	15.7
1950 J	2.5	0.8	3.3	0.4	10.0	1.6	3.0	3.2	10.5	13.3
F	2.6	0.8	2.0	0.5	9.6	1.3	2.6	3.3	13.9	14.0
M	2.7	1.0	2.0	0.5	10.2	1.7	2.7	4.8	18.9	16.5
A	2.9	0.9	1.7	0.5	6.3	1.2	1.1	4.0	16.8	13.3
M	3.0	1.1	2.3	0.6	6.9	2.0	1.0	4.9	20.5	16.7
J	4.1	1.0	2.0	0.7	6.2	2.9	2.9	5.4	27.7	18.1
J	3.3	0.9	1.7	0.7	4.8	3.4	2.8	5.4	30.6	14.7
A	4.1	0.9	1.6	0.6	6.8	3.3	3.7	6.1	30.3	17.3
S	3.8	1.0	2.5	1.0	8.0	4.0	3.8	7.5	35.9	19.7
O	4.1	0.9	0.5	0.9	9.8	3.2	4.2	7.6	37.4	21.6
N	6.0	1.4	0.4	0.9	11.3	2.4	3.7	6.1	27.6	21.9
D	4.4	1.5	5.4	0.7	10.5	2.5	3.2	7.3	20.8	21.2

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE 48 – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	News-print	Other Wood and Paper	Primary(2) Iron and Steel	Ferro-Alloys	Farm Imple-ments	Other machin-ery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Locomo-tives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other(3) Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
	Million dollars										
1926	9.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.1	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1938	8.7	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.7	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	3.0	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.3	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	0.5	1.8	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.3	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.7	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.6	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	0.9	0.8	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.6	4.7	3.1
1947	28.5	3.7	1.3	1.8	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.6	5.3	4.9
1948	31.9	3.8	2.2	2.0	6.1	3.4	4.6	1.3	3.8	8.5	6.6
1949	36.2	2.3	1.8	1.5	7.7	2.7	3.2	4.2	3.3	7.8	7.2
1950	40.5	2.3	2.4	1.4	7.3	2.1	3.4	1.3	3.0	8.9	7.3
1948 D	37.7	3.7	2.9	2.3	7.4	4.4	8.7	3.8	4.4	5.3	8.1
1949 J	29.9	2.6	1.2	2.4	7.8	2.2	4.3	3.7	3.4	5.5	8.5
F	30.4	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.1	2.5	2.3	3.3	2.0	5.1	4.6
M	33.7	2.3	1.4	1.9	11.9	2.8	1.9	4.9	2.8	6.2	6.6
A	32.4	2.8	1.8	2.5	11.5	3.1	3.6	2.3	2.6	6.9	7.7
M	38.6	2.8	2.0	2.4	12.0	2.9	2.6	2.5	3.1	11.1	8.7
J	35.6	2.4	1.4	1.5	9.9	3.5	3.1	1.9	4.2	8.3	6.3
J	36.0	2.2	1.8	1.2	8.1	2.6	5.4	5.4	3.9	8.4	7.8
A	40.8	1.9	1.3	1.1	4.3	1.7	3.3	2.1	4.3	12.6	8.5
S	32.7	1.9	1.1	0.9	4.8	2.3	3.1	5.2	4.0	9.2	7.2
O	44.4	2.5	0.9	1.1	3.8	3.4	3.8	2.2	3.7	6.4	7.1
N	38.6	1.6	4.2	0.9	4.9	2.1	2.4	7.2	3.5	2.7	7.1
D	40.7	1.9	2.2	1.1	5.3	2.8	3.1	9.3	2.4	11.6	6.5
1950 J	38.3	1.7	2.0	1.0	6.6	1.3	3.2	0.5	1.7	4.3	7.1
F	34.9	1.8	1.5	0.7	6.9	1.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	6.4	6.5
M	37.5	1.9	2.0	0.9	10.5	2.1	2.1	0.5	1.7	8.3	5.9
A	39.0	1.6	1.7	0.9	9.0	1.8	2.6	1.8	1.6	8.7	5.4
M	44.2	1.7	1.6	1.3	10.4	2.3	3.6	5.8	2.8	17.4	8.9
J	41.4	1.9	2.5	1.6	8.8	2.6	4.7	0.8	4.5	9.7	9.1
J	39.2	2.0	2.5	1.5	6.7	2.2	4.0	1.4	3.6	7.7	7.0
A	38.9	2.1	1.6	2.0	5.6	2.1	2.4	1.2	2.3	9.2	6.3
S	40.4	3.0	3.0	2.1	4.8	2.1	3.3	0.3	5.1	3.5	8.6
O	49.0	2.8	3.6	1.5	6.6	2.1	3.3	0.2	4.7	14.8	8.5
N	40.6	3.5	3.1	1.8	6.0	2.7	4.2	0.2	4.3	3.6	6.9
D	42.2	3.3	3.3	1.7	5.8	3.1	3.7	0.8	2.4	13.2	7.4

(1) Does not include re-exports.

(2) Exports of primary iron and steel comprise pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, and rolling mill products.

(3) Include iron ore.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE **48** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Domestic Exports
	Million dollars									
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1948	6.2	6.4	1.4	3.9	3.5	4.4	3.0	3.6	12.1	256.3
1949	7.7	8.2	1.0	3.6	3.1	3.0	3.3	2.6	9.8	249.4
1950	8.8	8.1	0.9	4.1	5.3	3.3	3.2	5.1	5.1	259.9
1948 D	7.3	8.9	1.7	3.9	4.3	5.4	2.8	3.2	29.5	316.4
1949 J	7.6	11.8	1.1	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.7	2.7	5.8	237.0
F	8.0	6.1	1.1	4.6	2.2	3.4	3.2	2.6	7.1	205.0
M	8.2	7.4	1.3	3.2	0.9	3.5	4.7	2.7	4.5	216.8
A	10.0	9.8	1.0	3.1	0.9	3.1	4.9	3.1	12.2	237.8
M	8.8	9.5	0.9	3.8	1.3	3.3	3.9	3.0	14.9	272.9
J	6.4	6.8	1.0	7.1	1.5	2.8	2.0	2.3	15.4	255.1
J	8.2	6.8	0.7	2.7	3.6	2.5	1.8	2.1	9.0	241.3
A	7.1	5.9	0.9	2.1	5.0	2.5	2.7	2.0	16.5	251.7
S	6.1	9.3	0.8	3.6	4.2	2.3	3.3	2.3	6.4	228.4
O	6.7	6.9	1.2	2.2	5.2	3.1	2.8	2.8	8.5	269.1
N	7.9	8.6	1.0	2.9	4.7	3.3	2.6	2.4	7.7	292.3
D	7.4	9.0	1.2	5.1	5.1	3.1	3.8	3.3	9.0	285.5
1950 J	9.2	3.6	0.6	3.2	4.1	2.7	3.9	4.1	2.4	221.2
F	7.7	5.6	0.8	2.4	4.4	2.6	2.8	4.0	3.6	199.5
M	9.3	5.2	0.7	3.9	5.3	3.4	4.6	5.0	3.2	228.2
A	7.2	4.3	0.6	2.3	4.3	3.2	3.2	3.7	8.5	205.5
M	9.2	6.9	1.0	4.3	5.8	3.4	3.7	6.1	8.1	287.0
J	9.6	9.7	1.0	3.0	5.4	3.4	3.3	5.7	9.1	289.2
J	8.1	7.4	0.9	4.0	4.0	3.5	2.6	4.3	3.0	253.7
A	7.8	9.6	0.8	6.2	5.1	3.3	2.4	5.1	5.3	257.1
S	9.8	9.6	1.0	5.0	6.0	3.8	3.1	5.5	6.6	279.1
O	10.2	11.8	1.1	4.7	6.6	3.6	2.8	6.2	3.9	315.2
N	8.8	12.2	1.3	7.3	6.8	4.1	3.1	5.5	3.4	292.7
D	8.4	11.4	1.2	3.4	5.8	3.2	3.4	6.1	3.5	289.9

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Beverages(1)	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
	Million dollars									
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1948	8.18	2.55	5.98	4.84	1.31	1.74	2.63	2.05	1.56	5.38
1949	9.58	2.15	5.92	5.35	1.84	1.98	2.42	1.63	2.04	4.70
1948 N	11.51	5.32	6.32	4.32	2.20	1.04	2.39	1.87	1.50	7.20
D	11.09	5.11	5.74	4.41	2.58	0.78	2.78	2.90	1.56	13.08
1949 J	7.51	1.50	2.07	6.31	1.67	1.60	3.01	3.73	1.95	5.17
F	6.75	0.93	4.85	4.45	1.46	2.30	2.90	3.08	1.87	4.20
M	8.69	1.29	4.09	5.02	1.99	2.13	2.97	1.67	2.54	4.15
A	10.51	1.09	6.13	5.87	1.92	1.66	1.99	1.26	2.78	3.68
M	9.89	1.97	7.66	5.47	1.37	1.66	2.59	1.10	1.98	4.48
J	12.17	1.93	6.77	5.85	1.37	1.70	1.73	1.09	1.78	4.22
J	10.16	2.14	5.67	4.46	1.57	1.69	1.78	0.57	1.62	3.42
A	8.07	2.05	5.70	4.19	1.59	1.78	2.48	0.64	2.19	4.23
S	7.35	2.16	5.09	5.78	1.57	1.84	1.79	1.78	2.44	5.49
O	11.27	3.13	7.85	5.49	1.78	2.89	2.70	1.84	1.91	6.10
N	11.74	5.07	10.69	6.45	2.67	2.70	2.70	1.58	1.66	6.04
D	10.87	2.59	4.51	4.89	3.05	1.87	2.37	1.23	1.79	5.17
1950 J	7.68	0.99	1.95	7.12	1.60	2.11	2.96	2.33	2.29	4.71
F	9.43	1.00	1.72	5.62	1.05	2.18	3.06	2.31	2.52	4.44
M	11.39	1.02	4.46	5.88	1.02	3.07	3.00	1.75	2.66	5.05
A	10.51	1.60	3.13	8.00	0.99	2.00	3.14	1.33	1.99	5.21
M	15.06	3.73	10.74	8.56	1.02	2.34	3.10	2.11	1.86	5.80
J	16.49	4.46	9.07	5.96	1.35	3.44	2.79	1.27	1.73	4.89
J	13.50	3.07	7.56	7.10	1.13	4.19	2.84	1.00	1.42	4.02
A	11.29	4.03	8.18	7.65	1.15	2.11	4.08	1.42	1.92	4.38
S	9.37	4.51	7.36	8.48	1.52	2.31	5.56	2.15	2.45	5.57
O	10.59	4.30	15.05	9.14	1.50	4.03	4.58	3.06	3.15	7.87
N	11.88	4.71	11.19	7.91	2.28	3.75	6.35	1.90	3.25	10.42

Note: As of April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

(1) Before 1935 totals are overvalued due to the inclusion of U.K. excise taxes on imports of spirits from that country.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured			Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars									
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
1948	4.74	6.54	2.27	0.32	3.98	5.61	2.47	3.29	2.61	3.54
1949	5.59	6.12	1.68	0.46	3.12	5.22	2.51	3.06	3.01	4.19
1948 N	6.58	7.59	2.77	0.30	3.10	5.97	3.13	3.18	2.90	3.42
D	6.00	6.18	1.78	0.31	3.33	5.17	2.73	2.75	2.59	3.72
1949 J	7.50	8.96	2.60	0.59	2.25	6.25	3.75	3.25	2.46	3.61
F	5.90	8.01	0.92	0.47	2.48	6.22	3.55	2.67	2.53	3.96
M	6.14	7.67	1.74	0.39	3.95	6.90	3.50	2.85	2.86	4.43
A	5.02	8.29	1.88	0.43	3.59	6.74	3.57	3.07	2.95	4.38
M	5.01	7.25	1.66	0.38	4.89	6.09	2.93	3.26	2.61	4.29
J	4.00	8.28	1.55	0.36	4.15	5.12	3.07	2.88	2.67	4.69
J	4.02	5.25	1.69	0.52	3.25	6.00	2.12	3.16	2.63	3.88
A	2.77	3.58	1.45	0.45	3.09	5.68	1.49	3.22	2.99	3.98
S	4.15	3.27	1.69	0.42	2.03	4.17	1.39	2.88	3.65	4.34
O	5.94	4.19	1.92	0.52	2.96	3.24	1.63	3.05	3.73	4.48
N	7.54	4.48	1.95	0.54	2.30	3.51	1.72	3.41	3.83	4.52
D	9.04	4.17	1.08	0.50	2.46	2.75	1.43	3.01	3.17	3.69
1950 J	7.52	6.16	1.88	0.63	3.04	4.56	1.83	3.75	3.22	3.93
F	5.27	5.44	2.06	0.58	3.31	4.06	1.64	3.68	3.02	4.40
M	5.25	5.58	1.93	0.60	4.27	5.02	1.85	3.88	3.70	4.79
A	5.67	5.98	2.39	0.51	3.12	3.95	1.63	3.52	3.35	4.16
M	6.94	5.76	2.57	0.52	4.23	4.24	1.62	4.03	3.70	4.79
J	5.41	4.89	2.05	0.58	5.09	4.32	1.45	3.00	3.25	4.98
J	5.36	5.50	2.61	0.58	4.92	4.01	1.42	2.98	3.16	4.67
A	6.97	5.03	1.42	0.54	5.55	4.71	1.65	3.16	3.61	4.68
S	9.98	4.84	2.28	0.64	4.52	4.23	1.66	3.69	3.79	4.87
O	9.37	6.11	2.24	0.83	5.23	5.02	2.14	4.84	4.19	5.74
N	10.82	6.53	2.43	0.94	6.00	4.39	2.36	4.71	4.14	5.90

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel[1]	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
	Million dollars								
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1948	11.52	11.67	18.09	10.71	4.19	9.00	1.47	5.18	6.34
1949	13.23	14.77	18.03	13.52	4.89	9.86	1.52	5.82	7.22
1948 N	15.44	11.19	17.22	12.12	5.21	9.40	2.36	5.09	7.52
D	13.00	12.70	17.84	10.10	3.71	9.52	1.10	5.19	7.80
1949 J	12.80	13.70	18.75	11.57	6.53	10.16	1.08	5.54	6.25
F	12.91	13.84	16.28	11.90	4.61	9.83	0.68	5.37	8.21
M	16.01	17.22	20.67	14.29	5.91	11.58	0.94	5.79	8.77
A	17.73	18.24	20.37	14.01	4.94	11.85	1.27	6.37	8.12
M	18.30	17.54	20.31	14.60	4.51	11.19	1.61	5.65	6.66
J	18.86	17.12	19.33	14.08	5.96	9.85	2.31	5.48	6.31
J	14.85	15.91	18.19	15.66	4.93	10.01	1.67	4.77	4.99
A	12.86	14.09	14.07	12.69	4.76	9.06	1.84	5.45	6.41
S	12.04	14.08	16.56	13.78	4.06	8.61	1.93	5.29	5.34
O	9.00	12.23	17.66	14.49	4.21	8.90	2.09	7.46	7.67
N	5.29	12.59	17.38	13.17	3.94	9.02	2.14	6.79	9.72
D	8.16	10.64	16.74	11.96	4.33	8.28	0.67	5.84	8.23
1950 J	8.95	13.14	18.18	15.37	3.56	8.54	0.89	6.70	8.94
F	8.18	13.33	14.68	17.83	3.34	11.03	0.67	5.53	6.97
M	8.03	17.75	18.36	19.30	4.53	9.44	0.83	7.25	10.67
A	10.37	18.29	18.50	17.86	4.26	10.01	0.95	6.88	7.22
M	12.43	20.15	21.79	21.00	6.41	11.43	1.30	7.22	8.25
J	17.20	15.81	19.01	25.87	4.88	10.64	1.64	6.84	8.73
J	15.07	12.99	18.28	21.64	6.25	9.93	1.70	5.74	7.95
A	16.17	13.67	17.30	19.08	4.35	10.66	1.46	6.45	8.26
S	16.35	8.92	17.32	19.89	3.71	11.07	2.38	6.49	12.66
O	17.78	9.62	21.95	23.01	4.80	13.47	2.45	7.96	11.41
N	18.08	9.37	21.92	24.57	4.32	14.67	2.60	8.30	13.00

(1)Includes Iron Ore, Scrap, Castings and Forgings, Rolling Mill Products, Pipes, Tubes and Fittings.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non-commercial Articles	Miscellaneous Commodities[1]	Total Imports
	Million dollars								
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
1948	17.19	2.16	25.15	6.02	9.86	0.67	1.53	7.42	219.75
1949	13.07	2.12	22.89	6.53	10.89	0.49	1.50	11.19	230.10
1948 N	19.28	2.35	20.67	6.87	10.55	0.69	1.57	8.02	238.17
D	16.73	1.94	21.81	5.74	10.33	0.66	1.29	7.93	231.99
1949 J	13.65	1.89	19.85	4.82	10.87	0.56	1.24	8.78	223.79
F	10.94	1.89	15.92	4.92	9.62	0.49	0.99	8.05	205.98
M	12.72	2.03	16.85	5.60	10.54	0.51	1.16	10.38	235.95
A	13.17	2.30	16.62	6.09	11.05	0.50	1.09	12.15	242.70
M	12.56	2.10	26.47	7.91	10.56	0.55	1.66	11.72	250.46
J	15.90	2.06	24.65	7.44	10.84	0.49	1.67	12.77	250.51
J	13.51	1.86	28.50	6.50	9.93	0.45	2.00	11.55	230.89
A	11.52	1.99	23.71	7.37	9.54	0.34	2.22	12.59	212.09
S	14.36	2.06	27.24	7.55	10.64	0.42	1.71	12.62	221.57
O	12.15	2.40	25.35	7.66	12.18	0.46	1.48	12.26	234.27
N	13.85	2.78	23.01	7.53	13.14	0.73	1.66	11.78	239.61
D	12.55	2.05	26.49	4.98	11.76	0.35	1.12	9.61	213.40
1950 J	12.31	2.04	16.18	5.07	10.97	0.27	0.91	9.66	211.94
F	10.05	2.00	15.24	4.50	10.48	0.49	0.72	8.34	200.17
M	10.51	2.31	20.57	5.46	13.29	0.57	0.88	11.43	237.37
A	13.15	2.16	16.04	5.78	11.94	0.51	1.13	13.72	230.92
M	18.09	2.68	29.62	7.84	15.13	0.46	1.30	12.35	290.20
J	18.13	2.30	29.14	7.61	14.46	0.35	1.40	12.00	282.46
J	16.05	2.22	27.14	7.90	12.55	0.34	1.25	11.89	259.48
A	18.32	2.16	28.68	7.80	12.76	0.59	1.12	14.93	267.28
S	19.51	2.26	33.18	7.55	13.62	0.39	1.49	13.09	279.67
O	21.24	2.68	33.14	9.72	14.84	0.35	1.30	15.88	320.57
N	19.80	3.00	31.56	9.78	16.22	0.52	2.03	16.31	327.91

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(1)Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Exports(1) and Imports by Areas

TABLE **50** Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India(2)	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1926	105.10	84.03	46.24	17.88	38.27	13.73	1.53	0.48	0.80	0.70
1929	96.03	108.25	32.94	21.42	24.19	16.23	1.59	0.29	0.79	0.79
1933	44.12	33.43	21.27	11.06	17.56	8.16	0.85	0.42	0.22	0.41
1938	69.80	56.45	36.91	15.51	28.31	9.94	2.75	0.75	0.24	0.68
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1940	98.25	90.16	54.66	22.28	42.34	13.43	2.82	1.38	0.94	1.34
1941	135.08	120.73	73.22	30.00	54.85	18.28	3.11	1.60	3.17	1.49
1942	196.98	137.02	96.15	22.81	61.81	13.43	6.57	1.07	13.99	1.78
1943	247.62	144.59	116.81	19.89	86.05	11.25	3.89	0.95	11.21	1.42
1944	286.66	146.57	135.04	18.36	102.92	9.22	3.63	1.04	14.57	2.32
1945	268.19	132.15	123.90	22.64	80.27	11.71	2.69	1.43	25.62	2.55
1946	192.68	160.61	75.39	28.38	49.79	16.79	3.18	1.65	4.09	2.32
1947	231.24	214.50	97.38	29.53	62.60	15.78	5.02	1.19	3.58	3.52
1948	256.29	219.75	86.03	42.01	57.24	24.96	3.19	2.28	2.81	2.78
1949	249.41	230.10	84.59	41.19	58.75	25.62	2.95	2.29	6.05	2.19
1950	259.87		54.59		39.16		2.95		2.63	
1948 D	316.42	231.99	95.11	40.52	48.51	24.63	7.23	4.56	8.79	2.13
1949 J	237.03	223.79	87.03	36.40	55.81	25.41	2.94	0.72	11.19	3.34
F	204.99	205.98	64.05	34.99	44.12	22.92	2.37	2.56	6.30	0.76
M	216.79	235.95	65.76	43.92	39.50	28.34	2.61	1.73	6.49	2.25
A	237.79	242.70	90.16	44.38	63.05	30.12	2.67	1.81	8.68	2.59
M	272.95	250.46	105.30	49.65	72.40	29.47	1.44	2.05	3.46	2.51
J	255.07	250.51	91.13	46.20	60.72	26.96	4.62	3.13	5.52	2.23
J	241.31	230.89	100.64	44.57	70.55	29.38	3.54	1.67	8.59	2.34
A	251.66	212.09	87.70	42.96	62.88	26.18	2.99	1.92	3.60	2.00
S	228.44	221.57	77.70	37.19	56.95	21.94	2.60	2.03	4.77	2.31
O	269.11	234.27	89.75	38.74	72.28	19.45	3.41	4.03	0.82	2.63
N	292.28	239.61	79.12	45.13	56.81	26.53	2.28	4.12	6.52	2.42
D	285.55	213.40	76.68	30.10	49.88	20.75	3.91	1.66	6.62	0.85
1950 J	221.18	211.94	61.75	36.86	48.61	26.14	1.75	1.45	0.50	3.26
F	199.46	200.17	44.24	36.63	30.37	25.37	2.84	1.03	1.08	4.02
M	228.22	237.37	42.45	47.00	30.12	32.73	2.71	1.67	1.93	2.28
A	205.50	230.92	40.34	42.63	25.80	29.54	2.07	0.97	2.75	3.81
M	287.04	290.20	71.46	60.53	48.55	36.30	3.76	1.25	6.74	3.54
J	289.22	282.46	70.46	60.53	52.47	37.11	3.31	3.22	1.63	3.54
J	253.70	259.48	51.46	54.74	35.17	32.72	3.00	2.62	2.82	3.19
A	257.08	267.28	53.34	55.86	42.54	34.26	1.71	2.88	2.77	1.63
S	279.12	279.67	44.38	59.92	30.44	36.21	3.62	2.75	1.40	2.73
O	315.24	320.57	64.73	69.20	47.71	41.67	3.34	6.29	1.57	3.39
N	292.70	327.91	53.89	70.13	38.58	40.15	3.24	6.44	2.67	3.08
D	289.91		56.60		39.56		4.10		5.65	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Includes Burma prior to 1938 and Pakistan prior to 1948.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports and Imports by Areas

TABLE **50** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of(1) South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1926	0.73(2)	0.08(2)	58.86	66.14	38.16	55.73	3.62	2.72	11.55	6.13
1929	1.06(2)	0.07(2)	63.09	86.83	41.06	74.47	3.56	2.75	11.76	7.98
1933	0.48	0.38	22.86	22.38	14.02	18.11	0.83	0.84	5.63	2.73
1938	1.30	0.17	32.89	40.95	22.54	35.39	1.45	1.33	6.10	3.32
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1940	3.16	0.29	43.58	67.88	36.92	62.02	2.18	2.81	1.91	1.56
1941	3.01	0.35	61.86	90.74	49.98	83.71	2.77	5.15	0.81	0.56
1942	2.30	0.39	100.83	114.21	73.79	108.72	1.96	4.27	4.03	0.43
1943	2.97	0.31	130.82	124.70	95.77	118.64	2.21	4.57	7.29	0.45
1944	1.97	0.46	151.63	128.21	108.44	120.60	2.73	6.55	25.62	0.77
1945	2.63	0.70	144.29	109.51	99.75	100.20	4.82	7.21	32.20	1.54
1946	5.72	0.66	117.29	132.23	74.00	117.11	7.72	10.47	26.79	3.30
1947	5.56	0.35	133.87	184.96	86.19	164.56	10.81	13.26	28.98	4.80
1948	6.94	0.32	170.25	177.74	125.08	150.48	10.31	18.44	26.40	5.95
1949	6.48	0.32	164.83	188.91	125.29	162.66	10.47	16.00	19.00	7.03
1950	3.55		205.27		168.42		11.95		16.98	
1948 D	6.08	0.29	221.31	191.47	147.83	159.40	16.39	16.89	38.60	12.77
1949 J	4.31	0.16	150.00	187.39	116.02	164.80	7.95	14.18	16.57	6.65
F	2.81	0.30	140.94	170.98	106.71	148.82	8.71	13.69	17.33	5.91
M	4.90	0.60	151.02	192.03	122.42	168.95	9.78	13.98	9.21	7.54
A	5.41	0.46	147.63	198.32	110.65	177.29	10.15	11.68	18.95	7.50
M	12.89	0.39	167.65	200.81	121.20	172.07	11.85	16.91	24.98	8.06
J	10.35	0.48	163.94	204.31	113.86	176.85	14.63	16.00	27.28	9.03
J	9.58	0.16	140.67	186.32	104.39	160.25	7.23	16.77	22.15	6.26
A	8.76	0.26	163.96	169.13	115.35	143.55	13.35	15.29	17.82	6.19
S	4.38	0.21	150.74	184.38	113.70	157.99	8.71	16.73	17.85	6.34
O	4.32	0.23	179.35	195.53	148.06	167.58	9.65	17.73	11.90	6.76
N	3.67	0.40	213.16	194.48	171.33	162.73	9.22	18.75	19.65	8.34
D	6.33	0.21	208.87	183.30	159.77	150.98	14.40	20.31	24.32	5.77
1950 J	3.64	0.18	159.43	175.08	130.86	154.47	6.87	12.36	10.95	5.06
F	3.21	0.20	155.23	163.54	128.84	143.15	6.64	10.57	13.85	5.68
M	1.43	0.76	185.77	190.36	154.31	160.89	7.70	18.24	12.35	7.27
A	3.60	0.16	165.17	188.29	137.79	162.19	11.94	14.91	7.01	6.87
M	3.92	0.62	215.58	229.66	175.41	195.52	13.72	18.78	20.04	8.65
J	7.05	0.36	218.76	221.93	177.74	188.32	13.95	15.20	16.21	8.12
J	4.12	0.27	202.24	204.74	168.20	170.65	10.61	18.08	15.55	8.34
A	1.63	0.24	203.74	211.41	167.15	172.55	13.84	21.93	16.43	8.46
S	3.24	0.64	234.74	219.75	192.79	177.35	16.44	25.37	18.21	9.14
O	5.47	0.49	250.52	251.38	204.44	208.33	14.97	21.94	24.69	11.25
N	2.84	0.82	238.81	257.78	191.96	214.77	13.78	20.27	25.26	15.12
D	2.40		233.31		191.51		12.96		23.21	

(1) Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

(2) Includes Southern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE **51** Calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1947 D	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1
1948 J	317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0
F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2
M	324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2
A	333.8	33.5	5.5	11.0	6.9	17.6	20.0	15.7	6.2	12.9
M	324.5	31.3	2.7	10.3	5.2	19.1	18.2	14.9	6.3	17.6
J	342.3	34.5	1.8	9.8	5.7	28.6	17.7	18.2	8.0	17.4
J	337.1	31.0	2.4	9.8	6.2	25.8	17.4	20.7	7.5	16.9
A	343.6	38.1	3.9	12.9	6.5	21.2	17.7	20.6	7.4	17.3
S	377.9	56.0	8.5	16.0	9.8	16.1	17.3	20.2	7.1	18.0
O	388.3	58.2	9.6	16.7	12.8	14.2	18.3	18.9	7.4	20.1
N	369.9	56.4	8.1	17.0	11.5	12.4	18.9	16.3	9.2	17.0
D	315.7	39.1	5.2	10.8	7.9	13.5	18.8	12.9	7.1	13.3
1949 J	299.8	37.0	4.9	8.7	5.7	21.8	18.4	11.2	6.0	12.2
F	289.3	29.4	4.6	7.0	5.4	27.9	18.0	11.5	6.5	11.1
M	329.9	43.1	5.1	9.4	5.8	21.6	18.9	13.9	7.0	13.2
A	309.2	44.1	5.0	9.0	5.2	8.8	17.1	12.5	5.3	14.2
M	312.8	36.8	2.5	7.8	4.9	10.9	16.3	14.6	6.5	16.8
J	321.6	34.1	1.6	8.2	5.6	14.0	15.5	17.5	8.5	18.2
J	306.6	30.8	2.1	8.8	6.2	14.5	14.7	15.9	6.1	18.9
A	351.1	50.4	4.9	10.2	6.8	14.3	16.4	17.5	6.8	21.8
S	362.8	57.5	7.2	12.1	9.4	10.9	15.7	16.9	6.0	19.1
O	370.3	56.8	9.7	16.2	12.0	9.5	17.6	17.4	6.3	17.3
N	352.0	52.5	8.2	14.7	9.9	8.6	17.6	16.3	8.0	16.1
D	300.6	39.0	5.1	10.5	6.3	10.9	18.3	13.5	5.8	11.4
1950 J	270.8	25.7[r]	4.9	9.0	5.3	14.2	18.7	10.4[r]	3.0	11.0
F	281.9	24.6	5.4	8.0	6.1	19.1	18.7	12.7	4.2	11.2
M	329.7	37.5	6.0	9.1	6.8	14.2	22.0	17.4	6.9	12.1
A	292.0	34.2	5.7	8.6	5.2	5.9	19.4	14.2	5.5	12.5
M	338.4	34.9	4.2	9.0	5.7	9.2	19.3	18.7	7.0	21.1
J	354.2	36.6	1.8	8.7	5.5	17.7	18.6	23.9	8.2	20.5
J	331.8	32.1	1.6	8.6	6.3	18.1	17.9	24.5	6.7	19.6
A	274.9	26.1	1.6	7.0	5.7	13.9	15.0	20.4	5.8	18.6
S	363.3	42.3	5.8	10.9	7.9	13.9	18.3	24.8	7.1	22.1
O	385.3	53.7	7.3	12.6	12.0	13.4	19.2	23.5	7.3	23.5
N	369.1	52.6	6.6	13.3	10.7	11.1	19.8	19.5	8.9	20.2
D	314.2[r]	42.8	4.6	8.5	6.5	13.1	18.9	14.8	7.2	13.9
1951 J	331.4	39.6	5.7	7.8	6.6	26.5	22.2	15.8	5.6	13.0

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE **51** – concluded Calendar months

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
	Thousand cars									
1947 D	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6
1948 J	26.5	15.9	10.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	3.9	21.6	73.3	148.2
F	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7
M	27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1
A	29.1	15.4	18.5	6.0	8.1	9.0	5.3	25.4	87.6	158.5
M	26.3	18.5	20.8	7.3	7.9	8.2	4.2	23.9	81.8	146.3
J	27.7	21.9	22.6	7.2	7.5	7.8	1.8	25.0	79.1	147.5
J	28.5	21.7	24.1	7.4	6.8	6.9	2.0	25.2	76.8	134.3
A	30.1	21.7	24.6	7.4	6.6	6.0	2.4	24.8	74.2	144.7
S	33.5	21.2	24.8	7.8	6.7	7.1	2.3	26.6	78.9	143.9
O	36.3	19.5	24.0	8.3	6.9	7.2	2.6	25.5	81.6	159.9
N	33.3	18.0	19.8	7.4	7.4	7.6	2.6	25.3	81.6	154.0
D	31.6	16.9	13.0	6.5	7.2	8.3	3.1	22.4	78.1	148.3
1949 J	32.1	17.4	10.3	5.8	7.4	6.3	2.7	20.2	71.7	131.5
F	29.9	17.0	10.9	3.7	7.1	7.2	2.9	18.8	70.5	126.8
M	26.6	19.5	14.6	4.4	8.7	9.7	4.6	21.6	82.0	143.8
A	19.6	19.7	17.8	4.7	8.2	9.9	5.8	22.0	80.4	136.1
M	23.2	22.0	21.5	6.0	7.6	8.6	4.3	23.8	78.7	137.2
J	24.7	22.5	22.9	6.1	7.6	8.7	1.6	24.7	79.5	134.5
J	23.3	23.8	21.6	6.7	5.9	8.0	1.5	22.9	75.2	119.3
A	26.0	26.2	24.4	7.6	6.6	6.4	2.0	24.3	78.7	132.7
S	33.4	25.1	22.8	7.2	7.4	7.7	2.3	24.0	78.4	130.4
O	36.6	22.8	20.1	8.3	6.9	7.3	2.4	23.9	79.3	138.1
N	35.0	20.9	17.7	8.1	7.0	6.4	3.3	23.9	78.1	133.6
D	32.8	19.7	11.6	5.9	7.1	7.7	2.9	20.9	71.2	130.3
1950 J	32.3	19.9	9.9	5.4	7.1	7.8	2.4	19.4[r]	64.3	119.9
F	33.4	20.5	10.2	5.5	7.0	8.7	3.0	19.1	64.4	112.9
M	31.3	23.6	13.7	5.4	8.2	11.2	5.2	23.3	75.8	146.5
A	21.5	20.3	16.2	5.9	7.5	9.4	4.6	21.9	73.4	136.1
M	26.0	24.6	23.8	8.4	7.8	10.1	5.2	26.0	77.4	138.0
J	26.9	25.6	24.1	9.2	8.4	10.9	2.0	26.6	78.9	146.1
J	24.4	26.0	22.7	7.4	7.4	9.8	1.5	25.3	72.2	130.2
A	22.9	22.9	18.2	7.5	5.6	5.5	1.9	20.7	55.6	127.5
S	31.9	26.6	22.4	8.7	8.4	8.5	2.3	27.4	74.0	144.2
O	34.6	23.1	22.7	9.6	8.5	8.0	3.0	26.5	76.9	154.4
N	37.3	21.6	19.3	8.2	8.3	7.5	3.0	25.5	75.7	148.0
D	35.1	20.4	12.5	6.1	8.0	8.0	3.0	23.2	67.5[r]	143.3[r]
1951 J	32.2	22.2	12.1	7.0	9.5	9.1	3.3	23.7	69.5	155.0

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways(1)

TABLE **52** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income(2)	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.2	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.0	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.2	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.2	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	8.5	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	10.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.4	10.3	46.7	13.2	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.1	11.0	52.9	9.7	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.5	10.4	52.6	8.5	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.9	44.3	8.3	52.0	5.0	13.4	4,609	3.6	387
1947	65.4	50.7	7.3	57.6	4.4	14.6	5,012	3.4	311
1948	73.0	58.2	7.0	67.3	2.8	14.7	4,923	3.2	290
1949	74.5	59.0	7.1	69.3	2.5	13.5	4,695	2.9	266
1948 O	82.8	68.6	6.0	69.7	9.9	15.9	5,907	2.6	249
N	80.8	67.6	5.4	65.3	11.8	15.8	5,622	2.5	219
D	77.5	61.0	7.5	72.5	6.9	13.8	5,013	3.1	313
1949 J	67.0	54.3	6.0	67.3	Dr 3.0	12.5	4,702	2.9	238
F	66.0	54.5	5.3	65.8	Dr 2.3	12.3	4,541	2.8	208
M	74.3	61.6	5.7	70.6	1.3	13.3	5,178	2.8	233
A	72.7	57.6	6.9	67.7	2.4	12.8	4,604	2.7	254
M	72.2	57.7	6.6	69.6	0.1	13.0	4,336	2.4	241
J	71.1	54.4	8.2	68.5	0.1	12.4	3,993	2.6	307
J	72.2	52.7	10.2	68.7	0.6	11.9	3,919	3.2	391
A	74.9	56.3	9.3	70.7	1.3	13.1	4,394	3.1	347
S	79.5	62.6	7.6	70.8	5.8	13.9	5,156	2.6	275
O	80.6	66.0	5.7	69.0	8.8	14.4	5,532[r]	2.3	208[r]
N	78.7	64.7	5.6	67.5	9.8	13.9	5,232	2.3	196
D	76.3	58.8	7.3	66.4	6.7	12.4	4,545	2.8	261
1950 J	61.0	48.2	5.8	64.0	Dr 5.4	10.7	3,614	2.5	202
F	65.7	54.1	4.9	64.9	Dr 1.5	11.0	4,044	2.3	174
M	78.1	64.7	5.4	70.6	5.3	13.0	4,973	2.5	196
A	74.8	60.8	6.0	67.2	4.6	12.2	4,453	2.5	214
M	80.4	65.3	6.3	70.7	7.1	13.7	4,434	2.4	226
J	81.1	64.4	7.4	70.0	8.4	13.3	4,442	2.5	269
J	85.1	66.2	9.2	71.7	8.6	13.5	4,640	2.9	342
A	64.9	50.5	6.4	56.4	4.6	11.0	3,466[r]	2.0	232
S	90.8	73.4	7.4	71.1	12.7	14.3	5,235	2.3	268
O	92.5	77.1	6.0	72.4	15.8	16.1	5,542	2.2	213

Beginning with April, 1950, and the corresponding months of 1949 Newfoundland is included.

[1] The annual statistics embrace all steam railways, and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over.

[2] Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE **52** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating[1] Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating[1] Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.7	19.2	13.8	2.9	16.2	2.8
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.6	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.2
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.7	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.8	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.0
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.0	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	5.7
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.1	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	7.8
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.6	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.2
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.0	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.4
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3	28.9	1.7
1948	29.6	23.8	3.2	27.2	1.5	35.2	27.7	3.2	34.0	(2)
1949	30.3	24.3	3.1	27.8	1.7	36.5	28.3	3.3	35.4	(2)
1948 O	34.5	28.9	2.7	27.5	5.7	40.5	33.0	2.9	36.4	3.1
N	34.1	28.9	2.6	26.8	5.0	39.0	32.3	2.4	33.0	5.4
D	31.1	24.7	3.4	32.8	1.9	39.5	30.4	3.6	34.3	4.3
1949 J	27.8	22.9	2.7	27.4	Dr 0.3	32.2	25.4	2.8	34.1	Dr 2.7
F	26.9	22.4	2.4	26.4	Dr 0.2	31.9	25.9	2.4	34.1	Dr 2.9
M	30.9	25.8	2.6	29.5	0.8	36.2	29.4	2.8	36.0	Dr 0.4
A	30.1	24.2	3.1	28.2	1.3	35.2	27.3	3.3	34.2	0.2
M	30.5	24.9	3.0	28.9	0.9	34.8	27.1	3.1	35.1	Dr 1.2
J	29.1	22.3	3.9	27.8	0.5	35.4	26.6	3.9	35.2	Dr 0.7
J	29.3	21.4	4.6	26.6	1.7	36.2	25.9	5.0	36.6	Dr 1.6
A	30.9	23.6	4.2	28.1	1.6	37.2	27.4	4.3	37.0	Dr 0.8
S	32.4	26.1	3.2	29.1	2.2	39.8	30.5	3.7	36.3	2.6
O	33.3	27.9	2.4	28.0	4.5	40.2	32.2	2.8	35.8	3.4
N	32.2	26.8	2.6	27.6	4.5	39.5	32.0	2.5	34.5	4.1
D	30.1	23.6	3.2	26.0	3.1	39.6	29.6	3.6	35.8	3.4
1950 J	24.5	19.4	2.7	26.0	Dr 1.9	29.9	23.3	2.5	33.1	Dr 4.0
F	26.4	21.6	2.3	25.9	—	32.3	26.4	2.0	34.0	Dr 2.4
M	32.2	26.9	2.5	28.5	3.3	38.7	31.5	2.5	37.1	1.0
A	29.8	24.2	2.7	27.2	1.9	37.8	30.4	2.9	34.9	1.9
M	32.0	26.2	2.8	29.0	2.4	40.8	32.7	3.0	36.2	3.6
J	32.3	25.6	3.4	28.2	3.4	41.7	32.9	3.6	36.3	4.4
J	33.2	25.7	3.9	26.8	3.8	43.9	34.0	4.6	39.1	3.8
A	25.7	19.8	2.9	21.5	2.7	31.7	24.6	2.9	29.7	0.9
S	36.7	29.9	3.4	27.0	4.9	45.6	36.5	3.5	38.4	6.4
O	36.7	30.8	2.7	28.1	6.6	47.0	39.0	2.8	38.6	7.6

(1) Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

(2) Less than $500,000.

Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE **53**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS[1]							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION[3]	
	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared[4]					Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded			
	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto[2]	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	Foreign		Total[2] Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Thousand tons					Thousand short tons		Thousand tons	Millions	Thousands
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	723	372	1,498	. .	. .
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	. .	. .
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087	. .	. .
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,791	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9	. .
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8	. .
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,621	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2	65
1941	. .	. .	1,235	. .	. .	627	916	2,606	4.5	80
1942	1,843	720	1,123	898	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9	94
1943	1,782	714	1,068	890	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4	125
1944	1,947	813	1,134	987	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3	117
1945	2,117	962	1,155	1,235	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8	111
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	1,185	1,443	819	720	2,073	17.2	158
1947	2,630	1,238	1,392	1,395	1,583	814	902	2,390	19.8	249
1948	2,845	1,354	1,491	1,532	1,696	712	1,013	2,625	26.8	354
1949	2,969	1,417	1,552	1,649	1,732	758	896	2,706	32.7	389
1949 M	1,708	979	728	12	1,695	681	261	—	26.7	322
A	2,350	1,241	1,110	721	1,629	662	237	2,211	29.4	437
M	3,243	1,729	1,513	1,751	1,491	883	1,441	3,587	34.5	404
J	3,635	1,646	1,989	2,048	1,587	871	1,260	3,288	40.8	447
J	3,905	1,619	2,286	2,087	1,818	832	1,221	3,055	40.3	422
A	3,839	1,649	2,190	1,995	1,845	773	1,212	3,063	41.9	440
S	4,342	1,751	2,591	2,705	1,637	735	1,348	3,227	41.3	401
O	3,156	1,522	1,634	1,633	1,523	786	1,053	2,820	36.2	369
N	3,176	1,750	1,426	1,558	1,618	1,032	1,232	2,505	28.7	361
D	2,191	1,196	995	296	1,895	583	661	597	29.2	430
1950 J	1,716	1,037	678	—	1,716	515	382	—	26.4	388
F	1,833	1,089	744	—	1,833	481	481	—	26.2	373
M	1,955	1,094	861	2	1,953	553	469	—	31.1	439
A	2,351	1,270	1,082	688	1,663	449	837	1,129	34.7	382
M	3,764	2,033	1,731	2,015	1,749	849	1,592	3,609	39.4	874
J	4,086	1,988	2,098	2,359	1,728	860	1,735	3,761	47.3	511
J	4,363	1,781	2,582	2,422	1,941	665	1,585	3,629	46.3	520
A	3,691	1,632	2,059	2,102	1,589	505	1,399	3,682	53.9	770
S	3,817	1,856	1,961	2,188	1,629	764	1,643	3,696		
O	3,478	1,843	1,635	1,805	1,673	658	1,631	3,819		
N	3,587	1,985	1,603	1,895	1,692	903	1,811	3,280		
D	2,247	1,261	986	359	1,888	540	728			

(1) Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31.

(2) Annual data are averages of nine months.

(3) Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route.

(4) Annual data include tugs.

Bank of Canada

TABLE **54**

As of end of period

	LIABILITIES								
	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign[1] Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1949	211.8	541.7	753.5	30.7	126.9	79.6	1,096	39.5	2,126
1950	231.3	578.6	809.9	24.7	207.1	133.6	1,136	39.0	2,350
1949 F	167.5	531.0	698.4	178.4	79.6	0.4	1,054	25.3	2,036
M	165.9	540.3	706.1	62.6	84.8	87.3	1,079	31.7	2,052
A	161.7	587.3	749.0	115.1	80.8	66.1	1,103	26.9	2,141
M	193.5	571.2	764.7	101.4	65.2	61.4	1,070	35.2	2,098
J	154.8	568.3	723.2	112.2	73.7	67.7	1,115	44.1	2,136
J	172.8	566.9	739.7	94.3	73.8	57.9	1,098	32.7	2,097
A	198.8	578.0	776.7	109.7	61.8	60.7	1,071	38.5	2,118
S	166.0	611.5	777.5	141.0	64.1	65.6	1,125	44.2	2,217
O	192.8	626.0	818.8	66.1	77.4	70.4	1,101	58.4	2,192
N	201.6	544.7	746.3	27.2	84.1	71.6	1,081	45.1	2,056
D	211.8	541.7	753.5	30.7	126.9	79.6	1,096	39.5	2,126
1950 J	200.2	530.7	730.9	94.3	145.8	78.6	1,059	42.1	2,151
F	179.5	554.8	734.4	24.3	176.4	82.2	1,071	21.9	2,110
M	150.5	567.3	717.8	71.2	150.7	79.2	1,108	36.9	2,164
A	165.5	551.6	717.1	41.3	199.8	91.5	1,104	27.8	2,182
M	210.6	534.3	745.0	68.9	202.7	78.8	1,065	31.1	2,192
J	154.7	544.5	699.2	35.3	215.8	89.6	1,121	40.5	2,202
J	200.3	552.8	753.1	19.6	228.9	94.6	1,094	34.4	2,224
A	220.2	568.2	788.4	16.7	233.1	106.2	1,084	36.9	2,265
S	179.3	555.8	735.1	22.0	258.2	89.6	1,139	38.6	2,283
O	211.8	621.7	833.5	39.0	235.2	143.3	1,110	48.3	2,409
N	204.1	578.9	783.0	45.3	221.0	149.7	1,119	56.3	2,375
D	231.3	578.6	809.9	24.7	207.1	133.6	1,136	39.0	2,350
1951 J		537.6		68.3	204.4	136.0		53.3	2,294

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(1) Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies, including foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Bank of Canada

TABLE **54** – concluded As of end of period

	ASSETS									
	Reserve				Securities			Advances	Bills Discounted	All Other Accounts
					Dominion-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign(1) currencies	Total(1) reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Total(2)			
	Million dollars									
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	160	—	—	5.9
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	186	—	—	6.5
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3	145	41	186	—	—	5.2
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4	448	127	576	—	—	12.4
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9	392	217	609	—	—	33.5
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5	807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6	788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3	907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1949	—	—	74.2	74.2	1,781	228	2,040	—	—	12.0
1950	—	—	111.7	111.7	1,229	712	2,215	—	—	24.0
1949 F	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,180	801	2,006	—	—	29.8
M	—	—	82.4	82.4	1,087	812	1,929	—	—	40.4
A	—	—	61.1	61.1	1,199	823	2,052	—	—	27.8
M	—	—	56.5	56.5	1,148	836	2,014	—	—	27.4
J	—	—	62.8	62.8	1,380	637	2,046	—	—	26.8
J	—	—	52.9	52.9	1,499	500	2,029	—	—	15.0
A	—	—	55.8	55.8	1,557	441	2,028	—	—	34.1
S	—	—	60.1	60.1	1,617	421	2,068	—	—	88.5
O	—	—	64.9	64.9	1,711	336	2,077	—	—	49.7
N	—	—	66.2	66.2	1,714	221	1,966	—	—	23.8
D	—	—	74.2	74.2	1,781	228	2,040	—	—	12.0
1950 J	—	—	73.2	73.2	1,769	235	2,035	—	—	42.6
F	—	—	76.8	76.8	1,786	191	2,008	—	—	25.7
M	—	—	73.8	73.8	1,656	359	2,045	—	—	44.6
A	—	—	86.2	86.2	1,668	371	2,070	—	—	25.9
M	—	—	73.4	73.4	1,686	373	2,089	—	—	29.5
J	—	—	84.2	84.2	1,437	622	2,089	—	—	28.2
J	—	—	89.2	89.2	1,431	639	2,100	—	—	35.1
A	—	—	161.5	161.5	1,420	569	2,075	—	—	28.5
S	—	—	212.3	212.3	1,406	445	2,046	—	—	24.7
O	—	—	152.5	152.5	1,381	436	2,203	—	—	54.0
N	—	—	127.4	127.4	1,170	662	2,185	—	—	62.1
D	—	—	111.7	111.7	1,229	712	2,215	—	—	24.0
1951 J	—	—	118.1	118.1	1,171	731	2,128	—	—	48.2

(1) Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949.

(2) Includes other securities.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
		Securities								
		Dominion-Provincial								
	Canadian Cash Reserve[1]	Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs	Canadian Municipal	Foreign Government	Other	Total Securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency[2]	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
	Million dollars									
1926	197	344		128		61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342		104		53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627		164		50	841	22	94	95
1938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	277	4,108	130	289	192
1948	705	891	2,423	135	259	412	4,120	118	312	193
1949	748	1,012	2,562	151	237	409	4,370	109	333	191
1950	754	925	2,638	176	226	398	4,363	86	379	243
1948 D	738	922	2,513	140	242	452	4,268	105	400	195
1949 J	727	932	2,549	138	238	454	4,311	103	293	182
F	698	939	2,587	137	226	432	4,322	97	317	181
M	706	884	2,616	141	223	421	4,285	96	335	183
A	749	812	2,660	145	233	418	4,267	97	277	186
M	765	853	2,686	146	235	421	4,342	102	335	198
J	723	1,079	2,513	154	240	410	4,396	103	394	180
J	740	1,123	2,544	156	238	400	4,460	104	235	178
A	777	1,271	2,468	157	237	395	4,527	121	308	173
S	778	1,172	2,503	159	238	391	4,463	126	396	223
O	819	997	2,530	161	247	393	4,327	121	414	217
N	746	1,060	2,544	155	248	388	4,395	123	356	192
D	753	1,016	2,542	161	242	384	4,345	122	335	203
1950 J	731	1,023	2,544	165	251	383	4,365	126	307	200
F	734	1,049	2,540	164	252	385	4,391	120	326	198
M	718	995	2,661	165	229	403	4,453	121	361	189
A	717	956	2,640	168	235	400	4,398	113	280	206
M	745	940	2,655	173	243	397	4,408	106	365	237
J	699	734	2,729	172	238	402	4,276	72	475	265
J	753	734	2,702	175	225	404	4,240	76	355	256
A	788	961	2,713	180	215	408	4,478	67	351	273
S	735	942	2,669	182	230	414	4,436	61	352	306
O	834	892	2,685	184	201	388	4,349	60	451	255
N	783	930	2,567	190	205	389	4,280	59	476	269
D	810	939	2,555	194	193	405	4,286	56	450	259

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

[1] Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

[2] In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** – continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	·Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20
1948	81	1,923	75	74	234	207	98	8,140	17
1949	97	2,112	105	83	220	180	108	8,658	15
1950	111	2,330	115	93	222	201	118	9,015	
D	101	2,077	71	78	240	206	101	8,580	16
1949 J	90	2,054	77	73	244	200	103	8,458	16
F	108	2,033	86	79	247	194	104	8,466	16
M	81	2,026	103	79	239	187	105	8,426	15
A	90	2,093	106	85	213	182	107	8,452	15
M	74	2,085	117	78	215	186	108	8,604	15
J	72	2,085	110	94	215	188	109	8,668	15
J	77	2,082	105	90	212	178	110	8,570	15
A	78	2,060	114	84	205	177	111	8,734	14
S	103	2,184	120	97	214	162	112	8,979	14
O	137	2,213	124	77	214	170	111	8,943	14
N	119	2,250	106	91	212	173	111	8,873	14
D	133	2,174	97	70	211	164	112	8,718	14
1950 J	100	2,164	100	76	210	175	112	8,664	1
F	84	2,182	117	75	215	164	112	8,717	—
M	83	2,218	126	76	209	170	114	8,839	—
A	103	2,226	123	98	212	179	115	8,770	—
M	105	2,234	118	87	214	178	116	8,912	—
J	145	2,293	115	90	222	179	119	8,950	—
J	94	2,287	98	95	223	200	120	8,796	—
A	99	2,294	98	95	220	219	121	9,102	—
S	101	2,352	121	110	233	231	123	9,162	
O	115	2,449	116	117	230	227	121	9,323	—
N	164	2,611	126	96	234	232	119	9,450	—
D	134	2,651	125	100	247	258	120	9,496	—

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in Currencies of Other Countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian Deposits[1]	Total Liabilities[2]	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits[3]
	Million dollars									
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3
1933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8
1938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1940	163	64	875	1,647	430	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6
1941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5
1942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5
1943	426	96	1,619	1,864	588	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9
1944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8
1945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4
1946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4
1947	272	132	2,139	3.681	851	162	7,237	6,278	7,800	10.8
1948	209	146	2,259	3,972	817	164	7,567	6,644	8,127	10.9
1949	329	162	2,353	4,334	744	184	8,106	7,267	8,643	10.4
1950	193	187	2,563	4,548	731	228	8,449	7,597	8,997	10.1
1948 D	277	149	2,544	4,057	811	165	8,002	7,099	8,565	10.4
1949 J	331	156	2,337	4,118	800	143	7,885	6,999	8,443	10.7
F	354	154	2,289	4,159	799	146	7,902	7,017	8,452	10.4
M	210	171	2,281	4,264	787	156	7,870	6,998	8,412	10.3
A	228	174	2,288	4,339	708	161	7,898	7,103	8,438	10.0
M	344	165	2,284	4,339	724	194	8,049	7,233	8,590	10.8
J	367	167	2,319	4,330	722	206	8,112	7,287	8,654	10.8
J	450	151	2,188	4,341	709	182	8,022	7,221	8,556	10.4
A	462	149	2,315	4,372	703	187	8,188	7,393	8,720	10.5
S	404	155	2,504	4,411	770	204	8,447	7,573	8,964	10.5
O	298	171	2,519	4,453	748	206	8,395	7,541	8,929	10.4
N	296	160	2,485	4,447	733	201	8,322	7,487	8,856	10.1
D	200	167	2,426	4,433	730	220	8,177	7,348	8,701	9.9
1950 J	118	178	2,406	4,494	744	185	8,125	7,287	8,647	10.3
F	144	205	2,391	4,537	728	186	8,191	7,350	8,700	10.0
M	197	232	2,399	4,573	719	188	8,307	7,490	8,821	9.9
A	198	213	2,330	4,561	737	188	8,226	7,382	8,752	10.1
M	199	208	2,453	4,557	758	197	8,372	7,504	8,895	10.0
J	184	187	2,538	4,538	745	217	8,409	7,552	8,933	9.8
J	102	163	2,493	4,529	742	203	8,233	7,389	8,779	10.1
A	263	148	2,618	4,543	728	221	8,522	7,672	9,085	10.6
S	132	174	2,709	4,582	709	264	8,569	7,659	9,144	9.7
O	152	206	2,822	4,559	706	279	8,724	7,887	9,303	10.4
N	288	164	2,824	4,543	716	309	8,845	7,995	9,432	9.9
D	339	161	2,770	4,558	735	304	8,867	7,997	9,478	10.1

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(1) Deposits payable in Canadian currency.
(2) Includes all other liabilities.
(3) Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE **56** End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Demand	Active Notice(3)	Other excluding Dominion Government(4)	*Deduct Float*(5)	Net Total	"Other" Deposits		
	Million dollars										
1938	207	31	238	734	187	85	*116*	890	3	893	1,131
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1940	341	38	379	1,031	203	112	*172*	1,174	10	1,184	1,563
1941	450	42	492	1,268	236	97	*198*	1,403	6	1,409	1,901
1942	633	49	682	1,499	238	121	*210*	1,648	19	1,667	2,349
1943	794	55	849	1,697	294	134	*266*	1,859	18	1,877	2,726
1944	930	60	990	1,862	363	153	*243*	2,135	28	2,163	3,153
1945	992	63	1,055	2,063	474	172	*280*	2,429	30	2,459	3,514
1946	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	*328*	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	*362*	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	*400*	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1949	1,110	74	1,184	2,426	682	338	*335*	3,111	127	3,238	4,422
1950				2,770			*450*		207		
1948 N	1,100	69	1,169	2,534	651	271	*362*	3,094	64	3,158	4,327
D	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	*400*	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1949 J	1,063	68	1,131	2,337	634	266	*293*	2,944	87	3,031	4,162
F	1,070	69	1,139	2,289	640	260	*317*	2,872	80	2,952	4,091
M	1,095	69	1,164	2,281	659	287	*335*	2,892	85	2,977	4,141
A	1,118	70	1,188	2,288	672	300	*277*	2,983	81	3,064	4,252
M	1,085	70	1,155	2,284	671	315	*335*	2,935	65	3,000	4,155
J	1,130	71	1,201	2,319	670	317	*394*	2,912	74	2,986	4,187
J	1,113	71	1,184	2,188	671	291	*235*	2,915	74	2,989	4,173
A	1,085	70	1,155	2,315	675	289	*308*	2,971	62	3,033	4,188
S	1,139	72	1,211	2,504	681	305	*396*	3,094	64	3,158	4,369
O	1,114	73	1,187	2,519	683	325	*414*	3,113	77	3,190	4,377
N	1,095	73	1,168	2,485	683	312	*356*	3,124	84	3,208	4,376
D	1,110	74	1,184	2,426	682	338	*335*	3,111	127	3,238	4,422
1950 J	1,059	72	1,131	2,406	692	318	*307*	3,109	146	3,255	4,386
F	1,071	72	1,143	2,391	699	330	*326*	3,094	176	3,270	4,413
M	1,108	73	1,181	2,399	704	372	*361*	3,114	151	3,265	4,446
A	1,104	74	1,178	2,330	704	351	*280*	3,105	200	3,305	4,483
M	1,065	73	1,138	2,453	702	348	*365*	3,138	203	3,341	4,479
J	1,121	75	1,196	2,538	699	351	*475*	3,113	216	3,329	4,525
J	1,094	75	1,169	2,493	695	318	*355*	3,151	229	3,380	4,549
A	1,084	75	1,159	2,618	696	323	*351*	3,286	233	3,519	4,678
S	1,139	77	1,216	2,709	699	389	*352*	3,445	258	3,703	4,919
O	1,110	77	1,187	2,822	695	437	*451*	3,503	235	3,738	4,925
N	1,119	77	1,196	2,824	694	419	*476*	3,461	221	3,682	4,878
D				2,770			*450*		207		

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1)Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

(2)Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

(3)Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4)Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5)Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE **57** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA[1]	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces[1]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323	129
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399	197
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400	101
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221	129
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321	139
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334	159
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323	185
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466	220
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582	255
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578	301
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531	363
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615	443
1948	6,724	164	1,974	2,782	1,217	587	1,748	1,888	306	698	480
1949	7,296	193	2,061	3,039	1,375	628	1,836	2,059	337	766	513
1950	8,386	221	2,426	3,596	1,441	704	2,175	2,523	345	747	575
1949 J	6,929	161	2,073	2,907	1,180	607	1,846	2,003	304	652	495
F	5,976	136	1,893	2,429	967	551	1,722	1,632	234	505	463
M	6,868	146	1,995	2,981	1,124	621	1,704	1,871	483	580	524
A	7,267	185	1,870	2,993	1,553	666	1,677	1,964	395	959	555
M	6,915	194	1,899	2,907	1,320	595	1,693	1,975	286	751	488
J	7,216	218	2,084	2,980	1,281	653	1,873	1,975	307	689	537
J	7,017	209	2,027	3,023	1,156	602	1,780	2,107	272	616	474
A	6,447	198	1,783	2,662	1,197	606	1,577	1,794	275	637	494
S	7,656	197	2,202	2,872	1,797	588	1,971	1,930	322	1,048	476
O	8,328	201	2,200	3,327	1,897	704	1,984	2,289	386	1,076	567
N	8,540	240	2,304	3,705	1,624	667	2,087	2,576	428	932	551
D	8,396	232	2,403	3,682	1,397	682	2,122	2,596	348	741	532
1950 J	7,307	197	2,284	3,105	1,156	565	2,052	2,115	334	594	459
F	6,000	163	1,745	2,520	1,026	546	1,539	1,721	213	498	458
M	7,730	194	2,363	3,404	1,153	616	2,122	2,431	284	583	504
A	7,443	188	2,181	3,223	1,200	651	1,984	2,249	312	623	539
M	7,990	212	2,170	3,322	1,549	737	1,935	2,282	335	843	610
J	10,045	279	2,663	4,530	1,758	815	2,403	3,252	529	823	676
J	8,102	235	2,226	3,461	1,444	736	1,962	2,344	351	744	549
A	7,558	218	2,149	3,217	1,363	612	1,909	2,188	345	659	482
S	8,747	228	2,375	3,895	1,521	727	2,132	2,782	348	792	598
O	9,391	232	2,757	3,860	1,762	780	2,412	2,780	290	971	650
N	11,008	256	3,354	4,775	1,768	855	3,082	3,431	519	960	706
D	9,315	247	2,839	3,835	1,587	806	2,567	2,701	281	873	670

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(1) Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **58**

	1950	1949	1950	1949	1950	1949	1950-51	1949-50
	October		November		December		April 1 to December 31	
	Million dollars							
RECEIPTS								
Ordinary Revenue								
Customs Import Duties	26.7	20.7	27.2	20.2	22.8	18.3	197.8	166.5
Excise Duties	21.9	18.5	21.7	21.2	20.0	19.9	174.2	168.6
Excise Taxes	57.9	48.1	66.9	53.9	62.8	49.3	456.9	408.7
Income and Excess Profits Taxes	128.1	100.8	119.7	83.0	131.9	89.5	1,028.8	939.9
Postal Revenue	6.5	6.0	7.5	6.1	11.0	10.5	64.6	60.8
Sundry	6.6	4.8	7.6	7.5	11.3	8.2	73.9	62.1
Total Ordinary Revenue	247.7	198.9	250.6	191.9	259.8	195.6	1,996.3	1,806.6
Special Receipts	5.9	2.8	1.4	2.7	1.3	4.0	51.8	29.9
Grand Total	253.6	201.7	251.9	194.6	261.1	199.6	2,048.1	1,836.4
DISBURSEMENTS								
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)								
Agriculture	4.2	3.6	3.9	3.5	3.9	4.2	33.8	30.5
Citizenship & Immigration	2.8	2.1	2.8	2.7	2.1	2.3	19.2	18.1
External Affairs	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.7	0.8	1.9	11.9	8.3
Finance—								
Administration and General	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.3	2.2	1.5	12.7	12.3
Interest and other debt charges	23.9	29.2	65.8	69.1	29.1	31.2	282.5	298.3
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.)	2.9	2.9	—	—	15.1	23.6	83.0	83.2
Wartime Prices & Trade Board	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.3	2.1
Fisheries	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	5.5	4.8
Justice	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	8.9	7.8
Labour	5.6	4.1	4.3	4.3	5.0	4.7	40.9	35.4
Legislation	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.8	1.6	3.5	4.2
Mines & Technical Surveys	0.9	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.0	1.5	12.0	15.5
National Defence	38.6	30.0	44.0	30.7	99.4	34.4	372.6	237.3
National Health & Welfare								
Administration & General	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	4.9	4.9
Family Allowances	25.8	24.8	25.9	25.0	26.0	25.0	231.1	221.9
Old Age Pensions and Pensions to the Blind	25.6	20.8	—	2.4	0.9	0.4	50.7	42.5
General Health Grants to Provinces	1.2	0.9	2.6	0.4	1.9	0.6	7.9	4.9
National Revenue	3.9	4.4	3.7	3.9	3.7	4.3	35.3	36.6
Post Office	6.4	6.4	9.0	7.5	6.8	6.9	58.6	56.9
Public Archives	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.1
Public Printing and Stationery	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.1	0.4	0.3
Public Works	7.1	6.1	6.4	6.3	6.2	8.4	50.7	47.4
Resources and Development	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.6	1.8	2.1	16.9	16.4

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **58**—concluded

	1950	1949	1950	1949	1950	1949	1950-51	1949-50
	October		November		December		April 1 to December 31	
	Million dollars							
Disbursements (concluded)								
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	1.6	1.3	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.3	13.1	11.3
Secretary of State	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.3	0.9
Trade and Commerce	1.6	2.7	1.5	2.2	1.5	2.6	14.1	18.6
National Research Council	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.0	11.3	10.2
Transport	4.7	4.3	4.9	4.6	5.6	5.1	41.1	36.3
Veterans' Affairs	16.8	18.1	17.3	18.8	17.6	20.4	146.7	159.8
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	4.6	5.5
Other Departments	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	6.1	7.5
Total Ordinary Expenditure	182.8	172.4	205.2	195.6	237.6	188.8	1,582.4	1,440.0
Capital Expenditure	2.0	2.4	1.5	1.7	1.0	2.3	10.7	14.0
Special Expenditure	1.6	1.8	2.3	1.2	6.9	5.4	31.8	16.4
Government Owned Enterprises	0.2	0.1	0.2	—	1.6	3.9	3.2	4.6
Other Charges	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	—	62.5
Grand Total Expenditures	186.6	176.8	209.1	198.5	247.2	200.5	1,628.2	1,537.6
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures	67.0	24.9	42.8	Dr. 4.0	13.9	Dr. 0.9	419.8	298.9
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS(1) Net Increase or Decrease(–)								
Loans to, and Investments in, Crown Agencies								
Railway and Steamship Companies	−0.9	0.1	—	—	—	1.5	−2.8	16.6
Miscellaneous	11.2	8.6	15.4	11.1	15.9	11.4	92.3	64.8
Total Loans to, and Investments in Crown Agencies	10.3	8.7	15.4	11.1	15.9	12.9	89.5	81.4
Other Loans and Investments								
United Kingdom and Other Governments								
United Kingdom Financial Agreement Act 1946	—	10.0	—	10.0	—	10.0	20.0	90.0
United Kingdom Loan under The War Appropriation Act, 1942	—	—	—	—	−16.1	—	−35.6	−3.1
Other Governments	—	—	−3.4	—	—	−0.8	−14.7	−3.6
Total Loans to United Kingdom and other Governments	—	10.0	−3.4	10.0	−16.1	9.2	−30.3	83.3
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.2	0.6	0.8	13.2	15.6
Miscellaneous	−0.1	−0.1	−0.4	28.0	0.1	−0.3	−3.6	23.9
Total Other Loans and Investments	1.9	11.9	−1.9	39.2	−15.4	9.7	−20.8	122.8
Net Total of Changes in Loans and Investments	12.2	20.6	13.5	50.3	0.5	22.6	68.8	204.2

(1) Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE **59** Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL(1)	DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT(2)
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	Outstanding End of Period
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	− 12	+ 57	265
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	− 11	+ 107	270
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	− 57	+ 302	785
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	− 64	+ 454	1,075
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	− 75	+1,428	1,708
1943	3,048	590	148	167	23	39	123	− 62	+2,378	2,243
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	− 38	+2,520	2,491
1945	3,637	133	178	207	79	107	186	—	+3,475	1,796
1946	914	866	133	151	125	461	585	+ 1	+ 30	1,546
1947	371	642	275	210	267	204	350	+121	− 84	1,200
1948	1,425	1,635	344	166	274	20	89	+205	+ 173	1,300
1949	821	1,237	461	137	248	42	122	+168	+ 76	1,200
1946										
4th qtr.	890	447	25	28	18	42	120	− 60	+ 380	1,546
1947										
1st qtr.	74	54	118(3)	57	43	133	66	+110	+ 191	1,280
2nd qtr.	15	409	58	29	58	47	169	− 64	− 429	1,480
3rd qtr.	10	33	10	67	40	9	94	− 46	− 125	1,320
4th qtr.	273	146	89(4)	57	126	15	21	+120	+ 279	1,200
1948										
1st qtr.	415	652	60	27	84	10	26	+ 69	− 137	1,300
2nd qtr.	96	50	68	30	62	3	24	+ 42	+ 126	1,300
3rd qtr.	153	184	57	41	56	2	23	+ 35	+ 20	1,300
4th qtr.	762	749	159	68	71	6	17	+ 60	+ 163	1,300
1949										
1st qtr.	45	98	72	54	43	1	17	+ 26	− 8	1,300
2nd qtr.	7	53	77	16	76	10	31	+ 55	+ 71	1,300
3rd qtr.	174	46	169	27	63	—	25	+ 38	+ 308	1,200
4th qtr.	595	1,040	142	40	66	31	49	+ 49	− 295	1,200
1950										
1st qtr.	398	447	175	53	120	14	25	+109	+ 182	1,300
2nd qtr.	753	804	116	123	110	3	32	+ 82	+ 23	1,300
3rd qtr.	68	96	74	20	43	12	27	+ 29	+ 55	1,500

(1) Dominion, Provincial and Corporation.

(2) Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

(3) Before giving effect to the issue of $112 million Quebec Hydro bonds in connection with retirement of Montreal Light, Heat and Power Co. stock.

(4) Before giving effect to the issue of $63 million provincially guaranteed Quebec Municipal Commission bonds re transfer to it of the debt of certain school corporations.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Life Insurance Sales[1]

TABLE **60** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada[2]	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1926	39.3	0.29	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	51.2	0.44	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.9	0.24	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1938	38.8	0.37	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.8	0.36	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.9	0.42	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.8	0.58	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.7	0.78	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	62.2	0.79	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.9	0.70	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.9	0.79	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1947	100.4	0.74	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
1948	100.7	0.63	0.43	3.32	2.54	27.07	42.55	5.68	3.57	6.25	8.61
1949	105.2	0.68	0.34	3.44	2.48	27.71	44.56	5.74	3.90	7.12	9.25
1950	113.1	0.78	0.38	3.52	2.59	29.69	48.64	5.46	3.69	7.96	10.36
1949 J	106.6	0.65	0.50	3.13	2.71	28.05	47.25	5.62	3.47	7.32	7.91
F	99.2	0.70	0.35	3.27	2.46	26.99	43.66	4.88	2.79	6.11	8.03
M	104.7	0.62	0.18	3.67	2.66	27.56	46.68	5.68	2.57	6.58	8.47
A	102.9	0.58	0.23	3.40	2.61	28.06	43.84	5.72	2.81	6.92	8.74
M	106.8	0.62	0.19	3.39	2.53	29.19	44.43	6.18	3.88	7.21	9.21
J	112.7	0.68	0.35	3.99	2.55	29.18	46.33	6.68	4.29	8.13	10.56
J	103.5	0.66	0.44	3.47	2.37	25.98	43.72	5.76	4.23	6.57	10.30
A	89.6	0.65	0.37	3.20	2.25	23.62	36.06	4.87	3.63	6.55	8.39
S	91.0	0.67	0.32	3.17	2.37	23.28	37.90	4.75	3.83	6.12	8.64
O	108.5	0.66	0.37	3.21	2.46	29.41	44.57	5.98	4.92	7.32	9.57
N	125.5	1.03	0.41	3.76	2.68	33.16	51.88	6.88	5.94	8.80	10.91
D	111.6	0.62	0.41	3.61	2.07	28.02	48.44	5.91	4.43	7.77	10.25
1950 J	100.8	0.60	0.36	2.84	2.36	26.18	45.20	5.04	3.69	6.79	7.78
F	99.5	0.72	0.29	3.30	2.43	24.51	45.33	5.19	2.90	6.26	8.59
M	111.9	0.60	0.33	3.30	2.75	28.77	49.93	5.49	3.17	7.55	10.01
A	107.1	0.78	0.31	3.53	2.84	29.56	44.39	5.50	3.30	7.33	9.61
M	110.7	0.71	0.35	3.52	2.42	29.38	46.56	4.37	3.77	8.76	10.90
J	110.2	0.97	0.32	3.33	2.70	30.75	46.80	4.13	3.77	7.33	10.05
J	117.0	0.73	0.37	3.96	2.56	32.54	48.53	5.30	3.98	7.95	11.10
A	105.2	0.75	0.30	3.19	2.21	26.49	43.60	6.23	3.81	8.02	10.59
S	115.6	0.83	0.42	3.77	2.55	27.82	49.62	6.35	3.77	9.32	11.16
O	123.5	1.07	0.51	3.58	2.80	32.33	53.50	5.70	4.33	8.72	10.96
N	135.8	0.83	0.48	4.35	2.85	36.23	59.47	6.27	4.40	8.72	12.25
D	119.4	0.84	0.52	3.58	2.58	31.73	50.74	6.00	3.41	8.74	11.29

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[1] Total new settled-for insurance.

[2] The Canadian totals were revised to include sales in Newfoundland.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE **60** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

Million dollars

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16
1948	6.34	2.64	0.30	0.51	3.60	2.96	16.35	12.32	2.61	1.42
1949	6.86	2.81	0.32	0.57	4.03	3.17	17.75	13.36	2.76	1.63
1949 M	6.69	2.81	0.33	0.54	4.36	2.94	17.66	13.40	2.80	1.46
J	7.02	3.08	0.32	0.64	4.33	3.26	18.64	14.20	2.94	1.50
J	6.25	2.71	0.31	0.58	3.82	2.79	16.46	12.42	2.39	1.65
A	6.63	2.52	0.33	0.64	2.65	2.89	15.65	11.26	2.45	1.94
S	6.65	2.22	0.29	0.58	4.96	3.13	17.82	13.68	2.45	1.70
O	7.37	2.87	0.30	0.60	4.06	3.01	18.21	13.92	2.61	1.68
N	7.45	3.31	0.34	0.54	4.31	2.93	18.86	14.70	2.58	1.59
D	7.98	2.87	0.32	0.37	4.72	4.71	20.97	15.41	3.87	1.69
1950 J	7.17	3.08	0.37	0.72	4.43	3.26	19.02	14.25	2.81	1.96
F	7.45	2.78	0.28	0.56	5.02	3.37	19.46	14.64	2.87	1.95
M	8.10	3.47	0.33	0.62	5.22	3.65	21.39	16.13	3.27	1.99
A	6.49	3.05	0.32	0.63	4.63	3.08	18.20	13.42	3.00	1.78
M	7.38	3.44	0.34	0.58	5.67	3.15	20.55	15.55	3.11	1.89
J	7.20	2.50	0.32	0.58	5.99	3.61	20.21	15.41	3.04	1.75
J	6.57	3.37	0.33	0.70	4.51	2.86	18.34	13.24	2.96	2.14
A	7.07	2.11	0.30	0.50	4.42	2.78	17.18	12.69	2.58	1.91
S	6.30	2.16	0.31	0.51	5.33	4.39	18.99	13.36	3.77	1.86
O	7.26	2.91	0.27	0.82	4.87	2.37	18.50	15.16	1.26	2.07
N	7.82	3.23	0.34	0.71	5.15	3.21	20.46	15.73	2.82	1.91

Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

Million dollars

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1948	19.01	0.06	0.57	0.39	5.52	8.64	1.06	0.53	0.76	1.48
1949	20.58	0.08	0.63	0.37	5.97	9.62	1.02	0.53	0.87	1.49
1949										
2nd qtr.	20.61	0.11	0.60	0.45	5.96	9.31	1.10	0.50	1.12	1.47
3rd qtr.	19.53	0.06	0.55	0.35	5.73	9.33	0.95	0.48	0.70	1.39
4th qtr.	22.80	0.05	0.67	0.34	6.61	11.04	1.00	0.57	0.89	1.62
1950										
1st qtr.	22.71	0.07	0.81	0.44	6.42	10.67	1.05	0.53	0.90	1.82
2nd qtr.	21.07	0.05	0.74	0.46	5.83	9.82	1.07	0.56	0.85	1.68
3rd qtr.	19.93	0.09	0.76	0.50	6.37	8.26	1.15	0.55	0.89	1.35

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE **61**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
		Industrials								
	Total, 106 Stocks	Total, 82 Stocks	Machinery and Equipment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	90.7	53.9	..	486.4	116.6	..	145.9	60.9	..	..
1929	173.8	146.8	..	473.1	276.8	155.5	140.9	107.9	115.1	..
1933	62.5	51.8	..	37.5	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	..
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.8	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
1947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4
1948	112.5	107.2	220.1	264.0	107.4	74.0	207.5	114.0	308.5	135.7
1949	109.4	103.1	215.4	242.9	89.9	72.0	208.1	115.7	299.9	143.4
1950	131.6	127.6	295.5	362.2	87.9	94.2	264.1	122.0	389.0	185.8
1949 J	114.3	109.3	234.1	257.1	96.4	75.9	214.3	115.2	294.5	143.0
F	108.1	102.2	222.4	244.1	89.8	68.7	203.1	113.6	281.5	139.7
M	106.4	100.4	217.5	236.7	85.9	69.5	205.9	112.0	276.1	137.4
A	106.4	99.8	211.9	234.2	88.4	70.8	205.7	111.9	274.4	139.6
M	105.3	98.8	208.4	227.4	84.2	70.2	204.2	112.8	275.7	136.3
J	99.6	92.5	184.7	210.6	85.3	63.8	196.0	111.8	273.3	131.4
J	104.2	97.4	198.8	221.4	89.6	66.6	202.2	112.9	292.4	137.0
A	108.2	101.3	209.5	230.6	90.2	68.8	204.6	114.6	306.7	140.0
S	109.6	102.2	213.1	240.1	93.0	68.9	204.8	116.0	312.5	143.0
O	114.3	107.9	221.4	259.0	95.8	75.4	206.4	122.0	329.6	151.4
N	118.2	112.9	231.0	274.3	91.8	82.6	219.9	123.5	336.5	158.6
D	117.9	112.5	231.5	279.4	88.5	82.4	229.9	121.5	345.9	163.2
1950 J	119.0	113.3	231.5	286.1	90.7	82.8	235.0	123.7	351.0	169.1
F	118.3	112.3	229.9	291.7	86.1	80.5	236.9	123.2	355.8	169.7
M	118.7	112.5	241.5	304.9	83.3	80.3	245.7	119.1	371.7	168.9
A	125.9	120.5	250.4	326.2	85.8	93.3	247.4	120.6	394.5	174.8
M	128.7	124.2	270.1	352.3	86.5	94.9	263.8	122.3	383.5	177.0
J	130.9	126.1	280.1	361.4	85.3	95.8	259.4	123.2	381.6	180.4
J	124.3	119.5	277.2	330.4	81.9	89.3	238.8	118.4	354.6	168.1
A	135.7	133.0	328.5	374.5	87.5	99.9	263.3	120.7	384.6	186.7
S	141.5	139.3	349.8	397.9	89.8	104.4	273.6	120.7	403.1	196.0
O	145.4	143.7	358.0	431.1	91.7	106.5	290.7	123.4	428.0	212.5
N	144.5	142.7	355.1	446.2	91.1	102.6	302.4	123.4	430.6	211.3
D	146.3	144.4	373.5	443.8	94.9	100.5	311.9	124.9	428.8	215.6
1951 J	155.8	154.8	401.9	481.6	104.7	110.1	359.3	125.6	442.4	244.8

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE **61** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			
	Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 Stocks				
	Industrial Mines	Total 16 Stocks	Transportation	Telephones and Telegraphs	Power and Traction		Total 30 Stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 37 Stocks
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	..	200.6	428.4	85.1	154.3	122.2	..	..	..	120.7
1929	..	293.4	617.1	102.3	242.7	164.8	73.5	61.3	..	126.1
1933	..	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.8	45.0	67.4
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.1	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	87.6	116.1	155.9
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	130.8	86.7	76.0	106.1	154.0
1948	100.5	120.2	180.6	108.3	104.7	129.3	82.0	65.0	115.8	144.6
1949	92.1	117.4	161.6	105.9	109.2	134.4	87.4	71.7	117.9	143.0
1950	98.3	132.5	208.8	103.5	123.7	147.4	89.9	67.4	134.9	156.7
1949 J	103.8	119.2	175.8	104.0	108.2	132.6	88.9	69.1	128.6	144.7
F	95.8	115.1	162.6	102.9	105.7	131.0	85.9	68.8	119.5	144.0
M	91.7	113.7	154.0	103.2	106.4	131.0	82.8	67.1	113.7	142.8
A	89.5	115.7	150.6	106.6	109.7	132.4	86.0	72.3	112.1	140.9
M	88.3	113.5	145.7	106.1	107.4	132.4	82.5	69.4	107.5	139.9
J	82.5	109.2	135.2	104.2	104.1	131.0	78.9	66.5	102.3	136.3
J	87.6	114.3	147.4	106.1	108.4	130.7	84.9	70.6	112.3	138.6
A	91.7	119.5	162.4	108.8	111.2	133.3	89.6	75.3	116.8	140.4
S	91.4	122.7	172.5	110.1	112.8	135.2	89.9	75.0	118.8	141.8
O	94.3	121.9	171.3	109.9	111.7	139.8	91.5	74.9	124.1	145.8
N	96.2	121.6	177.9	104.5	112.2	142.2	95.2	77.3	130.1	150.0
D	92.6	122.5	183.8	103.8	112.0	140.6	92.4	74.2	128.4	150.7
1950 J	91.9	124.3	187.7	103.1	114.7	143.0	92.8	75.0	127.8	152.4
F	90.3	125.2	189.1	102.7	116.5	143.0	91.3	73.2	127.2	153.0
M	86.6	126.8	185.5	102.4	121.9	142.9	91.0	73.9	124.5	153.7
A	89.1	132.2	196.5	105.1	127.2	144.4	93.0	75.4	127.5	154.4
M	93.6	131.2	196.3	104.8	125.4	146.1	92.3	73.6	129.2	157.3
J	96.0	134.6	203.8	107.4	127.4	148.9	90.5	70.2	130.8	158.2
J	92.8	127.4	198.1	103.7	116.6	145.3	80.9	58.5	126.1	154.6
A	102.7	133.6	211.4	105.0	123.8	145.7	86.9	61.6	138.2	155.6
S	107.6	138.2	229.2	102.6	128.4	148.4	90.0	62.7	145.1	158.2
O	108.2	138.6	230.1	102.6	129.0	153.4	91.7	64.0	147.6	161.1
N	108.3	137.1	229.3	101.8	126.4	154.8	90.0	61.1	148.6	161.1
D	112.1	141.2	248.6	101.3	127.6	152.6	88.2	59.8	146.0	160.2
1951 J	118.1	148.6	266.5	102.5	135.8	155.6	100.1	68.8	163.5	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE **62** Monthly averages or calendar months

				Commercial Failures		Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market		Toronto Stock Exchange			
	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Dividend(1) Payments	Number	Liabilities	Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings	Borrowings on Collateral	Ratio to(3) quoted Values	Sales	Quoted Market Values as of end of period
			Million dollars		Thousand dollars	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1926	..	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48(2)	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01(2)	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20(2)	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81(2)	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46
1944	2.99	0.385	23.34	23	337	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41
1945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44
1946	2.61	0.388	26.24	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24
1947	2.57	0.406	29.26	45	840	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14
1948	2.93	0.411	34.22	68	1,310	962	8.87	29.9	0.41	20.9	7.31
1949	2.83	0.485	38.52	89	1,780	899	8.26	29.8	0.42	20.8	7.24
1950	2.78	0.552	41.40			1,748				42.2	8.88
1949 J	2.91	0.411	58.41	97	1,848	957	8.67	30.1	0.41	28.7	7.34
F	2.90	0.415	14.12	93	1,477	728	8.25	30.9	0.44	19.1	7.00
M	2.88	0.424	51.86	80	870	995	8.30	28.1	0.39	17.9	7.12
A	2.88	0.489	29.07	76	1,617	720	8.25	29.3	0.42	16.7	7.02
M	2.88	0.500	12.17	89	2,096	739	7.85	29.0	0.44	15.9	6.61
J	2.89	0.506	65.24	65	817	661	7.99	26.6	0.43	10.9	6.68
J	2.87	0.511	49.80	70	2,146	503	8.07	26.7	0.38	14.2	7.01
A	2.78	0.512	14.30	78	1,858	663	8.22	26.5	0.37	23.0	7.19
S	2.78	0.510	39.18	91	2,414	1,113	8.49	28.5	0.39	31.9	7.37
O	2.71	0.512	34.32	97	1,575	1,214	8.20	30.6	0.40	27.2	7.74
N	2.69	0.512	10.38	116	2,545	1,328	8.31	38.2	0.49	21.8	7.81
D	2.75	0.512	83.32	114	2,092	1,164	8.52	33.8	0.42	22.1	8.01
1950 J	2.75	0.512	51.73	117	2,038	1,386	8.34	33.2	0.42	25.1	7.91
F	2.73	0.513	14.95	132	2,165	1,219	8.38	33.2	0.42	22.4	7.92
M	2.73	0.512	57.25	133	2,104	1,600	8.47	31.8	0.39	32.7	8.10
A	2.77	0.513	30.07	121	2,363	2,215	8.98	37.3	0.43	48.0	8.59
M	2.75	0.514	9.23	103	2,071	1,823	9.19	39.8	0.45	81.1	8.90
J	2.73	0.512	67.49	114	1,700	1,884	8.84	42.9	0.50	76.7	8.48
J	2.77	0.512	45.29	78	2,029	1,130	8.96	33.6	0.39	28.7	8.63
A	2.75	0.546	15.80	84	1,956	1,460	9.55	31.2	0.34	23.6	9.26
S	2.71	0.615	47.11	86	1,813	2,023	9.92	33.1	0.35	35.3	9.54
O	2.75	0.623	33.82			2,619	9.99	39.5	0.41	57.4	9.59
N	2.88	0.624	11.15			2,089	9.94	41.0	0.43	48.8	9.50
D	2.99	0.626	112.94			1,531				26.9	10.19

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(1) As reported by Financial Post. (2) As of December 31.

(3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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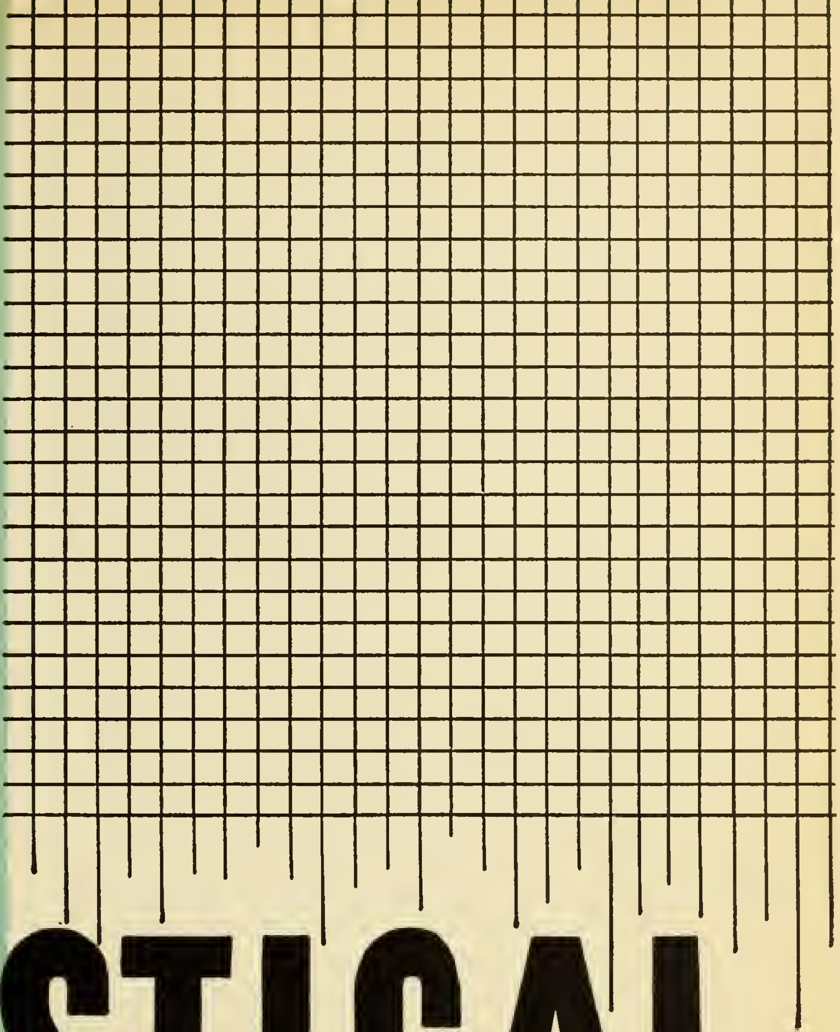

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The Census and the Population Document

Evolution of Census Techniques

The Census which will be taken in Canada in June will be the most important since the first Census of the Dominion in 1871. At the half-way mark of the century, it will give us more measurement of the progress made during that period. It will show us how we compare today in human resources, the greatest asset of a nation, and how the greatest of our primary industries – agriculture – compares with the beginnings of a half century of development.

In the second place, it will reveal many changes as compared with the Census of 1941. In the interval we have experienced the great cataclysm of the Second World War, which changed vastly the pattern of our economy. There have been important shifts in population as between provinces. With the accelerated industrialization of the Dominion more and more people have moved to the cities and towns from rural areas. At the same time, the occupations of the people have undergone substantial changes. The population has also continued to become older on the average. These and many more changes from 1941 will be brought out in the 1951 Census.

The 1951 Census will also be especially important because it will mark the introduction of drastic changes in technique. Canada is introducing new procedures which may influence the methods of taking a census in other countries. Owing to the importance of census data and their usefulness for a vast variety of purposes, it is essential that the census be completed with greater speed. In the past it has been a time-consuming process to produce the final results. The increased costs of taking a census make it imperative to find new means of shortening the collection and tabulation processes. The Bureau of Statistics has attacked these problems in several ways.

Technique and Organization

1. For the population and housing census, the usual cumbersome 'line' schedule into which all information has to be written is being replaced by a 'mark-sense' card for each individual.

In a mark-sense document, the questions are entered by making marks in pre-arranged spaces instead of writing the answers in full. Special electronic machines read the marks and produce automatically, as an 'end' product, a punched card. One great advantage of this new procedure is the elimination of most of the hand-punching of hollerith cards, which was one of the time-consuming factors in past censuses.

2. The electronic statistical machine, a recent invention, will be used for the census compilations. This machine is far superior to any hitherto available, including machines which had been invented in the Bureau for use in the 1931 Census and which increased census output immensely. The new electronic statistical machine can count and sort at the same time; it permits a wider range of simultaneous cross-classifications, and is much speedier in operation. The machine-processing of documents and punch cards for a test census taken in 1949 revealed that the hand-editing of documents to correct errors could be largely eliminated. The electronic statistical machine quickly and accurately rejects punch cards containing errors and indicates, in general groups, the type of error present on the card. Thus a much more economical editing procedure is possible.

3. Decentralization will be an important aspect of the coming Census. Hitherto, all schedules have been returned to Ottawa for editing and processing. In the 1951 Census,

six Regional Offices across Canada will act as sectional centres, controlling the enumeration in their territories and supervising the office-processing of returns to the card-punching stage. This change has the advantage of spreading the work of processing returns across the Dominion and of having the agencies which do the initial processing close to the area covered, where difficulties can be dealt with quickly. It is estimated that a staff of approximately 2,000 may be employed in the various regional offices and at Ottawa and the concentration of that number in one centre would create difficult housing and office problems.

Changes in Census Schedules

Since the first census of the Dominion in 1871 there have been significant changes in the range of subjects covered by census schedules – changes that reflect both the development of the country and the progress in the development of the comprehensive system of statistics that has been built up since establishment of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics in 1918.

In the Census of 1871 there were nine schedules comprising the following subjects: nominal return of the living; nominal return of the deaths; return of public institutions, real and personal estate; return of cultivated land and products; live stock, animal products, home-made fabrics and furs; return of industrial establishments; return of products of the forest; return of shipping and fisheries; return of mineral products. This list reflects the state of development of the Canadian economy and the dependence upon the census for much information that is now available annually and, in some instances, monthly.

Except for some subdivision or rearrangement of groupings, the subjects were much the same at each succeeding census from 1881 to 1911. On the other hand, the number of questions asked was substantially greater in 1901 and 1911, due to the demand for more detailed information. In the latter year the number of schedules was also increased to 13, breaking down the subjects more sharply.

With the growth of industry, which was greatly stimulated by the first World War, and with the increased specialization in production which accompanied that growth, it was realized that many of the subjects earlier included in the census did not receive adequate attention through only decennial enumeration. The increasing complexity of the problems of administration, together with the needs of business generally and of workers in social welfare fields, also intensified the demand for more frequent and more comprehensive data on many phases of the country's economic and social activities.

As explained below, the centralization of statistical work in the Dominion Bureau of Statistics provided the means for meeting many of these problems, and the coverage of subjects in the census was accordingly reduced. This change appears most markedly in the Census of 1921, in which there were just five schedules (one of which was a brief supplemental schedule) covering the following subjects: population; agriculture; animals, animal products, fruits, etc. not on farms; manufacturing and trading establishments; and blind and deaf mutes (the supplemental schedule). The censuses of 1931 and 1941 had a similar simplicity of pattern, except that in 1931 manufacturing establishments was dropped and the census of trading establishments expanded under the title of merchandising and services (changed in 1951 to distribution), and that a sample survey of housing was added in 1941.

Relation of Census to Other Statistics

The enumeration of the population requires a very extensive organization from the physical aspect, seeing that it must reach each and every individual within the country. Obviously, there can be no extended training of the thousands employed in collecting the information. The questions on the population and other census documents are mostly such as any person of fair education, after careful study of the regulations, supplemented by oral instructions and a test designed to ensure his or her comprehension of details, can explain to the people visited.

When the inquiry is extended beyond this point, however, these conditions cease to operate in equal degree. Industrial production, for example, is so many-sided and complicated in its processes that no body of employees, appointed and instructed as the census enumerators, can hope to deal with it successfully, requiring as it does scores of schedules – some of them highly complex and technical – to cover its salient features.

The centralization of the statistical work of the Government under the Dominion Bureau of Statistics has enabled the Bureau to solve these problems much more satisfactorily than when most official statistics were independently organized. The more detailed statistics of mines, manufactures, etc., which were formerly included in the decennial census, are now collected annually by the Bureau, in co-operation with various federal and provincial departments, by correspondence on a variety of schedules under a distinct part of the Statistics Act. Statistics of births, deaths and marriages are also collected annually – with a large proportion of returns monthly – by the Bureau in co-operation with the Registrars-General of the several provinces. In brief, the census has come to be related to the general body of official statistics in a complementary and supplementary way.

In the case of the industry of agriculture an exception is made. A large percentage of the population of Canada is directly dependent upon agriculture, and the ordinary population enumerator proves a satisfactory field agent for this industry, most agricultural processes being familiar and such as an enumerator chosen in an agricultural district can generally evaluate. In this connection, it may be noted that it has been possible to reduce the number of questions on the agriculture schedule in recent censuses owing to the fact that a very comprehensive system of annual statistics on this industry has been developed. It is also to be noted, however, that the collection of current agricultural statistics is largely dependent upon the benchmarks provided by the census data.

A census of housing was taken as such for the first time in 1941, as already noted, to provide much-needed information on housing conditions and facilities. It will be repeated in June this year, data being recorded for every fifth house. Here again the questions are such that simple answers, easily recorded, may be given.

The 1951 Census will also include a survey of the commercial fishing industry, with a first stage in June and a second, more detailed stage planned for later in the year. The questions to be asked of fishermen in June are quite simple and the completion of the fishing schedule by enumerators will be no more difficult nor demand more training than their other duties.

The census of distribution (retail and wholesale trades and services), taken for the first time in 1931 and repeated in 1941, will be taken again in 1951. This census is required to provide basic data for the compilation of a wide variety of current data for monthly, quarterly, annual and other periods. It will be in two parts, the first in June and the second in the early part of 1952. The part for which the enumerators will be responsible amounts simply to recording the names and addresses, type of business, kind of business and the amount of annual sales or receipts under three broad headings of small, medium or large.

Changes in Population Census

The population census is the one with which most people are familiar. Many important changes have taken place in the design and purpose of this document. In the first place, as already stated, it is a "mark-sense" document. Again, a separate document or card is used for each individual. Thirdly, the questions, though fewer in number than in 1941, have been revised in such a way as to bring out more detailed information than was previously the case.

Some of the questions will be the old familiar ones relating to age, sex, marital status, etc.; others will be new and still others have been re-cast. Among the latter two groups are the following:

Farm Residence Question— Among the new questions is Question No. 8, "Does this person live on a farm?" The question, in slightly different form, was asked in the Quinquennial Census of the Prairie Provinces in 1946, but has not been previously asked on the population census schedules throughout Canada. In 1931 and 1941 the farm population was recorded on the agriculture schedules and thus was not linked with other population characteristics. This question affects a very large proportion of the population that is clearly defined as the question is worded, and the replies will enable a study of the actual farm population – not possible with the 1941 data – on the basis of age groups, sex, religion and other classifications.

Language, Immigration and Origin— Question No. 12, "What was the language this person first spoke in childhood and still understands?", is merely a re-phrasing of the old question on mother tongue. In 1941 an explanation accompanied this question but it was insufficient to prevent confusion and misunderstanding.

The answers to the question on origin will provide an indication of the cultural groups that go to make up the Canadian population. Formerly this question was phrased as "racial origin" but since culture rather than race is the characteristic to be measured and the term "racial" is misleading it has been thought advisable to use the term "origin" only.

Veterans— In 1941 the questions on war service produced information on the numbers who had overseas service, active service in Canada or, in the case of reservists, how many days they had spent in camp. Questions 18 and 19 in the 1951 Census will give a count of veterans of either or both World Wars, including those who have served in other forces as well as Canadian.

Labour Force—The questions on the 1951 Census document relating to occupation, industry, employment and earnings differ considerably from those asked in 1941. Under the heading "occupation, industry and status" in 1941 the enumerators asked the trade or profession, the kind of product made, or dealt in, or service rendered, the branch of industry, e.g., manufacturing, retail trade, etc., and whether the person was an employer, worked on his own account, was a wage-earner or an unpaid family worker. Those 25 years of age and over were asked what their occupation had been in 1931. Wage-earners were asked if they were at work on June 2 and, if they were not, they were asked to give a reason. Wage-earners were then asked the number of weeks they worked and their total earnings during the twelve months prior to June 2, 1941.

On the 1951 Census document three columns appear under the heading "Activity during the week ending June 2, 1951". Replies to the question "What did this person do mostly during the week ending June 2, 1951?" will be recorded as "Worked", "With a job but not at work", "Looked for work", "Keeping house", "Going to school", "Retired or voluntarily idle", "Other" and "Permanently unable to work". All except those who answered "Worked" or "Permanently unable to work" will then be asked "In addition did this person do any work for pay or profit?" and, with those in the "Worked" category, will be asked "How many hours did this person work?". A period of time not too long, yet longer than that chosen in 1941 was considered desirable for measuring the employment activity of those in the labour force, i.e., those 14 years of age and over. This period, of "the week ending June 2," has the merit, also, of being not too remote in time to have been easily forgotten.

For those who "worked", "had a job but did not work" and for those who "looked for work" the next question will be "For whom did this person work?". To facilitate the compilation of industry and occupation tables they will also be asked "What kind of business or industry is this?" and "What kind of work did this person do in this industry?". The enumerator will also ask if the occupation reported is the usual occupation and, if not, what is the usual occupation or activity. Finally, workers will be classified as wage or salary earners, working on their own account, employers or working for no pay.

Wage and salary earners will be asked the number of weeks they worked for wages or salary during the twelve months prior to June 2, 1951. Replies will be recorded in ten class-interval groups: none, under 10 years, 10-14, 15-19 years, etc. Wage or salary earnings – before deductions for income tax, retirement fund, pension scheme, etc., but including bonuses, commissions, etc. – during the twelve months prior to June, 1951, are likewise recorded in one of ten groups: under $500, $500-$999, $1,000-$1,499, and so on.

To conclude, the most important change in the population document is to be found in the labour force participation questions. Fundamentally the change is from the gainfully occupied concept to the labour force concept. The former was based on occupation over an indefinite or unstated period of time while the latter is confined to activity in a specific week – namely, that ending June 2, 1951. The advantage of the change is that it will now be possible to show the distribution of the population of Canada in industries on the basis of current occupation. Comprehensive classification of the technical and other skills of the population have become of major importance in the expanding economy. The 1951 Census will provide the means for tabulating these classifications.

Current Economic Conditions

Despite seasonal influences, which normally reduce economic activity during the winter months, industrial employment, production and trade are being maintained at a high level. Prices, both retail and wholesale, are reaching new peaks. Government measures of major interest since the last edition of this "Review" include the passage of the Defence Production Act and the restrictions on the terms and conditions of consumer instalment credit.

Production, Employment and Earnings

Production remained relatively stable during the month of January, according to the index of industrial production (1935-39 = 100) which stood at 208.6 for the month compared to 209.2 in December 1950. This slight drop was due to the movement of the index of non-durable manufactures which fell from 194.2 in December 1950 to 187.4 in January 1951, the main declines occurring in foods and beverages, rubber products and chemical products. By contrast, durable manufactures rose from 263.1 to 269.8 as a result of brisk activity in the motor vehicle industry. Output of electric power increased from 201.0 to 211.3.

Activity in building construction in 1950 was sustained at a high level with comparatively little change from 1949. The number of new building units completed in Canada (excluding Newfoundland) was slightly lower than in 1949, 87,299 as compared to 87,533, but the number of starts was larger, 90,441 as against 89,509. In consequence, the carry-over of dwellings in varying stages of completion at the end of 1950 was somewhat greater than a year earlier (58,850 compared to 58,169). There were increases in starts and completions in Quebec, declines in Ontario. The number of units under construction at the close of 1950 was higher in Quebec, Nova Scotia, Ontario, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

At January 1, 1951, the index of industrial employment (1939 = 100) stood at 175.3, a drop of 2 per cent from December 1, 1950, reflecting the seasonal decline of Christmas week. Nevertheless, the January 1951 figure was 7 per cent above that of a year ago. All industries included in the index registered substantial increases over January, 1950, except for a fractional decline in services. The favourable employment picture for this time of year is also indicated by the number of ordinary claimants on live unemployment registers, which stood at 220.5 thousand in January, 1951, compared with 297.2 thousand in January last year.

Labour income for the month of December 1950 showed a seasonal decline of $30 million from November, which was largely concentrated in manufacturing and construction, yet the total of $703 million was $61 million above the figure for December 1949. Average weekly salaries and wages, reflecting the seasonal drop in hours worked per week, fell from $46.59 in the last week of November 1950, to $45.31 in the last week of December 1950. Average hourly earnings in manufacturing rose from $1.078 to $1.089 during the same period. In both instances, the last week of December 1950 was higher than the corresponding week of 1949 — average weekly salaries and wages by $2.98, average hourly earnings by 7.8¢

Prices

The cost-of-living index rose by 2.7 points in January to reach a peak of 175.2 at February 1. Higher prices for foods, clothing and home-furnishings were largely responsible for the increases. The food index rose by 2.2 points to 224.4, due mainly to price advances in meats and vegetables. Price increases in men's wear, piece-goods and footwear resulted in a rise of 5.3 points in the clothing index, while price increases in furniture, floor coverings and house furnishings accounted for a similar rise in the index of home-furnishings. Rents were not surveyed for the month of January and the fuel and light index remained practically unchanged. The index of miscellaneous items rose by 1.2 points to 137.0, as a result of increases in items of personal care, tobacco, automobile tires and hospital rates.

Wholesale prices were also higher in January. The general wholesale price index (1935-1939 = 100) was 233.8 compared with 226.4 in December 1950. Important commodity price increases for the month were recorded for raw wool (from 468.2 to 561.5), wool cloth (from 369.8 to 408.4), hides and skins (from 337.6 to 380.3), fresh meats (from 355.1 to 383.5), livestock (from 392.9 to 419.3), lumber and timber (from 414.9 to 445.4), pulp (from 213.1 to 233,7) and unmanufactured leather (from 279.8 to 309.5). At the same time, seasonal declines occurred in the indexes of fruits, eggs, copper and its products, and lead and its products. However, the magnitude of the declines was small except for eggs, which fell 18 per cent from 200.2 to 163.2.

Retail Trade

Trade activity was maintained at a high level in January, despite a seasonal decline from the preceding month. The total value of retail sales through retail outlets, revised to account for the effect of changes in the number of stores and kind of business since 1941, was $674.9 million in January. Although this represented a drop of 29 per cent from the total of $941.0 million in December 1950, it still stood 22 per cent above last January's total of $555.1 million. Increases in January 1951 over January 1950 were general, with the major gains taking place in grocery and combination stores, department stores and motor vehicles.

Recent Government Measures

The Defence Production Bill, passed on March 9, 1951, provides for the establishment of a new Department of Defence Production to execute the procurement and control functions of the defence program. The powers granted under the Act will remain in effect for five years and will be similar to those held by the Minister of Munitions and Supply during the last war. In regard to procurement and production, the Act gives the Minister power to acquire, hold and dispose of defence supplies; manufacture or produce them; or operate facilities for these purposes. Funds will be set aside to allow stockpiling of strategic raw materials. The Minister may direct persons to undertake the production of defence supplies and may appoint a controller to operate a business if defence contracts are not being executed properly. The Act also confers upon the Minister the power to control materials essential to defence supplies. These latter powers are identical to those of the Essential Materials Act (Defence) which is to be repealed, and are already being used in regard to certain materials such as steel and nonferrous metals. In addition, the Minister may procure and regulate essential materials to be used for the benefit of associated governments or nations whose defence is considered vital to Canada.

New credit regulations, introduced on March 13, 1951, under the authority of the Consumer Credit Act to become effective on March 19, restrict further the terms and conditions of credit buying. Minimum down payments were increased from one-third to one-half of the cash price in the case of motor cars and from one-fifth to one-third for other commodities. The maximum period for repayment was reduced from eighteen months to twelve months.

The Motor Vehicle Industry

The following is a brief review of various statistical series relevant to the motor vehicle industry. In 1950 production reached an all-time high of 391,000 units, of which 285,000 were passenger cars. This represents a 34 per cent increase in volume over 1949, when the production was approximately 291,000. Most of the increased production occurred in passenger cars. The production of commercial and military vehicles increased by 8,000 units. Total production of motor vehicles in both 1949 and 1950 surpassed that of any previous year. The two previous peaks occurred in 1929 when 263,000 vehicles were produced and in 1941 when production reached 270,000. In the latter year the majority of vehicles were produced for military use.

In the production of vehicles Canada ranks third behind the United States and the United Kingdom. The rapid growth of the motor vehicle industry in Canada has made Canada second only to the United States in the per capita use of motor vehicles. In 1949 motor vehicle registrations showed approximately 6 persons to every licensed vehicle or 8 persons to every passenger automobile. For the United States the comparable figures are 3 persons per vehicle and 4 persons per automobile, while the United Kingdom has 17 and 24 respectively.

In recent years because of dollar shortages, import restrictions and stiffer European competition, a much smaller proportion of Canadian cars have been produced for export than in pre-war years. In 1929, 32 per cent of all passenger cars produced were exported, while in 1939, 35 per cent went into export markets. In 1947, when full production for civilian use had been resumed, the export ratio declined to 25 per cent, while in 1950 only 8 per cent of passenger cars went abroad.

Conversely, the resumption of normal production abroad has enabled many European countries to expand sales of automobiles in North America. This, along with the backlog of demand which existed after the war, has led to increasing imports of vehicles from abroad. Imports in 1950 amounted to 90,000 vehicles compared to 18,000 in 1939. Of these approximately 83,000 were imported from the United Kingdom with the majority being passenger cars. This indicates that the apparent supply of motor vehicles available in Canada for 1950 was approximately 447,000 vehicles compared with 301,000 in 1949 and 117,000 in 1939.

In total value of production the motor vehicle industry has regained its pre-war position among the largest Canadian manufacturing industries. The gross value of production in 1949 amounted to $488 million, an increase of $90 million over 1948. Geographically, the industry is largely concentrated in the Province of Ontario. In all, there were 11 establishments employing 27,000 workers in 1949. In 1950 the average hourly earnings of $1.30 in the industry were equalled only by those of the coal-mining industry.

Supplementary to the motor vehicle industry are the automobile parts and accessories industries employing another 17,000 workers. The gross value of production of parts and accessories amounted to $170 million in 1949, an increase of $30 million over 1948. Like the automobile industry itself, these establishments are also largely concentrated in Ontario.

As yet the effect of the defence program upon the production of motor vehicles is not clearly apparent. The indications are that the output of vehicles for civilian use in the first quarter of 1951 will not fall below the level of production reached in the first quarter of 1950. Beyond this, civilian production levels will depend upon the supply of steel available and the extent of military orders placed. In addition, a large percentage of production parts are imported from the United States. Although American production at present remains at high levels, curtailed production is expected within the coming months. This may also be a limiting factor on Canadian production.

Revised Indexes

This issue of the "Review" presents two revised series of index numbers: one of wholesale prices, the other of employment and payrolls in the leading industrial divisions.

The new wholesale price index numbers (Table 18) are calculated on the base (1935-1939 = 100). The main difference between this and the former series based on 1926 is the weight revision, i.e. the change from 1926 marketings plus imports to the 1935-1939 average of marketings plus imports. For both series, marketings include domestic and export sales. The weights in the new series represent full value in exchange at all levels of the marketing process covered by the index: in the old series, by contrast, that portion of the value of materials which received further processing was deducted from group and the sub-group weights. The number of price series included has been increased from 589 to 604, and specifications have been improved for many commodities. The chief component material classification has been retained so that the general index is still made up of the eight major group indexes, namely: vegetable, animal, fibres, wood, iron, non-ferrous, non-metallic and chemical products. Composite indexes for raw and partly manufactured and fully and chiefly manufactured goods have also been calculated on a 1935-1939 base, but purpose classification index numbers on the revised base are not currently available.

The new series of indexes on employment and payrolls (Tables 9, 10 and 11) is calculated on the base of 1939 = 100. The chief difference between the present and the former series lies in the classification, following the adoption of the industrial code provided in the Canadian Standard Industrial Classification. Notable among the changes arising from the transfer of the statistics to the new classification are: (1) the removal of central electric power stations from "manufacturing" and its inclusion in the group, "public utilities operation", which also includes gas manufacture and distribution, water and sanitary services and other public utilities (excluding transportation); (2) the transfer of certain railway maintenance-of-equipment employees from "manufacturing" to "transportation"; (3) the reclassification of certain types of food processing and their transfer from "manufacturing" to "trade"; (4) the disappearance of "communications" as a separate division and its inclusion in the major industry division, "transportation, storage and communications", involving the incorporation of data for employees of railway telegraphs in the steam railways group; and (5) the transfer of employees engaged in maintenance-of-way and structures work from "construction and maintenance" to "transportation, storage and communications". Other less important changes were also made within classes. One of these is the inclusion of brokerage employees in the bank and trust company group to produce the banking, investment and loan class. The finance industries, inclusive of insurance and real estate, are now incorporated in the composite index numbers and averages. Weekly per capita earnings figures have been worked back for the year 1939. Formerly they were available only from June, 1941.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING*			Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures (5)
	Gold(2)	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint(3)	Power by Central(2) Electric Stations	Automobiles(4)	Index of Industrial Production	Total Index	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	
	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1935-39 = 100	1939 = 100			Cents per hour
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	..	..	..	..
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	..	..	..	..
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	..	..	..	..
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	..	..	..	41.7
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.7
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	..	..	..	44.6
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	..	..	..	49.4
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	..	..	..	56.1
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	..	..	..	61.2
1944	244	45.6	251	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	..	..	..	65.4
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	..	..	..	69.4
1946	236	30.7	194	347	3,478	14.3	159.2	..	..	..	70.0
1947	256	37.6	245	373	3,619	21.5	175.5	171.0	205.9	149.1	80.3
1948	294	40.1	267	387	3,532	22.0	181.5	176.0	212.1	153.0	91.3
1949	344	43.9	266	432	3,889	24.2	184.3	175.9	209.6	154.1	98.6
1950	371	43.8	282	440	4,242	32.6	198.3	177.5	211.4	155.4	
1949 F	309	43.2	259	372	3,400	17.2	180.0	173.8	208.5	151.4	97.2
M	344	43.9	298	416	3,924	25.6	185.9	174.2	209.7	151.3	97.6
A	328	45.2	270	442	4,150	26.7	184.7	174.2	211.0	150.4	98.2
M	333	43.4	293	443	4,271	26.7	188.0	174.4	210.4	151.1	98.6
J	344	40.6	270	437	4,018	30.1	190.4	175.8	211.9	152.6	99.1
J	327	43.0	239	421	3,730	25.4	178.7	177.7	212.1	155.5	99.1
A	360	45.6	249	447	3,798	20.5	178.5	176.7	210.2	155.0	98.8
S	365	44.3	241	415	3,753	30.9	188.5	179.1	209.6	159.5	98.4
O	367	44.6	259	436	3,975	28.1	185.9	178.7	208.9	159.2	99.3
N	363	44.2	260	437	3,914	19.7	185.3	177.0	207.9	157.0	99.5
D	373	47.4	264	415	4,040	25.9	186.8	175.2	205.7	155.5	100.0
1950 J	354	43.9	290	417	4,081	28.5	182.6	171.0	202.4	150.7	101.1
F	350	45.1	258	399	3,780	30.1	187.3	170.4	200.3	151.1	100.9
M	383	44.5	294	452	4,186	30.1	191.8	171.5	202.7	151.2	101.4
A	370	44.3	279	423	4,070	26.4	190.8	172.0	203.1	151.7	101.7
M	374	44.5	291	460	4,425	35.3	197.4	172.5	203.9	152.1	102.5
J	369	40.6	276	441	4,313	41.4	205.3	175.3	209.3	153.1	103.5
J	368	42.5	264	439	4,201	40.1	198.5	178.6	213.4	155.9	103.9
A	376	42.5	281	466	4,199	24.3	190.5	179.6	215.9	156.0	104.2
S	365	41.7	275	438	4,121	38.0	204.5	182.5	219.0	158.7	104.4
O	377	44.3	294	456	4,395	35.6	210.7	185.6	221.5	162.2	105.3
N	379	46.6	289	457	4,458	30.3	210.6r	185.4	222.4	161.3	106.4
D	383	45.3	291	431	4,673	30.7	209.2r	185.3	223.1	160.7	107.8r
1951 J			310	453	4,783	39.2	208.6p	182.4	223.1	155.8	108.9

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(1) Not applicable to column on "Average hourly earnings".

(2) For gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of May, 1949 and January, 1950, respectively.

(3) Newfoundland is included in the monthly figures as of April, 1949, while the annual total is for the full year.

(4) Monthly data are producers shipments subsequent to 1946. (5) Prior to 1945, figures shown are those relating to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included) reported by manufacturers to the annual Census of Industry. For period beginning in 1945, see table 12.

* See footnote on page 21.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Civilian Labour Force(1)	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work(2)	Percentage of Paid Workers and Unemployed Seeking Work(2)	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed(5)	Building Permits 58 Municipalities	Value of Retail(6) Trade: Total	Value of Retail(6) Trade: Department Stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Percentage	Percentage	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	1935-39 =100
1926	..	..	..	—	..	6,111	..	13,032	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	—	..	6,427	..	19,579	..	..	..
1933	..	..	..	—	..	3,426	..	1,815	..	..	..
1938	..	..	..	—	209	4,715	3,533	5,068	..	..	101.6
1939	..	..	..	—	215	5,233	*	5,023	..	..	109.1
1940	..	..	..	—	245	6,079	*	6,690	..	..	120.7
1941	4,612	8.0	..	—	299	7,176	*	8,421	286.4	31.5	142.0
1942	4,512	5.3	..	—	354	7,655	*	6,387	..	..	156.2
1943	4,425	2.2	..	—	395	8,360	*	5,128	..	..	168.3
1944	4,525	1.8	..	10.5	409	8,846	*	8,025	..	..	186.0
1945	4,631	2.3	..	41.1	410	8,659	4,050	11,414	..	..	205.4
1946	4,913	2.6	4.4	96.8	443	8,198	5,610	22,262	..	..	244.0
1947	4,997	1.8	2.9	68.3	518	9,089	6,613	22,296	580.9	58.9	272.0
1948	5,115	1.6	3.0	88.9	593	9,403	6,770	30,696	653.3	66.9	283.2
1949	5,206	2.0	3.8	135.6	636	8,995	7,580	34,720	702.3	71.3	291.3
1950				165.3				44,450	757.3	72.8	
1949 M	4,887	4.1	5.7	185.8	606	9,220	6,388	33,401p	633.8	69.0	283.2
A	..	..	..	134.5(4)	610	8,603	7,251	45,786	740.3	75.0	291.1
M	..	..	..	95.8	622	8,915	7,374	44,645	725.1	72.1	303.3
J	5,121	2.0	2.9	80.4	645	8,383	7,275	39,520	745.6	67.3	310.9
J	..	..	..	79.9	649	8,159	6,588	35,298	728.2	49.9	285.5
A	5,253	1.9	2.7	80.8	658	9,313	9,109	36,313	706.6	57.2	317.2
S	..	..	..	83.5	662	10,077	7,563	39,864	751.6	76.2	332.2
O	5,200(3)	2.8(3)	3.9(3)	105.9	663	10,551	9,059	34,564	764.3	82.9	314.8
N	..	..	..	153.3	661	10,007	8,700	33,706	722.4	93.0	306.7
D	..	..	..	222.1	642	8,327	6,776	35,190	854.1	114.2	261.5
1950 J	..	..	..	297.2	620	7,170	6,480	17,694	555.1	49.7	231.5
F	..	..	..	286.2	625	7,587	4,815	20,915	565.4	50.2	244.6
M	5,108	6.1	8.4	265.4	633	8,830	6,578	30,980	685.8	67.3	293.6
A	..	..	..	209.9	642	7,958	5,397	46,052	719.2	67.5	278.9
M	..	..	..	146.5	659	9,604	6,171	68,187	780.2	73.7	321.5
J	4,933	2.8	4.0	109.4	683	9,558	6,527	66,872	815.7	69.3	326.4
J	..	..	..	92.5	691	9,393	6,853	54,224	789.6	54.8	314.1
A	5,324	1.9	2.8	98.9	686	7,418	8,717	50,617	810.3	61.4	368.9
S	..	..	..	79.3	716	9,950	7,893	50,261	828.8	78.3	351.5
O	..	..	..	90.3	723	11,622p	9,528	52,554	795.1	83.8	339.4
N	5,201	2.2	3.1	124.8	733	10,917p	8,766	41,661p	801.6	98.2	326.9
D	..	..	..	183.3		8,407p		33,383p	941.0	118.9	282.7
1951 J	..	..	..	220.5		9,221p		24,872p	674.9	58.3	

(1) Annual data as of June 1 are adjusted to include certain remote parts of several provinces which are not covered in the quarterly surveys. Quarterly data as of March 5, June 4, August 20, October 29, 1949 and March 4, June 3, August 19, November 4, 1950.

(2) Includes only those not at work and seeking work.

(3) Newfoundland is included in estimates from October, 1949.

(4) Includes Newfoundland as of April, 1949. (5) Conversions are included with annual data only.

*Under revision.

(6) See footnote on page 94.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index*		Exports of Domestic Commodities[2]	Imports of Merchandise	Dominion Government[1]		Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres[2]	Index of Common Stock Prices[3]	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
			General	Canadian Farm Products			Grand Total Expenditures	Total Receipts			
	1935-39 = 100				Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1926	121.8	109.6	130.3	144.4	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	139.0
1929	121.7	112.4	124.6	140.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1933	94.4	89.0	87.4	69.3	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1938	102.2	101.4	101.9	102.9	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0
1939	101.5	102.3	99.3	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1940	105.6	110.3	108.2	96.1	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2
1941	111.7	122.6	116.6	106.6	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6
1942	117.0	130.9	123.3	127.1	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3
1943	118.4	139.1	128.3	145.4	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.6
1944	118.9	146.6	130.9	155.3	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1
1945	119.5	148.3	132.4	165.3	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1
1946	123.6	154.5	139.2	177.0	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3
1947	135.5	180.4	163.6	189.7	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4
1948	155.0	217.5	193.9	229.6	256	220	183	239	6,724	112.5	95.3
1949	160.8	228.0	198.9	226.2	249	250	181	231	7,296	109.4	93.0
1950	166.5	242.5			260	265	204	215	8,386	131.6	91.3
1949 F	159.5	230.0	200.4	225.9	205	206	136	227	5,976	108.1	95.2
M	159.2	229.7	200.4	224.2	217	236	..	..	6,868	106.4	94.7
A	159.3	229.5	199.8	224.5	238	243	75	182	7,267	106.4	94.4
M	159.5	229.1	198.6	225.2	273	250	156	301	6,915	105.3	94.4
J	160.5	228.0	198.1	230.1	255	251	240	191	7,216	99.6	94.4
J	162.1	227.1	197.5	231.3	241	231	154	205	7,017	104.2	93.8
A	162.8	226.3	196.4	228.2	252	212	147	188	6,447	108.2	92.7
S	162.3	226.2	196.1	225.1	228	222	190	174	7,656	109.6	91.8
O	162.2	227.1	198.5	222.2	269	234	177	202	8,328	114.3	89.1
N	161.7	226.3	199.2	222.5	292	240	199	195	8,540	118.2	89.2
D	161.5	226.2	198.7	222.4	286	213	201	200	8,396	117.9	90.3
1950 J	161.0	227.3	199.9	219.2	221	212	186	236	7,307	119.0	90.1
F	161.6	227.4	200.9	222.0	199	200	153	195	6,000	118.3	90.3
M	163.7	227.0	202.4	226.9	228	237	..	..	7,730	118.7	90.2
A	164.0	227.2	203.6	228.8	206	231	88	166	7,443	125.9	90.7
M	164.0	230.6	205.8	231.6	287	290	157	273	7,990	128.7	90.2
J	165.4	238.3	210.3	240.9	289	282	176	195	10,045	130.9	90.2
J	167.5	245.2	213.2	244.3	254	259	188	228	8,102	124.3	91.0
A	168.5	247.6	216.9	229.3	257	267	165	205	7,558	135.7	90.5
S	169.8	256.2	223.8	227.9	279	280	211	214	8,747	141.5	89.8
O	170.7	259.5	221.3	221.6	315	321	187	254	9,391	145.4	92.0
N	170.7	261.2	223.7	223.4	293	328	209	252	11,008	144.5	93.9
D	171.1	263.0	226.4	227.5	290	266	247	261	9,315	146.3	96.7
1951 J	172.5	269.6	233.8	235.2	285		203	332	9,002	153.8	97.9
F	175.2									166.5	97.9

*See footnote on page 44.

(1) Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.

(2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

(3) Investors' Index of 105 common stocks: does not include Mining Index.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2 Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods									
	Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Unemployed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of period
	1935-39 = 100	seasonally adjusted			Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars unadjusted	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted	
1926	96	95	114	79	..	..	532	315.3	..	..	..
1929	110	110	132	93	47.6	1.6	479	382.3	..	..	..
1933	69	68	54	79	38.8	12.8	105	131.1	..	..	..
1938	89	87	78	95	44.2	10.4	266	166.8	..	..	..
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1940	125	126	139	115	47.5	8.1	334	309.8	..	5.9	12.8
1941	162	168	201	142	50.4	5.6	501	315.0	..	8.2	17.0
1942	199	212	279	158	53.8	2.7	688	18.6	..	10.4	19.3
1943	239	258	360	176	54.5	1.1	273	—	..	12.8	20.1
1944	235	252	353	171	54.0	0.7	166	—	..	13.8	19.5
1945	203	214	274	166	52.8	1.0	275	5.8	..	12.9	18.4
1946	170	177	192	165	55.3	2.3	624	179.1	13.7	12.6	24.5
1947	187	194	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	15.6	15.9	28.9
1948	192	198	225	177	59.4	2.1	786	325.8	17.5	17.8	32.3
1949	176	183	202	168	58.7	3.4	863	426.3	16.1	16.7	28.9
1950					60.0	3.1	1,111	555.5			
1949 J	169	176	194	161	59.6	3.8	946	493.9	15.2	16.8	31.2
J	161	168	185	154	59.7	4.1	944	483.3	14.5	16.0	30.4
A	170	177	193	165	59.9	3.7	906	557.4	17.5	17.7	29.7
S	174	184	199	172	59.4	3.4	1,094	534.9	18.2	17.6	29.3
O	166	176	175	177	59.0	3.6	1,062	488.2	17.2	15.8	28.9
N	173	179	181	177	59.5	3.4	958	381.9	16.9	16.2	28.7
D	179	188	203	176	58.6	3.5	929	292.0	16.0	15.8	28.9
1950 J	183	192	209	179	56.9	4.5	731	487.8	17.0	16.2	29.0
F	180	192	207	180	57.0	4.7	780	385.4	16.9	16.9	29.0
M	187	194	211	181	57.6	4.1	1,300	469.6	18.8	17.8	29.1
A	190	199	222	180	58.7	3.5	1,350	455.2	17.2	17.2	29.4
M	195	204	231	181	59.7	3.1	1,348	575.5	19.1	19.3	29.7
J	199	208	237	184	61.5	3.4	1,345	720.7	20.7	19.8	30.0
J	196	206	235	181	61.2	3.2	1,420	595.1	22.2	20.3	29.8
A	209	218	247	195	62.4	2.5	1,549	682.8	27.3	23.0	29.9
S	211	220	251	194	61.2	2.3	1,287	616.8	23.8	21.2	30.7
O	216^r	225^r	265^r	196	61.8	1.9	1,136	651.2	24.7	21.2	31.8
N	214^r	224	260	195	61.3	2.2	1,087	504.4	22.4^r	21.1^r	33.0^r
D	217^r	228^r	268	196^r	60.3	2.2	1,168	521.1	23.5	21.3	34.0
1951 J	219^p	229^p	266^p	198^p	59.0	2.5	1,043				
F					58.9	2.4					

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	Personal Income(1)	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise Exports including re-exports(2)	Merchandise Imports	Consumer(5) Credit Out-(3) standing, end of period.	Department Stores Sales	Department Stores Stocks	Common Stock Prices(4) 402-416
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1926	..	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	..	113	..	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	5.8^{r}	117	..	200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.2^{r}	73	..	67.0
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	5.9^{r}	99	..	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	6.3^{r}	106	..	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	7.3^{r}	114	..	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	8.6^{r}	133	..	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.9^{r}	150	..	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	4.7^{r}	168	..	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	4.4^{r}	186	..	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	346	4.8^{r}	207	..	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.084	812	411	6.8^{r}	263	274	139.9
1947	196.6	152.1	159.2	1.221	1,205	478	9.8^{r}	286	284	123.0
1948	213.4	164.9	171.2	1.327	1,051	589	12.8^{r}	301	288	124.4
1949	209.8	155.0	169.1	1.402	1,002	552	14.6^{r}	286	271	121.4
1950	222.9		171.2	1,463				303		146.4
1949 F	211.3	158.1	169.0	1.401	1,044	567	13.4^{r}	284	277	117.2
M	210.2	158.4	169.5	1.400	1,177	633	13.5^{r}	279	282	118.0
A	210.5	156.9	169.7	1.401	1,166	534	13.8^{r}	293	278	118.5
M	207.6	155.8	169.2	1.401	1,092	541	14.0^{r}	291	274	117.7
J	205.9	154.5	169.6	1.405	1,107	526	14.3^{r}	285	266	112.0
J	203.5	153.6	168.5	1.408	900	456	14.4^{r}	280	257	117.8
A	204.3	152.9	168.8	1.399	883	491	14.6^{r}	284	254	121.8
S	203.4	153.5	169.6	1.407	910	530	15.0^{r}	289	264	123.8
O	202.4	152.2	168.5	1.392	853	557	15.3^{r}	277	270	127.3
N	205.7	151.6	168.6	1.392	841	593	15.9	278	273	129.1
D	208.4	151.2	167.5	1.408	945^{r}	605	16.8	295^{r}	271	132.7
1950 J	214.6	151.5	166.9	1.418	741^{r}	623	16.4	282	272	135.1
F	215.4	152.7	166.5	1.420	770	600	16.2	280	279	136.7
M	219.3	152.7	167.0	1.424	864	664	16.3	274	285	138.8
A	213.8	152.9	167.3	1.434	806	583	16.6	292	286	141.8
M	214.5	155.9	168.6	1.442	828	659	17.1	290	285	146.9
J	217.1	157.3	170.2	1.453	876	685	17.7	298	276	147.7
J	220.7	162.9	172.5	1.462	774	709	18.3	362	269^{r}	138.2
A	225.4	166.4	173.0	1.464	761	819	18.8	335	284	147.2
S	228.7	169.5	173.8	1.479^{r}	911	858	19.3	320	309^{p}	151.7
O	231.1	169.1	174.8	1.501	905^{r}	922	19.4	291	329	157.8
N	232.9^{r}	171.7^{r}	175.6	1.514^{r}	981^{r}	852	19.4	290^{r}	332	156.1
D	241.0	175.3	178.4	1.541	1,063	864	20.1^{p}	326	329^{p}	158.4
1951 J	239.2	180.0		1.551^{p}				360^{p}		168.6

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(1)Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.

(2)Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947.

(3)Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.

(4)Standard and Poor's Corporation. The series currently used represents 416 stocks.

(5) Series revised to exclude nonconsumer single-payment loans.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

	PRODUCTION			CONSUMPTION		UNEMPLOYED(1)	IMPORTS(2) RETAINED	EXPORTS(2)	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal(3)	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw(4) Wool	Insured Workers Registered			Wholesale	Cost of Living	Weekly
		Weekly average					Including Munitions				
	1946=100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1938 = 100		1938=100	Sept. 1, 1939=100	
1926	..	2,428	69	..	..	1,737	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	4,960	185	..	..	1,178	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	3,983	135	..	..	2,508	..	..	..	..	..
1938	..	4,353	200	9.53	..	1,787	100	100	100.0	101	..
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	97	94	101.4	102	..
1940	..	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94	72	134.6	119	111-12
1941	..	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82	56	150.5	128	121-22
1942	..	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83	52	157.1	129	130
1943	..	3,815	251	7.62	21.9	76	116	42	160.4	128	135-36
1944	..	3,687	233	6.89	21.4	68	143	39	163.7	130	142-43
1945	..	3,506	227	6.15	22.6	120	87	49	166.7	131	149-50
1946	100	3,646	244	6.97	30.8	392	68	99	172.7	131	161-62
1947	108	3,787	240	7.00	35.2	281	100(5)	100(5)	189.1	..	168
1948	121	4,004^r	286	8.22	41.1	308	105	127	216.2	108(6)	106(7)
1949	129	4,126^r	299	8.40	41.8	274	114	139	226.8	111	109
1950		4,160	313			297			264.4	114	111
1949 F	130	4,311	311	8.75	38.2	397	106	144	218.0	109	108
M	131	4,331*	313*	8.37	45.2	375			217.4	109	108
A	124	3,958	305	8.05*	37.5	356	115	135	223.5	109	108
M	134	4,250	316	9.07	43.4	334			228.1	111	108
J	130	4,083*	301*	7.80	39.8	291			228.7	111	109
J	118	3,651	244	8.14*	39.0	274	118	132	226.2	111	109
A	119	3,577	288*	7.90	37.6	288			226.3	111	109
S	132	4,236*	306	8.19	45.3	294			227.5	112	109
O	135	4,364	307	8.87*	44.4	323	116	147	233.9	112	109
N	140	4,498	315*	9.05	48.3	351			236.9	112	109
D	131	4,179*	291	8.30*	43.6	361			237.6	113	109
1950 J	135	4,250	305	8.79	47.6	404	111	157	241.4	113	110
F	140	4,331	325	9.06	44.1	403			241.7	113	110
M	144	4,387*	330*	9.01*	50.7	378			242.1	113	110
A	135	3,982	324	8.26	39.7	357	123	153	246.2	114	110
M	141	4,377	319*	9.43	46.2	341			251.2	114	110
J	143	4,104*	313	8.08*	45.7	308			252.4	114	110
J	134	3,922	276	8.47	42.7	297	111	161	256.2	114	110
A	123	3,398	279*	8.36*	39.9	313			260.0	113	110
S	143^r	4,221*	326	8.48	43.5	308			268.0	114	110
O	150	4,347	328	9.52	44.7	327		177^p	275.2	115	111
N	150^p	4,404	336*	9.28*	43.6	326		181^p	284.5^r	116	113
D		4,143*	296			331		159^p	287.6	116	114

*Average of five weeks. (1)Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (2)Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. (3)Great Britain. (4)Monthly averages or calendar months. (5)Series revised, 1947 = 100. (6)Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100. (7)Series revised, June 30, 1947 = 100.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾

TABLE **4** Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	CANADA⁽⁴⁾				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1926	9,451	19,396	5,555	8,955					87	146	38
1929	10,029	19,618	6,441	9,460					88	139	39
1933	10,633	18,572	5,322	8,497					90	162	40
1938	11,152	19,121	7,370	8,901					94	165	49
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1940	11,381	20,360	10,277	9,244					95	175	59
1941	11,507	21,276	10,153	9,553					95	171	56
1942	11,654	22,693	10,614	9,415					90	178	65
1943	11,812	23,632	9,245	9,886					91	181	54
1944	11,975	23,685	8,458	9,671					91	191	54
1945	12,119	24,061	9,003	9,451					92	188	57
1946	12,307	27,561	11,174	9,578					94	233	70
1947	12,582	29,925	10,609	9,810					94	249	56
1948	12,883	28,942	10,276	9,949					93	237	53
1949	13,549	30,511	10,323	10,337	348	1,023	204	239	94	236	52
1950	13,845	29,686	10,158	10,064	355	. .	. .	. .	96	238	52
1949 F		27,189	6,167	10,102		869	153	258		202	32
M		31,813	4,324	11,731		984	133	254		247	21
A		31,525	8,330	11,205		992	174	215		235	23
M		33,142	9,791	10,777		1,013	132	221		272	39
J	13,549	31,540	16,655	9,990	348	1,014	237	216	94	253	82
J		32,681	15,660	9,734		1,041	228	205		221	73
A		31,655	12,021	9,557		1,100	232	199		246	64
S	13,636	31,162	15,082	9,341		1,145	241	206		258	68
O		30,089	14,124	10,124		1,075	229	270		213	76
N		28,419	8,880	9,909		980	289	263		232	81
D	13,707	28,192	7,424	10,777		977	219	269		217	36
1950 J		26,720	5,688	9,892		. .	. .	. .		258	29
F		25,518	5,763	9,736		. .	. .	. .		250	45
M	13,766	28,993	4,610	10,330		. .	. .	. .		248	14
A		28,941	7,017	11,649		. .	. .	. .		263	27
M		29,411	9,046	9,825		. .	. .	. .		249	40
J	13,845	32,478	13,835	10,916	355	. .	. .	. .	96	246	57
J		32,343	14,419	9,529		. .	. .	. .		259	70
A		30,065	14,077	9,582		. .	. .	. .		204	70
S	13,921	33,621	13,763	9,372		. .	. .	. .		277	79
O		30,243	12,831	9,573		. .	. .	. .		217	88
N		28,261	12,334	9,820		. .	. .	. .		218	55
D		29,634	8,516	10,546		. .	. .	. .		162	50

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(1) Estimates are given by years as of June 1, and in Canada as a whole, commencing with the third quarter of 1949, as of the first day of the last month of each quarter.

(2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

(4) Yukon, North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland presented for 1949 only.

Note.—Until the end of 1949, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1950 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾

TABLE **4** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	75	515	915	238	531	396	862	245	417	2,603	6,847
1929	94	515	891	293	555	404	853	260	436	2,772	6,782
1933	86	525	930	276	504	419	836	210	409	2,972	6,410
1938	86	555	1,020	341	507	442	954	281	408	3,183	6,512
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635
1940	89	569	1,071	533	520	452	975	403	415	3,278	6,988
1941	95	578	1,159	550	576	457	1,023	412	432	3,332	7,434
1942	80	591	1,276	573	532	464	1,055	411	430	3,390	7,919
1943	76	607	1,283	509	540	463	1,091	332	410	3,457	8,229
1944	77	612	1,300	495	519	462	1,122	318	428	3,500	8,522
1945	74	621	1,294	499	469	468	1,141	374	405	3,561	8,690
1946	73	612	1,493	546	504	480	1,356	489	406	3,630	9,274
1947	85	621	1,605	488	501	491	1,481	432	403	3,712	9,629
1948	74	635	1,483	424	508	503	1,440	387	413	3,792	9,559
1949	77	645	1,478	422	498	516	1,390	354	406	3,887	9,736
1950	75	658	1,451	428	563	522	1,403	363	414	3,976	9,752
1949 F	74		1,339	278	519		1,285	232	409		8,640
M	76		1,504	230	560		1,499	144	460		10,325
A	72		1,518	344	511		1,490	269	466		10,391
M	81		1,591	382	513		1,467	304	435		10,757
J	66	645	1,474	631	472	516	1,457	566	371	3,887	10,194
J	96		1,603	494	446		1,452	451	385		10,408
A	75		1,584	611	460		1,467	482	350		9,808
S	59		1,490	620	491		1,389	541	349		9,857
O	80		1,445	489	471		1,310	463	386		9,357
N	77		1,390	437	476		1,290	370	410		8,951
D	81		1,335	282	543		1,213	240	412		8,877
1950 J	98		1,261	373	525		1,249	190	430		8,422
F	81		1,341	157	593		1,257	210	420		7,871
M	87		1,562	435	564		1,324	147	431		8,995
A	83		1,361	214	1,115		1,694	302	518		8,967
M	87		1,551	377	542		1,403	255	416		9,493
J	91	658	1,536	415	518	522	1,604	507	430	3,976	9,958
J	64		1,283	430	480		1,417	510	337		11,850
A	52		1,213	610	355		1,272	395	330		9,541
S	52		1,995	721	496		1,712	605	436		11,374
O	63		1,476	537	522		1,287	508	353		10,216
N	72		1,580	533	552		1,438	478	511		8,886
D	71		1,253	328	492		1,180	247	353		11,446

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(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾

TABLE **4** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	QUEBEC		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands
1926	1,486	3,104	3,164	5,635	1,969	2,992	639	1,222	378	445	821
1929	1,634	3,102	3,334	5,705	2,300	3,177	677	1,186	439	484	883
1933	1,278	2,636	3,512	5,304	1,882	2,942	708	1,109	402	455	926
1938	2,087	2,717	3,672	5,464	2,507	3,074	720	1,123	522	491	914
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1940	2,922	2,733	3,747	5,710	3,436	3,209	728	1,231	737	528	900
1941	2,732	2,861	3,788	6,022	3,606	3,269	730	1,234	692	541	896
1942	2,821	2,817	3,884	6,516	3,789	3,260	724	1,306	700	534	848
1943	2,821	2,922	3,917	6,764	3,009	3,422	726	1,368	575	584	842
1944	2,660	2,901	3,965	6,508	2,602	3,315	732	1,334	525	558	846
1945	2,768	2,779	4,004	6,581	2,845	3,292	736	1,354	548	546	845
1946	3,054	2,808	4,101	8,121	3,839	3,313	727	1,566	716	545	833
1947	2,958	2,809	4,189	9,071	3,671	3,468	743	1,701	643	564	842
1948	2,887	2,800	4,297	8,683	3,604	3,530	757	1,573	610	556	854
1949	2,790	2,843	4,411	8,883	3,609	3,614	778	1,607	605	577	861
1950	2,778	2,735	4,512	9,046	3,668	3,676	795	1,614	580	547	874
1949 F	1,498	2,638		8,108	2,254	3,602		1,435	339	558	
M	575	3,445		9,441	1,684	4,100		1,729	250	621	
A	1,671	3,120		8,904	3,344	3,898		1,560	447	674	
M	2,639	3,017		9,614	3,707	3,664		1,788	589	596	
J	4,898	2,919	4,411	8,995	5,658	3,470	778	1,716	1,032	517	861
J	5,337	2,765		9,575	5,287	3,337		1,709	856	566	
A	4,073	2,665		9,125	3,464	3,262		1,709	592	576	
S	4,638	2,546		8,931	5,527	3,232		1,680	862	575	
O	3,724	2,731		8,975	4,790	3,556		1,605	1,007	563	
N	1,423	2,591		8,343	3,132	3,557		1,461	590	562	
D	1,809	2,794		8,237	2,449	3,886		1,456	395	540	
1950 J	885	2,594		8,001	2,351	3,458		1,461	330	548	
F	1,434	2,508		7,727	2,323	3,634		1,454	315	504	
M	536	2,651		8,283	1,779	3,589		1,731	287	643	
A	1,389	3,072		9,185	2,999	4,317		1,559	308	581	
M	2,010	2,626		8,630	3,816	3,564		1,610	452	552	
J	4,141	2,754	4,512	10,668	5,163	4,309	795	1,740	671	624	874
J	5,522	2,619		9,643	4,071	3,563		1,742	814	564	
A	4,418	2,614		9,111	4,853	3,552		1,797	765	523	
S	3,497	2,735		10,611	5,609	3,543		1,593	825	497	
O	3,247	2,484		9,569	4,978	3,511		1,608	765	457	
N	3,771	3,096		8,559	3,376	3,283		1,477	806	529	
D	2,483	3,064		8,567	2,699	3,783		1,595	626	545	

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(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

Population,(1) Births, (2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1926	1,726	457	505	608	1,205	375	430	606	839	368	456
1929	1,787	546	560	684	1,410	500	520	659	865	430	533
1933	1,679	448	502	750	1,344	449	446	717	799	337	518
1938	1,519	491	507	781	1,324	581	489	775	1,040	511	622
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1940	1,610	652	540	790	1,447	732	517	805	1,153	802	693
1941	1,539	586	538	796	1,442	706	532	818	1,253	814	709
1942	1,516	601	516	776	1,526	753	508	870	1,401	902	739
1943	1,542	514	555	792	1,608	648	544	900	1,567	782	834
1944	1,512	493	538	818	1,614	608	527	932	1,583	703	808
1945	1,577	531	536	826	1,662	609	538	949	1,573	772	813
1946	1,786	690	535	803	1,849	790	550	1,003	1,884	980	845
1947	1,945	640	551	822	2,053	733	545	1,044	2,191	988	884
1948	1,797	598	541	846	2,006	737	582	1,082	2,165	977	943
1949	1,805	586	550	871	2,078	753	590	1,114	2,275	948	943
1950	1,770	598	513	895	2,155	771	579	1,138	2,258	921	963
1949 F	1,480	296	530		1,831	434	556		2,000	651	958
M	1,820	225	595		2,044	428	597		2,220	634	1,023
A	1,900	395	638		2,241	691	685		2,294	972	926
M	1,988	451	607		2,223	629	619		2,429	919	1,024
J	1,971	1,017	529	871	2,098	1,173	576	1,114	2,368	1,361	854
J	1,920	877	513		2,227	960	558		2,525	1,097	863
A	1,983	561	520		2,216	869	560		2,417	1,073	890
S	1,917	550	484		2,077	822	523		2,418	1,213	876
O	1,768	1,326	544		2,046	988	609		2,295	1,032	914
N	1,588	723	501		2,024	924	581		2,160	911	891
D	1,673	374	576		2,064	714	611		2,143	906	1,065
1950 J	1,621	462	449		2,377	510	685		2,070	558	1,105
F	1,584	201	678		1,939	560	316		2,095	518	1,002
M	1,752	277	445		2,588	462	796		2,510	673	1,124
A	2,019	388	520		1,634	574	538		2,259	816	905
M	1,681	601	495		2,741	695	590		2,053	800	953
J	1,958	840	577	895	2,103	817	581	1,138	2,665	1,224	1,032
J	2,101	838	600		1,852	991	496		2,196	1,173	806
A	1,653	617	499		2,771	1,122	688		2,503	1,227	969
S	1,935	478	399		1,986	697	351		2,138	1,252	863
O	1,692	905	519		1,951	830	785		2,227	973	879
N	1,367	955	407		2,187	1,386	320		2,549	974	1,050
D	1,872	610	568		1,729	613	803		1,830	860	867

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(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

Million dollars

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agriculture and other unincorporated business	**Net national income at factor cost**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs(1)	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national product at market prices**
1926	2,299	7	602	1,170	4,078	612	561	− 55	5,196
1929	2,839	8	814	1,028	4,689	674	677	− 84	5,956
1933	1,791	8	233	355	2,387	566	500	+ 15	3,468
1936	2,221	9	565	651	3,446	656	526	+ 16	4,644
1937	2,494	9	758	756	4,017	713	557	− 8	5,279
1938	2,506	9	681	790	3,986	637	560	− 18	5,165
1939	2,583	32	783	891	4,289	737	582	− 10	5,598
1940	2,944	193	1,127	991	5,255	837	655	+ 25	6,772
1941	3,586	386	1,487	1,135	6,594	1,056	751	+ 33	8,434
1942	4,251	641	1,721	1,760	8,373	1,085	883	+114	10,455
1943	4,746	910	1,766	1,680	9,102	1,117	912	+152	11,283
1944	4,908	1,068	1,770	1,995	9,741	1,111	863	+204	11,919
1945	4,915	1,117	1,905	1,851	9,788	1,003	785	+234	11,810
1946	5,322	340	1,987	2,170	9,819	1,269	846	+ 74	12,008
1947	6,212	83	2,299	2,322	10,916	1,601	1,036	+104	13,657
1948	7,139	82	2,379	2,874	12,474	1,768	1,126	+135	15,503
1949	7,800^{r}	115	2,365^{r}	2,887^{r}	13,167^{r}	1,829^{r}	1,321^{r}	+ 66^{r}	16,383^{r}
1950^{p}	8,300	137	2,852	2,875	14,164	2,001	1,471	+ 57	17,693

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

Million dollars

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure		Gross Home Investment		Exports of goods and services(2)	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure at market prices**
		Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing(1)	Inventories				
1926	3,654	—	523	681	154	1,650	−1,522	+ 56	5,196
1929	4,383	—	686	1,107	10	1,632	−1,945	+ 83	5,956
1933	2,848	—	521	221	−105	826	− 828	− 15	3,468
1936	3,420	—	594	446	− 45	1,428	−1,183	− 16	4,644
1937	3,733	—	650	633	74	1,591	−1,409	+ 7	5,279
1938	3,770	—	695	576	6	1,356	−1,257	+ 19	5,165
1939	3,861	—	724	554	327	1,451	−1,328	+ 9	5,598
1940	4,379	—	1,156	713	371	1,805	−1,626	− 26	6,772
1941	5,014	—	1,750	995	217	2,458	−1,967	− 33	8,434
1942	5,531	1,002	2,727	931	330	2,354	−2,307	−113	10,455
1943	5,880	518	3,712	828	− 47	3,462	−2,917	−153	11,283
1944	6,382	960	4,065	756	− 67	3,596	−3,569	−204	11,919
1945	7,050	858	2,850	882	−283	3,597	−2,910	−234	11,810
1946	8,018	97	1,735	1,362	538	3,210	−2,878	− 74	12,008
1947	9,225	38	1,524	2,057	901	3,638	−3,621	−105	13,657
1948	10,151	19	1,778	2,663	609	4,054	−3,636	−135	15,503
1949	11,086^{r}	—	2,128^{r}	2,961^{r}	108^{r}	4,004^{r}	−3,837^{r}	− 67^{r}	16,383^{r}
1950^{p}	11,810	—	2,333	3,123	785	4,200	−4,500	− 58	17,693

Note: Newfoundland is included for 1949 and 1950.

(1) Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account. (2) Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA and Military Relief.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947, 1941-1948, 1942-1949, and "Preliminary 1950", D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100(1)

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING								MANUFACTURES
			Metals				Fuels			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9	186.8
1948	181.5	127.9	97.1	83.9	94.6	134.6	158.1	122.5	234.0	192.1
1949	184.3	133.6	105.0	97.9	101.8	130.1	186.2	126.0	199.6	193.8
1950	198.3	147.5	110.2	106.0	102.3	127.2	213.3	126.0	272.7	207.6
1948 O	185.4	130.7	102.2	90.0	98.6	130.1	169.1	125.4	237.0	197.1
N	185.1	132.3	103.6	87.7	94.2	154.5	168.2	129.6	248.2	197.2
D	185.8	136.3	105.6	92.1	96.9	158.6	171.3	130.1	235.7	197.2
1949 J	178.7	131.9	100.2	90.6	96.0	135.7	172.8	122.3	236.8	188.4
F	180.0	129.5	106.9	93.9	110.2	146.1	179.0	123.2	176.3	190.6
M	185.9	127.4	106.4	93.0	101.1	153.0	181.9	123.8	93.5	197.5
A	184.7	125.0	104.2	95.9	107.6	133.6	172.5	108.0	102.9	194.2
M	188.0	127.0	103.6	93.4	100.0	135.5	174.2	118.6	125.2	197.9
J	190.4	132.1	107.1	96.7	96.7	132.7	180.4	124.4	144.7	200.4
J	178.7	133.4	100.2	95.5	99.0	116.4	176.4	115.9	248.3	186.2
A	178.5	131.0	98.0	96.8	94.6	107.6	183.5	117.4	257.0	186.5
S	188.5	144.8	106.7	106.5	105.5	119.6	213.5	146.0	262.4	197.2
O	185.9	144.9	111.0	107.2	102.8	130.3	208.0	141.4	254.0	194.2
N	185.3	137.2	106.7	101.9	105.2	121.2	198.3	143.0	259.2	195.4
D	186.8	138.7	108.6	103.6	102.6	129.6	194.3	127.7	234.5	196.5
1950 J	182.6	138.6	104.8	103.3	101.3	123.9	198.6	118.8	257.4	190.5
F	187.3	144.2	111.2	106.3	115.8	128.8	200.4	129.6	288.0	195.5
M	191.8	144.7	105.1	103.4	102.6	112.8	221.7	139.5	248.6	200.9
A	190.8	143.0	113.9	112.4	104.5	140.4	193.3	115.8	235.9	199.2
M	197.4	140.4	109.0	100.8	101.3	133.3	193.2	129.2	246.3	206.8
J	205.3	147.6	109.8	103.3	95.4	135.2	199.0	127.1	263.3	215.3
J	198.5	146.1	108.8	107.4	96.9	113.4	208.9	116.6	233.1	206.9
A	190.5	136.2	101.2	101.6	97.1	93.4	191.4	98.5	259.0	199.0
S	204.5	153.3	115.4	106.3	98.4	146.5	225.8	126.8	322.5	214.4
O	210.7	158.8	113.8	109.9	101.0	125.2	240.8	133.0	328.1	221.7
N	210.6^{r}	162.1	117.1	106.1	110.0	148.9	258.0	141.2	307.0	221.0^{r}
D	209.2^{r}	154.6	112.4	111.7	103.2	124.8	228.0	136.1	283.7	219.6
1951 J	208.6^{p}									217.8^{p}

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(1) Only series with definite seasonal patterns are adjusted.

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle Slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0
1941	140.4	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4
1942	154.3	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8
1943	167.3	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3
1944	173.3	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3
1947	174.2	184.3	170.5	137.5	142.5	139.5	127.9	108.8	245.0	194.2
1948	179.0	188.9	171.6	142.5	160.5	138.4	125.4	100.8	285.4	155.8
1949	179.8	189.3	169.4	136.5	160.7	129.4	130.6	107.7	272.4	140.6
1950	187.9	192.6	173.3	136.4	146.1	138.8	124.9	102.2	268.0	142.1
1948 O	181.4	189.0	167.9	123.2	150.7	106.1	124.9	97.9	324.4	145.6
N	182.2	188.9	168.2	140.0	174.2	120.5	134.0	105.0	326.8	142.8
D	180.2	184.9	167.9	125.3	154.9	110.7	128.6	100.3	294.3	135.0
1949 J	173.6	170.5	157.0	113.8	139.3	104.1	126.1	100.8	302.3	123.1
F	175.3	164.6	151.9	111.7	149.8	95.3	123.1	94.4	294.5	133.7
M	179.6	179.0	163.5	144.2	194.1	124.4	130.5	100.3	261.6	142.7
A	179.1	178.2	159.3	132.5	186.5	111.9	124.4	103.0	278.4	137.8
M	183.5	190.5	167.5	139.3	197.6	112.7	131.5	108.1	286.3	126.5
J	182.7	193.6	168.0	144.0	183.7	126.5	122.4	100.2	245.2	138.5
J	175.5	199.5	173.0	127.9	159.9	115.9	113.5	95.3	228.6	126.8
A	176.3	200.2	173.1	140.8	145.0	145.7	119.1	98.0	242.9	151.0
S	185.6	207.4	187.8	164.0	174.2	163.0	131.6	114.4	246.3	159.1
O	182.0	196.1	178.2	144.7	151.2	148.3	138.1	118.1	274.0	145.0
N	183.5	197.0	177.3	132.8	129.0	140.5	149.0	125.3	306.0	154.6
D	181.4	194.5	176.9	142.2	118.1	164.2	157.6	134.9	302.3	148.3
1950 J	175.0	175.0	159.4	123.8	151.6	112.1	134.0	115.3	261.2	121.7
F	178.1	172.4	160.8	127.5	151.3	119.1	127.5	102.3	271.4	140.4
M	183.0	183.8	169.1	157.3	182.2	154.3	134.2	111.2	231.7	149.0
A	185.0	188.7	166.6	137.1	168.2	130.4	117.5	100.8	242.6	135.3
M	188.8	198.1	178.4	161.9	195.6	152.0	116.9	94.1	253.6	132.2
J	192.7	205.3	177.6	154.3	170.2	152.6	119.2	95.9	269.7	130.0
J	187.5	199.9	174.9	131.2	144.1	132.4	109.6	89.0	256.1	115.1
A	183.6	197.3	178.2	136.9	124.7	154.9	117.6	94.5	277.2	137.2
S	193.3	196.5	178.3	156.4	139.1	175.8	123.3	98.8	304.0	152.9
O	197.4	202.6	181.8	127.6	118.8	140.6	119.3	98.3	256.0	158.2
N	196.7	197.8	176.1	112.5	108.1	118.5	130.8	102.0	308.2	163.2
D	194.2^{r}	193.5	178.5	110.5	99.5	122.8	148.6	123.9	284.5	169.8
1951 J	187.4^{p}	180.2	166.1	125.7	134.2	126.7	129.1	103.6	286.0	150.5

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages							
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8
1947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5
1948	153.3	154.6	255.8	223.3	299.9	204.2	163.2	253.1	124.0	239.8
1949	136.4	148.8	266.0	224.3	299.9	212.7	161.4	268.2	120.7	221.5
1950	143.7	157.1	267.3	234.9	294.2	216.1	153.5	273.5	124.2	278.8
1948 O	150.3	168.3	271.1	228.6	314.4	197.3	143.3	244.0	124.2	242.7
N	143.6	123.8	269.3	278.7	291.8	219.5	167.0	273.6	130.8	264.6
D	133.9	85.4	251.2	269.8	260.5	223.4	173.3	272.3	145.5	257.2
1949 J	115.5	98.6	222.8	228.8	225.1	187.3	160.1	225.8	124.0	255.0
F	128.7	140.5	213.8	226.3	208.0	198.0	162.5	245.7	118.4	254.2
M	140.1	189.6	239.2	217.2	270.0	232.1	167.1	293.4	134.8	241.8
A	132.0	190.6	251.7	219.5	296.2	226.1	152.1	289.6	124.0	228.7
M	123.0	164.9	279.8	220.0	338.4	229.8	180.2	290.4	127.5	231.0
J	133.0	162.8	292.8	207.6	351.2	243.4	195.5	308.1	133.9	225.0
J	124.5	136.8	301.9	150.6	380.7	179.8	153.6	229.4	91.8	175.9
A	142.9	122.9	305.2	196.6	368.2	219.1	170.3	281.5	113.0	164.5
S	151.6	125.1	283.7	216.9	327.3	221.7	169.5	282.1	117.6	222.1
O	141.7	185.5	265.5	262.4	277.6	182.5	129.0	229.4	107.5	221.3
N	155.9	163.4	273.4	291.0	282.2	215.6	149.5	270.6	126.8	208.5
D	147.5	105.0	262.8	254.9	273.7	217.5	147.7	273.0	129.3	229.7
1950 J	122.0	74.0	235.6	212.0	231.1	197.5	135.1	247.2	119.5	252.6
F	141.4	121.8	217.4	166.5	224.6	231.8	131.8	300.9	124.1	269.8
M	151.1	142.6	240.9	175.3	269.0	263.1	148.2	337.4	152.7	260.5
A	135.5	142.4	274.7	191.8	334.2	225.5	132.2	291.5	123.9	262.4
M	132.8	214.7	274.5	212.4	322.4	239.1	172.2	304.0	134.4	248.2
J	131.7	208.5	312.6	231.3	375.9	251.7	175.3	319.1	145.7	276.0
J	110.3	167.5	296.8	202.1	354.5	191.4	136.5	247.4	97.5	262.0
A	139.9	189.5	271.4	227.8	294.1	204.9	175.6	257.9	116.1	230.7
S	151.9	134.6	267.1	259.9	289.3	203.0	161.4	256.4	111.4	300.5
O	160.7	202.8	283.0	297.5	313.7	188.5	152.5	235.8	108.8	332.4
N	168.1	161.7	282.0	360.2	275.0	199.0	165.1	244.5	123.6	314.6
D	178.7	125.5	251.9	281.7	246.6	197.5	155.7	240.0	132.6	335.4
1951 J	155.2	76.0	235.0	258.6	222.7	219.9	167.0	270.4	141.5	319.4

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7
1948	138.0	140.8	136.0	167.8	125.0	224.6	242.3	139.2	184.7	176.1
1949	137.4	122.0	148.2	166.3	125.3	209.1	246.5	142.5	182.2	170.8
1950	127.7	113.6	137.5	172.4	145.2	196.8	242.3	138.2	195.7	183.4
1948 O	133.9	134.9	133.2	164.5	119.3	211.6	246.5	143.7	192.7	182.8
N	141.0	137.4	143.6	171.8	131.2	214.5	254.7	145.8	186.8	176.5
D	152.3	155.0	150.4	176.7	133.5	226.8	260.2	148.1	182.6	173.3
1949 J	137.7	143.1	133.9	173.1	128.5	222.9	260.1	143.9	183.4	175.0
F	147.5	142.4	151.1	175.9	132.8	221.6	267.0	148.1	183.5	176.8
M	146.5	127.6	159.7	182.3	145.1	229.8	265.4	152.0	184.2	178.1
A	134.0	118.5	144.9	176.2	135.3	225.2	258.0	151.7	181.9	174.3
M	140.1	132.3	145.5	164.4	119.3	214.1	245.4	148.0	181.1	171.1
J	142.9	118.2	160.2	162.9	121.1	207.8	241.4	132.1	181.3	171.4
J	116.1	88.7	135.4	146.3	100.5	197.1	215.0	130.9	175.1	161.5
A	138.1	106.3	160.5	146.7	98.1	196.4	224.0	131.9	176.8	162.5
S	145.4	111.7	169.0	161.3	122.4	199.6	235.8	139.1	183.5	165.9
O	132.1	122.6	138.8	164.0	124.2	195.6	248.5	145.0	188.5	172.4
N	138.2	132.6	142.1	169.8	136.6	196.2	246.9	144.8	187.2	172.9
D	129.8	119.9	136.7	173.1	140.1	202.9	250.3	142.3	180.5	167.2
1950 J	130.2	125.1	133.7	169.9	136.4	195.8	251.3	134.4	181.4	168.2
F	135.7	122.5	144.9	172.8	140.3	200.8	254.1	140.0	183.5	172.2
M	132.4	107.1	150.1	178.1	155.9	197.5	248.2	141.8	186.9	177.3
A	118.3	109.8	124.2	171.2	138.7	199.6	244.5	145.1	187.7	175.8
M	113.2	94.1	126.7	172.7	151.0	193.9	234.8	142.0	193.1	182.1
J	112.5	87.7	130.0	168.2	146.7	187.0	232.2	131.4	197.7	184.8
J	98.0	80.1	110.6	163.3	140.1	186.4	219.5	131.2	199.6	185.1
A	133.6	116.3	145.8	150.1	111.1	186.0	218.9	125.2	199.5	186.8
S	138.9	121.2	151.3	174.1	153.3	194.8	239.0	133.9	204.0	190.2
O	142.8	136.3	147.4	178.0	150.8	201.5	249.8	142.1	207.3	191.1
N	142.8	134.6	148.5	187.6	166.6	208.6	254.1	145.6	206.4	194.9
D	133.6	128.8	136.9	183.4	151.6	209.5	260.6	145.6	201.5	191.7
1951 J				184.1	153.1	208.2	263.6	140.4	202.9	192.1

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper					Petroleum refining				
	Pulp	Paper		Total	Coke and gas products	Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	..	..	104.6	101.1
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	..	..	120.1	124.2
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	131.7	121.8	143.1	..	..	168.7	149.9
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	132.1	130.6	133.9	..	..	266.0	163.9
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	144.5	141.5	147.9	..	..	410.2	162.0
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	160.1	153.5	167.6	..	..	398.0	175.7
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5
1948	188.1	155.8	163.8	193.1	166.2	224.4	203.2	178.0	182.2	362.3
1949	177.2	159.8	164.7	205.6	165.4	252.4	240.7	185.2	182.2	345.8
1950	195.4	162.8	176.0	225.8	170.7	289.8	266.5	196.4	190.3	377.6
1948 O	200.6	152.7	169.7	218.3	168.6	276.2	255.6	202.2	177.4	314.9
N	189.6	154.1	164.7	204.9	167.0	248.9	247.4	200.4	174.2	298.8
D	179.8	162.3	171.4	182.8	170.3	197.4	191.7	157.2	164.8	232.9
1949 J	187.5	153.8	163.7	188.6	175.3	204.1	197.9	179.5	172.5	298.7
F	186.8	159.7	170.3	196.0	182.6	211.6	204.4	176.2	182.1	345.7
M	185.0	166.3	164.6	178.8	168.1	191.1	186.6	152.9	178.9	334.7
A	178.2	167.6	167.7	186.2	172.3	202.4	194.1	155.4	192.9	431.4
M	177.9	159.6	165.4	223.6	168.3	287.9	265.4	208.5	197.5	449.8
J	174.2	166.8	168.6	212.4	161.8	271.4	253.3	197.3	198.5	452.0
J	167.0	152.2	163.3	217.8	156.4	289.2	274.8	196.6	180.9	342.1
A	165.9	156.8	157.3	209.4	149.3	279.3	262.3	184.8	179.5	340.4
S	170.1	158.8	161.9	219.3	158.4	290.1	280.8	197.5	179.3	321.1
O	183.7	153.0	158.3	215.4	162.0	277.5	273.5	189.3	181.7	325.7
N	180.0	160.9	165.1	217.3	161.4	282.5	271.0	205.0	176.4	287.5
D	170.1	162.1	169.9	202.1	168.6	241.1	224.5	178.9	165.6	219.9
1950 J	179.3	149.1	168.5	199.7	169.3	235.0	225.6	182.6	175.1	297.4
F	183.0	153.9	173.3	210.5	175.3	251.4	224.3	183.2	175.1	311.0
M	185.9	162.5	173.4	205.2	164.0	253.1	210.9	177.2	176.1	320.1
A	186.3	157.9	172.9	219.6	176.1	270.3	222.3	160.4	192.1	398.4
M	192.8	163.9	173.6	220.1	167.1	281.8	252.9	205.9	199.3	432.8
J	194.7	167.9	172.5	237.0	166.4	319.1	300.5	199.2	205.6	479.0
J	199.0	161.4	174.1	241.4	171.0	323.4	308.0	218.4	194.0	396.3
A	198.8	166.3	165.5	229.2	159.6	310.2	295.1	191.8	192.9	409.9
S	203.0	168.6	189.0	243.0	168.7	329.6	309.3	209.3	195.1	405.6
O	208.7	161.2	179.8	240.6	174.6	317.5	300.9	208.1	195.3	382.9
N	209.6	169.8	184.2	237.7	174.3	311.5	293.9	205.2	192.9	361.8
D	203.7	171.2	185.3	225.0	182.2	274.9	254.8	215.1	189.9[r]	336.3
1951 J	208.0	165.0	173.1						180.9[p]	

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
				Primary iron and steel						
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel	Iron castings	Wire and wire products	Total	Motor vehicles
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4
1948	214.6	155.2	221.2	237.6	258.0	229.0	245.3	154.1	236.4	165.8
1949	217.6	155.6	220.3	239.0	263.0	219.8	262.7	155.4	245.2	186.8
1950	241.2	171.5	226.1	268.0	281.7	222.3	302.1	158.5	269.8	251.6
1948 O	223.9	158.6	229.5	257.0	279.5	247.1	256.7	164.5	254.7	188.5
N	223.0	140.5	229.4	233.4	240.3	239.4	281.4	164.7	258.7	198.7
D	226.3	155.3	230.2	242.6	251.0	233.4	262.1	152.2	261.2	201.0
1949 J	213.7	157.7	234.5	249.5	263.0	231.0	292.7	167.5	204.2	108.5
F	216.7	156.9	235.1	256.8	274.9	251.9	288.1	170.4	222.5	141.2
M	228.3	169.7	237.8	267.7	290.4	252.6	296.3	171.1	252.5	189.3
A	220.1	123.5	231.4	260.1	268.4	236.8	268.7	171.6	266.6	212.9
M	222.6	162.9	225.2	254.6	290.4	240.7	254.3	170.2	257.8	204.3
J	230.7	175.5	224.9	251.5	288.4	232.0	267.3	165.1	273.3	231.2
J	204.5	142.8	198.8	209.9	251.9	186.5	192.7	100.1	254.4	202.5
A	204.0	150.0	202.1	218.1	258.7	199.5	224.9	134.3	218.0	148.1
S	217.2	146.8	214.4	224.2	250.1	205.6	279.3	156.0	270.6	241.3
O	215.3	140.4	211.0	221.6	238.5	195.4	257.9	145.2	258.0	218.5
N	215.8	161.3	215.4	229.9	233.6	206.9	273.8	160.0	218.0	148.5
D	222.4	179.7	212.6	223.6	247.1	199.4	256.4	153.8	246.6	195.1
1950 J	217.1	135.2	214.5	245.2	273.5	214.6	255.7	159.5	262.3	224.8
F	225.4	162.9	215.0	254.9	250.2	218.5	267.3	166.0	266.4	246.2
M	231.6	180.0	216.9	255.7	251.3	221.0	292.1	165.5	253.8	218.1
A	223.7	127.8	216.2	260.0	275.1	217.8	270.4	161.2	256.1	214.7
M	237.7	158.4	223.1	269.5	281.4	222.8	299.6	161.5	271.3	254.0
J	254.0	182.1	224.3	270.8	294.7	217.8	316.4	169.5	298.1	313.4
J	240.1	166.7	220.7	254.2	278.7	193.0	313.8	126.0	300.5	317.3
A	225.6	175.1	214.1	266.1	289.9	210.6	244.7	134.3	221.7	178.4
S	250.5	175.8	233.1	284.3	296.1	227.0	310.0	169.8	279.1	298.5
O	263.5	180.9	243.8	287.8	295.6	233.1	344.1	173.5	290.4	279.2
N	262.6^{r}	196.1	248.7	298.5	309.3	249.3	359.8	163.5	263.0	231.2
D	263.1^{r}	216.5	242.5^{r}	269.4	284.7	242.5	350.9	151.9	275.2^{r}	243.4
1951 J	269.8^{p}		243.9^{p}		282.7	256.5			309.6	299.6

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – concluded Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									ELECTRIC POWER
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrig-erators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	..	..	102.6	112.6	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	..	..	133.2	148.3	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	..	..	162.0	173.7	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	..	..	179.9	180.9	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	..	..	179.4	150.6	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	..	..	169.1	136.3	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	..	..	172.8	164.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	207.5	209.6	203.2	159.2
1947	186.4	116.5	273.3	366.6	222.3	218.3	239.1	239.8	220.6	172.5
1948	205.0	132.5	260.8	230.8	310.1	233.7	274.4	265.1	241.5	170.2
1949	208.0	139.4	284.6	279.4	404.9	218.9	316.2	264.3	221.8	178.7
1950	237.2	150.6	369.6	310.3	787.4	237.8	326.4	278.5	237.0	194.4
1948 O	216.4	143.1	272.1	224.5	356.2	230.5	285.9	291.3	238.9	165.1
N	212.2	130.8	294.6	283.9	383.4	232.1	279.6	271.9	267.2	156.9
D	213.7	128.9	295.9	312.6	326.5	229.3	283.1	273.3	279.3	159.3
1949 J	208.8	123.5	267.5	170.4	372.9	221.4	285.6	255.1	266.2	163.8
F	204.4	123.0	271.9	225.2	387.8	224.3	350.6	243.6	247.4	163.3
M	214.6	134.2	289.2	319.3	411.2	220.8	359.9	255.8	246.2	172.6
A	221.7	148.3	264.4	263.2	352.4	213.0	309.5	269.9	217.8	194.3
M	215.8	139.9	267.8	263.9	371.9	220.8	333.1	265.4	212.0	196.6
J	216.8	149.2	303.2	353.8	424.9	219.8	292.0	272.1	212.6	193.6
J	194.9	138.8	249.9	207.4	394.6	212.2	294.1	250.8	198.9	183.3
A	195.6	143.1	287.3	281.8	396.9	215.9	303.3	261.9	218.3	181.4
S	194.0	142.6	294.6	212.5	468.0	220.9	303.5	272.5	208.2	178.3
O	205.5	142.9	295.3	251.9	441.1	220.5	305.0	287.8	199.1	173.9
N	213.5	145.7	309.1	370.4	458.7	220.5	305.8	270.1	219.5	169.0
D	209.8	142.3	315.1	433.3	378.3	216.3	351.5	266.3	214.9	174.2
1950 J	214.0	146.0	294.3	257.7	488.6	210.3	318.9	252.4	233.1	180.3
F	212.0	143.7	324.0	296.3	621.7	219.5	352.3	257.8	239.1	181.2
M	224.4	148.2	342.2	327.9	690.9	232.5	350.0	272.8	293.0	183.8
A	222.9	145.1	353.3	333.2	732.8	226.8	308.9	266.2	232.2	190.2
M	233.6	152.2	367.4	314.4	834.1	239.0	349.1	250.2	222.7	203.3
J	249.4	164.4	411.4	382.9	929.1	242.0	295.2	284.4	240.7	207.4
J	225.4	142.7	345.4	251.6	781.3	243.7	331.1	258.9	214.8	206.1
A	229.0	144.9	340.3	252.0	682.6	240.6	305.7	277.6	236.4	200.1
S	237.5	150.0	414.1	311.8	894.2	247.6	308.9	306.5	237.6	195.5
O	262.3	157.0	431.8	350.5	954.3	253.3	318.7	323.2	226.1	191.8
N	270.2[r]	156.7	415.8	299.4	966.2	251.1[r]	314.4	306.4	233.3	192.0
D	266.0	156.1[r]	395.1	345.6	873.0	246.8	363.3	285.5	234.9	201.0
1951 J	267.3[p]	157.5[p]								211.3

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1947	1948	1949	1950	1949	1950			
	Survey Averages				Oct. 29[1]	March 4	June 3[2]	Aug. 19	Nov. 4
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Total non-institutional population...	8,995	9,169	9,422	9,582	9,656	9,726	9,135	9,717	9,751
Civilian Labour Force.............	4,908	4,982	5,115	5,142	5,200	5,108	4,933	5,324	5,201
With jobs, agricultural..........	1,115	1,096	1,091	1,009	1,048	940	977	1,151	969
At work—35 hours or more....	928	918	923	854	885	706	857	1,011	840
At work—15 to 34 hours......	111	108	108	101	107	165	74	78	85
At work—1 to 14 hours.......	61	55	47	43	41	47	39	52	35
Not at work but with jobs......	15	16	13	12	15	22	7	10	9
With jobs, non agricultural......	3,695	3,783	3,888	3,964	4,005	3,856	3,816	4,070	4,115
At work—35 hours or more....	3,294	3,384	3,471	3,503	3,601	3,335	3,451	3,552	3,673
At work—15 to 34 hours......	207	228	243	268	260	318	240	221	293
At work—1 to 14 hours.......	53	55	52	55	60	73	49	40	59
Not at work but with jobs......	141	117	123	138	84	130	76	257	90
Without jobs and seeking work...	98	103	137	168	147	312	140	103	117
Persons not in the Labour Force....	4,052	4,150	4,263	4,429	4,410	4,571	4,202	4,393	4,550
Permanently unable or too old to work..............	285	275	269	258	282	273	247	264	247
Going to school............	462	479	467	484	625	666	610	2	658
Keeping house.............	2,878	2,955	3,062	3,135	3,133	3,170	2,954	3,220	3,195
Retired or voluntarily idle...	414	433	459	540	365	451	380	890	437
Other..................	14	10	6	13	5	11	11	17	13
Armed Forces.................	35	36	44	..	46	47	..	..	..
Occupational Status of Persons with Jobs									
Agricultural, Total...........	1,115	1,096	1,091	1,009	1,048	940	977	1,151	969
Farm operators............	661	668	672	626	671	614	595	671	622
Paid workers.............	119	134	144	110	126	89	114	133	102
Unpaid family workers......	336	294	275	274	251	237	268	347	245
Non agricultural, Total........	3,695	3,783	3,888	3,964	4,005	3,856	3,816	4,070	4,115
Paid workers.............	3,143	3,238	3,339	3,417	3,454	3,308	3,272	3,506	3,581
Employers................	152	155	152	132	159	134	127	135	133
Own account workers......	346	337	343	361	337	355	369	369	352
Unpaid family workers......	55	53	54	54	55	59	48	60	49
With jobs by Regions									
Newfoundland...............	..	..	..	95	100	79	98	106	95
Maritime Provinces..........	418	419	422	414	416	395	424	425	410
Quebec.....................	1,324	1,353	1,382	1,385	1,393	1,309	1,387	1,434	1,409
Ontario....................	1,702	1,730	1,769	1,783	1,761	1,706	1,797	1,835	1,793
Prairie Provinces...........	955	956	951	879	956	902	665	989	958
British Columbia............	412	423	429	420	427	405	422	432	419
Without jobs and Seeking Work by Regions									
Newfoundland...............	..	..	..	14	14	22	17	8	8
Maritime Provinces..........	19	17	20	26	22	42	23	18	21
Quebec.....................	30	31	46	58	44	102	51	38	39
Ontario....................	26	27	37	38	37	73	32	23	24
Prairie Provinces...........	13	15	17	17	17	43	5	6	13
British Columbia............	11	13	14	16	13	30	12	10	12

Note: For estimates of less than 10,000 the sampling error is relatively large and the data should not be used without careful reservations.

[1] Newfoundland is included in estimates from October, 1949. [2] Excluding Manitoba and Armed Forces.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8 Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1938	22	59	9	56	59	5	209
1939	23	62	8	57	59	5	215
1940	27	77	11	63	62	5	245
1941	29	107	16	73	67	8	299
1942	30	143	18	80	73	10	354
1943	31	169	18	86	78	13	395
1944	33	172	13	95	83	13	409
1945	35	156	15	101	90	13	410
1946	42	146	24	114	103	14	443
1947	47	175	33	133	113	17	518
1948	52	202	40	154	126	20	593
1949	49	215	44	169	138	21	636
1948 J	53	201	48	153	130	20	606
A	55	204	48	157	130	20	614
S	57	220	48	185⁽¹⁾	130	22	663⁽¹⁾
O	57	213	48	164	130	21	633
N	56	214	46	166	130	21	632
D	52	211	39	164	129	21	614
1949 J	49	211	35	159	133	20	607
F	47	213	34	159	131	20	605
M	42	214	35	161	134	20	606
A	40	213	39	163	134	19	610
M	46	209	42	166	138	20	622
J	51	216	46	170	141	20	645
J	51	214	49	172	142	21	649
A	55	218	51	172	139	23	658
S	54	220	53	174	138	22	662
O	53	219	52	175	141	22	663
N	51	218	50	177	143	23	661
D	47	217	41	174	141	22	642
1950 J	43	213	37	166	140	22	620
F	43	216	37	166	141	21	625
M	41	218	39	168	145	22	633
A	41	219	41	171	148	22	642
M	45	221	48	175	148	22	659
J	50	229	52	180	149	23	683
J	52	231	54	182	148	24	691
A	55	231	56	172	148	24	686
S	57	242	56	186	149	25	716
O	59	244	55	188	152	25	723
N	61	248	53	193	153	26	733

Note: Monthly figures have been adjusted to bring the data into agreement with the revised annual totals for 1947 and 1948 published in "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1941-1948"

(1) Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** Monthly averages or first of month

	FORESTRY			MINING			MANUFACTURING		
							Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69	100.0	100.0	22.79
1947	237.7	486.4	35.42	94.2	141.5	43.03	171.0	272.7	36.34
1948	222.0	495.8	39.11	103.4	175.9	48.77	176.0	314.1	40.67
1949	158.9	368.5	40.62	106.4	191.0	51.49	175.9	339.2	43.97
1950	160.1	388.2	42.01	112.2	211.2	53.95	177.5	360.1	46.21
1948 O	204.8	454.4	38.46	106.9	190.1	51.04	180.3	337.0	42.61
N	245.9	538.1	37.92	108.0	193.5	51.41	178.9	338.6	43.15
D	268.5	594.6	38.38	108.5	194.9	51.89	178.5	340.3	43.46
1949 J	245.9	526.5	37.10	105.1	172.6	47.15	174.0	319.9	41.94
F	211.7	474.2	38.81	106.5	194.7	52.50	173.8	334.7	43.91
M	197.5	467.9	41.01	101.5	182.5	51.62	174.2	337.2	44.13
A	138.7	341.6	42.64	101.8	182.4	51.39	174.2	338.4	44.30
M	94.7	245.5	44.88	102.1	179.3	50.39	174.4	338.0	44.20
J	133.0	307.4	40.06	104.7	182.6	50.06	175.8	331.8	43.03
J	145.5	349.4	41.65	106.0	189.8	51.37	177.7	341.6	43.82
A	125.7	297.6	41.06	109.2	195.7	51.42	176.7	339.2	43.77
S	121.3	301.8	43.13	110.6	197.7	51.29	179.1	345.0	43.92
O	134.7	309.1	39.73	109.7	200.5	52.48	178.7	349.5	44.60
N	172.6	381.2	38.24	110.1	207.3	54.04	177.0	348.1	44.85
D	185.7	419.3	39.09	109.8	207.4	54.21	175.2	346.7	45.13
1950 J	179.9	394.3	37.41	107.4	188.1	50.27	171.0	324.3	43.26
F	144.3	322.4	38.68	107.8	199.6	53.10	170.4	337.4	45.15
M	135.3	327.9	41.95	108.2	204.0	54.08	171.5	342.8	45.55
A	119.7	288.9	41.79	109.0	206.1	54.25	172.0	346.6	45.91
M	80.1	213.5	46.34	109.2	206.1	54.13	172.5	348.4	46.03
J	116.3	270.7	40.45	111.7	205.0	52.64	175.3	352.3	45.82
J	147.2	350.2	41.32	114.8	216.2	54.03	178.6	364.1	46.46
A	149.4	366.3	42.58	115.1	219.8	54.80	179.6	366.7	46.49
S	161.9	407.7	43.75	115.0	211.7	52.81	182.5	369.9	46.19
O	193.4	481.1	43.20	115.6	220.9	54.84	185.6	385.0	47.27
N	233.7	587.5	43.66	116.0	226.0	55.89	185.4	389.7	47.90
D	260.5	647.5	43.04	116.8	230.5	56.60	185.3	394.6	48.51
1951 J	258.3	635.4	42.60	115.2	217.1	54.06	182.4	373.5	46.66

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Note: This table introduces new index numbers of employment and payrolls on the base 1939=100. The Canadian Standard Industrial Classification has been used as the basis for grouping records according to industrial headings. Figures shown on these pages cannot be compared with material previously given on the 1941 base period. Statistics for the period 1940-1946 will be published at a later date. More detailed information can be obtained from the bulletin "Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, 1947-1950" and from the monthly bulletins on these subjects.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods (1)								
	Total			Wood Products			Iron and Steel Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	19.32	100.0	100.0	25.14
1947	205.9	331.1	38.96	165.7	283.1	32.68	211.4	336.9	40.00
1948	212.1	379.9	43.46	170.0	317.5	35.90	222.5	396.5	44.75
1949	209.6	406.9	47.14	164.7	334.5	39.23	219.2	421.5	48.34
1950	211.4	431.6	49.52	171.1	365.7	41.21	215.7	437.5	50.92
1948 J	215.6	387.3	43.65	179.7	331.8	35.50	223.4	397.3	44.68
A	213.0	383.4	43.73	177.9	329.8	35.62	222.1	401.2	45.37
S	213.5	389.2	44.26	175.1	332.5	36.67	224.1	400.9	44.93
O	213.6	405.2	46.01	173.4	339.7	37.82	224.1	420.7	47.15
N	212.8	406.3	46.32	169.1	338.2	38.60	225.0	423.5	47.28
D	213.4	411.3	46.76	164.2	332.0	39.04	225.8	429.5	47.79
1949 J	209.1	387.7	45.00	156.1	292.3	36.15	223.2	408.6	45.98
F	208.5	404.1	47.06	156.0	315.1	39.01	225.8	435.8	48.48
M	209.7	408.5	47.29	155.8	317.6	39.41	225.6	436.5	48.61
A	211.0	411.8	47.40	159.0	323.7	39.36	224.8	434.6	48.57
M	210.4	409.2	47.23	158.7	322.2	39.27	222.1	430.5	48.71
J	211.9	400.2	45.88	166.7	329.6	38.19	221.5	417.1	47.32
J	212.1	411.9	47.14	172.8	351.4	39.26	220.4	422.0	48.13
A	210.2	405.1	46.76	174.6	353.1	39.05	215.0	408.3	47.74
S	209.6	407.7	47.22	173.5	357.9	39.82	215.1	412.9	48.25
O	208.9	413.9	48.11	171.0	355.4	40.17	212.7	416.0	49.15
N	207.9	411.6	48.07	169.2	352.8	40.31	211.6	415.9	49.41
D	205.7	411.2	48.55	162.4	342.9	40.81	212.1	419.8	49.73
1950 J	202.4	386.8	46.41	157.0	303.7	37.40	208.6	391.4	47.14
F	200.3	398.2	48.26	151.7	308.3	39.29	207.2	411.9	49.95
M	202.7	407.4	48.82	156.5	331.0	40.87	207.4	412.0	49.93
A	203.1	411.9	49.24	160.3	338.6	40.80	208.7	417.9	50.34
M	203.9	414.3	49.36	161.4	340.0	40.73	210.0	423.2	50.66
J	209.3	422.0	48.97	172.2	351.7	39.50	212.4	428.7	50.74
J	213.4	437.7	49.81	179.7	384.7	41.39	215.3	436.6	50.96
A	215.9	443.6	49.82	184.9	399.1	41.71	215.4	438.6	51.08
S	219.0	442.8	49.08	185.5	401.9	41.85	221.9	452.2	51.23
O	221.5	464.0	50.86	185.8	417.7	43.44	224.9	467.5	52.25
N	222.4	472.0	51.52	182.3	413.4	43.81	227.5	481.8	53.22
D	223.1	478.5	52.07	175.9	398.6	43.75	229.2	488.7	53.59
1951 J	223.1	457.8	49.83	171.3	361.1	40.73	230.8	468.6	51.04

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(1) Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, non-metallic mineral products and electrical apparatus and supplies.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods		
	Transportation Equipment			Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	26.73	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	21.82
1947	221.5	352.5	42.43	257.1	398.9	37.71	149.1	232.1	34.08
1948	218.4	381.5	46.67	267.4	467.1	43.26	153.0	267.6	38.20
1949	217.9	410.7	50.36	267.7	526.5	47.79	154.1	290.6	41.18
1950	215.5	427.4	53.01	287.6	593.2	50.16	155.4	308.4	43.28
1948 J	220.9	394.5	47.73	265.8	472.5	43.18	154.0	270.3	38.36
A	215.8	377.5	46.75	261.2	465.1	43.26	154.1	274.0	38.83
S	217.4	394.3	48.62	262.0	476.8	44.19	157.8	277.6	38.45
O	219.5	415.6	50.59	264.3	493.4	45.37	158.6	287.8	39.63
N	217.2	410.3	50.46	266.7	502.9	45.82	156.7	289.6	40.36
D	222.8	419.7	50.33	269.2	517.4	46.72	155.8	289.0	40.52
1949 J	217.1	394.8	48.59	268.1	510.3	46.26	151.2	271.1	39.19
F	211.6	397.7	50.21	269.4	524.9	47.36	151.4	284.9	41.12
M	217.7	411.0	50.45	271.2	532.1	47.68	151.3	286.0	41.30
A	219.9	416.3	50.57	270.3	533.3	47.95	150.4	285.7	41.49
M	221.5	414.4	49.98	269.3	531.5	47.96	151.1	286.9	41.48
J	219.5	395.2	48.09	270.6	520.5	46.74	152.6	282.8	40.48
J	219.5	422.1	51.38	264.0	518.0	47.68	155.5	291.1	40.90
A	219.3	411.4	50.12	262.6	515.8	47.74	155.0	291.8	41.15
S	216.3	409.0	50.55	264.1	521.7	48.01	159.5	300.1	41.12
O	219.3	425.3	51.85	266.2	533.2	48.68	159.2	303.3	41.63
N	218.5	414.7	50.74	268.1	539.4	48.90	157.0	302.5	42.09
D	215.0	416.6	51.81	269.0	537.5	48.57	155.5	300.4	42.21
1950 J	212.7	398.6	50.10	269.2	525.9	47.48	150.7	279.5	40.52
F	210.5	400.9	50.93	269.9	543.7	48.96	151.1	293.7	42.49
M	213.4	417.0	52.13	272.1	549.5	49.08	151.2	295.9	42.70
A	208.0	413.5	53.13	275.7	565.7	49.83	151.7	299.2	43.01
M	205.6	408.4	53.12	278.3	575.8	50.25	152.1	300.6	43.12
J	212.9	428.7	52.80	284.9	584.4	50.00	153.1	301.7	43.00
J	214.6	435.8	54.30	291.5	603.1	50.44	155.9	310.8	43.46
A	219.9	445.9	54.23	290.1	598.4	50.27	156.0	310.9	43.48
S	219.8	414.3	50.38	295.1	611.2	50.48	158.7	317.0	43.59
O	221.8	440.9	54.47	302.2	634.4	51.19	162.2	327.8	44.08
N	221.5	452.1	54.56	308.2	657.6	52.02	161.3	330.0	44.65
D	225.6	472.9	56.02	314.4	668.2	51.97	160.7	333.7	45.28
1951 J	228.8	464.5	54.27	315.3	628.0	48.70	155.8	312.3	43.71

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Non-Durable Goods								
	Textile Products except clothing			Clothing			Paper Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	26.87
1947	139.5	226.9	29.24	128.2	203.4	27.16	170.0	277.8	43.64
1948	147.1	276.2	33.78	133.7	233.1	29.87	175.8	322.5	49.10
1949	147.2	309.7	37.84	140.2	263.8	32.25	170.1	328.0	51.81
1950	149.6	330.7	39.75	139.4	273.7	33.63	171.1	348.1	54.60
1948 J	147.0	268.4	32.84	131.2	222.5	29.09	181.9	345.2	50.85
A	144.9	274.2	34.06	128.1	223.6	29.93	181.2	347.2	51.34
S	146.5	276.8	34.00	132.1	229.0	29.71	182.0	346.5	51.01
O	145.6	289.2	35.75	135.0	250.6	31.82	180.0	347.5	51.72
N	147.6	298.3	36.48	137.4	257.5	32.13	177.6	342.5	51.66
D	149.8	305.4	36.67	139.0	260.6	32.14	173.1	334.0	51.63
1949 J	149.1	294.3	35.50	135.8	233.8	29.50	168.2	312.2	49.87
F	150.5	321.1	38.37	141.2	264.6	32.13	167.4	327.7	52.59
M	152.3	324.8	38.35	142.7	271.9	32.66	167.3	325.1	52.21
A	151.7	324.2	38.42	144.0	277.9	33.09	166.7	321.2	51.79
M	148.4	314.6	38.12	142.9	274.7	32.95	166.8	318.0	51.24
J	146.1	289.3	35.61	140.3	252.6	30.87	171.4	326.4	51.16
J	144.4	296.0	36.86	138.4	252.4	31.27	174.4	336.1	51.80
A	143.2	297.7	37.41	135.1	252.1	31.99	174.3	336.7	51.92
S	144.0	303.5	37.91	138.3	265.4	32.92	173.5	333.4	51.64
O	143.7	312.5	39.11	141.2	276.0	33.52	173.2	335.5	52.07
N	145.6	316.5	39.10	141.8	274.7	33.22	170.7	335.2	52.78
D	147.3	322.2	39.35	140.7	269.6	32.84	167.4	327.9	52.63
1950 J	146.7	302.4	37.07	134.3	236.0	30.14	163.5	302.8	49.76
F	148.6	327.8	39.68	140.6	272.9	33.28	163.1	319.9	52.71
M	149.6	329.1	39.58	142.1	280.7	33.85	162.5	321.0	53.09
A	149.7	329.5	39.62	143.5	286.5	34.22	163.1	322.9	53.21
M	148.9	325.3	39.32	141.7	279.9	33.87	165.2	328.9	53.50
J	147.0	319.5	39.12	138.1	262.9	32.64	170.7	344.1	54.18
J	146.9	319.6	39.14	134.8	260.7	33.17	176.1	364.8	55.65
A	144.4	314.3	39.17	131.1	254.7	33.32	176.7	370.6	56.34
S	148.6	326.9	39.59	135.7	269.9	34.11	179.1	374.1	56.13
O	152.4	344.6	40.68	141.8	289.1	34.96	179.0	374.7	56.26
N	155.1	357.4	41.47	144.5	295.8	35.10	177.5	372.2	56.34
D	157.3	372.1	42.57	145.0	294.8	34.86	176.4	381.2	58.07
1951 J	157.6	346.6	39.57	140.9	263.3	32.04	172.4	360.6	56.18

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING			CONSTRUCTION					
	Non-durable Goods								
	Chemical Products			Total			Building and Structure		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83	100.0	100.0	24.29
1947	200.0	281.0	39.51	138.1	259.6	34.85	279.1	438.2	37.41
1948	207.0	325.0	44.23	153.8	315.1	37.99	311.8	538.0	41.41
1949	210.0	355.0	47.61	161.2	354.0	41.28	340.9	624.5	44.37
1950	215.0	381.4	49.90	165.0	379.9	43.27	356.8	683.0	46.33
1948 J	209.0	329.3	44.37	170.8	344.4	37.65	329.9	558.9	40.84
A	208.4	331.7	44.83	186.2	388.1	37.38	342.2	597.1	42.04
S	209.6	333.5	44.84	186.6	384.5	38.50	350.2	621.1	42.72
O	209.7	340.1	45.72	182.5	390.4	39.99	351.9	642.7	44.03
N	209.9	342.6	46.01	180.1	388.6	40.39	358.8	661.1	44.42
D	209.4	345.5	46.48	173.9	371.9	40.07	351.1	640.1	43.99
1949 J	206.8	339.6	46.26	141.4	285.1	37.78	309.6	508.1	39.56
F	208.3	349.4	47.29	129.5	286.3	41.57	298.3	542.9	44.15
M	206.5	347.7	47.46	124.3	279.5	42.31	288.2	535.2	45.11
A	206.6	348.6	47.53	126.9	283.9	42.07	294.2	545.2	45.00
M	209.4	354.5	47.67	145.5	313.9	40.60	308.9	569.7	44.79
J	210.5	354.4	47.43	159.6	338.5	39.92	328.6	579.8	42.85
J	211.9	356.9	47.43	171.9	380.9	41.73	359.8	641.0	43.27
A	211.0	357.4	47.70	188.4	412.3	41.22	372.1	687.0	44.81
S	213.0	358.6	47.43	191.1	424.5	41.84	385.3	718.9	45.27
O	212.1	361.6	48.01	190.3	424.5	41.99	386.5	731.5	45.92
N	212.8	366.3	48.51	186.0	417.1	42.24	385.7	730.3	45.94
D	211.5	364.6	48.55	179.4	400.9	42.09	373.0	704.3	45.82
1950 J	209.1	358.5	48.24	143.2	296.7	39.02	322.1	530.7	39.97
F	209.5	365.3	49.04	131.4	295.1	42.30	299.5	551.0	44.62
M	209.9	366.0	49.07	127.7	301.5	44.45	292.7	557.9	46.29
A	212.0	371.5	49.33	134.1	313.0	43.95	306.4	590.1	46.77
M	213.2	377.3	49.67	145.5	334.5	43.29	322.7	626.4	47.14
J	215.0	378.7	49.52	172.7	387.5	42.25	356.7	673.9	45.88
J	217.3	384.1	49.79	184.7	423.0	43.11	384.0	738.0	46.67
A	215.1	380.2	49.78	190.8	437.6	43.19	397.2	761.1	46.54
S	217.2	388.2	50.26	194.4	449.7	43.54	407.2	789.1	47.07
O	219.6	398.0	50.98	189.2	447.8	44.55	401.7	796.0	48.13
N	220.6	402.3	51.31	185.8	444.8	45.08	400.0	800.2	48.54
D	220.9	406.7	51.81	180.4	427.0	44.53	391.6	781.2	48.32
1951 J	217.4	402.5	52.10	158.8	344.9	40.88	350.9	620.4	42.82

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION			TRADE		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.56	100.0	100.0	21.83
1947	159.6	229.7	41.23	139.1	192.9	41.05	146.2	211.0	31.29
1948	165.7	263.6	45.51	161.3	247.5	45.16	156.0	247.0	34.38
1949	167.3	282.0	48.39	181.3	295.9	48.14	162.0	275.0	36.97
1950	167.2	286.5	49.15	183.6	317.9	51.14	167.2	297.4	38.81
1948 J	169.6	279.2	47.17	168.3	260.0	45.55	154.8	247.5	34.76
A	172.6	286.2	47.51	174.4	268.5	45.40	154.8	250.8	35.19
S	173.4	286.6	47.35	176.8	272.8	45.50	155.4	251.5	35.15
O	173.7	289.6	47.78	173.1	270.7	46.09	158.5	257.7	35.30
N	170.2	286.0	48.15	172.4	272.3	46.56	162.6	265.8	35.50
D	168.4	282.9	48.14	172.5	277.4	47.42	169.1	273.7	35.15
1949 J	164.6	275.4	47.95	171.0	274.0	47.23	168.5	276.5	35.65
F	159.9	267.1	47.84	172.3	279.5	47.83	155.9	262.6	36.59
M	159.0	269.7	49.86	170.7	276.4	47.77	155.2	261.3	36.67
A	161.4	271.1	48.10	170.9	277.1	47.85	156.2	263.6	36.78
M	163.1	273.3	47.97	173.7	282.7	48.01	158.3	269.3	37.06
J	167.7	279.2	47.66	181.4	293.5	47.75	159.6	270.6	36.96
J	171.9	288.1	48.01	187.6	306.5	48.21	160.6	275.3	37.36
A	174.9	293.1	48.00	192.0	311.7	47.90	160.5	276.5	37.52
S	174.6	296.0	48.54	193.7	316.6	48.25	160.7	275.3	37.34
O	172.6	292.7	48.56	189.2	308.8	48.17	165.3	282.9	37.31
N	169.5	290.5	49.19	186.8	310.9	49.11	168.3	289.0	37.45
D	168.6	287.9	48.99	186.1	312.7	49.59	175.2	297.3	36.97
1950 J	163.1	277.2	48.78	182.3	303.1	49.15	176.1	299.3	37.06
F	157.2	264.2	48.23	178.8	306.7	50.70	160.6	282.1	38.31
M	156.3	269.9	49.55	175.8	301.4	50.62	160.2	281.6	38.33
A	159.5	274.4	49.34	175.6	301.8	50.74	161.0	283.9	38.45
M	161.8	277.5	49.21	177.2	307.5	51.26	162.4	287.6	38.62
J	167.9	288.4	49.29	183.7	317.6	51.07	163.6	290.6	38.75
J	171.5	296.5	49.59	188.9	326.7	51.06	165.3	296.7	39.15
A	175.6	303.7	49.60	193.4	333.6	50.95	164.6	296.9	39.35
S	171.4	261.8	43.81	191.7	332.2	51.17	165.7	297.5	39.19
O	175.1	309.1	50.62	186.7	329.3	52.09	170.5	307.6	39.36
N	173.9	305.9	50.46	185.5	324.9	51.77	174.2	317.1	39.73
D	173.1	309.8	51.34	183.3	329.6	53.11	181.8	328.1	39.40
1951 J	168.0	299.5	51.12	180.4	322.6	52.81	184.3	333.9	39.54

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE			INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33	100.0	100.0	23.44
1947	134.9	178.6	38.34	166.4	258.7	23.48	158.3	245.2	36.19
1948	141.4	195.8	40.08	174.4	292.7	25.87	165.0	282.9	40.06
1949	147.4	214.5	40.94	175.9	308.8	28.05	165.5	303.7	42.96
1950	155.3	233.7	43.90	177.7	320.1	29.50	168.0	321.8	44.84
1948 J	141.8	200.6	40.95	183.0	303.1	25.81	166.9	288.5	40.45
A	142.6	201.6	40.93	186.2	308.5	25.81	169.2	293.9	40.62
S	142.6	201.4	40.89	186.1	306.8	25.74	169.9	296.5	40.81
O	144.7	201.2	40.27	182.8	308.0	26.32	171.3	305.3	41.69
N	144.9	201.8	40.36	176.1	302.7	26.85	171.6	308.4	42.03
D	145.2	202.9	40.47	174.1	301.0	27.23	172.1	309.9	42.11
1949 J	145.3	203.3	39.24	170.1	290.2	26.94	165.5	290.1	41.02
F	145.5	204.0	39.33	169.9	294.1	27.37	161.0	294.2	42.77
M	146.1	211.1	40.53	167.9	297.6	28.04	159.6	294.3	43.15
A	146.0	214.0	41.11	169.0	298.7	27.95	158.5	293.0	43.25
M	146.0	214.7	41.21	171.3	306.4	28.30	159.7	294.0	43.10
J	146.3	216.0	41.57	175.8	310.4	27.92	164.0	296.3	42.29
J	147.3	217.8	41.64	183.4	323.4	27.91	168.1	308.0	42.90
A	147.4	217.2	41.50	188.0	327.4	27.90	168.9	309.8	42.95
S	147.7	217.2	41.55	186.5	325.5	27.94	170.2	313.8	43.20
O	150.2	219.2	41.20	178.4	312.0	28.43	170.5	316.3	43.46
N	150.3	219.3	41.20	175.7	309.5	28.74	170.3	317.6	43.69
D	150.6	219.9	41.23	174.9	311.0	29.12	170.1	317.4	43.71
1950 J	151.0	220.0	42.48	172.7	301.3	28.56	163.8	295.9	42.33
F	151.5	221.4	42.62	171.4	304.6	29.08	158.3	296.4	43.87
M	152.4	225.3	43.09	168.4	305.4	29.72	157.9	300.5	44.61
A	154.0	231.8	43.86	171.3	309.8	29.64	159.0	303.8	44.77
M	154.1	232.4	43.93	174.3	318.2	29.95	159.7	305.8	44.88
J	154.5	233.2	43.98	178.9	321.5	29.41	166.0	315.3	44.51
J	155.6	235.5	44.09	186.3	332.4	29.26	170.8	328.3	45.04
A	156.1	235.2	44.91	188.2	333.5	29.01	172.5	332.5	45.15
S	155.7	234.3	43.88	187.9	329.7	28.74	174.1	328.0	44.17
O	159.5	243.7	44.54	182.5	334.2	29.91	177.1	346.6	45.88
N	159.9	245.3	44.73	176.7	326.8	30.20	178.1	351.7	46.29
O	159.6	245.9	44.72	173.4	324.1	30.50	179.2	356.3	46.63
1951 J	159.6	246.2	44.79	172.0	318.0	30.19	175.3	338.6	45.31

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10**

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1947	146.5	219.1	29.14	137.2	209.0	32.60	172.7	284.1	33.35
1948	161.0	261.6	31.77	148.4	249.7	35.97	174.2	312.4	36.21
1949	157.0	268.3	33.56	149.0	261.6	37.65	165.6	312.1	38.08
1950	173.1	301.1	34.44	142.5	261.9	39.40	169.9	325.8	38.76
1948 J	160.1	279.9	34.16	152.0	264.7	37.28	177.6	317.0	36.02
A	161.8	275.2	33.22	155.0	268.7	37.11	180.2	331.4	37.12
S	165.4	284.2	33.57	156.7	268.7	36.73	175.6	319.4	36.71
O	164.9	277.1	32.84	162.0	281.0	37.15	175.4	324.5	37.38
N	163.2	278.6	33.37	163.5	282.9	37.07	178.2	328.6	37.28
D	159.2	282.8	34.72	165.2	285.9	37.08	181.6	340.8	37.95
1949 J	155.2	258.5	32.55	140.5	227.6	34.75	174.6	322.7	37.35
F	144.1	244.4	33.14	136.0	244.5	38.56	162.3	313.5	39.04
M	142.9	248.7	34.01	134.4	239.1	38.14	162.3	320.5	39.86
A	164.8	258.5	30.65	136.5	240.0	37.69	158.2	305.6	38.99
M	141.7	251.3	34.69	134.8	240.5	38.27	153.0	289.3	38.16
J	152.7	267.0	34.40	139.1	241.6	37.25	158.4	293.0	37.34
J	154.2	271.4	34.61	155.1	272.2	37.62	173.6	322.6	37.54
A	158.5	279.4	34.66	160.1	283.0	37.88	168.8	313.5	37.53
S	165.7	280.4	33.29	161.6	284.1	37.71	169.1	316.2	37.77
O	166.7	285.1	33.62	164.0	288.7	37.73	169.0	314.0	37.54
N	165.6	282.8	33.57	162.0	290.2	38.42	164.7	310.2	38.05
D	171.4	292.0	33.47	163.4	288.0	37.79	173.4	324.6	37.82
1950 J	158.5	268.9	33.37	137.1	239.4	37.44	169.8	314.0	37.38
F	150.4	255.1	33.36	133.1	245.5	39.54	160.4	308.5	38.87
M	143.8	260.2	35.77	130.8	242.3	39.71	157.4	311.3	39.99
A	149.9	262.9	34.67	132.0	249.0	40.44	157.5	302.9	38.85
M	152.6	275.1	35.64	128.5	244.5	40.77	153.1	290.9	38.39
J	167.7	301.3	35.51	142.0	256.7	38.74	165.1	308.0	37.69
J	179.0	316.7	34.98	147.0	272.6	39.72	180.2	339.6	38.09
A	187.0	330.2	34.91	150.2	278.8	39.75	176.0	338.2	38.94
S	196.9	309.7	31.13	151.9	266.2	37.53	176.5	322.9	36.98
O	196.9	342.3	34.41	152.9	282.2	39.57	179.9	353.9	39.77
N	198.9	347.5	34.59	152.0	282.0	39.74	178.8	354.4	40.06
D	195.9	343.6	34.90	152.6	283.0	39.80	184.1	364.8	40.07
1951 J	184.2	318.5	34.42	148.5	263.2	38.01	188.8	363.8	38.97

Note: See footnote on page 21.
Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1947	150.9	247.7	34.74	163.9	249.7	37.16	156.0	219.7	36.15
1948	156.2	283.9	38.46	171.2	289.5	41.26	162.0	252.4	39.93
1949	154.3	299.5	41.19	173.1	314.4	44.36	166.7	276.9	42.68
1950	155.0	312.9	42.89	177.7	338.8	46.58	168.0	286.8	43.84
1948 J	156.3	284.9	38.63	172.7	294.6	41.65	164.8	260.6	40.61
A	162.2	297.1	38.80	171.5	294.0	41.86	167.7	268.2	41.03
S	161.3	296.5	38.94	173.2	297.6	41.95	168.1	272.1	41.51
O	161.9	306.1	40.04	175.6	308.8	42.93	169.0	278.8	42.28
N	163.0	309.9	40.28	175.9	312.4	43.36	170.3	279.8	42.13
D	163.4	311.5	40.39	177.4	316.3	43.51	171.1	276.3	41.53
1949 J	156.3	290.3	39.36	174.0	302.6	42.46	164.7	263.2	41.10
F	152.3	295.0	41.09	171.4	309.8	44.13	159.0	259.8	41.98
M	150.2	293.8	41.48	170.5	311.0	44.54	158.0	263.4	42.82
A	146.1	288.5	41.89	169.1	308.0	44.47	157.0	261.5	42.78
M	147.3	288.7	41.57	169.0	307.6	44.45	161.3	265.3	42.25
J	153.5	291.8	40.33	170.9	305.3	43.64	165.1	271.1	42.20
J	156.0	299.1	40.66	174.2	317.2	44.48	169.1	280.3	42.60
A	157.1	305.0	41.17	173.4	314.7	44.36	171.7	285.9	42.80
S	157.2	307.0	41.45	175.7	319.5	44.47	172.7	290.5	43.23
O	157.4	309.5	41.74	176.6	324.5	44.89	174.5	296.1	43.59
N	159.3	312.9	41.76	176.1	325.4	45.14	174.0	293.9	43.40
D	159.1	312.8	41.79	176.3	326.9	45.31	172.9	292.0	43.38
1950 J	151.1	286.9	40.36	173.3	311.5	43.92	167.7	275.0	42.14
F	146.9	291.2	42.13	170.1	317.1	45.57	161.0	268.3	42.82
M	145.5	293.7	42.91	169.5	319.2	46.02	159.0	272.4	44.00
A	146.2	295.6	42.98	169.9	321.5	46.26	159.0	271.6	43.88
M	146.7	295.8	42.88	170.3	323.7	46.46	160.1	272.3	43.69
J	152.5	305.0	42.53	175.3	331.7	46.26	162.5	276.9	43.77
J	156.4	316.6	43.03	179.6	343.9	46.81	171.1	293.5	44.08
A	158.3	321.1	43.13	180.0	345.2	46.88	173.9	299.8	44.28
S	159.4	317.2	42.31	182.0	344.2	46.23	173.9	282.2	41.68
O	164.0	338.7	43.91	185.8	361.4	47.57	174.8	307.0	45.14
N	166.0	343.7	44.02	187.3	369.4	48.22	175.5	309.1	45.23
D	167.0	348.8	44.45	189.1	376.4	48.74	177.9	313.6	45.35
1951 J	162.3	328.7	43.10	186.8	361.4	47.35	171.2	296.8	44.62

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1947	135.8	198.6	35.35	158.9	232.7	37.19	174.1	259.3	38.67
1948	139.0	223.2	38.76	168.9	276.9	41.48	181.6	297.0	42.47
1949	139.7	239.8	41.50	180.3	315.5	44.40	179.3	315.2	45.65
1950	140.8	249.6	42.86	188.5	338.7	45.61	180.7	332.0	47.62
1948 J	144.2	234.4	39.28	175.6	292.1	42.23	186.3	307.0	42.88
A	146.5	240.3	39.63	180.3	301.9	42.48	190.3	313.3	42.81
S	146.4	241.7	39.90	182.4	310.5	43.18	193.5	322.6	43.39
O	147.8	244.6	39.99	180.9	307.9	43.18	192.3	325.9	44.09
N	145.3	242.5	40.32	180.1	312.9	44.08	190.0	327.0	44.77
D	144.5	241.1	40.33	181.5	315.4	44.09	184.8	318.5	44.84
1949 J	137.2	227.8	40.13	176.6	300.9	43.23	172.9	283.2	42.61
F	127.6	216.9	41.09	170.1	299.4	44.66	163.4	281.3	44.79
M	127.3	218.9	41.54	168.3	296.1	44.68	161.8	280.1	45.02
A	128.1	218.9	41.31	170.4	298.7	44.50	169.9	298.2	45.67
M	133.0	225.7	41.01	173.3	297.4	43.56	176.4	310.1	45.71
J	142.8	242.5	41.04	180.1	308.2	43.43	182.8	320.0	45.50
J	144.6	247.9	41.48	185.1	321.6	44.12	186.7	334.5	46.57
A	146.5	253.3	41.84	190.5	329.2	43.88	189.7	335.0	45.90
S	146.2	254.0	42.02	191.7	336.0	44.50	191.7	342.3	46.43
O	147.3	256.4	42.10	187.1	330.4	44.81	189.0	336.0	46.20
N	148.0	257.7	42.10	185.4	334.6	45.79	186.3	335.2	46.75
D	147.3	257.8	42.33	185.5	333.5	45.62	181.5	326.1	46.68
1950 J	139.0	243.8	42.43	181.7	310.6	43.38	172.9	294.2	44.21
F	126.6	221.3	42.27	173.9	303.9	44.34	157.1	275.5	45.56
M	126.2	226.1	43.32	174.0	314.3	45.82	163.2	293.3	46.70
A	127.3	226.4	42.99	175.8	319.7	46.14	170.1	308.9	47.19
M	130.0	228.9	42.58	178.1	321.2	45.74	174.9	322.2	47.92
J	142.2	252.6	42.94	188.5	335.4	45.19	182.1	331.7	47.38
J	146.2	259.5	42.92	195.6	351.7	45.66	186.2	345.2	48.21
A	149.2	264.0	42.78	200.7	361.4	45.72	191.9	356.9	48.37
S	149.9	250.8	40.44	201.2	346.1	43.67	194.1	358.5	48.05
O	150.4	274.0	44.04	197.5	363.0	46.68	194.6	368.2	49.20
N	152.1	275.4	43.80	196.7	368.1	47.51	191.3	366.4	49.81
D	150.9	272.8	43.82	197.7	368.9	47.45	189.6	362.8	49.76
1951 J	144.9	263.5	44.09	193.5	355.1	46.67	180.5	332.6	47.90

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11**

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1947	178.9	249.8	32.23	153.8	237.5	35.14	139.4	233.2	30.98
1948	182.3	262.4	33.49	158.5	270.8	38.83	150.3	268.4	33.51
1949	186.1	282.2	35.44	163.2	299.7	41.82	149.5	287.4	35.67
1950	186.6	289.9	36.35	165.4	315.9	43.58	147.5	296.7	37.40
1948 J	178.2	259.5	33.88	158.2	268.9	38.68	153.0	272.7	33.49
A	179.4	263.8	34.26	157.9	274.3	39.51	154.5	280.8	34.16
S	183.1	268.1	34.12	160.6	278.6	39.44	156.1	282.4	34.03
O	180.2	263.3	34.04	162.8	290.7	40.61	155.9	288.8	34.85
N	184.9	269.5	33.95	164.2	295.9	40.97	154.6	288.6	35.12
D	193.0	282.6	34.12	166.2	301.1	41.21	153.1	284.9	34.99
1949 J	193.8	280.1	33.72	161.8	285.2	40.15	143.3	266.2	34.49
F	183.6	285.0	36.21	160.0	291.3	41.46	139.2	265.8	35.45
M	184.4	285.9	36.17	159.0	291.1	41.70	142.3	275.1	35.86
A	187.3	286.6	35.70	158.9	292.5	41.95	142.3	272.8	35.57
M	172.4	269.8	36.52	161.5	298.5	42.10	146.7	282.3	35.72
J	177.2	269.6	35.49	163.6	295.0	41.07	152.7	285.2	34.66
J	184.1	277.7	35.28	164.5	298.7	41.36	154.3	290.6	34.95
A	188.8	287.4	35.60	162.7	297.8	41.71	156.4	302.2	35.85
S	193.7	291.5	35.21	164.5	303.4	42.05	156.1	303.0	36.03
O	189.8	286.9	35.33	166.5	310.3	42.50	153.8	302.2	36.46
N	186.1	280.1	35.17	167.1	314.1	42.87	153.5	301.3	36.45
D	191.8	286.0	34.85	168.8	317.9	42.95	153.7	302.5	36.54
1950 J	185.3	270.7	34.16	162.7	293.2	41.12	142.6	271.4	35.32
F	181.3	278.2	35.88	160.7	300.3	42.65	137.1	271.6	36.87
M	184.9	285.9	36.16	160.4	304.3	43.28	137.7	274.1	37.06
A	186.5	294.0	36.86	161.0	306.2	43.41	138.6	275.7	37.02
M	176.8	278.7	36.85	163.0	310.8	43.53	142.9	285.1	37.15
J	178.6	280.7	36.74	164.4	310.1	43.02	147.7	295.9	37.30
J	184.3	287.0	36.40	165.8	318.2	43.81	151.8	301.9	37.04
A	188.2	297.2	36.93	164.8	316.2	43.78	155.0	314.3	37.76
S	192.4	300.3	36.56	166.6	316.5	43.38	155.5	316.8	37.93
O	193.8	302.5	36.55	170.6	333.9	44.66	154.4	316.7	38.19
N	191.6	301.6	36.87	171.6	338.8	45.05	153.5	315.4	38.25
D	195.1	301.8	36.29	172.7	342.3	45.28	153.2	320.9	38.95
1951 J	196.2	299.0	35.75	168.7	321.3	43.52	148.0	295.9	37.17

Note: See footnote on page 21.
Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1947	164.3	244.1	37.02	159.7	229.3	33.36	170.4	264.8	37.42
1948	171.6	282.1	41.00	168.6	264.8	36.38	180.4	317.1	42.50
1949	176.4	310.9	44.04	174.7	295.8	39.23	186.1	358.9	46.65
1950	183.6	341.0	46.49	180.1	317.3	40.81	187.5	379.6	48.91
1948 J	172.0	284.7	41.32	173.1	275.9	36.90	184.2	324.0	42.56
A	169.9	283.0	41.59	173.0	278.2	37.24	182.3	330.8	43.86
S	171.7	285.2	41.47	174.2	279.5	37.17	182.8	323.2	42.73
O	173.0	295.3	42.63	173.1	280.6	37.55	183.3	334.5	44.13
N	175.4	302.1	42.97	177.1	289.0	37.80	185.2	336.4	43.92
D	178.0	306.8	43.00	177.3	287.9	37.59	187.2	348.8	45.05
1949 J	176.6	296.6	41.91	175.1	279.2	36.93	183.1	335.8	44.35
F	174.6	304.9	43.58	170.0	286.2	38.92	182.6	351.4	46.55
M	174.1	306.2	43.90	169.6	287.8	39.31	183.3	355.9	46.95
A	173.1	306.0	44.14	168.2	285.3	39.32	184.6	355.6	46.61
M	173.9	308.1	44.22	170.2	286.3	38.97	186.5	365.4	47.38
J	174.0	302.0	43.34	176.1	294.7	38.79	188.2	358.0	46.01
J	176.9	313.4	44.24	179.0	303.7	39.32	184.6	358.3	46.96
A	174.8	308.1	44.05	178.6	306.6	39.77	186.2	357.1	46.36
S	176.6	312.7	44.29	178.2	304.7	39.67	186.9	361.3	46.74
O	178.4	319.1	44.72	177.3	305.2	39.92	188.0	366.9	47.20
N	180.3	324.7	45.02	176.0	302.3	39.82	188.8	365.2	46.74
D	183.0	329.5	45.04	178.5	307.9	39.99	189.8	376.1	47.90
1950 J	180.9	316.6	43.79	178.7	297.8	38.64	185.1	355.1	46.35
F	178.1	323.4	45.45	172.0	295.8	39.86	181.4	360.9	48.07
M	177.9	323.1	45.48	168.6	293.6	40.41	180.8	359.3	48.01
A	179.5	330.3	46.08	171.3	298.2	40.36	181.0	361.9	48.30
M	180.9	334.3	46.27	175.4	304.3	40.22	183.5	368.9	48.56
J	182.1	335.2	46.08	180.1	313.9	40.42	186.3	382.1	49.53
J	183.9	342.9	46.69	184.4	327.5	41.15	190.3	385.5	48.94
A	182.4	339.5	46.62	184.8	329.9	41.37	189.4	384.2	49.04
S	184.3	344.9	46.86	185.4	330.9	41.34	188.0	379.7	48.82
O	187.8	357.8	47.72	186.0	337.2	41.98	191.2	396.0	50.10
N	191.1	368.5	48.33	187.0	338.5	41.90	194.5	404.3	50.28
D	194.3	375.6	48.46	187.6	340.5	42.04	198.2	416.9	50.88
1951 J	193.9	361.7	46.80	188.4	335.4	41.23	197.6	404.1	49.48

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1947	195.8	304.4	43.49	157.5	215.6	33.37	194.3	282.8	36.40
1948	200.6	341.4	47.33	162.9	247.1	36.85	204.7	328.9	40.20
1949	212.4	387.1	50.75	167.8	271.5	39.31	200.5	350.7	43.76
1950	217.0	427.7	54.60	168.0	283.4	40.94	198.6	362.2	45.68
1948 J	207.9	355.1	47.65	164.1	251.4	37.28	207.7	334.1	40.34
A	209.6	355.6	47.34	165.3	255.9	37.62	208.3	335.8	40.41
S	209.6	367.4	48.91	165.8	260.4	38.18	211.4	346.0	41.03
O	215.4	399.6	51.75	167.0	265.5	38.59	209.8	349.6	41.77
N	212.9	391.1	51.23	170.3	270.6	38.57	210.9	358.8	42.63
D	213.3	384.3	50.25	173.6	274.1	38.34	208.4	354.5	42.65
1949 J	210.3	368.2	48.63	168.2	259.8	37.51	201.3	331.2	41.24
F	203.0	368.9	50.70	161.9	257.4	38.63	194.0	330.9	42.76
M	206.0	378.5	51.21	161.4	260.4	39.28	193.0	329.4	42.76
A	208.0	380.5	50.97	159.7	258.0	39.25	197.3	345.3	43.47
M	210.3	385.2	51.04	164.3	264.0	39.04	199.8	348.4	43.63
J	205.7	350.1	47.43	165.7	266.3	39.05	202.6	350.8	43.37
J	221.0	412.7	52.26	169.0	275.6	39.60	203.1	362.7	44.72
A	217.6	397.4	50.85	170.9	278.8	39.63	205.2	364.6	44.53
S	218.7	404.1	51.46	171.0	280.0	39.80	205.6	367.3	44.77
O	220.9	413.6	52.06	172.7	283.8	39.92	201.4	360.1	44.76
N	216.5	403.7	51.85	174.2	285.7	39.85	201.8	359.5	44.59
D	210.3	382.6	50.57	174.4	288.4	40.18	201.2	357.7	44.51
1950 J	212.4	377.9	49.43	170.4	274.0	39.06	195.0	327.5	42.07
F	210.9	397.8	52.40	163.4	267.5	39.76	185.6	326.5	44.08
M	213.1	405.4	52.87	161.3	271.3	40.85	188.6	336.5	44.71
A	194.7	377.8	53.93	161.3	271.6	40.90	192.7	345.8	44.97
M	193.5	375.0	53.85	162.3	273.4	40.94	193.8	355.0	45.92
J	221.1	430.7	54.13	160.6	270.4	40.89	198.5	358.7	45.30
J	225.2	461.8	57.00	169.8	287.7	41.18	201.8	373.5	46.39
A	228.0	466.2	56.80	169.5	289.0	41.23	204.3	381.0	46.73
S	230.8	463.0	55.75	170.0	279.8	39.97	206.6	383.2	46.44
O	229.1	450.5	54.63	173.3	299.9	42.05	206.6	387.3	46.99
N	221.7	455.6	55.81	175.3	303.9	42.12	202.8	383.6	47.41
D	223.5	470.9	58.59	179.2	312.1	42.35	206.4	388.0	47.18
1951 J	230.8	458.1	55.19	173.2	295.1	41.43	199.6	362.2	45.53

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12** Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper mills	Rubber products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945	69.4	76.7	60.7	67.9	52.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	71.8	71.9
1946	70.0	76.4	63.8	72.9	55.8	66.6	61.8	57.3	78.9	72.3
1947	80.3	87.2	73.4	84.1	63.5	77.6	69.6	64.4	93.6	87.7
1948	91.3	98.4	84.0	96.7	70.9	88.1	79.5	71.6	107.0	98.8
1949	98.6	106.5	90.6	105.9	74.9	95.3	86.0	77.0	113.7	104.5
1948 J	91.4	98.4	84.4	95.3	70.4	86.3	77.9	72.4	107.2	99.5
J	92.3	99.2	85.2	94.5	71.1	85.7	78.8	72.4	110.2	99.8
A	92.7	99.8	85.6	93.9	70.6	86.1	79.7	71.4	111.4	101.5
S	93.4	100.9	85.8	95.7	70.7	86.7	82.4	71.9	112.8	100.1
O	94.6	102.6	86.6	100.0	72.2	89.7	83.6	72.1	112.4	102.2
N	95.5	103.4	87.6	103.6	73.8	93.4	83.6	73.6	112.5	104.1
D	96.0	104.1	87.7	103.1	73.5	95.1	84.1	74.0	112.7	102.8
1949 J	97.2	104.8	89.3	105.1	73.9	95.6	84.1	76.5	113.7	103.7
F	97.2	105.0	89.3	104.6	73.6	94.5	85.3	76.7	113.6	105.1
M	97.6	105.3	89.6	105.2	73.5	94.2	84.9	77.2	113.7	105.5
A	98.2	105.7	90.3	105.3	74.0	95.0	85.4	77.9	113.8	105.1
M	98.6	106.2	90.7	104.8	74.2	95.5	86.1	77.8	113.6	106.0
J	99.1	106.5	91.5	104.8	75.2	94.4	86.4	77.8	113.0	107.7
J	99.1	106.7	91.3	104.3	75.4	94.3	86.4	76.7	113.6	105.5
A	98.8	106.5	91.1	103.8	74.9	93.5	86.8	76.8	113.5	104.5
S	98.4	106.6	90.4	104.5	75.3	94.4	86.3	75.3	113.7	104.1
O	99.3	107.8	91.0	109.2	75.7	96.0	86.7	76.4	113.8	102.9
N	99.5	108.0	91.4	109.8	76.2	96.9	86.5	77.1	114.4	101.9
D	100.0	108.7	91.5	108.9	76.6	98.7	86.5	77.5	114.4	102.3
1950 J	101.1	109.3	92.9	109.6	77.0	99.3	86.8	80.2	113.5	103.7
F	100.9	109.5	92.6	110.6	76.8	98.1	87.5	79.3	114.0	107.0
M	101.4	109.8	93.1	110.6	76.8	99.0	87.7	79.6	114.3	107.8
A	101.7	110.0	93.6	111.7	77.1	98.1	87.8	79.5	114.3	108.9
M	102.5	110.6	94.3	110.8	77.7	99.2	87.8	79.9	114.6	111.3
J	103.5	111.4	95.5	110.4	78.6	97.4	88.2	80.4	118.0	111.6
J	103.9	111.8	95.7	109.2	78.5	99.7	88.7	79.9	119.9	112.2
A	104.2	112.5	95.8	108.7	78.3	100.1	88.7	79.1	120.9	112.3
S	104.4	112.9	95.9	109.3	79.0	102.0	89.6	79.4	120.4	112.1
O	105.3	114.3	96.3	111.4	80.4	104.1	91.0	79.7	120.8	110.8
N	106.4	115.2	97.5	116.5	80.6	105.4	91.5	81.5	121.1	112.3
D	107.8^{r}	116.4	99.0	117.7	81.3	106.2^{r}	92.3^{r}	83.6^{r}	125.4^{r}	111.9^{r}
1951 J	108.9	116.7	100.6	118.2	82.1	107.0	92.1	85.8	125.7	115.4

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Average hourly earnings and average hours worked, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings						Total	Crude, rolled and forged products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945	48.9	47.4	54.5	51.3	66.0	68.4	64.4	70.5	81.2	77.0
1946	53.2	50.8	57.7	53.9	69.4	69.4	67.5	71.5	81.0	80.8
1947	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.3	80.5	79.9	78.7	84.7	92.0	94.1
1948	73.5	66.7	71.2	76.6	91.2	91.7	89.6	99.1	103.2	106.2
1949	83.5	73.7	75.9	85.7	98.7	98.6	96.9	109.1	111.5	115.9
1948 J	73.7	67.7	71.3	80.9	90.8	92.2	90.3	99.6	104.6	109.2
A	75.3	67.9	71.2	81.8	91.8	93.3	91.9	98.9	105.2	109.2
S	74.9	68.0	72.1	80.7	93.2	93.8	91.9	102.4	106.3	110.2
O	77.0	68.8	73.5	83.7	93.5	94.5	93.0	103.8	107.9	109.9
N	77.1	70.0	73.9	84.4	96.2	95.1	93.3	104.3	108.3	110.8
D	77.9	70.5	74.3	82.0	96.5	95.6	93.6	106.0	108.8	111.0
1949 J	80.9	71.4	74.5	81.2	97.2	96.6	94.7	107.4	108.9	111.3
F	82.0	72.0	75.0	79.8	98.9	97.2	95.1	107.2	109.5	111.9
M	82.5	72.2	75.4	80.2	98.9	97.9	95.9	108.5	109.8	111.7
A	83.1	73.2	75.8	83.9	98.9	98.2	96.0	109.7	110.1	112.5
M	83.3	73.8	76.4	85.9	98.4	98.9	96.1	109.8	110.7	113.2
J	84.1	73.9	76.1	86.7	98.0	98.8	97.2	109.8	111.4	118.3
J	84.1	74.0	76.3	87.1	98.4	98.9	97.6	110.3	111.7	115.2
A	84.3	74.2	76.2	86.9	98.0	99.4	97.5	109.4	111.9	116.9
S	83.7	74.5	77.0	88.8	98.1	98.9	97.3	109.3	112.1	117.8
O	84.8	75.3	76.9	89.3	99.3	99.3	98.1	109.3	113.5	120.0
N	84.7	75.3	76.4	89.6	99.4	99.5	98.4	109.4	113.5	120.5
D	84.5	75.1	75.2	89.0	100.6	99.9	98.5	109.2	114.3	120.9
1950 J	84.3	74.9	77.1	87.8	101.6	100.7	99.4	110.7	114.3	121.3
F	84.4	75.2	77.3	86.6	101.5	101.0	99.1	111.7	114.8	120.8
M	84.8	75.7	78.2	87.2	102.2	101.8	100.1	112.1	115.1	120.9
A	85.2	75.8	78.6	89.4	102.5	102.2	100.5	113.1	115.3	121.8
M	85.4	76.0	78.2	95.1	102.0	102.7	100.7	114.4	115.9	121.6
J	85.9	76.2	77.7	94.5	102.4	103.2	102.1	114.7	117.5	126.2
J	86.0	76.1	77.7	96.2	101.8	103.7	102.8	115.4	117.5	124.2
A	85.4	77.4	78.3	97.5	101.5	104.0	102.8	115.9	118.4	125.7
S	85.9	78.3	79.2	99.9	103.2	104.5	104.0	116.0	118.7	126.6
O	87.4	78.6	79.5	100.5	103.8	106.0	104.8	116.5	120.0	126.8
N	88.8	79.6	79.3	100.7	106.3	106.8	106.4	117.9	120.8	126.9
D	91.8^{r}	79.4	78.5	100.0	106.7	107.5^{r}	107.4	117.6^{r}	122.1^{r}	129.0^{r}
1951 J	92.0	79.7	79.1	98.4	108.0	110.0	108.6	117.4	121.5	128.7

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CON-STRUCTION	SERVICES
	Iron and Steel Products								
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts	Non-ferrous metal products	Non-metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores		
	Cents per hour								
1944 D	..	..	94.6	72.7	78.3	93.2	82.9	80.5	..
1945	75.0	86.3	90.4	73.8	79.5	93.8	85.0	80.9	43.0
1946	79.4	86.1	91.6	75.9	82.8	95.9	87.4	83.4	46.0
1947	93.0	94.7	103.9	86.8	91.9	110.4	99.4	91.0	52.9
1948	108.1	105.0	115.4	98.9	107.8	123.5	110.2	100.9	58.4
1949	114.5	112.8	123.2	106.9	117.7	128.3	115.9	107.9	63.6
1948 J	108.9	110.2	113.5	100.6	106.3	124.9	111.2	100.0	59.8
A	110.6	110.9	115.5	102.1	110.6	125.8	113.4	101.6	58.4
S	109.0	111.0	120.9	102.6	111.0	126.7	113.7	103.0	59.3
O	112.3	112.0	122.9	103.7	112.5	126.8	114.6	104.1	60.4
N	112.8	112.3	122.4	103.6	113.0	127.7	114.1	104.7	61.1
D	113.1	111.9	121.6	103.6	114.3	127.4	114.2	105.0	61.6
1949 J	113.4	111.8	121.3	105.8	114.7	130.6	115.9	105.7	61.8
F	113.8	112.8	122.1	105.1	115.2	128.2	113.7	108.9	62.1
M	115.2	112.1	122.3	104.9	116.1	127.6	115.9	108.0	63.8
A	114.8	111.9	122.0	105.8	116.4	127.3	115.1	108.9	63.0
M	115.4	112.8	122.5	106.0	117.8	126.4	116.2	108.5	63.9
J	114.8	112.2	122.0	106.5	117.9	127.3	116.0	107.0	64.2
J	114.8	112.1	124.2	106.8	118.0	125.8	116.0	107.2	63.8
A	113.5	112.4	124.2	107.4	118.4	127.4	115.3	106.7	63.3
S	112.3	112.1	123.8	107.6	118.2	126.9	115.9	107.8	63.0
O	113.8	113.7	125.4	108.9	118.9	127.7	116.4	108.2	64.3
N	113.6	114.3	123.8	109.2	119.3	132.1	117.2	109.0	64.9
D	119.0	115.0	124.7	109.1	121.6	132.8	117.6	109.1	64.8
1950 J	121.9	113.8	125.1	109.6	123.0	131.3	118.8	108.9	64.7
F	124.0	112.5	124.8	109.6	121.4	129.7	117.5	110.7	65.0
M	124.5	112.5	126.1	109.5	121.0	130.8	119.0	111.7	66.3
A	125.2	112.0	126.9	109.8	122.5	131.3	118.9	112.4	65.2
M	125.6	112.7	127.9	110.4	123.8	129.6	120.3	113.9	66.1
J	127.0	112.0	129.2	110.3	123.8	130.5	119.7	112.4	65.7
J	126.0	112.5	130.4	112.3	123.0	129.3	120.5	112.2	65.3
A	126.4	112.4	132.0	113.2	122.6	129.3	122.5	112.5	64.7
S	123.8	112.0	131.8	112.8	124.1	129.3	122.2	114.1	64.5
O	124.1	115.6	133.2	113.5	126.9	128.9	124.6	115.8	66.6
N	128.7	115.4	135.0	114.3	128.3	130.3	124.4	117.1	67.6
D	131.5	115.6	137.5[r]	115.1	129.1	130.5	125.2[r]	117.5[r]	67.6[r]
1951 J	130.8	117.3	135.9	119.0	131.2	131.0	128.5	118.8	67.8

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE **13**

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods	
		Total	Wood products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Total	Animal products edible
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	43.2	45.0	44.6	43.7	44.6
1946	42.7	42.8	42.9	44.1	41.5	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6
1947	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.5	40.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	42.6
1948	42.2	42.3	41.0	44.5	40.4	42.7	43.1	42.0	42.6
1949	42.3	42.5	41.3	44.8	41.1	42.8	43.2	42.0	42.3
1948 J	41.7	41.6	40.3	44.2	40.4	41.8	42.3	41.7	43.7
J	42.0	42.3	41.0	44.1	40.4	42.7	43.3	41.6	43.7
A	42.1	42.0	41.3	44.1	39.0	42.4	42.5	42.1	43.4
S	41.7	42.0	41.7	44.3	38.6	42.4	42.9	41.5	42.6
O	43.0	43.3	42.2	45.4	41.1	43.8	43.5	42.7	42.4
N	43.1	43.2	41.6	45.5	41.4	43.6	44.0	43.0	43.3
D	43.2	43.4	41.7	45.8	41.6	43.8	44.4	43.1	42.4
1949 J	40.6	41.0	37.7	42.3	40.4	41.8	41.7	40.2	38.1
F	42.9	43.2	41.6	45.9	41.7	43.7	43.3	42.7	41.9
M	43.0	43.2	42.0	45.3	41.5	43.7	43.3	42.7	42.1
A	42.9	43.2	41.7	45.4	41.4	43.7	43.8	42.6	42.9
M	42.5	42.7	41.3	44.9	41.1	43.1	43.2	42.3	42.8
J	40.8	41.1	40.0	43.8	39.5	41.2	42.7	40.5	43.7
J	41.8	42.4	41.5	43.9	40.2	42.9	42.3	41.2	43.4
A	41.9	42.1	41.3	44.6	40.8	42.1	43.3	41.7	42.8
S	42.4	42.5	42.3	44.7	41.1	42.5	43.4	42.2	42.4
O	42.7	43.0	42.2	45.8	41.8	43.1	43.5	42.5	41.9
N	42.8	42.8	42.0	45.8	42.2	42.6	44.1	42.9	43.5
D	42.9	43.0	42.1	45.7	41.9	43.0	44.3	42.9	42.5
1950 J	39.9	40.3	37.6	42.7	39.8	40.6	42.6	39.6	39.7
F	42.3	42.2	40.2	45.1	41.4	42.4	43.9	42.4	41.4
M	42.5	42.6	41.6	45.4	41.1	42.7	43.8	42.5	42.0
A	42.8	43.0	41.8	45.6	41.5	43.3	43.7	42.6	43.2
M	42.6	42.9	41.8	45.8	41.4	43.2	43.6	42.4	43.0
J	42.0	42.2	40.6	45.2	41.0	42.6	43.3	41.7	43.3
J	42.5	42.9	42.3	45.9	41.3	43.1	43.0	42.2	43.6
A	42.5	42.7	42.2	45.2	41.0	43.0	42.8	42.2	43.1
S	41.9	41.5	41.5	44.3	41.1	41.1	42.9	42.4	41.8
O	42.9	43.0	42.6	45.3	41.7	43.1	43.4	42.8	41.7
N	43.0	43.1	42.6	45.6	42.1	43.2	43.9	43.0	41.8
D	43.1	43.1	42.3	45.8	41.9[r]	43.2	43.8	43.1	41.8
1951 J	40.2	40.4	38.5	43.0	38.1	41.0	41.7	40.0	38.6

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE **13** – concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING		BUILDING CONSTRUCTION
	Non-durable Goods								
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products	Coal	Metallic Ores	Total
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5
1945	43.1	42.4	45.9	44.0	42.5	45.0	40.2	45.8	40.4
1946	41.7	42.0	45.7	41.8	41.2	43.3	40.2	45.1	38.7
1947	40.6	41.4	45.7	42.6	40.7	43.0	36.9	44.4	39.2
1948	39.1	41.9	45.1	41.3	40.2	43.3	38.2	44.7	39.9
1949	40.1	42.2	44.7	40.9	40.3	43.5	37.4	45.3	40.1
1948 J	37.4	41.7	45.2	40.9	39.6	43.1	37.8	45.1	38.8
J	37.2	41.9	45.6	41.1	38.7	43.2	38.1	45.0	40.0
A	38.7	42.0	45.5	40.8	39.8	43.3	39.5	44.6	40.8
S	39.2	41.2	44.8	38.5	39.4	43.3	39.6	45.0	40.9
O	40.3	42.1	45.5	41.9	41.4	43.9	39.0	45.4	41.8
N	40.6	43.1	45.6	43.1	41.7	44.0	39.4	45.3	41.7
D	41.1	43.6	45.4	42.5	41.8	43.9	40.3	46.1	41.1
1949 J	38.0	40.5	43.0	41.3	38.2	42.9	31.2	41.8	35.6
F	41.6	42.2	45.3	42.2	41.6	43.7	40.3	45.9	39.6
M	41.7	42.5	45.1	41.7	41.8	43.6	37.4	45.5	40.8
A	41.6	42.4	44.7	41.5	41.6	43.6	36.6	45.5	40.5
M	40.8	42.6	44.3	40.3	40.9	43.5	34.7	44.6	40.4
J	38.1	40.8	44.3	38.8	37.5	43.3	33.5	45.4	38.6
J	38.4	41.4	44.6	39.9	38.3	43.1	37.8	45.5	39.1
A	39.5	42.3	44.7	39.4	39.4	43.1	39.0	45.1	41.1
S	40.5	42.6	44.7	41.0	40.6	43.1	38.4	45.1	41.1
O	40.7	42.0	45.1	40.9	41.4	43.7	39.4	45.8	41.5
N	40.3	43.6	45.4	42.0	41.2	44.0	40.3	46.5	41.2
D	40.2	43.9	45.4	41.8	41.4	44.1	40.3	46.4	41.1
1950 J	36.8	38.8	42.3	40.8	37.4	42.7	35.1	42.7	34.6
F	40.6	42.2	44.8	41.7	41.5	43.5	37.4	46.0	38.6
M	40.5	43.3	44.9	41.2	41.4	43.3	39.0	46.2	40.0
A	40.2	43.2	45.0	41.1	41.5	43.3	39.2	46.1	40.2
M	38.6	43.2	45.2	40.2	40.8	43.7	38.3	46.1	40.1
J	36.7	42.5	44.7	40.7	39.6	43.1	35.1	45.2	39.4
J	38.6	42.4	45.3	41.1	40.0	43.2	39.3	44.7	40.5
A	39.6	42.5	45.5	41.4	40.0	42.9	39.8	45.2	40.2
S	40.0	42.5	45.3	42.0	40.8	43.1	35.4	43.8	40.2
O	40.4	43.3	45.6	41.5	41.7	43.5	39.1	44.5	40.6
N	39.9	43.4	45.4	43.4	41.9	43.4	39.6	45.3	40.4
D	40.6	43.6	45.6	42.7	41.9	43.5	40.2	45.2	40.1r
1951 J	37.0	40.7	43.4	38.5	37.7	42.3	34.9	42.8	33.9

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE **14**

First of month

	MANUFACTURING				COMMUNICATIONS	TRANSPORTATION	SERVICES	TRADE	FINANCE	NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Textile products						
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	44.9	23.5
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	50.8	26.2
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	53.9	27.1
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	54.0	26.7
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	53.3	25.3
1946 O	24.1	11.7	35.1	55.7	54.7	6.8	54.4	41.9	46.7	23.2
1947 O	22.9	10.9	34.4	54.9	52.8	6.5	53.6	40.2	47.1	22.0
1948 J	21.8	10.3	33.1	54.2	52.8	6.1	51.8	39.2	46.6	21.7
A	21.7	10.2	32.9	53.5	52.9	6.1	52.0	38.8	46.7	21.3
S	22.2	10.3	33.7	53.9	52.5	6.1	51.8	38.3	46.7	21.6
O	22.6	10.5	34.4	54.4	52.3	6.1	51.5	39.0	46.9	21.9
N	22.8	10.7	34.6	54.8	52.5	5.9	51.5	39.7	47.0	21.9
D	22.9	10.7	34.8	54.9	52.6	5.8	51.6	41.0	47.0	22.3
1949 J	22.4	10.7	34.2	54.2	52.6	5.9	51.2	40.6	47.1	22.4
F	22.7	10.6	34.6	54.7	53.1	6.1	51.1	38.2	47.1	22.3
M	22.7	10.6	34.7	54.7	53.2	6.0	51.5	38.2	47.2	22.6
A	22.6	10.7	34.6	54.8	53.0	6.0	51.8	38.4	47.0	22.9
M	22.5	10.6	34.3	54.6	51.9	6.0	51.5	38.8	47.0	22.8
J	22.4	10.6	34.1	54.4	52.5	6.0	51.4	38.4	47.1	22.3
J	22.3	10.4	33.9	54.2	52.3	6.1	51.5	38.2	47.1	22.1
A	22.1	10.3	33.6	53.4	52.6	6.2	51.6	37.6	47.2	21.8
S	22.8	10.5	34.6	53.8	52.9	6.2	51.8	37.4	47.2	22.2
O	23.2	10.5	35.0	54.2	52.6	6.1	51.6	38.1	47.5	22.4
N	23.2	10.7	35.1	54.3	52.7	6.0	51.1	39.3	47.4	22.6
D	23.1	10.8	34.9	54.1	52.8	5.9	50.6	40.4	47.5	22.8
1950 J	22.5	10.8	33.9	53.1	52.9	6.1	50.4	40.3	47.5	23.1
F	23.0	11.0	34.5	53.9	53.4	6.2	50.3	37.1	47.5	23.1
M	22.9	10.9	34.5	53.9	53.3	6.2	50.4	36.6	47.3	23.1
A	23.0	10.9	34.5	54.0	52.7	6.1	49.9	36.9	47.4	23.1
M	22.7	10.7	34.3	54.0	53.5	6.0	49.9	37.2	47.5	23.1
J	22.3	10.7	33.6	53.6	53.6	6.0	50.1	37.1	47.6	22.3
J	22.1	10.6	33.4	53.2	53.4	6.1	50.0	36.8	47.7	22.0
A	21.9	10.5	33.1	52.6	53.6	6.0	50.5	36.4	47.7	21.7
S	22.3	10.6	33.7	52.9	53.4	5.8	50.5	36.3	47.7	21.9
O	22.8	10.8	34.5	53.4	53.4	6.3	50.6	37.4	48.2	22.3
N	22.9	10.9	34.7	53.7	53.3	6.0	50.6	38.0	48.3	22.3
D	22.9	11.0	34.7	53.8	53.1	5.9	50.7	39.4	48.3	22.6

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register[1]	Number of persons receiving benefit[2]	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid[3]	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period[1]	Employment Offices[1]	
									Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies[4]
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1942	—	1.4	0.93	18	0.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	0.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	0.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1948	88.9	92.2	37.20	1,695	3.36	8.10	10.67	472.9	141	45
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1950	165.3	127.9	61.81	3,293	7.88	9.88	13.12	602.4	253	40
1948 D	144.1	99.8	55.94	1,688	3.59	9.17	12.09	517.7	187	26
1949 J	197.7	163.6	92.71	3,056	6.73	8.93	11.86	522.8	257	24
F	208.8	210.7	83.11	3,734	8.16	9.66	12.46	527.1	262	25
M	185.8	240.1	75.64	4,660	10.40	8.69	12.50	529.5	247	33
A	134.5	191.7	48.33	3,400	7.61	8.79	10.83	532.4	204	49
M	95.8	150.7	35.49	2,474	5.51	7.88	10.56	537.5	155	49
J	80.4	111.8	32.21	1,856	4.11	8.36	11.15	544.5	147	43
J	79.9	66.0	28.25	1,525	3.37	8.63	11.50	552.6	140	39
A	80.8	62.7	34.42	1,651	3.72	8.56	11.44	560.3	137	44
S	83.5	65.4	34.41	1,611	3.67	9.16	12.17	568.8	143	42
O	105.9	71.8	41.81	1,675	3.85	8.87	11.93	576.9	172	31
N	152.3	104.3	63.70	2,178	5.05	9.14	12.14	584.0	221	28
D	222.1	125.2	89.82	3,067	7.18	9.28	12.53	589.4	274	18
1950 J	297.2	219.0	132.62	4,925	11.78	8.94	12.03	589.6	376	19
F	286.2	232.4	112.75	5,585	13.61	8.71	11.75	587.8	376	24
M	265.4	219.7	91.65	6,466	15.75	8.11	10.91	582.6	428	29
A	209.9	186.1	59.97	4,671	11.35	9.01	12.02	580.3	388	41
M	146.5	132.7	56.87	4,005	9.59	8.25	11.12	581.0	254	43
J	109.4	92.8	40.78	2,742	6.38	8.61	11.55	585.8	205	41
J	92.5	76.8	30.95	2,053	4.73	9.12	12.17	593.3	158	41
A	98.9	67.3	30.63	1,925	4.41	11.11	14.57	603.4	153	47
S	79.3	61.6	32.40	1,633	3.84	11.37	14.90	614.5	134	65
O	90.3	65.7	33.77	1,541	3.57	11.31	14.86	625.8	187	55
N	124.8	79.1	49.53	1,782	4.18	11.44	15.06	636.6	187	46
D	183.3	101.9	69.87	2,193	5.31	12.58	16.45	647.8	227	35
1951 J	220.5	149.8	104.67	3,788	9.37	12.27	16.09	654.1	301	37

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that Province is disregarded.

(1) Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics.

(2) As of July, 1949, due to changes in method of recording payments, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the third Friday of the month, has been substituted for the number of persons receiving benefit in the month.

(3) Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

(4) Prior to 1944, data included deferred as well as current vacancies.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and Publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.5	0.2	9.0	—	22.5
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.1	0.1	5.7	4.6	2.6
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	—	0.5	0.7	89.3	0.4
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	—	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	—	6.5	8.6	1.8	1.0	3.9	0.1	0.3
1948	73.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	11.1	—	0.6	8.0	14.0	0.7
1949	88.6	2.4	0.4	4.6	0.3	1.7	0.1	7.4	1.0	8.5	1.0
1950	115.8	0.1	—	0.3	1.1	4.6	0.3	—	1.3	1.5	0.9
1948 D	20.8	—	—	—	0.3	2.0	—	—	2.3	—	—
1949 J	9.7	—	—	0.2	—	6.0	—	—	1.5	—	—
F	71.7	—	—	3.3	0.1	5.8	—	—	1.0	—	—
M	136.3	9.5	—	—	0.4	2.3	—	—	—	—	—
A	138.9	8.0	—	0.1	1.3	2.1	—	—	—	—	—
M	173.9	0.6	—	—	0.1	1.7	—	—	0.1	0.1	—
J	141.2	0.2	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	0.7	0.4	—	—
J	58.0	1.0	—	3.3	0.6	—	—	12.8	—	—	12.1
A	36.3	0.6	2.0	—	1.0	0.2	—	19.0	0.1	—	—
S	67.9	2.0	—	0.4	—	1.2	0.7	18.0	1.6	—	—
O	70.0	0.6	2.0	12.2	—	—	—	16.1	—	22.0	—
N	135.7	3.6	1.2	23.4	—	—	0.7	18.1	5.0	80.0	—
D	24.0	2.8	0.2	12.0	—	0.9	—	4.6	1.8	—	—
1950 J	39.5	—	—	—	—	2.5	—	—	—	—	—
F	26.3	—	—	—	2.5	3.9	—	—	—	—	—
M	25.1	—	—	—	5.0	3.3	3.1	—	2.7	—	—
A	14.6	—	—	—	1.2	1.9	—	—	1.2	0.5	—
M	23.9	—	—	—	0.1	3.0	—	—	0.9	—	—
J	30.2	1.0	—	—	1.3	3.2	—	0.1	1.0	—	—
J	50.8	—	—	0.5	1.4	12.5	—	—	4.0	—	—
A	1,053.0	—	—	—	—	15.0	—	—	1.2	—	—
S	38.4	—	—	3.2	0.1	2.8	—	—	3.9	5.0	—
O	30.0	—	—	—	—	3.2	—	—	0.5	5.4	4.8
N	49.1	0.2	—	0.1	1.3	2.8	—	—	—	7.0	6.2
D	8.4	—	—	—	—	1.5	—	—	—	—	—
1951 J	16.8	0.7	—	0.3	0.2	0.4	—	—	—	—	—

The distribution of monthly data for metal products in the last month is on a preliminary basis.
Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE **16** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other Iron and Steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, Chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1(1)	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	6.2	0.9
1948	3.4	2.4	0.6	0.2	3.3	—	25.3	0.4	2.2	1.1
1949	5.9	1.0	0.6	1.2	3.4	2.2	0.3	42.0	3.8	0.8
1950	5.5	0.5	4.0	0.3	2.4	0.1	1.4	2.7	84.0	4.7
1948 D	0.1	—	—	—	9.0	—	6.4	—	—	0.7
1949 J	—	—	—	—	0.9	—	1.0	—	—	0.1
F	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	—	57.4	—	—
M	0.2	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.6	120.0	1.5	1.6
A	2.4	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	111.3	12.8	0.5
M	8.0	1.5	0.1	1.8	24.7	—	—	123.0	12.0	0.3
J	36.3	2.3	5.5	0.5	3.4	—	0.7	85.9	5.0	0.1
J	17.3	1.1	0.3	—	—	—	—	2.0	6.1	1.3
A	3.2	—	0.5	2.5	0.3	—	—	3.9	2.8	0.2
S	1.8	2.8	0.4	2.3	11.4	22.0	—	0.3	1.5	1.5
O	0.3	4.6	—	2.5	—	4.5	0.3	0.7	3.0	1.4
N	0.9	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.5	—	0.9	1.4
D	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.4	—	—	—	1.1
1950 J	—	—	—	—	7.0	1.5	2.2	24.7	—	1.6
F	—	0.2	—	—	6.0	—	6.9	—	—	6.8
M	0.6	—	—	1.0	5.0	—	1.0	—	0.6	2.9
A	0.8	0.7	—	0.8	3.0	—	—	—	—	4.7
M	3.7	1.5	4.2	0.3	0.5	—	—	6.0	—	3.6
J	4.3	0.5	12.1	0.6	0.4	—	0.3	—	1.4	3.9
J	8.8	0.3	10.2	1.3	5.6	—	3.5	—	0.9	1.8
A	8.0	0.2	7.4	—	0.8	—	—	2.1	1,002.2	16.3
S	3.7	0.1	6.2	—	—	—	—	—	2.9	10.7
O	4.9	1.2	4.9	—	—	—	1.1	—	—	3.9
N	27.8	1.0	1.8	—	0.2	—	0.2	—	—	0.5
D	3.8^{r}	—	0.7^{r}	0.2	0.1	—	2.0	—	—	0.1
1951 J	1.5	—	5.9	0.2	0.2	—	7.2	—	—	0.2

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(1) Includes all persons involved in Winnipeg general strike.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commodities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous		
Base period weight	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
	1935-39 = 100								
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1	106.1		..	121.1
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8	105.0		..	117.3
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3	98.2		..	95.8
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	101.9
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.5
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.1
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.0
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1
1947	135.5	159.5	116.7	115.9	143.9	141.6	117.0	148.8	138.3
1948	155.0	195.5	120.7	124.8	174.4	162.6	123.4	177.4	162.8
1949	160.8	203.0	123.0	131.1	183.1	167.6	128.8	184.8	173.2
1950	166.5	210.9	132.9	138.3	182.3	169.2	132.6	190.0	177.6
1949 M	159.2	199.1	121.7	131.0	182.7	167.9	128.1	182.8	..
A	159.3	198.5	122.4	131.0	183.2	168.0	128.4	182.6	173.3
M	159.5	199.5	122.4	129.1	183.3	168.1	128.4	183.0	..
J	160.5	202.9	122.4	128.7	183.3	167.7	128.4	184.6	..
J	162.1	207.2	123.4	129.1	183.3	167.5	128.5	186.8	..
A	162.8	209.2	123.4	129.5	183.2	167.4	128.9	187.9	174.5
S	162.3	207.0	123.9	130.1	183.5	167.4	128.9	186.9	..
O	162.2	205.0	123.9	134.1	184.1	167.2	130.2	186.5	..
N	161.7	203.3	123.9	135.1	183.7	167.4	130.2	185.7	..
D	161.5	201.9	125.0	135.2	183.7	167.1	130.5	185.0	..
1950 J	161.0	199.4	125.0	135.6	183.3	167.0	131.6	183.8	175.3
F	161.6	201.3	125.0	135.9	183.0	166.4	132.1	184.7	..
M	163.7	204.0	132.7	136.3	181.4	166.3	132.1	185.8	..
A	164.0	204.5	132.7	138.0	181.2	166.4	132.3	186.2	176.7
M	164.0	204.6	132.7	137.5	180.8	166.4	132.3	186.1	..
J	165.4	209.0	132.7	137.1	180.7	166.9	132.4	188.3	..
J	167.5	214.3	134.9	137.7	180.7	166.9	132.5	191.0	..
A	168.5	216.7	134.9	138.4	180.9	168.9	132.5	192.4	180.7
S	169.8	218.8	135.5	140.8	182.3	171.1	132.8	194.3	..
O	170.7	220.1	135.5	141.0	183.5	172.7	133.3	195.5	..
N	170.7	218.6	136.4	140.6	184.5	174.8	133.4	195.1	..
D	171.1	218.8	136.4	140.7	184.9	176.4	134.1	195.6	..
1951 J	172.5	220.2	136.4	141.5	187.1	179.8	135.8	197.3	..
F	175.2	224.4	136.4	141.7	192.4	185.1	137.0	201.4	..

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled Cereal Foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	130.3	137.3	121.1	150.4	132.6	112.5	165.2	114.2	130.1	199.6
1929	124.6	125.7	110.6	142.6	125.5	113.2	108.7	100.7	128.2	120.6
1933	87.4	81.4	95.3	66.6	77.3	91.9	88.1	111.7	82.8	88.6
1938	101.9	100.5	85.7	102.5	104.1	104.8	99.6	99.0	95.0	78.0
1939	99.3	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1940	108.2	98.1	103.0	84.0	94.9	98.1	116.6	127.7	114.9	110.3
1941	116.6	106.1	111.1	85.7	98.9	99.0	126.6	141.8	144.6	102.3
1942	123.3	114.9	135.6	97.1	103.0	99.2	129.1	146.1	161.1	188.3
1943	128.3	123.5	151.4	118.5	107.8	99.2	129.1	146.2	154.2	211.8
1944	130.9	129.1	151.0	134.0	107.6	99.2	129.1	146.2	157.2	181.2
1945	132.4	131.6	162.1	134.9	107.5	99.2	129.1	146.3	159.1	223.2
1946	139.2	134.2	163.3	135.7	107.4	99.2	128.7	147.9	159.2	203.9
1947	163.6	157.3	155.0	167.7	124.8	107.7	126.4	166.8	248.6	191.5
1948	193.9	185.7	156.1	200.7	157.4	137.1	123.0	169.3	344.3	245.8
1949	198.9	190.5	192.5	218.6	174.2	147.8	125.4	167.7	290.1	171.7
1949 J	202.4	191.6	183.9	220.6	157.3	139.5	121.0	168.5	322.0	156.3
F	200.4	189.1	182.0	217.3	156.0	139.5	120.3	168.5	312.8	163.1
M	200.4	187.2	193.2	216.5	155.4	139.5	120.9	168.4	304.0	158.1
A	199.8	190.5	191.4	218.3	177.5	149.1	127.1	167.4	293.1	156.5
M	198.6	191.5	203.0	219.2	179.1	150.7	126.4	167.4	292.6	161.2
J	198.1	190.9	204.5	219.0	178.8	150.7	124.8	167.4	282.4	201.9
J	197.5	191.3	213.1	217.3	180.9	150.7	124.9	167.4	274.6	248.4
A	196.4	190.4	203.9	215.7	179.1	150.7	125.0	167.4	276.9	191.0
S	196.1	189.7	193.4	218.4	180.1	150.7	126.9	167.4	265.5	172.0
O	198.5	190.2	198.2	221.1	182.1	150.7	126.6	167.4	261.6	157.2
N	199.2	192.0	176.6	220.8	182.4	150.7	127.1	167.4	299.1	148.7
D	198.7	191.4	166.6	219.5	181.7	150.7	133.7	167.4	297.1	146.4
1950 J	199.9	192.6	185.9	218.1	180.9	150.7	134.5	173.3	300.3	148.9
F	200.9	192.0	177.8	218.5	180.5	150.7	135.7	173.3	303.2	142.5
M	202.4	194.6	181.0	224.3	181.4	150.7	143.8	173.3	290.0	143.7
A	203.6	196.9	177.3	227.8	185.5	150.7	148.4	172.6	289.9	144.4
M	205.8	199.2	193.4	229.7	186.9	150.7	154.1	171.1	296.7	141.6
J	210.3	200.2	176.5	232.2	189.2	150.7	157.9	172.0	304.8	153.5
J	213.2	202.5	166.0	225.6	188.7	150.7	169.8	177.6	340.2	201.6
A	216.9	207.4	163.1	215.6	184.4	160.2	202.3	199.4	368.4	165.8
S	223.8	212.5	171.2	215.8	195.3	160.2	210.8	208.1	381.4	141.3
O	221.3	207.0	175.5	208.2	198.3	161.7	219.6	204.5	350.7	116.8
N	223.7	209.3	188.1	207.6	197.7	161.7	231.1	202.7	344.8	108.0
D	226.4	209.6	183.2	209.3	197.6	161.7	228.7	202.9	344.0	113.8
1951 J	233.8	214.1	172.9	213.0	199.2	161.7	238.0	203.1	359.5	123.2

Note: This table introduces new index numbers of wholesale prices on the base 1935-39 = 100. Detailed information can be obtained from the D.B.S. reference paper "Wholesale Price Indexes, 1913-1950 (1935-39 = 100)".

The data for 1950 and 1951 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

1935-39 = 100

	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live Stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Prepared
1926	133.2	140.0	126.1	114.0	111.6	121.4	135.7	165.0	127.1	141.0
1929	145.2	147.5	152.0	129.1	119.1	150.8	145.0	173.1	159.4	131.1
1933	79.1	88.1	71.1	90.4	99.8	67.1	81.7	87.8	70.6	70.2
1938	102.1	99.6	80.3	96.1	100.5	100.3	106.4	104.8	105.2	105.8
1939	100.8	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	105.4	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1940	107.2	115.6	122.4	116.1	107.5	114.7	104.8	98.8	112.6	95.9
1941	125.1	125.6	144.0	115.9	109.8	133.3	126.3	110.1	131.1	119.5
1942	138.5	144.1	150.8	121.3	111.5	158.1	131.8	134.9	145.8	135.8
1943	148.3	163.7	146.5	121.3	111.9	176.1	133.2	147.0	160.7	132.3
1944	147.8	167.1	135.2	121.3	115.0	174.5	133.5	134.3	162.8	129.8
1945	149.9	166.8	136.4	121.3	115.0	179.1	133.9	141.9	163.8	131.4
1946	160.1	185.7	137.3	121.3	118.8	192.4	146.0	146.6	170.8	140.3
1947	183.7	210.9	191.7	162.4	144.5	215.0	185.2	152.4	185.1	164.2
1948	239.0	245.8	218.6	202.8	172.8	294.7	233.6	181.6	274.9	217.0
1949	241.2	257.3	210.5	201.2	171.9	314.3	217.6	184.9	297.6	217.5
1949 J	248.8	262.0	221.2	198.5	171.0	323.0	234.9	167.9	306.4	214.2
F	241.2	262.0	206.1	198.5	171.7	301.8	233.6	162.2	294.0	213.4
M	241.2	260.9	203.9	198.5	171.7	310.6	221.9	163.7	299.1	217.7
A	242.1	265.5	207.8	196.6	171.7	318.3	212.8	165.7	306.4	219.0
M	241.4	258.7	204.3	196.6	171.7	320.0	211.8	168.9	304.9	219.7
J	245.2	262.9	204.1	196.6	171.9	325.3	210.7	185.4	318.7	223.9
J	244.3	266.2	203.3	196.6	171.9	320.3	210.4	210.5	311.3	230.6
A	241.6	250.3	207.1	196.6	171.9	317.5	212.1	215.1	295.8	229.1
S	240.0	250.3	207.9	196.6	171.9	310.3	214.0	221.8	287.9	229.1
O	236.1	249.6	213.1	213.0	172.3	300.5	213.9	213.1	280.2	217.3
N	237.3	249.2	226.3	213.0	172.5	307.1	217.5	192.2	277.8	218.8
D	234.8	249.9	220.4	213.0	172.5	317.0	218.1	152.8	288.7	176.9
1950 J	235.9	252.6	222.4	218.3	172.5	314.9	218.3	128.7	291.2	198.8
F	239.7	251.1	214.7	218.3	172.5	325.6	216.3	144.2	303.0	203.6
M	245.1	252.9	219.0	218.3	172.5	337.1	215.8	150.2	316.6	203.2
A	247.1	256.1	213.0	214.8	173.0	350.2	213.0	148.5	322.5	195.6
M	248.9	247.9	218.8	214.8	172.9	365.3	203.0	146.9	334.4	197.2
J	260.6	249.9	222.2	218.3	173.1	391.9	206.5	156.4	358.1	207.0
J	267.4	253.4	236.1	218.3	173.1	402.7	207.2	171.6	369.8	217.8
A	270.0	260.4	263.9	230.5	176.3	402.1	210.2	178.5	365.2	214.0
S	273.6	264.9	315.6	254.3	177.0	401.8	212.0	192.1	361.8	214.3
O	268.9	270.1	308.7	265.2	192.6	378.9	218.2	203.7	335.8	210.9
N	271.3	274.6	325.8	269.9	195.3	378.2	222.5	205.2	339.0	210.8
D	277.1	278.4	337.6	279.8	195.3	392.9	227.1	200.2	355.1	196.8
1951 J	290.4	288.1	380.3	309.5	200.4	419.3	228.6	163.2	383.5	208.5

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon (1) fabrics	Rayon (2) yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
					1935 – 39 = 100					
1926	140.3	131.6	180.9	210.0	225.4	154.6	113.8	130.4	138.7	169.8
1929	128.1	120.1	155.2	162.4	173.6	141.3	128.4	125.0	130.3	144.1
1933	97.8	102.1	87.6	108.2	137.2	72.6	92.7	96.4	87.2	89.3
1938	95.5	96.9	96.9	94.3	94.5	82.9	101.3	97.1	106.9	113.3
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1940	118.1	106.8	120.2	134.0	112.5	142.3	130.7	134.9	119.0	123.5
1941	128.4	118.0	144.7	134.0	111.9	147.7	132.9	133.9	127.0	123.5
1942	131.2	111.1	152.8	131.0	115.1	147.4	133.0	134.3	132.3	123.5
1943	130.8	110.9	152.8	130.6	114.7	147.4	133.0	134.3	142.2	136.8
1944	130.7	110.9	152.8	130.6	114.7	147.4	133.0	133.9	151.6	146.5
1945	130.8	110.9	152.8	132.3	114.7	147.4	133.0	133.7	154.9	153.0
1946	137.9	121.0	152.8	138.7	114.7	147.4	141.6	142.3	172.1	179.1
1947	179.5	172.0	221.5	166.2	133.9	167.0	167.8	186.8	208.8	207.6
1948	216.3	215.5	260.4	188.0	146.3	209.2	199.3	252.9	238.3	226.0
1949	222.5	221.2	260.7	191.9	149.1	219.2	210.7	258.5	241.6	234.3
1949 J	226.1	220.1	263.1	191.9	149.1	235.6	206.7	274.2	243.4	229.6
F	225.1	220.1	260.5	191.9	149.1	226.3	206.7	274.2	243.4	229.6
M	225.5	220.1	262.3	191.9	149.1	224.1	211.5	274.0	246.0	229.6
A	225.4	220.1	259.7	191.9	149.1	222.5	211.5	274.0	242.3	229.6
M	224.1	220.1	254.7	191.9	149.1	219.5	211.5	274.0	241.4	229.6
J	224.2	220.1	254.7	191.9	149.1	217.3	211.5	274.0	240.2	229.6
J	223.0	219.9	253.1	191.9	149.1	217.8	211.5	272.1	237.7	229.6
A	220.1	219.9	257.0	191.9	149.1	216.8	211.5	251.4	235.3	229.6
S	219.4	216.2	262.1	191.9	149.1	214.6	211.5	251.4	234.3	228.3
O	218.1	225.1	265.5	191.9	149.1	210.3	211.5	227.7	245.0	248.9
N	218.7	225.1	265.7	191.9	149.1	210.3	211.5	227.7	244.9	248.9
D	219.7	226.2	269.5	191.9	149.1	215.5	211.5	227.7	245.6	248.9
1950 J	223.8	226.2	273.1	191.9	149.1	239.5	211.5	241.5	246.2	248.9
F	225.4	226.2	272.2	191.9	149.1	239.5	202.6	250.4	247.0	248.9
M	224.6	226.2	272.2	191.9	149.1	248.6	202.6	244.3	247.8	248.9
A	224.8	226.2	269.5	191.9	149.1	254.0	202.6	244.3	248.5	248.9
M	228.8	226.2	269.5	191.9	149.1	264.4	202.6	264.5	250.8	248.9
J	229.9	226.2	269.5	191.9	149.1	294.6	202.6	266.7	256.5	248.9
J	232.6	228.2	270.4	186.5	149.1	299.8	203.0	262.4	262.4	248.9
A	246.6	240.0	269.2	186.5	149.1	357.6	203.0	287.2	264.6	248.9
S	273.6	266.2	274.1	186.5	149.1	411.8	218.7	346.8	269.4	248.9
O	276.2	266.3	285.2	196.2	168.5	417.3	219.1	371.4	263.1	237.6
N	280.7	266.3	289.4	196.2	168.5	447.4	219.1	373.7	269.4	251.8
D	284.2	267.3	303.6	199.4	168.5	468.2	219.1	369.8	273.8	255.3
1951 J	298.8	267.3	312.1	200.5	168.5	561.4	219.1	408.4	284.5	255.6

(1) Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942.

(2) From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

1935–39 = 100

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total (1)	Copper and its products
1926	111.6	139.4	104.8	112.1	101.5	110.5	107.8	146.4	136.0	130.2
1929	118.3	130.5	98.2	104.9	97.4	103.7	96.3	123.2	134.9	165.8
1933	78.1	93.8	89.5	93.1	92.2	95.8	88.2	59.5	87.5	76.0
1938	99.2	104.4	105.8	103.1	106.1	103.8	106.1	95.1	98.9	98.7
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1940	118.5	125.0	108.7	110.6	105.9	103.2	102.2	134.4	106.9	109.2
1941	137.1	135.0	112.8	110.6	108.8	104.4	102.8	152.6	107.2	111.1
1942	152.8	138.4	116.0	110.6	111.9	106.7	112.8	152.4	107.2	111.4
1943	170.2	139.4	116.8	110.6	112.3	106.7	119.8	151.5	107.8	111.4
1944	183.9	155.3	117.8	110.6	113.5	106.7	119.8	151.2	107.8	111.5
1945	185.2	156.7	117.9	110.6	113.7	106.7	119.8	151.2	107.6	111.5
1946	197.7	168.8	127.4	127.6	125.6	117.3	131.7	151.2	108.0	111.8
1947	262.7	209.5	140.7	157.2	132.7	134.6	148.4	164.9	130.2	180.8
1948	330.1	232.7	161.4	189.6	149.6	152.5	172.8	218.1	146.9	210.2
1949	349.2	194.1	175.5	210.3	160.5	173.7	196.3	205.8	145.2	191.2
1949 J	349.0	223.7	174.4	210.3	159.2	164.9	188.8	218.4	157.9	220.9
F	349.0	223.5	174.7	210.3	159.2	166.0	188.8	218.4	158.0	220.9
M	359.8	223.5	176.2	210.3	160.8	171.8	188.8	218.4	155.8	221.2
A	358.7	197.4	175.9	210.3	160.8	171.8	188.8	216.2	148.4	211.5
M	356.4	194.8	177.2	210.3	160.8	177.2	202.4	210.5	137.9	175.1
J	353.8	190.6	176.7	210.3	160.8	178.1	199.7	204.8	132.2	163.4
J	351.9	173.8	174.9	210.3	160.8	178.1	199.7	184.3	134.1	166.5
A	341.7	174.3	174.3	210.3	160.8	178.1	199.7	171.6	136.8	169.3
S	339.9	174.3	174.4	210.3	160.8	175.9	199.7	180.7	140.9	175.4
O	342.9	184.6	175.8	210.3	160.8	175.9	199.7	213.9	146.6	184.8
N	342.3	184.6	175.9	210.3	160.8	175.9	199.7	216.2	147.5	192.3
D	344.8	184.6	175.2	210.3	160.8	170.2	199.7	216.2	146.8	193.3
1950 J	347.0	185.2	177.0	210.3	161.1	170.2	199.7	216.2	146.8	193.3
F	350.4	185.2	178.3	210.3	167.6	170.2	199.7	216.2	146.6	193.3
M	353.7	185.2	178.8	210.3	168.6	171.6	199.7	216.2	145.7	193.3
A	357.4	185.2	180.3	210.3	169.2	178.1	202.1	216.2	146.4	196.9
M	366.8	185.2	181.8	213.9	169.2	178.5	202.1	238.3	150.7	206.5
J	388.1	185.2	183.1	219.3	169.2	179.3	202.1	259.0	162.8	231.6
J	407.9	197.1	183.3	219.3	169.2	179.9	202.1	255.6	163.6	233.2
A	414.3	197.1	183.4	219.3	169.2	179.9	202.1	255.6	165.3	233.2
S	431.1	197.1	185.6	219.3	172.2	183.7	202.1	261.3	173.9	253.4
O	413.4	213.0	190.8	223.0	177.2	191.9	216.5	264.1	168.8	243.7
N	412.2	212.2	190.7	228.4	177.2	191.9	216.5	264.1	169.9	241.0
D	414.9	213.1	192.2	233.8	177.2	193.2	216.5	269.8	173.1	243.5
1951 J	445.4	233.7	196.4	233.8	178.0	196.0	216.5	272.6	174.7	243.4

(1) Gold price excluded prior to 1935.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1935–39 = 100									
1926	176.1	202.8	117.3	115.9	111.8	95.5	100.8	137.7	110.9	97.0
1929	143.3	157.8	109.0	119.0	106.8	94.2	101.1	118.5	106.6	97.2
1933	81.3	103.2	99.1	116.2	97.8	90.0	92.5	103.0	126.9	102.3
1938	91.8	90.1	101.5	98.3	101.3	106.0	98.6	100.5	93.5	99.1
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1940	109.6	122.2	106.7	99.0	109.3	115.5	141.8	106.8	136.3	95.3
1941	109.6	126.1	113.2	105.8	117.6	115.7	163.3	114.6	146.0	100.9
1942	109.6	126.6	117.4	109.5	122.9	116.4	166.4	120.3	155.6	103.2
1943	109.6	127.0	118.6	114.2	126.5	116.4	166.4	120.5	155.6	103.2
1944	109.6	126.9	117.2	115.8	121.3	119.6	166.4	120.1	155.6	102.5
1945	109.6	126.1	116.4	117.4	122.1	120.1	166.4	117.3	155.6	101.7
1946	109.6	126.2	117.4	125.4	123.5	122.9	166.4	117.3	155.6	101.3
1947	261.9	221.8	129.1	142.9	135.9	147.8	170.6	126.4	168.0	106.6
1948	356.6	296.4	150.8	152.1	154.5	191.6	193.5	155.1	187.6	118.7
1949	324.5	284.5	158.3	160.7	160.8	206.7	183.8	159.7	213.2	122.7
1949 J	432.9	384.8	158.1	159.1	163.2	210.7	195.2	156.9	213.2	121.3
F	432.9	384.8	158.2	159.1	163.4	210.7	195.2	157.0	213.2	121.3
M	387.5	378.0	158.3	160.3	163.6	211.4	195.2	156.9	213.2	121.3
A	315.7	322.5	157.6	160.3	163.2	211.4	195.2	155.9	213.2	123.1
M	286.7	271.1	155.9	160.6	155.5	211.4	195.2	156.4	213.2	123.1
J	245.9	231.4	155.7	160.6	155.6	211.4	175.7	156.0	213.2	123.1
J	280.7	225.4	156.1	160.6	155.7	211.4	175.7	157.0	213.2	123.1
A	313.6	238.2	155.5	160.6	155.6	200.4	175.7	157.0	213.2	123.1
S	326.2	244.7	155.7	160.6	156.3	200.4	175.7	157.0	213.2	123.1
O	307.6	238.1	162.8	160.6	165.0	200.4	175.7	170.0	213.2	123.4
N	288.2	247.7	162.1	160.6	165.4	200.4	175.7	168.2	213.2	123.4
D	276.6	246.9	163.0	167.4	167.5	200.4	175.7	168.2	213.2	123.4
1950 J	276.6	249.1	163.4	167.4	167.2	194.6	175.7	168.3	252.4	123.4
F	276.6	246.5	164.7	167.4	167.7	200.4	175.7	168.5	252.4	124.1
M	252.6	250.6	164.8	167.4	167.7	200.4	175.7	168.5	252.4	124.1
A	242.5	265.8	164.7	167.4	168.9	200.4	175.7	168.7	252.4	125.1
M	266.7	296.4	164.2	167.4	166.9	200.4	175.7	168.7	252.4	125.1
J	268.8	355.8	164.3	167.4	167.2	200.4	175.7	168.6	252.4	125.1
J	265.4	361.8	164.7	169.6	167.4	200.4	175.7	168.9	252.4	129.3
A	295.9	362.4	164.8	174.8	167.7	200.4	164.4	168.9	252.4	129.3
S	355.0	410.2	166.2	180.6	168.1	211.4	164.4	170.0	252.4	129.6
O	353.4	399.9	165.0	180.6	167.5	211.4	164.4	166.6	252.4	134.3
N	369.1	408.3	164.0	180.6	167.4	211.4	173.5	163.6	252.4	134.3
D	372.8	412.0	165.4	180.6	171.1	211.4	173.5	163.6	252.4	134.3
1951 J	372.2	417.0	167.3	182.1	171.4	211.4	182.7	163.6	257.2	134.3

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
	1935–39 = 100									
1926	121.7	126.0	112.9	126.3	112.4	99.8	..	..	136.4	130.3
1929	130.8	120.2	104.4	99.4	124.4	85.9	..	..	142.9	120.6
1933	88.5	102.4	101.9	91.8	103.6	101.4	..	..	99.4	96.2
1938	105.7	100.4	101.8	98.1	102.6	98.4	98.2	101.0	95.9	101.4
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	100.7	107.5
1940	111.3	108.5	103.1	103.6	98.6	114.7	96.1	101.8	133.4	111.6
1941	112.6	118.6	104.2	117.8	99.4	120.7	96.1	113.0	165.7	114.6
1942	112.6	127.9	104.6	123.9	99.8	121.4	96.1	117.0	212.5	112.9
1943	112.6	125.3	104.7	123.9	99.8	121.4	96.1	117.0	200.6	109.2
1944	112.6	124.9	104.5	123.7	99.8	121.4	96.1	117.0	200.6	109.2
1945	112.6	124.0	103.4	123.6	99.8	119.9	96.1	111.2	200.5	109.2
1946	112.6	120.3	102.4	128.9	99.8	112.1	96.1	110.5	176.1	110.2
1947	146.6	136.7	104.8	169.2	114.8	113.1	104.4	147.1	162.7	118.9
1948	175.7	152.2	111.9	196.9	147.4	136.0	111.0	160.0	152.1	132.5
1949	194.2	155.2	114.4	164.5	152.8	169.4	113.6	159.2	140.9	141.6
1949 J	194.2	162.9	113.7	195.3	153.3	165.0	112.7	160.0	148.1	140.2
F	194.2	160.6	114.0	190.8	153.3	165.0	112.7	160.0	146.3	140.2
M	194.2	159.2	114.3	175.4	153.3	165.0	112.7	160.0	145.5	140.2
A	194.2	156.8	114.3	154.7	152.1	165.0	112.7	160.0	143.8	140.2
M	194.2	155.1	114.3	154.7	153.3	165.0	112.7	160.0	147.5	140.2
J	194.2	153.2	114.3	154.7	153.3	165.0	112.7	160.0	142.9	140.2
J	194.2	152.8	114.2	154.7	153.3	165.0	112.7	160.0	141.2	140.2
A	194.2	153.0	114.1	156.0	149.7	165.0	112.7	160.0	139.6	140.2
S	194.2	151.2	114.1	156.0	149.7	165.0	112.7	150.3	136.1	140.2
O	194.2	153.2	114.4	160.4	154.0	182.6	112.7	160.0	132.8	140.2
N	194.2	152.0	115.7	160.4	154.0	182.6	118.1	160.0	132.8	147.9
D	194.2	152.0	115.7	160.4	154.0	182.6	118.1	160.0	133.6	149.0
1950 J	194.2	150.6	116.7	160.4	154.0	180.4	118.1	160.0	133.6	149.0
F	210.6	150.2	116.1	160.4	154.0	180.4	118.1	160.0	132.8	148.8
M	210.6	150.4	116.1	160.4	154.0	180.4	118.1	160.0	132.8	150.5
A	210.6	150.1	116.2	160.4	154.0	180.4	118.1	160.0	131.5	150.5
M	210.6	150.4	116.1	160.4	154.0	180.4	118.1	160.0	131.5	150.5
J	210.6	151.4	115.9	160.4	159.7	180.4	118.1	160.0	131.5	150.5
J	210.6	151.8	116.3	160.4	159.7	180.4	118.1	160.0	133.6	150.5
A	210.6	156.2	116.4	174.7	159.7	180.4	118.1	168.1	134.6	150.0
S	210.6	167.6	116.6	207.7	159.7	180.4	119.1	168.1	168.6	150.5
O	210.6	169.9	116.9	226.8	159.7	202.1	127.4	168.1	170.3	150.5
N	210.6	170.7	118.5	227.0	164.5	202.1	127.4	168.1	172.0	151.6
D	210.7	172.9	121.5	227.0	173.0	202.1	127.4	168.1	173.9	151.6
1951 J	232.5	179.7	123.4	259.8	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	181.4	155.3

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **19** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE									
							Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial Materials	General Building Materials	Residential Building Materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	129.1	133.0	..	113.8	109.6	112.8	144.4	158.5	130.2	..
1929	126.1	123.7	..	112.6	112.4	107.7	140.8	137.2	144.4	..
1933	79.3	93.3	..	89.1	89.0	88.4	69.3	69.3	69.2	..
1938	99.2	103.5	95.8	101.4	101.4	102.7	102.9	100.9	104.8	105.0
1939	95.1	101.9	99.0	102.0	102.3	102.0	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1940	103.5	109.9	113.3	108.8	110.3	107.2	96.1	85.4	106.7	96.8
1941	115.0	118.8	125.2	122.1	122.6	109.8	106.6	88.9	124.4	110.2
1942	123.7	123.7	135.1	131.1	130.9	111.8	127.1	109.7	144.6	133.1
1943	132.1	126.9	140.0	137.9	139.1	112.6	145.4	129.0	161.8	157.8
1944	135.3	129.1	143.1	144.8	146.6	113.2	155.3	144.5	166.1	172.4
1945	137.2	129.8	143.2	144.8	148.3	113.1	165.3	160.4	170.2	184.2
1946	141.0	138.0	148.6	153.4	154.5	120.6	177.0	172.9	181.2	200.8
1947	165.2	162.4	187.0	189.3	180.4	146.7	189.7	179.1	200.2	212.5
1948	197.7	192.4	222.7	222.6	217.5	171.3	229.6	195.6	263.7	252.4
1949	198.9	199.2	218.0	229.2	228.0	177.3	226.2	186.9	265.4	251.8
1949 J	206.5	200.7	232.3	232.4	230.0	187.1	232.2	187.7	276.7	257.6
F	203.0	199.4	229.7	232.4	230.0	187.3	225.9	185.5	266.3	253.0
M	202.7	199.5	226.3	233.7	229.7	186.6	224.2	183.7	264.7	251.1
A	199.7	200.2	220.6	232.4	229.5	180.9	224.5	184.9	264.1	250.8
M	196.5	200.1	215.1	230.7	229.1	173.8	225.2	186.0	264.3	250.3
J	195.6	199.8	211.3	229.0	228.0	169.2	230.1	190.4	269.9	253.7
J	195.1	199.2	209.0	228.2	227.1	169.6	231.3	193.3	269.3	253.0
A	194.3	197.8	210.2	225.5	226.3	171.1	228.2	187.1	269.3	255.9
S	195.1	197.0	213.1	224.8	226.2	173.0	225.1	186.9	263.3	251.3
O	198.2	199.2	214.7	226.7	227.1	176.1	222.2	186.8	257.6	248.8
N	200.1	199.2	216.5	227.0	226.3	176.9	222.5	185.6	259.3	247.8
D	199.9	198.6	216.6	227.6	226.2	176.0	222.4	184.8	259.9	248.4
1950 J	200.1	200.3	216.5	229.1	227.3	177.0	219.2	184.9	253.5	241.5^{r}
F	201.9	201.0	219.3	231.5	227.4	177.6	222.0	184.3	259.6	245.7
M	203.5	202.4	221.4	233.3	227.0	177.2	226.9	187.8	266.0	249.0
A	205.9	203.0	223.7	234.5	227.2	178.6	228.8	189.7	268.0	251.8^{r}
M	210.4	204.1	230.2	238.5	230.6	182.7	231.6	190.4	272.8	252.5^{r}
J	218.2	207.1	237.6	248.5	238.3	192.6	240.9	192.7	289.1	261.0^{r}
J	222.8	209.2	243.8	255.1	245.2	193.3	244.3	192.2	296.3	265.1
A	225.0	213.6	251.5	258.2	247.6	194.6	229.3	160.2	298.5	251.3^{r}
S	230.2	221.5	265.2	269.7	256.2	202.4	227.9	158.6	297.1	256.7^{r}
O	224.0	220.8	269.3	266.3	259.5	203.2	221.6	156.2	286.9	249.2^{r}
N	225.8	223.2	275.6	265.0	261.2	204.2	223.4	156.3	290.5	251.6^{r}
D	229.2	225.5	280.9	267.6	263.0	207.1	227.5	156.6	298.4	256.0^{r}
1951 J	235.6	233.6	294.0	279.7	269.6	210.9	235.2	159.5	310.9	261.6

Note: See footnote on page 44.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE **20** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS(1)	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,391	87	3,478	2,716	762	207	3,272	2,600	672
1947	3,523	96	3,619	3,099	519	172	3,451	2,985	466
1948	3,422	110	3,532	3,315	218	145	3,394	3,202	192
1949	3,757	132	3,889	3,621	268	144	3,745	3,509	237
1950	4,090	152	4,242	3,968	273	160	4,081	3,840	241
1949 J	3,558	142	3,699	3,526	174	149	3,550	3,407	144
F	3,269	131	3,400	3,211	188	151	3,248	3,112	136
M	3,792	132	3,924	3,713	210	165	3,759	3,602	157
A	4,040	111	4,150	3,637	514	179	3,971	3,517	454
M	4,160	111	4,271	3,712	559	184	4,087	3,588	499
J	3,911	107	4,018	3,598	420	155	3,863	3,481	382
J	3,621	109	3,730	3,497	233	168	3,562	3,362	200
A	3,675	124	3,798	3,665	134	141	3,658	3,534	124
S	3,613	140	3,753	3,609	144	120	3,633	3,496	138
O	3,828	148	3,975	3,735	240	119	3,856	3,628	228
N	3,756	159	3,914	3,715	200	95	3,819	3,629	190
D	3,864	176	4,040	3,839	201	104	3,935	3,747	189
1950 J	3,911	170	4,081	3,887	194	128	3,953	3,783	170
F	3,628	152	3,780	3.553	227	152	3,629	3,434	194
M	4,020	166	4,186	3,940	246	176	4,010	3,801	209
A	3,928	142	4,070	3,789	281	191	3,879	3,656	224
M	4,281	144	4,425	3,941	484	199	4,226	3,804	422
J	4,180	133	4,313	3,832	481	168	4,145	3,706	439
J	4,073	128	4,201	3,846	355	159	4,042	3,715	327
A	4,058	141	4,199	3,982	216	150	4,049	3,849	200
S	3,966	155	4,121	3,983	138	143	3,979	3,852	127
O	4,229	166	4,395	4,234	161	140	4,255	4,103	153
N	4,292	166	4,458	4,267	191	143	4,315	4,143	172
D	4,512	161	4,673	4,367	306	178	4,495	4,240	255
1951 J	4,619	164	4,783	4,499	284	172	4,611	4,367	244

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(1)Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE **20** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba[1]	Saskatchewan[1]	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,363	..	0.40	18	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1938	2,028	..	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	..	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	..	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	..	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	..	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	..	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	..	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,272	..	1.39	49	47	1,537	1,124	199	23	50	242
1947	3,451	..	1.70	51	47	1,686	1,238	196	24	54	140
1948	3,394	..	1.83	56	47	1,590	1,240	209	29	61	160
1949	3,745	..	1.56	60	51	1,681	1,341	212	30	69	300
1950	4,081	8.80	1.77	64	55	1,802	1,479	233	33	75	330
1949 J	3,550	..	1.63	62	55	1,424	1,352	237	31	75	313
F	3,248	..	1.42	57	41	1,329	1,260	216	28	65	250
M	3,759	..	1.49	62	46	1,610	1,407	232	29	69	301
A	3,971	..	1.39	57	53	1,875	1,387	219	27	63	290
M	4,087	..	1.41	62	55	1,963	1,406	218	28	64	290
J	3,863	..	1.36	58	54	1,847	1,343	183	27	63	286
J	3,562	..	1.46	55	50	1,670	1,244	164	27	66	286
A	3,658	..	1.57	56	43	1,712	1,278	168	29	68	303
S	3,633	..	1.56	56	52	1,642	1,300	185	29	68	301
O	3,856	..	1.68	62	50	1,739	1,360	218	31	72	321
N	3,819	..	1.79	62	57	1,671	1,369	240	32	75	313
D	3,935	..	1.97	66	58	1,689	1,389	264	36	83	348
1950 J	3,953	8.84	1.87	67	62	1,665	1,416	264	37	81	351
F	3,629	8.92	1.62	60	51	1,553	1,314	236	31	67	305
M	4,010	9.08	1.74	66	56	1,724	1,443	258	33	76	343
A	3,879	8.11	1.59	61	53	1,686	1,414	241	28	70	316
M	4,226	8.05	1.63	64	57	1.967	1,503	207	30	71	318
J	4,145	7.56	1.58	61	57	1,976	1,446	198	30	69	300
J	4,042	7.28	1.68	59	54	1,910	1,415	195	30	70	300
A	4,049	7.71	1.81	59	51	1,846	1,455	202	31	70	325
S	3,979	8.28	1.73	60	49	1,738	1,473	217	33	72	326
O	4,255	10.41	1.89	65	50	1,846	1,566	247	35	80	354
N	4,315	10.51	1.98	69	61	1,809	1,620	261	37	85	358
D	4,495	10.90	2.15	73	58	1,905	1,679	273	41	88	365
1951 J	4,611	10.76	2.08	76	63	1,954	1,716	283	41	90	375

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(1) The revision from November, 1947 to the present reflects the considerable use of power at Flin Flon, Manitoba.

Coal and Coke

TABLE **21**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE[1]
	Production							Imports[1]	Exports	Coal[2] Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	36	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	326
1946	1,071	286	127	1,484	454	736	137	2,176	72	3,520	280
1947	922	270	131	1,322	343	673	147	2,408	60	3,595	293
1948	1,139	266	132	1,537	536	677	149	2,573	106	3,949	329
1949	1,177	260	156	1,593	515	718	159	1,850	36	3.328	322
1950	1,134	277	184	1,595	540	676	144	2,269	33	3,831	328
1949 J	1,230	423	203	1,856	571	888	152	871	37	2,690	352
F	1,089	386	214	1,688	496	782	161	828	66	2,450	317
M	1,271	221	194	1,685	502	761	190	671	35	2,321	349
A	1,063	94	72	1,229	464	504	161	2,009	17	3,220	336
M	1,161	117	63	1,342	559	514	164	3,347	32	4,656	348
J	1,125	129	73	1,327	498	539	177	3,010	29	4,308	327
J	1,002	96	33	1,131	483	450	120	1,655	31	2,755	296
A	1,017	190	71	1,278	360	654	142	2,103	31	3,350	307
S	1,276	272	199	1,747	582	741	164	1,773	24	3,496	309
O	1,282	390	258	1,930	551	900	161	772	42	2,659	310
N	1,425	416	251	2,092	590	1,026	174	1,481	60	3,513	296
D	1,186	388	240	1,815	526	860	145	1,527	28	3,313	320
1950 J	1,072^r	454	276	1,802^r	599	765	114^r	634	27	2,409^r	323
F	1,147^r	378^r	251	1,776^r	550	766^r	160^r	362	38	2,100^r	286
M	1,480	242	175	1,897^r	660	820	185	1,043	87	2,853^r	328
A	1,080^r	122	114	1,317^r	504	519	141	2,248	42	3,523^r	318
M	1,234^r	147^r	79	1,461^r	597	576^r	165	3,211	26	4,646	332
J	1,147^r	148^r	68	1,363^r	553	530^r	164^r	2,935	21	4,277^r	333
J	1,000	102	36	1,138	476	451	127	2,910	16	4,032^r	336
A	822	162	82	1,066^r	315	489	129	3,053	31	4,088	334
S	1,062	253	200	1,515	536	617	106	3,292	24	4,782	331
O	1,184	360	269	1,814	584	765^r	136	3,322	28	5,107	342
N	1,250	494	317	2,061	608	920	162	2,809	38	4,832	334
D	1,133	460	334	1,926	498	897	145	1,411	18	3,320	343
1951 J								1,212	19		

[1] As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included.

[2] Annual computation to 1949 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1949

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE **22** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and Commercial	Total	Domestic[1]	Industrial
	Thousand barrels[2]		Million cu. ft.						
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..	..
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882	413
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998	462
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119	482
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200	426
1946	5,283	634	3,992	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295	385
1947	5,727	645	4,388	3,320	1 630	1,677	2,049	1,331	341
1948	6,295	1,031	4,884	3,650	1,749	1,888	2,134	1,383	335
1949	6,161	1,789	5,038	3,896	1,805	2,078	2,159	1,363	337
1950	6,554	2,422	5,868	4,842	2,207	2,618	2,253	1,401	360
1948 D	6,425	1,248	7,109	5,383	2,665	2,705	2,318	1,486	473
1949 J	5,134	1,356	7,706	6,404	3,312	3,074	2,535	1,666	368
F	4,603	1,440	6,951	6,414	3,410	2,985	2,487	1,659	357
M	5,338	1,746	5,750	5,614	2,872	2,727	2,384	1,543	361
A	4,297	1,840	4,226	4,090	2,040	2,039	2,255	1,439	356
M	7,749	1,715	3,878	2,784	1,192	1,584	2,106	1,312	333
J	6,732	1,701	3,486	2,279	928	1,344	1,998	1,250	320
J	7,465	1,775	3,329	2,001	676	1,320	1,842	1,130	288
A	6,410	1,970	3,361	1,950	616	1,331	1,689	979	308
S	6,747	2,167	3,725	2,341	816	1,515	1,836	1,089	322
O	5,931	2,058	5,035	3,227	1,317	1,892	2,107	1,319	333
N	5,560	1,915	4,969	4,142	1,901	2,221	2,267	1,434	342
D	7,968	1,782	8,043	5,512	2,582	2,909	2,408	1,535	362
1950 J	4,888	1,924	9,572	8,297	4,286	3,983	2,560	1,655	374
F	3,796	1,946	6,645	7,474	4,004	3,446	2,513	1,637	358
M	5,835	2,443	6,619	6,285	3,127	3,137	2,406	1,532	362
A	4,492	2,046	5,513	5,401	2,643	2,743	2,486	1,642	328
M	7,731	1,957	4,461	3,904	1,725	2,170	2,186	1,393	308
J	7,747	2,181	3,583	2,793	1,096	1,693	2,077	1,296	417
J	7,238	2,610	3,803	2,222	715	1,503	1,919	1,144	408
A	6,504	2,464	3,894	2,191	638	1,550	1,761	1,011	320
S	7,916	2,725	4,513	2,607	832	1,772	1,940	1,127	338
O	7,998	2,976	6,071	3,963	1,479	2,441	2,211	1,353	378
N	7,586	3,186	7,667	5,665	2,424	3,209	2,347	1,437	368
D	6,917	2,600	8,070	7,296	3,517	3,768	2,625	1,587	366

(1) Includes gas used for house heating.

(2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE **23** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057
1948	7,440	7,270	6,747	6,164	2,920	1,653	1,107	7,301	3,403
1949	7,997	8,006	7,442	6,876	3,449	1,704	1,194	7,985	3,799
1950	9,009	9,078	8,458	7,829	3,847	1,819	1,528	9,194	4,133
1948 O	8,588	8,537	8,013	7,350	3,609	1,828	1,413	7,751	3,994
N	8,541	7,991	7,538	7,112	3,620	1,885	1,095	7,694	3,305
D	6,407	6,260	5,882	5,487	2,822	1,479	823	7,564	2,826
1949 J	5,991	7,153	6,279	5,922	2,871	1,694	907	6,723	2,287
F	5,833	6,144	5,849	5,509	2,690	1,501	921	6,398	2,166
M	7,086	6,299	5,719	5,323	2,711	1,443	777	7,013	2,705
A	7,840	7,005	5,868	5,401	2,755	1,419	749	7,145	3,559
M	9,427	9,233	8,609	7,907	3,862	1,947	1,466	8,235	4,630
J	8,277	8,211	7,785	6,962	3,563	1,782	1,123	8,041	4,573
J	9,505	9,040	8,763	7,968	4,030	1,855	1,443	8,060	4,593
A	8,790	9,029	8,359	7,558	3,807	1,723	1,549	8,603	5,099
S	8,404	8,636	8,241	7,587	3,890	1,762	1,413	9,339	4,813
O	9,051	8,878	8,326	7,748	3,968	1,766	1,468	8,270	4,181
N	8,431	8,479	8,256	7,764	3,938	1,872	1,325	9,042	3,867
D	7,326	7,967	7,257	6,865	3,301	1,689	1,189	8,956	3,117
1950 J	6,329	7,867	7,325	6,946	3,320	1,723	1,379	8,054^{r}	2,536
F	6,681	7,452	6,701	6,349	2,960	1,560	1,235	7,330^{r}	2,271
M	7,189	7,405	6,989	6,580	3,112	1,673	1,239	9,565^{r}	3,355
A	8,261	7,615	6,937	6,423	3,154	1,464	1,300	7,484^{r}	3,224
M	9,805	9,177	8,532	7,787	3,701	1,943	1,369	9,425^{r}	5,011
J	10,017	10,059	9,336	8,458	4,283	1,818	1,764	9,138^{r}	5,093
J	10,166	10,283	9,658	8,761	4,540	2,061	1,482	8,959^{r}	5,022
A	10,212	10,049	9,369	8,510	4,355	1,810	1,770	9,811	5,895
S	9,490	9,912	9,639	8,794	4,403	1,911	1,850	9,990	5,033
O	9,889	10,107	9,519	8,802	4,406	1,964	1,692	9,757	4,735
N	10,346	9,871	8,967	8,440	4,165	1,873	1,586	10,056	3,956
D	9,723	9,146	8,528	8,096	3,757	2,030	1,665	10,763	3,461

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE **23** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947	1,695	1,170	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,783	3,820
1948	1,859	1,295	6,117	2,834	11,934	3,009	8,934	4,211
1949	1,978	1,405	6,002	3,227	10,779	3,952	9,960	4,831
1950	2,248	1,852	5,170	3,125	11,656	4,259	12,482	5,377
1948 O	1,858	1,120	5,420	2,897	13,017	2,470	8,848	3,937
N	2,165	1,459	5,970	2,894	13,104	2,857	9,174	4,227
D	2,032	1,792	6,117	2,834	11,934	3,009	8,934	4,211
1949 J	1,641	1,860	4,956	3,046	12,873	4,326	8,780	3,804
F	1,567	1,794	4,645	2,712	14,099	5,472	7,449	3,319
M	1,698	1,739	5,432	2,738	14,302	6,032	6,300	2,900
A	1,789	1,123	6,266	3,321	12,824	4,846	7,250	3,769
M	1,936	958	6,460	3,202	12,761	4,303	7,923	4,083
J	1,949	921	6,526	3,171	12,211	3,747	8,965	4,427
J	2,098	856	6,991	2,960	12,682	3,746	9,349	4,481
A	2,095	797	6,751	3,088	12,536	3,074	9,578	4,488
S	2,224	1,386	6,519	3,139	12,365	3,151	9,081	4,197
O	1,938	1,353	6,692	3,471	12,221	3,341	9,982	4,601
N	2,306	1,823	6,644	3,115	11,351	3,267	10,679	5,165
D	2,496	2,249	6,002	3,227	10,779	3,952	9,960	4,831
1950 J	1,863^{r}	2,354^{r}	4,465	3,133	11,875	5,556	9,202^{r}	4,255
F	1,842^{r}	2,147^{r}	3,694	3,295	12,949	6,722	8,178^{r}	3,833
M	2,089^{r}	2,829^{r}	3,477	3,119	12,141	7,205	6,436^{r}	3,145
A	2,010^{r}	1,528	4,123	3,189	12,620	7,190	6,558^{r}	3,674
M	2,285	1,345	4,752	3,232	11,419	5,466	7,732^{r}	4,329
J	2,255	1,108	4,709	3,315	11,865	4,923	8,492	4,450
J	2,287	981	4,592	3,275	12,991	4,776	9,455	4,588
A	1,999	1,235	4,756	3,266	13,191	4,145	10,122	4,514
S	2,668	1,387	4,335	3,014	12,726	3,604	11,486	4,894
O	2,172	1,886	4,118	2,990	12,784	3,544	12,219	5,207
N	2,680	2,275	4,593	3,274	12,547	3,751	13,067	5,453
D	2,825	3,149	5,170	3,125	11,656	4,259	12,482	5,377

Metals

TABLE **24**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production[1]	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	23.9	17.1
1945	39.6	26.0	39.6	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.2	17.9
1946	30.7	22.5	34.0	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	27.6	17.4
1947	37.6	22.9	33.7	14.6	19.8	19.5	26.9	21.9	27.0	20.8
1948	40.1	28.9	36.9	19.4	22.0	22.0	27.9	18.2	26.7	17.3
1949	43.9	32.6	37.7	21.2	21.4	21.2	26.6	22.2	24.4	18.9
1950	43.8	30.4	40.0	22.4	20.5	20.3	27.8	22.4	28.4	19.2
1949 F	43.2	18.3	33.2	10.8	21.9	22.3	21.2	11.1	22.6	10.8
M	43.9	26.9	40.2	18.0	25.4	22.9	19.6	9.3	20.2	9.0
A	45.2	32.2	39.5	19.4	22.3	27.8	22.4	22.3	20.7	21.7
M	43.4	36.6	41.4	23.9	22.5	24.6	35.7	21.1	25.7	20.9
J	40.6	27.8	39.5	13.7	21.4	17.9	28.3	19.8	26.0	18.9
J	43.0	36.9	34.9	25.5	19.3	23.1	22.0	20.1	14.0	11.5
A	45.6	41.9	38.5	28.2	20.0	20.1	25.3	12.0	29.6	11.7
S	44.3	36.9	36.0	26.3	19.2	17.3	25.5	37.6	29.2	28.0
O	44.6	34.9	36.9	24.0	21.7	18.1	26.6	18.0	28.7	17.5
N	44.2	34.1	38.4	21.8	19.5	20.2	26.9	21.1	28.4	19.7
D	47.4	30.1	38.8	21.0	21.5	18.7	44.5	43.3	26.8	27.1
1950 J	43.9	35.3	39.2	24.7	20.4	23.2	19.1	10.4	25.0	9.2
F	45.1	31.7	37.5	24.7	19.1	19.3	21.9	15.1	19.6	14.5
M	44.5	28.2	44.2	19.6	18.6	23.4	26.2	11.6	27.4	11.2
A	44.3	25.4	39.3	18.7	22.4	18.0	21.1	10.1	26.5	9.7
M	44.5	42.0	42.6	33.7	22.0	23.0	27.1	22.1	28.7	21.7
J	40.6	39.7	43.2	33.2	21.6	24.1	29.1	29.4	29.8	17.8
J	42.5	29.2	35.6	20.0	18.7	17.2	33.7	12.4	13.2	11.9
A	42.5	25.5	40.2	19.5	15.4	16.4	29.0	28.8	32.3	28.6
S	41.7	33.0	37.9	23.1	23.4	20.6	30.8	25.2	32.3	24.7
O	44.3	28.6	42.0	19.9	20.6	21.4	37.3	39.5	34.7	27.8
N	46.6	19.7	38.7	13.9	23.7	18.9	34.7	28.5	34.8	27.8
D	45.3	26.6	40.0	17.5	20.6	17.8	23.5	35.6	35.7	25.3
1951 J		25.6	41.8	16.2		24.4		23.7	30.3	20.2

[1] Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE **24** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	—	146	114	1,864	1,761
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	—	161	35	1,929	1,828
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	—	246	228	1,266	1,175
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	—	394	366	1,852	2,379
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	34.6	443	415	1,986	1,604
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	43.0	445	424	1,813	1,436
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	45.4	403	383	1,725	1,182
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	53.4	304	301	1,445	954
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	46.1	244	238	1,136	497
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	94.6	225	208	1,079	413
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	129.1	236	220	1,045	348
1947	34.6	29.7	29.6	22.9	233.4	159.9	256	238	1,042	853
1948	39.0	33.2	32.8	24.1	335.9	111.4	294	282	1,343	727
1949	48.0	45.8	34.3	28.1	299.1	306.3	344	326	1,470	856
1950	52.1	46.1	34.1	24.5	310.9	304.0	371	367	1,866	987
1949 F	39.7	27.9	31.9	18.2	25.9	0.6	309	265	984	585
M	46.6	37.4	37.5	26.1	16.7	—	344	309	1,318	1,075
A	34.3	36.2	34.3	27.0	79.9	101.3	328	351	1,265	655
M	49.3	46.2	36.6	30.3	220.5	254.5	333	289	1,522	898
J	54.5	34.5	35.2	21.3	537.9	523.3	344	350	2,231	733
J	56.7	46.9	33.3	23.9	412.1	706.8	327	303	1,762	481
A	51.5	56.0	34.8	35.1	535.4	668.6	360	327	1,214	845
S	45.4	62.2	32.3	31.9	552.2	470.7	365	340	1,162	1,388
O	51.2	49.9	32.6	30.7	550.0	448.5	367	344	1,923	360
N	49.5	67.5	32.3	38.6	581.6	336.0	363	368	1,526	1,380
D	54.3	45.8	34.9	25.3	38.7	162.4	373	357	1,745	1,405
1950 J	48.1	25.5	33.1	15.4	35.5	2.8	354	377	1,196	758
F	44.8	37.1	30.1	27.1	7.5	36.3	350	331	1,385	225
M	50.0	38.7	33.3	25.2	9.7	35.4	383	393	1,768	1,115
A	47.2	34.2	33.8	20.6	26.8	28.6	370	323	1,454	518
M	61.4	42.8	35.1	30.4	234.0	405.8	374	383	1,751	683
J	53.3	68.1	34.1	29.8	327.4	506.2	369	449	1,968	1,589
J	51.8	58.7	35.0	22.6	524.2	464.5	368	332	2,286	1,372
A	51.6	50.2	35.0	28.0	433.8	525.7	376	341	2,282	1,006
S	58.1	56.3	34.3	23.3	701.4	604.5	365	353	2,164	971
O	53.2	40.5	34.9	24.2	642.4	570.7	377	369	2,398	530
N	51.8	61.0	34.8	23.1	653.5	290.5	379	388	1,854	1,881
D	54.2	39.8	35.4	23.9	135.2	177.2	383	365	1,879	1,200
1951 J		56.5	36.5	26.6				363		1,398

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE **25**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT[1]	
	Producers shipments	Exports	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments	Commercial	For use in chemicals
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.8
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7
1947	55.2	53.1	208	3.0	1.5	1,018	995	81.5	27.3	33.5
1948	59.7	57.5	268	4.6	2.6	1,167	1,174	87.8	30.9	30.9
1949	47.9	44.6	251	3.1	1.5	1,338	1,325	84.9	30.8	31.6
1950	72.9	69.2	304		1.3	1,389	1,394	93.8	33.4	33.2
1949 J	48.9	43.4	153	2.0	1.1	1,117	621	84.9	27.1	34.0
F	26.1	33.2	129	3.2	1.0	1,099	908	74.9	25.2	30.5
M	11.8	12.4	107	2.9	1.3	1,334	1,401	86.4	24.5	26.3
A	16.0	14.2	165	1.9	0.7	1,270	1,535	87.3	27.4	26.0
M	22.7	19.5	269	2.5	0.5	1,372	1,469	89.0	29.9	30.5
J	29.1	22.8	272	4.2	1.8	1,410	1,626	88.9	31.0	35.0
J	64.7	53.0	370	2.7	2.3	1,411	1,521	82.8	33.6	31.5
A	72.1	70.5	356	3.7	2.1	1,476	1,653	79.9	32.6	32.1
S	72.0	67.0	380	4.0	2.3	1,414	1,559	84.2	35.8	36.3
O	72.2	71.2	388	2.9	1.5	1,487	1,466	90.3	37.4r	31.2
N	77.4	63.7	250	3.3	1.6	1,368	1,383	86.5	36.1	34.0
D	62.0	64.1	174	3.5	1.6	1,303	764	83.6	32.2	28.8
1950 J	57.2	54.8	157	1.3	0.8	1,253	653	79.0r	26.1	29.4
F	58.0	59.5	141	2.3	0.4	1,109	790	77.0r	29.0	29.0
M	68.4	65.7	137	2.2	0.9	1,303	1,233	86.0r	31.3	30.6
A	68.7	55.7	200	1.5	0.8	1,273	1,382	85.8r	25.3	30.3
M	71.8	73.9	274	1.8	0.5	1,445	2,135	90.7r	31.9	33.7
J	67.8	70.1	356	4.5	1.9	1,431	1,849	97.1r	36.4	36.1
J	57.4	50.3	410	3.0	2.0	1,595	1,680	96.8r	32.0	29.9
A	71.5	71.0	447	3.1	2.4	1,494	1,613	91.4r	30.3	31.8
S	92.2	80.9	437	3.8	1.7	1,445	1,614	98.2r	40.3	36.7
O	96.6	88.2	469	3.2	1.4	1,560	1,557	108.7	42.2	35.0
N	89.7	86.4	411	2.8	1.2	1,413	1,434	112.6	43.2	36.6
D	75.1	73.5	207		1.5	1,352	789	102.6	32.4	39.9
1951 J		77.5			1.4					

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(1) Monthly totals of 1949 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments(1)

TABLE 26 Inventories as of end of period

	ALL INDUSTRIES								MISCELLANEOUS FOODS	
		CONSUMERS' GOODS				CAPITAL GOODS	PRODUCERS' MATERIALS	CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS		
	Total	TOTAL	NON-DURABLE	SEMI-DURABLE	DURABLE				Shipments	Inventories
	Inventories									
	1947 average = 100									
1949	131.8^r	137.6^r	155.1^r	119.6^r	113.6^r	107.5^r	126.0^r	151.0^r	132.0^r	111.9^r
1950	144.4	153.5	159.4	145.4	149.3	111.3	140.2	149.7	153.5	147.7
1949 N	131.6^r	134.9^r	149.5^r	119.0^r	116.7^r	110.3^r	132.5^r	145.6^r	162.8^r	90.3^r
D	131.8^r	137.6^r	155.1^r	119.6^r	113.6^r	107.5^r	126.0^r	151.0^r	128.2^r	111.9^r
1950 J	134.4^r	140.5^r	154.6^r	124.9^r	123.4^r	110.7^r	129.7^r	145.7^r	133.6^r	114.7^r
F	133.8^r	140.0^r	151.0^r	129.0^r	124.2^r	110.2^r	127.2^r	149.9^r	130.5^r	127.5^r
M	134.8^r	142.9^r	155.3^r	129.4^r	127.9^r	107.0^r	123.0^r	157.2^r	165.2^r	130.3
A	134.5^r	143.2^r	155.5^r	128.7^r	130.1^r	107.3^r	124.1^r	147.7^r	148.4^r	132.2^r
M	135.4^r	144.4^r	156.3^r	129.8^r	132.4^r	108.9^r	123.7^r	148.0^r	157.6^r	132.1^r
J	135.8^r	144.2^r	155.0^r	132.0^r	131.5^r	107.9^r	124.9^r	155.6^r	150.6^r	134.4^r
J	138.9^r	146.7^r	158.6^r	134.3^r	130.7^r	107.0^r	129.3^r	166.5^r	153.7^r	131.6^r
A	137.6^r	143.5^r	153.1^r	131.8^r	133.9^r	104.7^r	131.7^r	173.9^r	175.2^r	135.4^r
S	137.2^r	142.8^r	153.6^r	130.0^r	131.7^r	104.9^r	132.3^r	170.8^r	176.1^r	127.7^r
O	138.7^r	145.7^r	157.4^r	132.1^r	132.5^r	103.4^r	135.9	161.9^r	152.9^r	137.1^r
N	141.6^r	149.2^r	160.1^r	135.7^r	138.7^r	108.2^r	138.5	156.9^r	150.0^r	142.9^r
D	144.4	153.5	159.4	145.4^r	149.3	111.3	140.2	149.7	148.1	147.7

	RUBBER GOODS		COTTON YARN AND CLOTH		WOOLLEN CLOTH		HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1947	100.0	104.6	100.0	112.3	100.0	109.4	100.0	101.0	100.0	126.8
1948	102.7	121.3	129.2	98.8	111.4	136.4	116.5	128.0	131.4	164.9
1949	97.1	96.3	125.4^r	134.3^r	104.7^r	131.8^r	109.4^r	131.8^r	143.2^r	155.0^r
1950	121.3	155.8	159.8	165.9	104.0	167.9	110.5	139.8	159.0	158.9
1949 N	93.8	113.8	145.2^r	116.6^r	79.2^r	134.1^r	130.6^r	129.2^r	140.4^r	165.5^r
D	102.1	96.3	127.0^r	134.3^r	98.5^r	131.8^r	103.7^r	131.8^r	134.3^r	155.0^r
1950 J	81.3	108.0	148.4^r	126.6^r	97.3^r	125.2^r	63.3^r	135.9^r	132.2^r	147.7^r
F	89.6	130.4	150.6^r	123.2^r	104.8^r	124.7^r	81.5^r	142.7^r	131.3^r	138.1^r
M	101.8	137.1	152.7^r	125.4^r	108.8^r	124.3^r	108.2^r	148.2^r	159.2^r	124.8^r
A	94.2	140.1	146.6^r	133.1^r	85.5^r	122.6^r	94.5^r	153.2^r	142.1^r	118.7
M	114.5	138.7	135.1^r	132.7^r	88.2^r	130.2^r	102.3^r	151.8^r	159.6^r	119.9^r
J	124.6	134.7	158.2^r	139.5^r	101.7^r	133.4^r	94.0^r	156.4^r	160.5^r	125.9^r
J	113.6	132.6	125.1^r	139.6^r	87.2^r	143.3^r	74.9^r	156.5^r	146.7^r	135.0^r
A	149.7	123.6	167.4^r	139.9^r	110.0^r	142.9^r	100.1^r	152.6^r	142.8^r	151.0^r
S	136.8	124.7	160.3^r	141.7^r	113.5^r	142.8^r	161.4^r	143.0^r	183.0^r	154.9^r
O	154.7	126.7	182.2^r	145.0^r	109.6^r	154.9^r	157.4^r	133.1^r	182.9^r	159.1^r
N	159.9	134.6	182.5^r	147.5^r	113.4^r	158.4^r	155.8^r	133.1^r	188.3^r	158.3^r
D	143.7	155.8	208.4	165.9	132.4	167.9	132.9	139.8	179.5	158.9

Note: Indexes for groups and all-industry totals have been revised for corrections in level made available from the 1949 year-end inventory survey, and are not strictly comparable with previously published material. Several individual industries have been revised slightly for final Standard Industrial Classification changes.

(1) Estimated inventories for all industries and inventories and shipments for selected industries.

Source: Monthly Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments

TABLE **26** – concluded

Inventories as of end of period

1947 average = 100

	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILE INDUSTRY		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK AND EQUIPMENT		AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947	100.0	114.2	100.0	105.1	100.0	112.3	100.0	116.0	100.0	114.7
1948	152.5	132.3	116.4	128.2	104.6	101.6	171.9	155.4	289.1	95.1
1949	184.9[r]	133.7[r]	113.1[r]	97.3[r]	124.1	115.4	190.0[r]	146.6	273.3	87.3
1950	168.2	149.2	103.4	121.0	163.9	161.9	122.5	96.2	356.2	94.8
1949 N	131.2[r]	131.1[r]	111.6[r]	116.7[r]	100.6	119.3	213.2	142.8	273.9	88.3
D	152.0[r]	133.7[r]	116.0[r]	97.3[r]	123.7	115.4	210.9[r]	146.6	250.2	87.3
1950 J	150.8[r]	139.4[r]	71.6[r]	113.8[r]	136.6	127.9	142.1[r]	130.2[r]	373.2	84.5
F	156.4[r]	140.0[r]	98.0[r]	112.3[r]	145.8	127.6	108.9[r]	128.7[r]	288.3	80.6
M	213.7[r]	140.3[r]	103.9[r]	114.1[r]	149.3	130.3	175.3[r]	120.1[r]	440.9	92.7
A	208.7[r]	138.8[r]	94.3[r]	116.4[r]	134.3	132.7	131.0[r]	113.5[r]	236.8	96.1
M	219.4[r]	136.0[r]	108.4[r]	117.4[r]	171.4	134.7	123.8[r]	108.9[r]	252.0	93.7
J	196.4[r]	131.5[r]	145.8[r]	113.4[r]	201.3	130.3	122.6[r]	107.5[r]	289.9	101.5
J	179.9[r]	126.3[r]	100.4[r]	115.1[r]	205.3	128.3	93.0[r]	107.6[r]	260.0[r]	93.2[r]
A	212.0[r]	109.2[r]	85.3[r]	117.3[r]	130.6	134.9	98.0[r]	105.8[r]	517.6[r]	94.1[r]
S	124.4[r]	109.2[r]	87.9[r]	117.7[r]	188.0	131.5	144.3[r]	101.2[r]	401.4[r]	98.5[r]
O	117.9[r]	110.7[r]	119.2[r]	120.4[r]	177.9	130.5	93.8[r]	86.2[r]	254.4[r]	83.2[r]
N	124.6[r]	112.3[r]	112.1[r]	121.8[r]	161.8	140.0	110.7[r]	96.0[r]	394.2[r]	92.0[r]
D	114.6	149.2	113.8	121.0	165.0	161.9	126.5	96.2	565.2	94.8

1947 average = 100

	SHEET METAL PRODUCTS		ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947	100.0	94.5	100.0	111.0	110.0	115.6	100.0	118.6	100.0	128.6
1948	111.2	101.0	116.1	113.4	126.3	141.7	121.3	142.6	113.8	154.7
1949	124.4[r]	104.0[r]	127.4[r]	107.9[r]	134.0	132.5	113.3[r]	117.5[r]	119.7	126.1
1950	144.3	104.1	149.1	133.7	150.5	157.2	132.6	125.5	133.8	190.1
1949 N	131.0[r]	108.4[r]	140.0[r]	106.6[r]	141.6	149.9	109.6[r]	127.9[r]	109.4	138.4
D	93.2[r]	104.0[r]	137.3[r]	107.9[r]	132.0	132.5	110.5[r]	117.5[r]	98.3	126.1
1950 J	87.1[r]	114.5[r]	120.7[r]	112.1[r]	119.4	142.2	111.4[r]	115.4[r]	102.5	149.2
F	91.6[r]	119.6[r]	126.4[r]	112.8[r]	112.0	142.4	123.3[r]	105.5[r]	101.0	149.8
M	107.9[r]	118.3[r]	147.3[r]	107.7[r]	121.0	141.8	105.9[r]	97.2[r]	113.4	147.3
A	97.6[r]	122.7[r]	137.6[r]	109.9[r]	136.3	142.2	135.2[r]	97.8[r]	122.2	153.0
M	122.0[r]	128.4[r]	143.2[r]	112.1[r]	174.0	138.8	136.3[r]	92.2[r]	156.8	152.6
J	151.2[r]	129.4[r]	152.3[r]	112.0[r]	155.4	139.1	138.4[r]	110.4[r]	165.8	146.7
J	146.5[r]	128.1[r]	119.6[r]	118.1[r]	140.2	146.0	134.5[r]	110.8[r]	145.1	150.1
A	194.7[r]	117.8[r]	133.7[r]	117.8[r]	145.6	151.6	124.6[r]	110.8[r]	154.6	149.3
S	185.9[r]	108.5[r]	174.1[r]	119.2[r]	172.0	155.1	149.6[r]	106.0	143.6	157.9
O	185.0	110.2[r]	173.6[r]	119.8[r]	174.0[r]	158.7[r]	136.3[r]	111.8[r]	144.0	166.9
N	186.1[r]	109.3[r]	187.1[r]	123.9[r]	179.3	157.1	148.5[r]	113.2[r]	135.0	175.5[r]
D	176.0	104.1	173.6	133.7	176.4	157.2	146.7	125.5	121.0	190.1

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE **27** Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada[1]					Stocks[2]	Production			Stocks[2]
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured tobacco	Beer[3]	New spirits	Spirits bottled[4]	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million standard pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	154.5	0.63	..	..
1929	1,209	543	86	424	16.6	..	207.0	1.58	..	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	126.4	0.63	..	..
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	208.2	0.80	0.27	..
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	241.3	1.14	..	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	300.8	1.27	..	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	111.0	363.4	1.56	..	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	99.5	319.0	1.92	..	36.37
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.9	378.0	2.94	0.46	39.44
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	429.7	3.00	0.65	48.46
1946	2,130	245	80	1,241	18.4	96.4	510.5	1.96	0.75	53.61
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	112.3	572.0	2.23	0.67	62.75
1948	2,156	192	83	1,321	17.5	120.8	602.6	2.09	0.69	69.81
1949	2,101	211	80	1,403	17.4	141.7	604.5	1.77	0.74	75.54
1950	2,159	194	79	1,431	16.6		593.5	1.83	0.78	79.66
1949 F	1,987	192	68	1,183	17.7	..	390.7	1.91	0.67	71.54
M	2,116	184	77	1,401	18.5	171.9	570.1	2.09	0.72	72.36
A	2,052	167	85	1,341	16.9	..	581.7	1.87	0.68	72.97
M	2,237	247	92	1,529	18.4	..	692.3	1.94	0.72	73.65
J	2,273	215	95	1,577	19.2	154.8	719.2	1.77	0.68	74.17
J	1,460	162	43	988	13.9	..	748.9	1.00	0.51	74.12
A	2,139	172	85	1,516	15.4	..	782.4	1.32	0.73	74.27
S	2,333	257	85	1,631	18.8	131.6	644.3	1.35	0.74	74.06
O	2,291	238	69	1,448	16.2	..	546.6	1.74	0.89	73.95
N	2,283	267	89	1,539	19.2	..	577.5	2.12	1.01	74.49
D	2,011	243	79	1,425	16.4	141.7	560.4	2.14	0.84	75.54
1950 J	1,963	211	78	1,408	14.1	..	456.7	1.94	0.64	76.40
F	2,084	199	73	1,459	14.5	..	424.4	1.69	0.45	77.13
M	2,398	195	87	1,627	16.9	193.6	574.4	1.86	0.56	76.69
A	2,060	176	78	1,364	15.3	..	634.1	1.82	0.54	78.37
M	2,371	201	88	1,614	18.2	..	687.5	1.83	0.73	78.96
J	2,474	243	86	1,643	17.2	174.2	762.3	1.30	0.86	78.86
J	1,551	167	43	1,071	12.5	..	702.0	1.01	0.73	78.80
A	2,197	139	78	1,384	16.5	..	632.2	1.72	0.82	78.93
S	2,210	208	84	1,480	17.1	150.0	573.0	1.99	0.84	79.13
O	2,316	232	83	1,489	19.3	..	620.3	2.19	0.98	79.01
N	2,224	198	90	1,386	19.7	..	566.8	2.26	1.30	78.97
D	2,061	163	74	1,244	17.7		487.9	2.30	0.89	79.66
1951 J	2,326	190	89	1,518	17.7	..	456.1	2.40	0.82	80.59

[1] Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.

[2] End of period. [3] The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

[4] Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE **28**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRO-DUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
										End of period	
	Natural[1]	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	18.29	5.13
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09	8.16
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29	9.20
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.32	0.68	0.16	13.18	10.23
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.05	11.47	8.66	1.12	0.22	11.79	9.41
1948	7.98	7.55	7.76	3.84	2.56	11.60	8.41	1.22	0.30	13.05	9.71
1949	7.48	8.71	7.15	3.37	2.20	10.52	7.28	1.25	0.29	11.61	9.95
1950	8.64	10.91	8.61	4.22	2.61	12.83	8.61	1.43	0.38	7.66	6.75
1948 D	7.98	9.00	8.34	4.02	2.64	12.36	9.00	1.11	0.33	13.05	9.71
1949 J	10.61	10.67	7.81	3.69	2.43	11.50	8.34	1.24	0.30	14.36	11.44
F	10.12	8.49	7.61	3.80	2.32	11.41	8.11	1.34	0.36	17.28	10.11
M	10.19	9.29	8.11	3.92	2.53	12.02	8.49	1.29	0.36	15.75	8.99
A	4.08	7.56	6.89	3.95	2.22	10.84	7.67	1.08	0.29	16.13	9.63
M	9.07	10.18	7.15	3.76	2.30	10.91	7.65	1.32	0.30	16.78	10.65
J	3.15	9.46	7.19	3.49	2.48	10.68	7.49	1.18	0.19	13.20	8.49
J	4.36	9.23	5.49	2.60	1.75	8.09	5.82	0.93	0.10	11.72	11.89
A	9.74	9.96	5.45	2.66	1.68	8.11	4.98	1.37	0.28	11.94	13.04
S	3.53	8.15	7.30	3.12	2.16	10.42	6.91	1.29	0.30	11.65	11.74
O	8.99	6.58	7.48	3.16	2.21	10.64	7.21	1.43	0.29	12.78	10.76
N	8.99	6.06	7.45	3.13	2.01	10.58	7.07	1.34	0.35	11.81	9.07
D	6.88	8.84	7.87	3.21	2.33	11.08	7.65	1.15	0.35	11.61	9.95
1950 J	10.23	10.36	8.08	3.42	2.36	11.50	7.78	1.15	0.40	12.84	9.95
F	10.39	9.73	8.27	3.65	2.40	11.92	8.04	1.30	0.37	11.12	9.63
M	8.55	11.85	8.77	3.77	2.55	12.54	8.10	1.57	0.43	11.16	9.21
A	8.33	10.31	7.79	3.68	2.37	11.47	7.66	1.26	0.32	11.81	10.53
M	8.14	10.63	8.04	4.11	2.54	12.15	8.11	1.32	0.44	12.80	8.38
J	5.73	10.06	9.05	4.07	2.76	13.12	9.00	1.40	0.39	9.89	7.34
J	5.35	10.70	8.12	3.77	2.38	11.89	8.60	1.01	0.22	7.98	7.39
A	9.29	11.15	6.90	4.36	2.18	11.26	6.79	1.43	0.42	7.89	6.96
S	11.04	11.16	8.48	5.09	2.62	13.57	9.03	1.70	0.40	9.10	7.28
O	6.83	11.52	9.86	5.07	2.91	14.93	10.24	1.67	0.38	8.92	6.81
N	9.55	11.69	9.85	4.74	3.09	14.59	9.78	1.86	0.46	7.72	6.38
D	10.21	11.74	10.09	4.86	3.09	14.96	10.16	1.48	0.38	7.66	6.75
1951 J		11.85	9.68	4.99	3.28	14.67	9.81	1.71	0.45	9.23	7.09

(1) Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE **29**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1948	494	585	63	66	157	124	61	12	1.8
1949	455	552	46	48	149	95	49	14	1.4
1950	368	467	64	52	143	86	20	14	0.7
1948 S	390	799	135	55	155	107	67	13	1.9
O	440	726	132	56	159	104	51	13	0.4
N	478	666	84	59	162	115	62	15	0.7
D	494	585	63	66	161	153	38	13	1.7
1949 J	478	576	86	70	162	118	21	16	0.7
F	449	520	67	63	142	122	46	14	0.6
M	456	489	99	61	166	107	29	15	2.1
A	455	584	161	46	134	94	50	13	2.1
M	432	678	107	45	159	108	55	14	2.7
J	371	692	115	35	150	88	32	11	1.7
J	386	759	111	29	107	69	66	11	1.3
A	391	726	161	33	144	85	52	14	1.4
S	407	693	132	34	144	75	71	15	1.5
O	400	630	111	52	147	91	53	16	0.2
N	424	585	61	49	173	99	69	17	1.3
D	455	552	46	48	161	82	43	13	1.7
1950 J	405	497	34	44	162	86	22	15	1.0
F	416	485	51	50	147	83	26	14	2.1
M	415	470	24	46	152	76	47	14	0.6
A	429	474	27	46	111	98	35	10	3.0
M	401	533	24	37	123	77	15	14	0.1
J	391	595	30	46	108	68	5	12	0.1
J	377	605	48	41	95	67	7	13	—
A	329	564	38	39	148	97	10	15	0.2
S	321	557	30	40	147	93	11	13	0.3
O	337	531	36	48	161	110	12	16	0.1
N	357	512	81	53	176	102	25	16	0.1
D	368	467	64	52	179	76	24	11	0.2

Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE **29** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1926	1,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	2,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	2,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	2,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	2,722	3,292	..	15	13	1,440	..	..	..	..
1947	2,513	3,558	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1948	1,903	3,053	344	12	5	1,116	65	4,129	4,318	295
1949	1,581	3,182	356	13	5	933	46	4,136	5,515	154
1950	1,469	3,168	414	13	3	897	26	5,198	4,797	169
1948 N	1,848	3,314	418	12	2	825	70	5,419	5,598	250
D	1,921	3,420	482	11	3	1,233	75	3,831	5,486	191
1949 J	1,703	3,086	565	11	4	1,160	41	3,478	4,608	69
F	1,727	3,046	450	12	7	1,058	33	4,833	5,176	113
M	1,817	3,643	522	13	5	1,041	49	3,320	6,406	123
A	1,599	2,883	381	12	5	966	44	2,778	6,642	69
M	1,578	3,099	303	13	6	958	33	5,144	4,962	108
J	1,594	3,257	343	14	5	887	54	3,283	6,596	178
J	1,401	2,262	100	9	4	820	27	3,410	4,775	156
A	1,102	3,068	206	11	6	694	51	3,495	6,573	254
S	1,382	3,397	155	14	6	852	49	4,706	4,842	238
O	1,539	3,129	352	15	6	792	54	5,209	4,798	167
N	1,750	3,781	434	15	4	963	77	4,920	5,265	179
D	1,775	3,536	456	13	3	1,001	47	5,057	5,532	191
1950 J	2,056	2,958	412	12	3	1,044	44	5,022	5,159	168
F	1,649	2,830	529	11	2	940	39	5,925	5,349	161
M	1,552	3,200	458	15	2	796	34	5,675	6,760	188
A	1,393	2,264	333	14	2	1,132	31	4,491	4,607	136
M	1,434	3,256	372	12	1	758	37	4,289	4,948	119
J	1,269	2,846	355	16	4	735	22	4,767	3,524	166
J	769	1,887	271	10	1	533	14	2,276	4,164	140
A	1,414	3,179	349	9	2	806	24	4,906	5,622	161
S	1,281	3,563	452	13	3	823	18	5,563	5,584	183
O	1,427	3,955	516	14	4	1,051	14	6,211	3,877	207
N	1,443	4,207	488	13	7	1,038	16	6,966	4,504	211
D	1,938	3,872	434	11	5	1,104	14	6,279	3,469	186

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE **29** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'(1)	Misses' and Children's(1)	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	908	1,661	225	483	300	3,577	2,843	734
1947	793	1,295	170	437	255	2,950	2,450	500
1948	633	1,281	131	410	239	2,694	2,265	429
1949	697	1,426	148	490	261	3,021	2,479	543
1950	669	1,349	130	443	237	2,828	2,296	531
1948 D	680	1,209	138	449	307	2,784	2,271	513
1949 J	575	1,180	127	411	236	2,529	2,248	281
F	654	1,461	132	463	253	2,963	2,620	343
M	787	1,697	142	573	292	3,492	3,055	436
A	706	1,526	159	542	256	3,189	2,716	473
M	738	1,540	169	520	279	3,247	2,770	477
J	774	1,508	153	521	293	3,249	2,714	535
J	516	1,092	114	396	204	2,322	1,833	488
A	737	1,548	162	474	256	3,177	2,553	624
S	787	1,656	157	496	281	3,377	2,623	754
O	712	1,483	159	500	270	3,124	2,296	828
N	729	1,329	168	546	303	3,076	2,264	812
D	648	1,095	130	435	204	2,512	2,051	461
1950 J	580	1,205	115	421	189	2,509	2,245	264
F	642	1,420	125	440	215	2,842	2,512	330
M	733	1,616	135	476	261	3,222	2,870	352
A	620	1,326	124	393	217	2,681	2,320	361
M	640	1,340	149	436	255	2,821	2,409	411
J	623	1,250	133	429	259	2,693	2,198	495
J	486	929	111	333	169	2,027	1,493	534
A	741	1,371	137	407	255	2,912	2,312	599
S	736	1,578	131	501	248	3,194	2,347	846
O	798	1,536	135	528	274	3,270	2,432	838
N	791	1,448	136	560	291	3,227	2,364	862
D	634	1,165	133	391	214	2,538	2,054	484

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

(1) Commencing with January, 1948, "Little Gents' Shoes" are included with Misses and Children's rather than with Boys and Youths'.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE **30**

Monthly averages or calendar months(5)

	Raw Cotton(1)			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Shipments	Production
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	21,442	40,951	19,887	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	23,034	41,342	20,239	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,180	2,197	6,695
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,104	2,020	6,587
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,100	2,297	6,741
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,259	2,439	6,948
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,308	2,333	7,286
1948	14,073	31,872	15,561	14,820	22,310	1,441	2,212	9,455
1949	16,996	31,999	15,891	14,880	22,400	1,257	2,004	10,971
1950	19,054	37,914	18,697					
1948 S	7,858	32,387	15,723			1,524		
O	12,433	31,213	15,207	15,518	23,360	1,303	2,131	9,952(4)
N	20,263	34,293	16,798			1,332		
D	18,186	34,608	17,043			1,433		
1949 J	22,991	32,835	16,274	16,022	24,119	1,408	2,149	11,882(4)
F	18,129	33,496	16,751			1,379		
M	18,956	37,034	18,379			1,496		
A	15,025	34,671	17,245	14,782	22,252	1,362	2,045	11,412(4)
M	15,126	30,144	15,007			1,193		
J	12,008	30,552	15,213			1,310		
J	12,039	25,056	12,494	12,425	18,705	908	2,043	10,448(4)
A	8,547	23,758	12,270			1,097		
S	13,533	31,348	15,496			1,190		
O	17,638	32,293	15,829	16,290	24,522	1,169	1,780	10,140(4)
N	22,490	35,920	17,601			1,314		
D	27,465	36,881	18,137			1,254		
1950 J	22,409	35,710	17,567	17,870	26,901	1,219	1,880	10,043(4)
F	15,270	36,593	18,073			1,276		
M	14,774	42,986	21,206			1,510		
A	16,067	35,970	17,872	17,605	26,502	1,285	1,817	8,894(4)
M	19,600	39,576	19,538			1,319		
J	14,767	38,036	18,793			1,346		
J	14,271	32,024	15,876	15,784	23,761	1,106	1,819	8,355(4)
A	16,297	29,083	14,362			1,207		
S	22,775	40,728	19,993			1,328		
O	21,147	40,438	19,647					
N	24,853	44,161	21,741					
D	26,413	39,665	19,693					
1951 J		39,838	19,833					

(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.

(2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

(3) Invoice weight.

(4) Estimated.

(5) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE **31**

Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	Rayon
	Thousands		Thousand dozen							
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1947	294.0	159.0	8.0	104.4	64.4	11.8	8.3	19.2	81.5	80.3
1946										
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947										
1st qtr.	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
2nd qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
3rd qtr.	332.1	116.7	15.3	92.8	59.7	13.4	8.4	17.4	74.3	82.2
4th qtr.	268.0	105.5	7.4	111.6	69.0	16.5	8.7	19.9	87.7	93.3

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate, Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine, Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work Pants	Work Shirts
							Bib and Waist	Combinations	Cotton, Wool and Mixtures	
	Thousands				Thousand dozen					
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947										
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4
4th qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7

Source: Quarterly Report on Factory Clothing, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE **32**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SAWN LUMBER										
	Canada	East of Rocky Mountains									British Columbia
		Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	Million feet, board measure										
1926	348.8	173.5	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929	395.2	190.1	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933	163.2	68.7	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1938	314.0	143.6	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	192.1	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	211.1	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	219.2	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	201.8	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944	376.0	210.8	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	204.9	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	423.6	242.8	1.0	27.5	26.3	96.8	56.1	4.9	8.7	21.3	180.8
1947	489.8	264.2	1.2	32.3	29.6	102.3	61.1	5.4	8.7	23.6	225.6
1948	492.2	247.4	0.9	26.6	24.2	91.3	63.3	5.1	7.6	28.3	244.8
1949	440.8	212.9	1.0	19.1	20.1	85.5	55.4	4.2	4.9	22.7	227.9
1950	493.7	217.7	1.2	21.2	19.8	79.0	62.2	4.2	4.5	25.6	276.0
1949 J	336.3	149.0	0.3	17.6	12.5	26.4	18.5	3.8	13.5	56.3	187.2
F	361.1	179.4	0.2	26.8	19.9	43.0	14.6	3.5	10.8	60.6	181.6
M	427.7	204.0	0.7	24.5	25.4	52.6	22.2	3.3	17.5	57.7	223.7
A	317.3	121.5	1.8	14.1	16.7	49.3	30.5	2.4	3.5	3.1	195.8
M	528.8	292.7	1.4	28.9	32.2	124.6	94.9	2.2	4.1	4.4	236.0
J	681.1	419.8	1.7	36.5	41.7	201.8	115.4	10.8	1.8	10.0	261.4
J	587.6	369.0	1.6	30.0	31.5	183.1	104.4	8.8	1.5	8.0	218.6
A	576.5	308.2	1.1	15.4	27.6	147.2	103.7	6.8	0.8	5.6	268.3
S	473.7	223.4	1.2	9.5	19.9	97.2	83.9	5.6	0.6	5.5	250.3
O	378.8	137.7	1.0	9.7	8.3	62.3	50.0	1.4	0.3	4.7	241.1
N	316.3	59.1	0.5	8.0	2.3	22.9	16.3	0.8	0.7	7.6	257.3
D	304.0	90.8	0.6	7.7	2.8	16.0	10.7	0.8	3.8	48.5	213.2
1950 J	273.5	120.9	0.3	11.2	13.7	22.3	13.3	3.1	10.2	46.8	152.6
F	379.3	178.8	0.3	21.5	19.5	40.6	11.5	3.1	9.1	73.2	200.5
M	460.4	202.3	0.8	25.2	25.9	45.3	19.1	3.9	15.2	66.8	258.2
A	331.1	107.5	1.6	14.6	16.1	43.7	19.7	1.7	4.8	5.3	223.6
M	508.7	222.2	1.2	32.1	23.1	95.9	60.1	2.2	3.0	4.7	286.4
J	709.4	402.1	1.9	44.2	42.1	164.0	127.6	10.1	1.3	10.8	307.3
J	698.3	402.8	1.9	29.5	38.7	175.1	138.8	5.7	2.8	10.3	295.4
A	685.7	340.4	1.4	18.5	23.9	140.3	138.5	9.6	1.3	6.8	345.3
S	589.3	258.2	1.5	17.2	16.8	103.1	103.1	7.8	0.6	8.1	331.1
O	515.5	182.4	1.0	16.3	9.4	72.1	73.4	2.8	0.3	7.1	333.1
N	397.2	83.3	0.9	12.4	3.6	26.7	23.2	0.4	1.4	14.6	314.0
D	375.6	114.4	1.1	11.4	5.1	18.8	18.1	0.4	3.8	52.7	264.2

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE **32** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP(1)				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1926	269.1(2)	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	..	..	14.3
1929	335.1(2)	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	..	..	24.9
1933	248.3	152.0	91.1	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4
1938	305.6	205.2	93.7	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1940	440.9	275.5	156.7	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4
1941	476.7	291.2	176.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6
1942	467.2	271.7	187.2	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0
1943	439.4	249.9	182.3	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4
1944	439.3	256.4	175.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6
1945	466.7	278.5	180.6	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4
1946	551.3	333.2	206.9	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8
1947	604.5	356.3	235.6	141.6	372.9	374.2	22.8	351.4	44.6
1948	639.6	367.8	259.0	149.8	386.7	382.6	25.4	357.1	54.4
1949	654.4	393.2	250.7	129.8	432.2	430.4	27.9	402.4	121.2
1950	691.2	404.4	277.5	153.8	439.9	442.6	30.0	412.5	89.1
1949 F	574.4	335.6	228.9	130.0	372.3	357.0	25.9	331.0	80.1
M	644.6	371.8	262.0	130.8	415.8	388.1	27.2	360.9	107.7
A	655.2	399.7	245.6	115.5	442.4	429.0	28.9	400.1	191.2
M	658.9	406.7	242.4	127.5	442.7	459.1	29.1	430.1	174.8
J	643.8	395.8	238.2	122.6	437.0	448.0	29.3	418.6	163.9
J	603.2	380.0	214.3	116.2	421.5	412.1	27.5	384.6	173.2
A	640.5	397.7	233.5	130.5	446.8	435.0	27.4	407.7	185.0
S	612.3	377.0	226.0	115.5	415.2	437.7	28.0	409.7	162.6
O	664.1	401.2	253.1	142.4	435.7	433.0	27.7	405.3	165.2
N	662.4	399.2	254.0	143.3	436.8	461.0	28.3	432.7	141.0
D	628.6	379.3	240.1	145.5	414.9	434.7	30.2	404.4	121.2
1950 J	638.2r	386.7	242.9r	128.2	417.0	403.0	28.7	374.3	135.2
F	614.0	368.6	237.2	126.9	399.2	376.8	27.5	349.3	157.6
M	697.7	414.0	273.8	153.4	451.6	427.0	29.9	397.1	182.3
A	650.5	390.3	251.9	119.5	422.8	425.7	28.7	396.9	179.4
M	720.5	425.8	285.3	153.3	459.9	479.6	29.7	449.9	159.8
J	695.0	405.0	280.7	167.9	441.0	440.8	29.0	411.7	160.0
J	686.0	402.4	274.9	135.8	439.3	463.3	29.1	434.2	135.9
A	733.0	423.5	299.4	156.2	466.4	417.6	25.8	391.8	184.7
S	687.4	392.5	286.0	170.4	437.6	485.2	36.1	449.0	137.1
O	733.6	416.8	306.9	180.8	456.4	465.3	32.2	433.0	128.3
N	742.7	426.4	305.7	181.5	456.7	477.7	31.4	446.3	107.4
D	694.7	400.3	284.5	172.2	430.6	448.8	32.3	416.5	89.1
1951 J	733.9	419.6	303.7	175.6	453.0	423.3	28.4	394.9	118.8

Note: Annual figures for 1949 include Newfoundland for the full year, while in the monthly totals, Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, only.

(1) Total pulp production was revised where necessary to cover "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

(2) Totals include unspecified pulp.

Source: Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE **33**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total(1)	Exports(2)	Domestic	Imports(3)
	Thousand net tons								
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	..	10.1	..	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	..	10.3	..	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	..	8.0	..	21.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	..	19.3	..	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	..	21.4	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	..	33.3	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	..	30.2	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	..	17.5	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	..	16.0	..	82.5
1944	154.4	14.3	239.5	11.9	251.3	..	26.7	..	63.4
1945	148.2	14.3	229.8	10.1	239.8	..	32.1	..	65.4
1946	117.2	11.6	187.6	6.3	193.9	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	163.6	18.9	237.9	7.6	245.5	196.3	14.0	182.3	78.6
1948	177.1	19.4	257.3	9.4	266.7	218.6	20.3	198.3	81.8
1949	179.5	17.6	258.0	8.1	266.1	225.7	18.3	207.4	100.4
1950	192.5	15.1	274.8	7.2	282.0	236.1	18.2	217.8	92.2
1949 F	172.7	21.7	249.0	10.3	259.3	216.9	16.9	200.0	102.4
M	202.1	22.5	287.9	10.6	298.5	262.5	17.3	245.2	127.9
A	180.7	24.4	260.3	9.6	270.0	248.2	32.3	215.9	151.4
M	202.1	20.7	283.8	9.4	293.2	231.9	26.8	205.1	139.0
J	194.3	19.3	261.5	9.0	270.5	225.5	16.6	208.9	140.2
J	175.4	14.3	232.5	6.3	238.8	182.7	13.4	169.2	97.6
A	180.1	12.6	241.4	7.3	248.7	203.3	6.7	196.7	100.0
S	168.4	12.3	232.9	7.9	240.7	223.3	11.9	211.4	105.9
O	166.0	15.5	253.0	5.9	258.9	206.3	4.8	201.5	47.4
N	157.3	14.8	253.2	6.5	259.7	239.8	25.4	214.4	32.4
D	172.0	11.9	257.9	6.1	263.9	234.3	26.4	207.9	64.0
1950 J	190.4	10.0	283.9	6.1	289.9	211.4	17.4	194.0	69.8
F	157.2	9.7	251.9	6.2	258.1	198.3	7.8	190.5	63.1
M	174.9	17.2	287.7	6.6	294.3	247.2	14.3	232.9	61.0
A	185.3	14.6	272.9	6.4	279.3	216.7	12.7	204.0	77.2
M	195.9	12.7	283.8	7.1	290.9	248.7	13.6	235.1	91.9
J	198.5	15.4	269.8	6.6	276.4	248.3	15.2	233.1	117.5
J	194.0	16.1	259.0	5.2	264.2	221.8	17.8	204.0	93.6
A	201.8	19.0	275.1	6.2	281.3	222.0	17.8	204.2	99.1
S	199.4	17.8	267.0	8.0	274.9	254.7	20.8	233.9	98.7
O	205.8	17.0	285.7	8.3	293.9	257.8	25.9	231.9	118.8
N	208.3	16.9	279.8	9.7	289.5	255.6	27.0	228.6	130.1
D	198.2	15.3	281.5	9.8	291.2	250.3	28.5	221.8	85.4
1951 J	197.0	23.1	299.4	10.2	309.7	274.6	6.6	268.0	

(1) Excluding producers' interchange.

(2) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.

(3) Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **33** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

Thousand tons

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1948	11.6	10.0	24.6	16.4	11.9	26.1	6.7	—	11.4
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1950	16.7	10.9	29.8	21.8	9.7	29.8	11.0	0.3	15.6
1948 A	10.5	7.9	25.5	17.9	13.3	24.6	6.4	—	10.6
M	12.6	9.5	25.7	17.0	11.9	20.0	6.8	—	11.2
J	12.3	11.3	25.7	17.0	12.7	20.2	6.7	—	10.8
J	8.8	8.1	23.8	16.0	10.1	26.8	5.5	—	9.8
A	10.6	7.5	20.8	15.6	10.8	33.7	6.9	—	9.0
S	11.0	8.8	27.5	17.1	10.8	30.9	7.6	—	11.1
O	12.4	12.9	24.2	15.4	12.4	30.3	7.1	0.1	12.1
N	11.8	9.9	25.8	13.1	11.9	33.7	7.3	—	10.6
D	13.2	11.7	22.5	14.7	12.4	31.4	6.1	—	11.1
1949 J	11.4	10.3	32.1	15.2	11.1	31.4	8.3	0.1	9.8
F	10.7	8.1	26.1	14.5	10.2	31.5	6.7	—	11.8
M	17.4	14.4	34.3	19.2	12.2	34.4	6.9	—	11.2
A	12.4	8.5	32.6	20.3	9.4	31.2	6.0	0.1	12.6
M	10.6	9.4	28.4	16.9	10.5	31.1	8.6	—	11.0
J	10.2	8.6	35.6	18.3	9.5	28.1	8.7	—	11.1
J	9.4	7.9	24.8	15.1	7.7	21.9	6.3	0.1	10.9
A	13.3	5.6	26.8	18.9	10.4	27.9	5.7	0.3	11.1
S	14.0	9.9	31.1	19.8	8.5	29.9	5.9	0.1	11.4
O	13.6	10.6	31.5	15.9	8.0	26.3	6.4	0.5	13.7
N	13.5	14.0	33.0	16.6	9.7	27.2	8.1	0.2	15.5
D	13.7	14.0	26.4	14.9	9.1	30.4	12.3	0.4	15.8
1950 J	13.3	11.5	23.6	17.5	10.2	25.9	7.0	0.1	19.6
F	12.2	11.4	23.7	17.7	8.5	27.3	8.8	0.4	18.2
M	18.3	13.5	30.4	18.8	10.2	30.8	11.5	0.1	17.8
A	15.3	7.7	23.7	16.8	9.1	31.6	10.8	1.5	16.0
M	17.5	10.3	35.6	22.3	8.7	30.9	15.5	0.1	14.5
J	16.7	10.7	32.3	24.4	9.8	31.4	15.5	0.3	13.3
J	14.1	8.6	29.7	23.6	8.0	26.7	16.2	—	11.5
A	15.4	8.0	29.5	24.2	8.6	28.7	8.3	—	13.8
S	18.4	12.8	32.7	27.2	12.3	29.5	9.0	0.3	16.2
O	18.1	11.9	34.8	24.7	10.1	31.0	8.6	0.4	17.0
N	21.2	11.3	30.8	24.6	11.2	33.3	9.2	0.3	16.3
D	19.6	12.9	30.8	20.2	10.2	30.9	11.8	0.3	13.0
1951 J	19.5	13.8	35.8	26.6	18.2	38.5	13.5	0.7	13.7

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **33** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1948	1.3	27.5	18.9	4.0	26.8	1.1	198.3	77.2	20.3	295.7
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1950	1.1	35.8	5.9	1.9	26.2	1.2	217.8	116.7	18.2	352.8
1948 A	1.8	29.6	23.4	5.3	27.4	0.9	205.3	85.7	15.2	306.2
M	1.1	32.5	19.7	5.3	25.0	0.8	199.1	85.9	30.6	315.6
J	1.4	31.7	18.8	3.3	25.5	0.8	198.2	88.4	22.1	308.7
J	1.2	37.0	15.2	4.2	21.9	0.7	189.0	72.4	17.2	278.7
A	1.4	16.7	15.7	4.1	20.7	1.0	174.4	71.2	20.8	266.3
S	1.6	20.2	17.2	3.6	29.2	1.0	197.7	73.3	22.8	293.8
O	1.0	18.6	24.4	5.1	31.4	1.3	208.7	78.1	27.7	314.6
N	1.3	21.4	18.5	2.7	26.9	1.1	196.0	77.3	23.4	296.7
D	1.2	25.2	19.1	3.7	26.2	1.1	199.6	66.0	13.3	278.9
1949 J	1.2	32.5	16.5	2.3	29.1	1.2	212.6	89.8	21.0	323.3
F	1.3	29.3	19.2	2.3	27.0	1.1	200.0	76.5	16.9	293.3
M	1.8	38.1	19.8	3.3	30.9	1.3	245.2	106.2	17.3	368.7
A	1.2	35.2	15.2	1.7	28.5	1.0	215.9	96.3	32.3	344.4
M	1.5	26.5	18.6	1.4	29.6	1.2	205.1	85.7	26.8	317.6
J	2.0	28.0	15.1	1.0	31.1	1.4	208.9	84.7	16.6	310.2
J	1.8	23.1	12.4	1.0	26.0	0.9	169.2	71.1	13.4	253.8
A	2.2	29.8	12.6	1.3	29.4	1.4	196.7	68.8	6.7	272.2
S	1.7	33.8	13.7	1.1	29.5	1.2	211.4	76.0	11.9	299.3
O	1.8	34.1	6.1	1.7	29.9	1.3	201.5	64.0	4.8	270.2
N	1.7	38.4	3.8	1.4	30.2	1.2	214.4	72.7	25.4	312.5
D	1.1	29.5	3.3	1.7	33.7	1.5	207.9	62.0	26.4	296.3
1950 J	0.8	34.4	2.4	2.9	23.6	1.3	194.0	92.1	17.4	303.5
F	0.9	37.1	2.5	2.4	18.6	0.9	190.5	114.2	7.8	312.6
M	1.6	45.7	3.1	3.1	26.8	1.2	232.9	111.8	14.3	359.0
A	1.0	43.3	2.7	2.5	21.0	0.9	204.0	106.3	12.7	323.0
M	1.5	44.4	4.1	3.9	24.6	1.3	235.1	128.4	13.6	377.1
J	1.0	43.4	5.3	1.4	26.5	1.1	233.1	123.3	15.2	371.7
J	1.2	31.1	3.7	1.7	26.9	0.9	204.0	125.6	17.8	347.4
A	0.9	33.1	4.7	1.0	26.7	1.1	204.2	118.8	17.8	340.8
S	0.9	35.2	7.7	1.1	29.5	1.3	233.9	123.6	20.8	378.3
O	1.9	30.0	9.6	0.9	31.9	1.1	231.9	123.5	25.9	381.3
N	1.0	24.0	12.9	0.7	30.1	1.7	228.6	125.5	27.0	381.1
D	1.1	28.3	12.1	1.4	28.0	1.2	221.8	107.2	28.5	357.5
1951 J	0.7	37.5	18.0	1.2	29.3	1.0	268.0	136.0	6.6	410.6

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Automobiles: Production and Sales

TABLE **34** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION⁽¹⁾		PASSENGER CARS					
						Sales⁽²⁾		
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production⁽¹⁾	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Domestic	Export	Total
	Thousands							
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	..	4.47	..
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	..	5.41	..
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32	4.62
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37	11.35
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21	10.72
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51	9.99
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03	8.00
1942	19.02	18.00	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44	1.88
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01	0.10
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01	0.19
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—	0.38
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95	8.43
1947	21.50	7.56	13.94	2.96	16.90	13.27	3.46	16.73
1948	21.98	8.08	13.90	1.42	15.32	12.14	2.27	14.41
1949	24.22	8.18	16.04	2.94	18.98	16.86	1.46	18.32
1950	32.57	8.84	23.73	6.81	30.54	26.92	2.01	28.92
1949 J	13.86	6.69	7.17	1.63	8.80	6.54	3.04	9.58
F	17.20	7.91	9.29	1.16	10.45	8.83	0.62	9.45
M	25.57	8.51	17.06	1.95	19.01	17.40	0.50	17.90
A	26.69	9.25	17.43	2.38	19.81	20.76	1.63	22.40
M	26.71	10.19	16.51	3.23	19.74	19.69	1.01	20.71
J	30.10	10.09	20.01	3.21	23.22	20.04	0.88	20.92
J	25.38	8.06	17.32	5.15	22.48	22.06	2.21	24.27
A	20.48	6.33	14.14	3.42	17.56	13.08	1.22	14.30
S	30.89	9.38	21.51	2.89	24.41	20.49	1.74	22.23
O	28.13	8.55	19.58	3.29	22.87	22.55	2.20	24.75
N	19.72	5.82	13.90	4.24	18.14	14.26	0.77	15.03
D	25.92	7.39	18.53	2.71	21.24	16.62	1.65	18.27
1950 J	28.53	7.60	20.93	2.99	23.92	20.92	1.00	21.92
F	30.14	7.68	22.46	6.92	29.38	23.48	1.58	25.06
M	30.05	8.13	21.92	7.53	29.46	27.06	1.08	28.14
A	26.39	7.51	18.88	7.53	26.41	27.64	1.35	28.99
M	35.28	10.63	24.65	6.34	30.99	30.41	2.59	33.00
J	41.38	11.65	29.73	10.39	40.12	35.15	2.89	38.04
J	40.13	11.41	28.72	7.34	36.06	33.14	2.30	35.44
A	24.27	6.91	17.36	6.80	24.16	23.08	1.44	24.51
S	38.04	10.76	27.27	5.92	33.19	28.22	2.42	30.64
O	35.57	9.64	25.93	7.40	33.34	26.28	2.38	28.66
N	30.32	6.90	23.42	8.25	31.67	24.95	3.08	28.03
D	30.74	7.21	23.53	4.24	27.77	22.67	1.99	24.66
1951 J	39.20	11.00	28.21			26.13	0.52	26.65

(1) Monthly data are shipments subsequent to 1946.

(2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE **35** Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS(1)					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER				
	Domestic Types			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Production(2)	Shipments(2)	Factory stocks end of period(2)	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.23	..
1929	..	..	..	..	..	8.35	..	..	2.06	..
1933	1.26	..	..	0.12	..	4.91	..	..	0.09	..
1938	4.41	..	..	1.12	0.46	8.82	..	..	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	..	..	1.75	0.13	9.79	..	..	1.42	0.29
1941	5.34	..	..	0.23	0.19	10.69	..	..	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	..	..	0.01	0.06	5.60	..	..	0.08	—
1943	0.03	..	..	0.01	0.01	1.10	..	..	—	—
1944	0.02	..	..	—	—	2.94	..	..	—	0.01
1945	0.20	..	..	0.04	—	4.40	..	..	0.05	0.23
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.59	9.94	0.71	1.23	0.62
1947	8.12	8.05	1.89	3.45	0.44	18.23	18.18	1.27	5.60	1.39
1948	11.57	11.60	1.63	0.09	1.38	26.91	26.76	3.05	0.13	1.15
1949	14.82	14.70	3.17	0.05	1.07	29.24	28.57	16.07	0.02	0.97
1950	28.88	28.86	3.44	0.92	0.20	23.46	23.93	10.23	0.15	1.05
1949 F	13.32	12.97	2.00	0.02	0.92	29.34	29.66	2.87	0.02	0.66
M	15.88	16.15	1.72	0.03	1.26	34.11	32.99	3.99	0.05	0.69
A	12.60	12.83	1.50	0.04	2.51	29.33	29.07	4.25	0.01	1.31
M	13.84	14.03	1.30	0.03	1.15	29.78	28.32	5.72	0.02	1.58
J	15.81	15.27	1.84	0.09	0.89	29.48	29.30	5.90	0.04	0.96
J	14.11	14.44	1.51	0.08	1.47	18.71	20.12	4.48	0.01	1.38
A	15.33	15.33	1.51	0.13	0.76	28.45	27.01	5.93	0.03	0.83
S	16.73	15.83	2.42	0.05	0.91	29.34	29.63	5.64	0.01	0.88
O	15.77	15.06	3.13	0.08	0.60	29.52	29.70	5.47	0.01	0.72
N	17.07	15.57	4.63	0.03	1.55	32.58	29.67	8.38	0.02	0.93
D	14.07	15.55	3.17	0.03	0.51	28.16	25.49	16.07	0.02	0.92
1950 J	17.66	16.29	4.60	0.03	0.10	25.68	20.96	15.95	0.04	0.89
F	21.57	21.42	4.75	0.07	0.22	19.27	18.54	16.67	0.01	0.74
M	26.80	28.32	3.23	0.02	0.02	20.43	21.61	20.46	0.02	0.80
A	25.24	25.21	3.26	0.12	0.20	19.11	21.54	18.03	0.03	0.88
M	32.35	31.45	4.16	0.10	0.07	22.36	22.74	17.65	0.01	1.46
J	34.71	35.90	2.97	0.07	0.01	24.21	24.30	17.57	0.02	0.80
J	28.04	28.66	2.29	2.27	—	17.72	18.87	16.42	0.31	1.48
A	26.47	24.28	4.49	1.94	0.01	24.34	28.19	12.43	0.21	1.92
S	32.10	31.37	5.22	1.02	0.49	27.23	28.73	10.74	0.14	0.70
O	34.25	33.91	5.56	1.84	0.01	27.82	28.68	9.88	0.47	0.99
N	36.10	36.86	4.80	2.45	0.70	28.08	27.75	10.21	0.28	1.28
D	31.34	32.70	3.44	1.16	0.54	25.24	25.22	10.23	0.31	0.68
1951 J					0.17					0.50

(1) As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (2) Does not include apartment-type machines.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE **35** - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production (1)(2)	Domestic Shipments: Table (2)	Domestic Shipments: Console (2)	Domestic Shipments: Total (2)	Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set (3)
	Thousands							Thousand dollars	Dollars
1926	3.5	..	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
1929	12.5	..	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..
1933	9.4	..	..	10.9	13.1	..	..	..	..
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	..	1,656	52
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667	32
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962	23
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940	27
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200	29
1943	0.1	..	..	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	..	..
1944	—	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	..	..
1945	4.2	..	..	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	..	..
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404	34
1947	82.0	55.1	6.2	69.7	108.2	9.3	4.4	5,017	38
1948	53.3	33.7	7.6	49.5	104.5	0.2	2.3	4,064	37
1949	66.7	36.3	7.6	60.7	110.6	4.5	2.8	4,588	33
1950	70.9	39.9	10.9	65.7	146.9	3.9	3.1	6,009	34
1949 F	46.7	27.0	5.4	44.3	102.4	1.6	2.9	3,329	32
M	74.4	33.2	5.7	55.3	119.0	2.1	3.9	4,051	33
A	56.8	23.4	5.0	50.4	120.1	3.9	3.2	3,777	31
M	59.3	24.4	4.4	50.1	128.2	3.3	5.2	3,537	31
J	79.4	34.5	3.0	63.4	143.3	3.8	2.5	3,861	34
J	44.7	23.8	3.9	42.8	144.0	6.5	2.5	2,847	36
A	65.7	24.6	5.7	49.6	158.6	9.8	1.5	3,383	32
S	45.9	40.9	11.9	64.1	139.5	9.1	1.3	5,233	34
O	54.4	42.5	13.9	72.0	120.8	6.2	2.5	6,336	33
N	83.2	56.1	15.6	85.5	117.1	4.1	2.5	7,762	37
D	97.3	73.5	13.8	101.6	110.6	2.2	3.2	7,637	33
1950 J	58.2	25.5	6.1	40.2	125.5	1.8	2.5	3,269	35
F	63.0	26.0	8.0	49.1	138.7	1.2	5.3	4,315	33
M	78.8	31.6	9.4	57.6	158.6	2.0	2.6	5,009	37
A	71.8	29.3	7.8	59.8	169.3	3.1	1.7	5,098	34
M	76.2	24.8	5.5	52.0	191.6	2.6	1.8	3,949	34
J	89.5	29.8	5.6	54.9	224.2	3.3	1.7	3,645	31
J	56.5	25.0	6.7	49.3	229.0	4.6	3.5	4,007	32
A	61.1	36.6	10.8	61.0	226.3	8.6	2.9	5,315	33
S	70.0	64.3	18.6	93.1	199.6	6.5	5.8	8,863	34
O	78.7	58.1	18.1	85.3	190.4	5.7	2.3	8,905	35
N	69.9	67.4	17.0	95.9	161.2	4.2	2.1	9,777	35
D	77.6	60.5	17.5	90.0	146.9	3.2	4.6	9,954	31
1951 J							2.4		

Note: Data on production, shipments and stocks include television sets as of September, 1949. Data on imports have hereto included television sets.
Newfoundland data are included as of May, 1949.

(1) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.

(2) Monthly totals of 1949 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

(3) Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.
Source: Monthly Report, Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE **36** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1926	13,032	64	2,643	328	59	120	108	261	92	302	258	80
1929	19,579	434	3,839	474	63	124	147	584	137	201	284	46
1933	1,815	50	471	60	16	2	18	43	12	46	76	10
1938	5,068	118	850	162	63	64	45	194	51	59	432	62
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1940	6,690	116	953	147	138	39	78	464	70	87	317	58
1941	8,421	170	1,062	221	125	68	217	415	90	82	408	223
1942	6,387	73	977	133	45	24	146	275	45	60	598	49
1943	5,128	67	810	165	54	15	58	185	56	66	276	34
1944	8,025	233	1,556	298	102	53	57	274	71	91	243	44
1945	11,414	160	1,828	363	146	116	89	463	150	138	251	120
1946	22,262	250	4,470	505	197	240	228	539	229	333	587	214
1947	22,296	304	4,233	467	186	105	251	662	266	409	679	272
1948	30,696	450	6,176	695	422	206	241	1,475	527	565	709	248
1949	34,720	582	7,502	694	381	259	323	1,537	440	863	850	206
1950	44,450[p]	1,233	9,410	1,060	470	501	166	1,521	551	900	3,008	283
1949 F	17,525	261	4,895	327	75	35	19	681	94	1,130	271	44
M	33,401	217	9,207	169	141	145	147	2,752	512	397	199	54
A	45,786	1,075	14,324	593	1,417	675	500	1,761	388	691	1,765	405
M	44,645	697	6,571	315	414	314	410	1,678	757	1,393	2,068	594
J	39,520	383	6,954	944	300	929	274	1,750	381	567	947	286
J	35,298	634	6,283	386	478	150	178	1,374	500	1,078	868	364
A	36,313	262	8,646	630	562	114	187	1,560	463	921	531	211
S	39,864	214	8,516	371	145	216	23	1,253	604	1,921	593	183
O	34,564	1,802	4,434	772	317	163	474	1,618	517	775	896	110
N	33,706	549	7,586	3,045	342	150	712	1,306	471	473	699	58
D	35,190	692	5,446	668	286	137	882	1,908	108	462	1,011	17
1950 J	17,694	568	3,117	283	242	27	2	838	189	605	1,010	8
F	20,915	927	5,600	196	64	35	87	1,697	145	377	800	16
M	30,980	1,007	5,458	586	168	302	44	1,181	721	571	1,525	15
A	46,052	611	11,269	874	361	535	143	1,596	782	796	1,888	135
M	68,187	4,176	11,010	1,838	565	402	401	1,811	977	1,650	4,612	473
J	66,872	1,391	14,006	2,371	328	1,145	386	2,173	1,490	751	2,190	533
J	54,224	305	15,278	1,041	1,103	442	210	1,795	538	899	7,682	166
A	50,617	892	11,853	1,280	1,489	493	113	1,744	381	776	2,025	1,312
S	50,261	343	8,669	1,395	537	1,920	288	2,084	459	517	3,687	320
O	52,554	2,829	9,721	771	271	329	133	1,213	385	1,559	2,523	158
N	41,661[p]	1,498	7,459	666	263	193	20	1,175	370	841	4,777	251
D	33,383[p]	246	9,475	1,422	254	193	158	947	180	1,459	3,381	11
1951 J	24,872[p]	372	3,941	183	187	34	52	641	486	196	1,599	22

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the years listed above. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE **36** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars											
1926	78	2,169	991	463	886	354	168	167	154	62	1,911	58
1929	119	3,975	718	819	921	835	492	951	473	84	1,798	322
1933	10	368	6	58	62	31	9	37	36	10	130	28
1938	31	711	81	128	165	40	37	76	234	58	685	72
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	98	524	67
1940	104	880	168	220	277	88	96	223	220	72	671	147
1941	132	764	346	396	334	96	59	223	285	71	768	179
1942	59	638	384	341	246	63	17	280	281	33	500	85
1943	52	493	198	282	159	39	32	166	560	41	389	90
1944	55	588	285	308	368	95	37	318	480	92	1,050	146
1945	79	960	163	416	652	233	198	607	666	124	1,404	250
1946	169	1,845	468	965	991	502	528	979	1,252	226	2,345	409
1947	162	2,652	488	853	1,458	275	466	882	1,104	227	1,823	378
1948	198	2,586	781	1,013	1,553	423	173	1,163	2,261	243	3,104	488
1949	365	2,740	873	1,735	1,258	510	392	1,825	3,340	137	2,753	844
1950	286	4,370	776	1,567	1,621	539	564	2,166	3,882	216	2,912	472
1949 F	93	1,275	145	1,535	200	524	110	298	585	52	2,692	228
M	172	3,322	721	1,471	1,774	182	133	1,259	2,318	174	2,917	665
A	213	2,102	649	2,774	1,039	862	438	1,531	3,510	230	2,605	311
M	681	3,233	685	1,892	1,521	435	521	4,216	5,426	197	3,770	433
J	646	1,719	505	2,538	1,439	470	440	2,733	5,148	258	2,373	1,237
J	409	2,706	4,004	1,111	1,380	1,127	163	1,036	2,899	119	2,561	1,282
A	226	3,828	730	1,152	1,036	336	345	1,719	4,390	58	2,527	585
S	396	1,229	614	2,169	3,218	821	1,197	1,931	5,958	129	3,579	291
O	327	1,763	335	1,464	1,668	195	308	1,401	3,863	108	2,950	3,711
N	881	1,783	433	2,498	1,111	187	234	1,627	1,619	129	2,090	764
D	236	9,176	1,444	1,010	259	907	801	3,851	2,087	73	1,621	141
1950 J	306	4,072	290	660	288	25	132	806	540	24	1,444	312
F	60	2,088	337	845	426	20	51	515	438	102	2,829	402
M	153	2,732	591	1,882	2,331	127	139	2,479	1,369	331	2,900	706
A	131	2,123	1,410	2,241	2,105	491	377	3,075	3,937	337	3,228	412
M	366	4,460	549	2,318	995	1,158	1,099	3,910	8,014	202	5,318	1,022
J	509	15,436	975	1,641	1,812	973	1,044	3,321	4,442	165	2,809	940
J	171	3,865	411	2,190	1,203	416	552	1,637	3,854	401	2,537	274
A	252	2,889	843	2,392	2,482	1,752	306	1,667	5,275	280	2,234	363
S	520	3,127	1,335	1,624	915	468	486	3,082	6,910	363	3,808	434
O	435	2,403	1,379	1,309	4,969	330	751	2,997	9,450	224	1,746	249
N	197	4,386	812	1,229	1,590	604	124	1,635	1,967	115	3,359	267
D	339	4,860	377	477	337	103	1,712	867	389	50	2,739	280
1951 J	198	5,845	341	3,134	411	40	19	1,181	1,516	210	1,454	481

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the years listed above.

Value of Building Permits: by Provinces[1]

TABLE **36** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New-found-land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1948	53,950	..	83	1,073	1,110	12,945	22,400	2,672	1,167	4,423	8,079
1949	62,102	..	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1949 D	49,426	..	46	994	156	8,688	26,736	957	2,014	6,522	3,312
1950 J	30,810	67	2	1,359	299	8,295	16,340	434	262	1,385	2,368
F	33,644	51	10	1,126	980	7,302	15,805	511	142	1,814	5,902
M	59,903	65	67	2,543	1,442	11,246	28,174	3,063	398	5,059	7,846
A	83,831	190	79	1,291	1,279	21,789	34,316	4,442	1,411	9,268	9,766
M	129,475	428	331	5,990	1,458	31,698	56,061	2,557	4,543	13,940	12,470
J	120,574^r	493	175	2,790	903	29,946	59,300	4,337	3,409^r	9,769	9,452
J	97,043^r	1,432	108	1,142	741	27,008	47,162	3,096	1,646^r	7,225	7,483
A	94,795^r	489	80	1,907	1,749	24,284	41,991^r	5,132	3,414^r	8,341	7,410
S	88,210^r	380	46	1,649	1,173	20,441	36,844^r	4,264	2,529^r	10,905	9,980
O	92,718^r	1,298	52	5,162	595	21,523	36,569^r	5,873	1,854^r	13,385	6,407
N	71,663^r	350	29	1,742	3,709	16,155	34,646^r	2,817	1,066^r	4,190^r	6,960^r
D	55,115^r	293	20	751	413^r	16,654^r	26,566^r	941	2,126^r	1,386^r	5,964^r
1951 J	41,665	137	—	689	184	6,884	25,303	495	167	3,123	4,684

Value of Building Permits: by Types[1]

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUS-TRIAL	COM-MERCIAL	INSTITU-TIONAL	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces[2]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1948	29,186	896	7,189	11,861	4,513	4,726	2,474	4,268	11,251	6,388	384
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1949 D	22,793	358	5,583	9,951	5,446	1,455	1,074	2,851	7,063	14,992	653
1950 J	8,733	204	2,634	5,052	296	546	1,340	6,305	9,330	4,822	280
F	15,576	127	4,369	7,385	867	2,829	1,262	1,637	9,688	4,578	905
M	34,705	1,064	7,168	16,788	4,771	4,914	2,240	3,522	12,656	5,923	857
A	53,405	1,338	12,765	23,276	10,561	5,465	3,551	3,485	15,103	7,378	909
M	82,828	2,223	22,228	35,961	13,970	8,447	6,797	3,882	25,882	9,281	805
J	62,440	2,241	16,777	27,836	10,259	5,328	4,873	7,811	35,829^r	8,134	1,486
J	50,050^r	2,261	13,785	23,515	6,823^r	3,667	4,896	3,495	30,766	6,122	1,715
A	45,067^r	1,443	12,018	20,984^r	6,976^r	3,646	4,209^r	9,324	23,052	12,142	1,000
S	44,741^r	1,087	10,332	19,640^r	9,009^r	4,673	4,074^r	6,788	19,451^r	12,123	1,034
O	44,069^r	827	12,577	19,414^r	8,195^r	3,057	5,978^r	5,520	20,381^r	15,530	1,240
N	28,803^r	638^r	7,623	14,648^r	3,242^r	2,652	2,912^r	5,530	20,521^r	12,084^r	1,812
D	17,280^r	695	5,372^r	8,622^r	908	1,684	1,240^r	6,361^r	17,785^r	12,174	276
1951 J	16,944	464	3,570	9,553	1,355	2,002	1,492	8,232	11,365	3,232	400

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(1) The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and to 523 in January 1950, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

(2) As of January 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials: Production

TABLE 37 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS(1)			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
				Building Brick(4)							
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(2)	Cement Pipe and Tile	Production(3)	Producers' Stocks	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
	Thousands		Thousand tons	Millions		Thousand feet	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.
1933	..	..	..	5.64	..	..	21	..	76	..	..
1938	..	..	..	12.40	..	..	39	65	26	1.88	8.30
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1940	..	..	..	15.93	..	..	51	114	36	2.87	10.90
1941	..	..	..	17.41	..	..	65	106	58	3.16	14.12
1942	..	..	..	14.11	..	..	60	87	75	3.45	12.89
1943	..	..	..	11.56	..	..	72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1944	..	..	..	12.90	..	..	92	101	85	3.04	12.82
1945	..	..	..	16.69	..	..	128	101	89	3.54	13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	22.70	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36	13.48
1947	1,197	2,289	11.24	24.85	20.40	330	174	140	144	4.83	16.92
1948	1,789	3,453	13.28	26.68	19.82	422	170	96	109	5.21	18.39
1949	2,540	4,039	9.76	27.04	29.18	364	178	93	106	4.54	18.56
1950	3,878	5,227	10.97			400	203	100	105	5.45	18.94
1949 F	861	3,042	8.02	20.09	19.96	431	85	63	60	3.32	20.13
M	1,740	3,513	8.34	22.33	19.33	386	103	63	72	3.69	22.97
A	2,169	3,856	8.07	23.04	21.63	360	134	63	62	4.01	21.73
M	2,877	4,567	10.97	28.71	22.39	383	209	89	106	3.64	20.84
J	3,159	4,988	11.99	31.27	24.60	413	241	86	135	4.10	21.10
J	3,190	4,568	10.98	30.01	25.66	342	242	75	124	4.21	12.20
A	2,895	4,540	11.25	30.56	26.03	309	263	120	151	5.60	13.90
S	4,009	4,464	10.26	30.71	26.27	328	284	148	156	5.76	14.92
O	4,329	4,213	11.15	32.49	28.02	330	244	128	153	6.06	18.32
N	2,300	4,610	9.90	29.67	29.07	321	151	119	126	6.42	19.31
D	1,224	3,025	9.29	23.98	29.18	356	77	77	73	4.21	17.18
1950 J	1,195	3,164	6.76	22.24	30.94	322	102	71	53	4.36	14.06
F	1,507	2,412	8.32	20.25	32.73	328	123	72	58	4.14	14.63
M	1,610	3,071	9.96	22.61	29.64	373	140	86	76	4.58	17.02
A	2,579	3,829	14.74	21.57	30.36	319	173	60	87	4.86	14.80
M	4,482	6,371	12.13	30.61	26.58	389	223	94	83	4.92	17.61
J	4,781	7,206	12.58	36.08	26.07	456	302	105	137	5.60	20.25
J	5,412	7,303	10.69	33.14	25.88	415	308	118	158	5.10	19.39
A	5,768	6,593	12.21	35.12	26.44	423	300	129	136	6.43	21.14
S	5,392	6,351	11.42	34.90	25.36	475	275	124	157	5.95	18.43
O	5,592	6,356	13.15	35.19r	24.04r	490	278	148	182	6.90	21.54
N	5,244	5,797	10.70	33.28	21.94	429	145	106	97	6.74	24.30
D	2,975	4,266	8.99	28.60	22.23	381	62	84	38	5.78	24.10
1951 J							141	79	66	5.60	23.35

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(1) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.

(2) Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. (3) Prior to 1947 data on producers' sales were used to indicate production. Annual data from 1947 to 1949 and monthly data for 1949 and 1950 are obtained by adjusting producers' sales for changes in inventories. (4) Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.

Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales

TABLE **37** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION	EXPORTS[3]	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick[1]	Structural Tile[1][2]	Drain Tile[1]	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes[4]
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033
1946	963	22.7	10.8	1,504	423.6	172.4	3,644	2.0	10.1	4.9	4,925
1947	995	24.6	12.5	1,644	489.8	227.2	5,852	2.7	10.5	6.4	5,893
1948	1,174	26.7	13.9	1,886	492.2	205.0	8,005	3.8	12.0	7.1	6,855
1949	1,325	26.3	13.9	1,619	440.8	181.7	5,382	3.7	16.8	7.5	6,565
1950	1,394				493.7	297.9	5,711	4.5	19.6	7.1	7,342
1949 J	621	22.0	13.3	995	336.3	140.6	5,360	4.6	16.7	7.2	5,567
F	908	19.6	12.6	944	361.1	132.5	4,052	3.8	15.1	6.5	6,158
M	1,401	23.0	14.4	1,159	427.7	146.5	4,660	4.0	20.1	7.5	6,704
A	1,535	20.7	10.2	1,105	317.3	145.3	6,413	3.1	17.1	7.7	8,001
M	1,469	27.9	12.5	1,618	528.8	166.5	5,960	2.9	17.6	8.1	8,680
J	1,626	29.1	15.0	2,099	681.1	159.3	4,984	2.5	21.1	8.2	8,722
J	1,521	29.0	15.0	1,967	587.6	169.2	4,475	2.1	14.4	4.5	6,342
A	1,653	30.2	16.1	2,719	576.5	177.9	5,737	3.2	15.7	7.5	6,819
S	1,559	30.5	16.3	1,859	473.7	212.3	5,076	4.4	16.5	8.3	5,954
O	1,466	30.7	14.5	2,058	378.8	269.1	5,774	4.5	13.6	7.8	6,039
N	1,383	28.6	14.6	1,880	316.3	243.1	7,157	5.2	18.2	8.3	5,547
D	764	23.9	13.0	1,021	304.0	218.2	4,939	4.2	15.7	8.0	4,244
1950 J	653	20.5	12.1	592	273.5	142.5	3,241	3.7	13.2	7.1	5,537
F	790	18.5	11.7	573	379.3	198.7	3,314	3.6	14.3	6.5	5,546
M	1,233	25.7	14.0	785	460.4	263.9	4,532	3.9	22.9	7.5	6,431
A	1,382	20.8	11.8	814	331.1	226.4	5,478	3.3	16.8	6.8	7,104
M	2,135	34.4	16.7	1,584	508.7	276.9	6,590	4.0	22.2	7.7	8,696
J	1,849	36.6	16.2	2,065	709.4	359.8	5,944	4.3	23.7	7.8	9,272
J	1,680	33.3	16.4	2,185	698.3	385.9	6,976	2.7	26.1	5.1	7,374
A	1,613	34.6	16.5	2,284	685.7	363.2	5,781	5.0	16.5	7.3	8,650
S	1,614	36.0	16.4	2,136	589.3	407.3	5,242	5.0	18.4	7.4	7,927
O	1,557	36.5	17.1	2,219	515.5	417.4	6,525	5.7	20.5	8.1	7,634
N	1,434	35.4	13.8	1,892	397.2	304.2	9,838	6.1	20.7	7.6	7,361
D	789				375.6	229.2	5,066	6.6	19.5	6.4	6,575
1951 J						264.1					

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[1] Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

[2] Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.

[3] Planks and boards.

[4] Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE 38

		PRODUCTION					ACREAGE				
		1935-39 Average	1947	1948	1949	1950	1935-39 Average	1947	1948	1949	1950
		Millions					Million acres				
Canada											
Wheat	bus.	312.4	341.8	386.3	367.4	461.7	25.60	24.26	23.88	27.54	27.02
Oats	bus.	338.1	278.7	358.8	317.9	419.9[r]	13.25	11.05	11.20	11.39	11.58
Barley	bus.	88.9	141.4	155.0	120.4	171.4[r]	4.29	7.47	6.50	6.02	6.62
Rye	bus.	9.2	13.2	25.3	10.0	13.3	0.82	1.16	2.10	1.18	1.17
Flaxseed	bus.	1.5	12.2	17.7	2.3	4.5	0.31	1.57	1.88	0.32	0.55
Mixed grain	bus.	38.5	34.9	61.9	55.9	74.2[r]	1.17	1.15	1.54	1.68	1.68
Shelled corn	bus.	7.0	6.7	12.4	13.7	13.8	0.17	0.18	0.25	0.27	0.31
Buckwheat	bus.	7.6	5.2	4.0	3.6	4.0[r]	0.38	0.29	0.19	0.17	0.16
Peas, dry	bus.	1.3	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.09	0.13	0.08	0.06	0.05
Beans, dry	bus.	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.4	0.07	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.08
Potatoes	tons	1.9	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.9	0.52	0.50	0.51	0.51	0.51
Turnips	tons	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2[r]	0.19	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10
Hay and clover	tons	13.6	16.2	16.1	12.1	12.9[r]	8.77	10.20	9.75	9.50	9.25
Alfalfa	tons	2.1	2.6	3.0	2.6	3.2	0.85	1.14	1.32	1.49	1.55
Fodder corn	tons	4.0	3.9	5.1	5.5	6.4	0.46	0.48	0.54	0.57	0.63
Grain hay	tons	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.10	0.89	0.85	0.74	0.81
Sugar beets	tons	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.10
Tobacco	lbs.	76.6	106.7	126.6	139.8		0.07	0.13	0.11	0.11	
Prairie Provinces											
Wheat	bus.	290.6	320.0	356.0	341.0[r]	427.0	24.70	23.36	22.82	26.52[r]	25.84
Oats	bus.	197.3	194.0	224.0	190.0	254.0	8.70	7.90	7.54	7.34	7.45
Barley	bus.	67.8	131.0	142.0	109.0	157.0	3.55	7.04	6.08	5.62	6.21
Rye	bus.	7.8	11.6	22.4	7.6	11.2	0.74	1.07	1.97	1.06	1.06
Flaxseed	bus.	1.4	11.6	16.8	2.1	4.3	0.30	1.51	1.81	0.30	0.53
Summer fallow							15.68	19.44	19.99	20.96	21.00

Source: Field Crops of Canada, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products[1]

TABLE **39** Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vegetables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
	Million dollars											
1926	240.86	104.84	16.18	7.11	1.85	6.47	4.67	21.06	24.50	28.00	13.23	12.95
1927	235.23	97.37	16.39	5.44	2.25	7.14	4.73	24.38	21.42	29.07	14.80	12.24
1928	268.12	116.19	21.77	4.48	1.70	8.08	4.97	29.87	19.55	31.58	16.76	13.18
1929	234.07	86.48	17.09	5.11	1.53	8.17	4.94	28.88	21.35	30.71	16.63	13.19
1930	160.14	44.52	7.20	4.44	1.79	8.09	4.59	18.29	18.66	26.42	15.38	10.76
1931	112.61	25.79	5.28	3.10	1.78	6.65	3.58	13.95	11.97	21.33	11.08	8.12
1932	97.13	31.47	4.32	1.99	1.55	5.67	2.76	10.31	8.36	16.96	7.40	6.33
1933	100.51	31.14	4.26	2.61	1.63	6.73	2.70	9.87	9.73	17.79	7.50	6.56
1934	122.90	37.36	6.41	3.29	1.81	7.24	3.07	11.67	14.70	20.49	8.91	7.96
1935	129.87	37.84	5.08	2.46	2.69	7.87	3.27	16.09	15.02	21.77	9.18	8.60
1936	145.03	38.34	9.13	4.45	2.36	7.47	3.52	16.72	18.34	24.73	10.27	9.70
1937	160.00	37.38	9.21	3.47	4.20	8.92	3.96	23.73	20.35	27.59	10.38	10.81
1938	165.20	47.16	7.22	2.81	5.07	9.18	3.56	18.75	18.51	29.74	12.59	10.62
1939	179.25	54.48	7.32	4.95	4.86	9.07	3.78	23.60	19.09	28.45	13.06	10.58
1940	187.06	46.93	7.27	4.59	2.31	9.14	5.22	26.70	26.43	31.77	14.21	12.50
1941	224.06	43.45	10.90	5.24	3.11	12.29	5.67	33.90	37.72	41.35	16.08	14.36
1942	274.76	36.00	20.51	6.99	5.61	14.02	6.80	40.47	48.54	54.73	23.84	17.24
1943	351.73	51.61	42.12	8.92	5.34	16.32	8.27	43.61	62.88	60.84	30.91	20.91
1944	457.21	126.26	39.04	9.04	5.88	20.12	9.25	48.91	74.11	67.07	32.91	24.62
1945	423.98	84.25	37.10	9.56	8.05	18.75	10.29	67.29	58.96	67.47	38.11	24.16
1946	435.61	95.21	31.42	11.13	9.15	23.85	12.81	69.04	51.07	71.60	36.24	24.10
1947	491.82	104.90	54.04	10.38	12.14	24.35	15.31	58.82	60.10	81.38	42.89	27.51
1948	614.91[2]	141.56	54.30	13.21	10.48	25.24	17.30	102.49	75.65	96.64	47.86	30.19
1949	614.27	169.03	40.62	11.06	13.58	22.76	17.48	105.32	81.59	87.51	37.49	27.83
1946												
4th qtr.	591.51	175.53	44.88	13.15	12.01	26.73	23.06	91.71	61.25	61.09	44.48	37.61
1947												
1st qtr.	336.91	49.13	21.27	9.23	39.41	7.56	12.36	43.93	48.91	50.94	34.77	19.39
2nd qtr.	391.96	62.56	24.95	5.04	—	10.35	18.18	53.15	61.96	92.63	38.03	25.13
3rd qtr.	547.79	143.81	65.52	12.34	—	51.63	3.15	55.74	45.59	109.09	37.95	22.99
4th qtr.	690.60	164.10	104.41	14.90	9.15	27.84	27.56	82.47	83.96	72.85	60.82	42.55
1948												
1st qtr.	383.36	26.26	16.33	13.15	29.77	7.95	14.41	67.77	87.57	61.32	40.54	18.27
2nd qtr.	541.66	148.60	27.19	7.45	—	11.11	21.17	72.90	72.60	115.13	43.13	22.38
3rd qtr.	828.99	277.71	90.92	17.83	—	54.09	3.57	119.52	57.15	128.70	48.98	30.52
4th qtr.	705.64	113.66	82.74	14.40	12.14	27.82	30.03	149.78	85.29	81.40	58.79	49.60
1949												
1st qtr.	415.93	36.91	28.23	10.55	40.39	7.75	15.21	90.31	73.87	62.17	32.58	17.95
2nd qtr.	653.48	238.04	39.63	5.36	—	9.99	21.94	97.69	76.34	103.00	36.42	25.07
3rd qtr.	729.56	262.71	55.98	13.77	—	46.22	3.43	105.75	69.44	108.85	37.25	26.17
4th qtr.	658.10	138.47	38.63	14.55	13.91	27.09	29.35	127.53	106.72	76.02	43.73	42.11
1950												
1st qtr.	407.25	40.78	11.21	9.70	44.06	7.21	15.14	104.35	72.21	59.05	27.26	16.28
2nd qtr.	464.00	60.84	13.87	5.07	—	10.48	22.47	119.10	81.19	94.64	32.73	23.63
3rd qtr.	595.68	141.85	35.71	13.54	—	41.13	4.01	125.01	73.26	100.81	36.53	23.84

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[1] Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

[2] Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a quarterly basis.

Source: Cash Income from Sale of Farm Products, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products(1)

TABLE 39 – concluded Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	240.86	2.43	3.44	4.05	24.59	63.89	22.46	72.79	40.63	6.59
1927	235.23	2.55	3.73	3.52	24.65	63.36	19.92	67.87	42.51	7.12
1928	268.12	2.43	4.10	3.51	27.76	67.49	20.74	80.38	53.43	8.28
1929	234.07	2.56	3.93	3.51	26.67	66.50	18.42	61.28	42.79	8.41
1930	160.14	2.09	4.12	3.37	21.65	54.49	12.09	30.60	23.88	7.85
1931	112.61	1.25	3.22	2.38	16.13	41.17	7.81	17.65	17.72	5.29
1932	97.13	0.85	2.63	1.77	12.45	31.10	7.16	19.41	17.19	4.57
1933	100.51	0.98	3.23	1.86	12.49	32.68	8.08	19.15	17.27	4.78
1934	122.90	1.21	3.36	2.37	15.79	36.76	10.83	23.34	23.78	5.46
1935	129.87	1.29	3.86	2.74	16.96	38.79	9.05	27.04	24.44	5.71
1936	145.03	1.66	3.90	3.08	19.00	44.24	11.81	31.46	23.63	6.25
1937	160.00	1.57	4.58	3.27	21.30	51.84	18.70	21.04	30.17	7.53
1938	165.20	1.44	4.66	3.02	22.42	52.57	16.26	23.29	33.56	7.98
1939	179.25	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1940	187.06	1.82	3.73	3.93	28.91	55.61	16.13	37.72	31.66	7.55
1941	224.06	1.94	4.58	4.66	35.69	69.49	20.59	40.41	36.74	9.99
1942	274.76	2.81	5.37	6.24	43.23	89.16	25.92	48.86	42.01	11.16
1943	351.73	3.52	6.36	7.79	49.59	96.58	36.46	81.85	55.08	14.51
1944	457.21	3.43	7.00	8.28	55.64	101.42	44.11	135.81	84.48	17.03
1945	423.98	4.12	6.82	8.90	59.10	113.61	38.30	102.41	71.98	18.75
1946	435.61	4.28	8.59	8.99	64.12	120.28	41.81	96.90	70.10	20.54
1947	491.82	4.40	8.17	9.98	71.73	136.39	45.39	107.12	85.08	23.56
1948	614.91(2)	5.59	9.44	11.59	88.76	165.51	61.82	133.50	113.13	25.58
1949	614.27	5.31	9.56	11.16	86.68	163.38	59.53	139.09	115.06	24.51
1946										
4th qtr.	591.51	4.55	10.38	11.51	73.98	135.93	52.94	147.71	122.46	32.06
1947										
1st qtr.	336.91	3.82	6.22	7.95	49.74	122.22	24.95	47.28	59.09	15.64
2nd qtr.	391.96	3.42	8.31	8.86	77.58	119.54	28.76	67.73	60.65	17.11
3rd qtr.	547.79	3.79	7.08	8.36	73.47	149.82	61.63	138.49	78.18	26.98
4th qtr.	690.60	6.57	11.09	14.74	86.11	153.97	66.23	174.99	142.39	34.53
1948										
1st qtr.	383.36	5.31	7.20	10.73	62.60	144.87	24.42	40.32	70.63	17.29
2nd qtr.	541.66	5.33	8.96	11.23	90.05	140.06	48.48	124.16	94.31	19.08
3rd qtr.	828.99	5.50	9.53	9.75	97.08	200.59	113.15	223.93	140.15	29.31
4th qtr.	705.64	6.20	12.10	14.64	105.30	176.51	61.25	145.59	147.42	36.64
1949										
1st qtr.	415.93	4.54	7.57	9.65	65.08	163.95	25.74	45.44	76.86	17.11
2nd qtr.	653.48	4.28	9.09	10.37	92.36	147.22	65.24	175.80	131.13	18.00
3rd qtr.	729.56	5.57	9.09	9.52	89.34	170.38	102.23	188.07	127.21	28.15
4th qtr.	658.10	6.86	12.49	15.10	99.94	171.96	44.90	147.04	125.02	34.79
1950										
1st qtr.	407.25	4.82	7.46	9.54	62.96	171.34	22.75	41.81	69.96	16.62
2nd qtr.	464.00	4.89	9.10	10.90	96.50	152.53	28.20	72.27	69.65	19.96
3rd qtr.	595.68	5.07	9.07	9.60	92.11	169.47	50.23	131.78	101.69	26.67

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(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

(2) Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during the period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a provincial or quarterly basis.

Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE **40**

Crop Years Ending July 31

	WHEAT								
				Exports					
	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Wheat flour(2)	Wheat(3)	Total wheat and wheat flour	End of period stocks	Available for export and carry-over	Apparent domestic disappearance
	Million bushels								
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.5	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.2
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.6	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.6
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	65.1	278.1	343.2	73.6	416.8	159.9
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	76.0	163.4	239.4	86.1	325.5	161.8
1947-48	86.1	341.8	428.7	61.5	133.5	195.0	77.7	272.7	156.0
1948-49	77.7	386.3	464.3	48.1	184.2	232.3	102.4	334.7	129.6
1949-50(p)	102.4	367.4	469.8	45.7	179.5	225.1	113.2	338.4	131.5
1950-51(p)	113.2	461.7	574.9^{r}						

	OATS					BARLEY				
	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports (3)(4)	Apparent domestic disappearance	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports (3)	Apparent domestic disappearance
	Million bushels									
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4	71.2
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7	61.9
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1	53.8
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7	72.1
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	9.5	284.4	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.6	59.8
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	14.7	66.5
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	14.8	81.3
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7	92.6
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.6	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7	103.3
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.9	110.6	121.5	2.1	108.6
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8	166.9
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1	202.8
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4	172.3
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4	152.3
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.8	349.2	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9	143.2
1947-48	69.5	278.7	348.2	10.2	290.1	28.8	141.4	170.2	2.7	136.0
1948-49	47.9	358.8	406.9	23.2	323.1	31.4	155.0	186.5	21.7	135.1
1949-50(p)	60.5	317.9	378.8	20.5	314.0	29.7	120.4	150.1	17.5	112.2
1950-51(p)	44.3	419.9^{r}	464.3^{r}			20.4	171.4	191.8		

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(1) Includes imports to the end of 1949-50 while in 1950-51 wheat imports are taken in as monthly data become available; inward shipments of oats and barley will be added at the end of the crop year.

(2) Figures of customs exports from 1945-46 to 1949-50 are adjusted to reflect actual physical movements from Canada. Previous to 1945-46 adjusted figures are not available. (3) Prior to 1936-37 Canadian customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption. (4) Includes customs exports of Canadian oatmeal and rolled oats.

Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE **41**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	152	66	99	473	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947	108	55	75	371	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948	124	66	64	374	35.3	6.9	6.3	32.4	14.3	17.2
1949	120	64	52	342	23.4	6.3	5.0	35.4	22.9	26.7
1950	107	64	43	367	21.8	3.3	3.9	30.8	14.0	19.6
1949 F	91	24	25	276	31.2	3.1	4.0	36.1	14.1	12.3
M	108	62	29	349	30.6	2.7	3.4	42.0	17.7	8.0
A	98	95	12	340	28.1	3.7	2.2	46.5	15.8	6.1
M	103	96	10	314	22.7	4.0	1.1	43.4	15.3	5.7
J	102	79	20	278	18.5	4.9	0.8	41.2	15.5	6.5
J	116	73	40	223	19.1	5.6	0.8	32.2	14.5	7.1
A	129	73	84	243	18.6	6.0	1.2	25.1	13.7	8.1
S	145	73	126	275	20.2	6.8	2.5	21.6	13.2	11.7
O	156	68	131	418	23.9	8.0	4.7	30.0	18.6	17.0
N	169	63	88	538	27.3	7.9	5.2	35.5	22.1	22.5
D	113	35	33	521	23.4	6.3	5.0	35.4	22.9	26.7
1950 J	120	32	27	363	21.9^r	4.6	4.3	26.7^r	11.9^r	25.0
F	94	33	20	351	18.7^r	3.3	3.3	32.9^r	14.0^r	21.4^r
M	103	71	13	448	18.2	3.0	2.4	42.9	16.4	17.2
A	90	104	9	403	16.9	3.9	1.7	51.8	15.9	14.2
M	103	117	9	434	14.4	4.3	1.2	53.6	15.0	12.7
J	95	85	15	345	12.5	4.4	0.6	53.4	16.6	11.6
J	105	71	29	261	14.2	4.2	0.6	40.6	15.3	8.8
A	108	66	56	272	12.9	4.0	0.9	31.3	14.7	8.3
S	113	56	97	298	16.6	3.9	1.7	25.6	14.0	9.4
O	119	55	113	398	18.2	4.6	3.0	27.2	15.2	12.3
N	141	54	102	452	24.6	4.8	4.0	29.1	16.5	17.5
D	94	29	31	381	21.8	3.3	3.9	30.8	14.0	19.6
1951 J	104	29	27	402	22.4	2.3	2.9	34.6	13.2	18.1^r
F					19.1	1.6	1.9	38.0	15.6	14.4

Source: Live-Stock Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

TABLE **41** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers(1)	Index of live-stock feed prices*	Index of animal product prices*	Hog-Barley ratio Winnipeg (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(3)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, Steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs Bl Dressed Toronto(4)	Barley No. 1 Feed(5)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1926	126.8	138.0	130.2	22.6	..	..	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	123.7	146.6	144.4	17.2	..	..	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	92.2	82.6	69.2	17.7	..	..	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1938	101.8	100.0	104.8	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1940	107.5	96.1	106.7	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	115.3	113.1	124.4	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	126.5	137.9	144.6	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	134.7	136.1	161.8	19.3	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	137.9	146.2	166.1	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	140.6	154.9	170.2	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	145.0	146.5	181.2	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	157.5	182.0	200.2	18.2	83.6	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1948	183.3	218.8	263.7	20.5	82.5	88.9	19.15	30.17	1.136	0.852
1949	190.4	215.4	265.4	19.5	88.7	82.9	20.65	30.42	1.226	0.788
1950	195.3	249.5		16.7	115.8	89.6	25.84	29.05	1.373	0.968
1949 F	..	195.9	266.3	21.2	81.6	74.7	18.82	30.10	1.074	0.759
M	..	195.7	264.7	22.0	83.6	78.5	19.89	31.05	1.076	0.761
A	191.1	200.1	264.1	21.5	91.3	79.6	21.08	30.09	1.136	0.809
M	..	201.5	264.3	21.0	92.5	76.5	21.18	29.85	1.165	0.785
J	..	209.2	269.9	21.5	88.4	76.0	21.46	31.66	1.174	0.769
J	..	219.6	269.3	19.8	84.6	76.2	21.13	32.63	1.235	0.789
A	192.3	228.4	269.3	20.2	83.3	92.6	20.91	32.79	1.253	0.749
S	..	230.6	263.3	17.2	91.8	96.6	20.98	29.81	1.365	0.781
O	..	232.5	257.6	15.9	88.6	87.6	19.78	29.10	1.398	0.807
N	..	234.2	259.3	15.5	92.6	86.4	20.33	28.60	1.418	0.844
D	..	233.0	259.9	16.6	97.3	87.7	21.25	28.44	1.310	0.830
1950 J	187.9	232.4	253.5	16.3	106.8	82.2	21.27	25.90	1.193	0.814
F	..	232.4	259.6	17.3	107.1	83.4	22.04	26.78	1.204	0.840
M	..	248.1	266.0	16.4	107.4	84.7	23.00	27.88	1.326	0.951
A	196.5	260.0	268.0	14.6	120.3	80.5	24.29	26.26	1.418	1.034
M	..	270.1	272.8	15.0	115.7	81.1	25.44	28.64	1.428	1.103
J	..	274.0	289.1	16.5	113.6	81.0	27.13	31.17	1.513	1.166
J	..	257.2	296.3	17.3	119.1	88.9	28.42	31.16	1.505	1.005
A	201.5	250.0	298.5	18.6	115.3	95.3	28.04	31.75	1.418	0.918
S	..	243.6	297.1	17.8	121.2	102.1	28.78	30.99	1.389	0.921
O	..	238.9	286.9	16.7	121.5	104.5	27.17	29.16	1.355	0.901
N	..	243.7	290.5	16.1	120.1	96.0	26.74	29.02	1.396	0.964
D	..	243.9	298.4	17.4	121.1	94.9	27.79	29.20	1.340	0.994
1951 J		251.4	310.9	17.0	121.9	85.7	29.25	31.32	1.439	1.051

(1)Available for January, April and August only. Indexes for 1948, 1949 and 1950 are subject to revision.

(2)Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.

(3)Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

(4)Prior to 1941 prices were quoted on a live weight basis.

(5)Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, D.B.S.

* Indexes recomputed on 1935-39 base period.

Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE **41** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds					Million dozen	Million pounds	
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1948	10.03	17.07	3.87	3.32	7.78	4.04	0.85	1.23
1949	8.35	5.59	0.94	4.39	6.26	2.48	0.35	0.35
1950	7.00	6.54	0.74	5.26	4.75	0.66	0.17	0.05
1949 F	3.20	4.49	1.10	0.03	3.78	3.82	—	0.53
M	6.63	3.36	0.80	0.03	2.92	0.28	0.06	1.31
A	2.84	4.04	0.90	1.60	2.21	0.22	0.55	0.45
M	3.84	4.12	0.86	2.54	6.25	0.61	0.53	0.09
J	5.26	2.22	1.12	8.33	4.94	0.49	1.01	0.52
J	4.30	1.73	1.11	17.42	2.85	0.18	0.69	0.01
A	9.22	1.37	0.61	16.41	7.13	0.19	0.87	0.11
S	10.26	0.41	0.87	4.76	5.32	5.23	0.13	0.04
O	15.11	5.39	0.43	0.51	5.25	10.23	0.14	0.06
N	18.87	15.03	0.32	0.48	11.36	2.53	0.03	0.17
D	14.77	16.93	0.56	0.51	17.52	0.40	0.07	0.14
1950 J	7.69	40.51	0.47	0.35	4.51	1.86	0.92	0.03
F	5.20	4.26	0.59	0.32	5.12	0.67	0.88	0.05
M	4.17	2.14	0.62	0.30	3.62	0.52	0.12	0.19
A	3.85	2.10	0.74	0.21	2.72	0.35	0.03	0.10
M	7.20	6.97	0.92	0.43	5.75	0.30	0.03	0.03
J	6.46	1.74	0.36	9.76	4.70	0.25	—	0.02
J	10.10	1.10	1.03	14.38	4.88	0.36	0.05	0.06
A	10.54	2.15	0.77	13.37	6.65	0.65	—	0.03
S	7.06	1.04	0.85	10.72	6.41	0.37	—	0.04
O	6.58	5.46	0.44	7.90	7.29	0.34	—	0.02
N	8.17	6.51	1.16	4.33	3.97	0.23	—	0.02
D	6.99	4.55	0.95	1.04	1.33	2.00	—	0.02
1951 J	4.33	2.37	1.24	0.45	1.04	2.50	—	0.01

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE **42**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS(1)		
	Total Milk(2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(3)	Factory Cheese(3)	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.06	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.66	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.19	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.79	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.01	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.56	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.17	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.21
1947	1,437	347	24.25	10.16	28.20	1,953	43.82	30.72	23.29
1948	1,394	335	23.80	7.42	33.27	2,101	37.41	34.55	46.62
1949	1,404^r	340	23.32^r	9.74^r	30.95^r	2,066^r	56.08	43.85	51.97
1950	1,370	346	21.80^r	8.03^r	31.85^r	1,980^r	39.23	28.10	33.09
1949 M	1,052^r	354^r	12.11^r	1.39^r	24.55^r	1,474^r	12.72	24.74	37.53
A	1,348^r	341^r	19.58^r	5.36^r	35.44^r	1,929^r	13.52	23.98	45.34
M	1,753^r	340	32.13^r	14.77^r	47.16^r	2,675^r	24.20	29.45	62.14
J	2,026^r	342^r	41.33^r	21.27^r	50.02^r	3,601^r	43.83	32.42	79.99
J	1,895^r	338^r	38.22^r	19.09^r	41.44^r	3,805^r	59.88	30.07	93.71
A	1,776^r	340^r	34.87^r	16.62^r	37.89^r	3,715^r	70.49	29.21	96.51
S	1,611^r	335^r	30.81^r	15.53^r	33.29^r	1,921^r	76.91	37.15	94.70
O	1,438^r	347^r	24.58^r	12.59^r	31.98^r	1,509^r	75.28	46.17	91.17
N	1,137	342^r	16.25^r	6.35^r	20.82^r	1,151^r	66.40	47.32	64.28
D	1,016^r	354^r	11.63^r	2.68^r	16.93^r	1,020^r	56.08	43.85	51.97
1950 J	928^r	343^r	9.83	1.75	15.02	930	46.33	41.09	39.04
F	856^r	325^r	8.53^r	1.28^r	14.81^r	1,004^r	36.45	39.05^r	24.96^r
M	1,107^r	367^r	12.49^r	2.16^r	22.18	1,284^r	27.86	34.98	19.92
A	1,356^r	341^r	19.44^r	4.86	31.35^r	1,594^r	28.44	33.78	19.22
M	1,671^r	356	28.56^r	10.95^r	43.06^r	2,693^r	32.13	37.24	27.53
J	2,009^r	345^r	40.23^r	18.30^r	56.68^r	3,268^r	49.45	38.61	45.15
J	1,863^r	347^r	36.33^r	15.97^r	48.06^r	3,594^r	60.64	36.53	57.51
A	1,747^r	341^r	33.76^r	13.92^r	43.93^r	3,411^r	68.22	34.30	54.19
S	1,541^r	344^r	28.06^r	11.89^r	39.86^r	2,018^r	70.13	34.18	48.55
O	1,307^r	350^r	21.54^r	7.94	29.98^r	1,523^r	64.93	29.94	45.64
N	1,051^r	348^r	13.34^r	4.18^r	20.78^r	1,285^r	52.81	28.31	40.29
D	941	352	9.52	3.13^r	16.44^r	1,157^r	39.23^r	28.10	33.09
1951 J			8.09	1.98	17.09	1,163	25.58^r	27.07^r	26.01
F			7.11	1.19	15.29	1,116	14.88	24.15	

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE **43**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS (3)
	Seafish				By Countries(2)			Selected Types		
	Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Maritimes and Quebec(1)	British Columbia(1)	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings end of period
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.8
1947	3,772	95.2	55.5	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.9
1948	5,003	106.4	58.4	48.0	36.1	23.3	12.9	4.3	1.8	37.6
1949	4,462	98.5	55.6	42.9	38.0	23.5	14.5	5.7	1.9	41.5
1950	5,629	111.0	60.5	50.5	45.9	28.9	17.0	6.7	2.1	46.5
1949 A	2,071	32.7	29.6	3.1	17.8	11.9	5.9	1.7	1.8	25.9
M	6,535	126.9	111.3	15.6	33.9	21.1	12.8	1.9	4.1	41.9
J	6,313	119.8	108.4	11.4	33.1	21.5	11.5	2.7	4.3	45.7
J	7,156	127.4	101.4	26.0	35.1	23.3	11.7	3.0	3.2	52.6
A	9,723	150.4	87.7	62.7	43.8	27.9	15.9	6.1	1.2	54.3
S	6,529	121.9	79.8	42.0	58.9	37.3	21.6	9.0	1.3	52.1
O	4,120	123.8	52.8	71.0	63.3	37.9	25.4	17.6	0.5	57.0
N	2,859	115.5	23.6	91.9	53.5	30.2	23.3	13.6	0.4	49.0
D	3,255	72.3	25.0	47.3	43.2	21.6	21.5	6.9	2.3	41.5
1950 J	2,209r	76.2	15.4	60.8	37.1	20.6	16.5	2.2	2.5	34.1r
F	2,352	121.9	13.5	108.4	37.1	19.1	18.1	2.4	1.0	25.3
M	1,142	23.5	18.9	4.5	38.9	19.9	19.0	2.2	0.7	20.0
A	2,129	30.8	26.5	4.3	27.5	15.3	12.3	2.1	1.1	18.6
M	8,273	147.0	131.6	15.5	28.8	18.1	10.6	1.4	4.0	31.6
J	7,985	128.1	109.8	18.3	36.0	24.6	11.3	2.8	6.0	40.6
J	8,792	144.8	111.0	33.8	49.8	36.5	13.4	4.1	3.9	48.5
A	10,821	184.2	116.7	67.5	61.3	49.2	12.1	5.0	1.5	55.2
S	8,004	126.9	81.6	45.2	66.1	46.3	19.8	10.8	1.3	57.1
O	6,326	74.8	38.6	36.2	63.3	43.3	20.0	19.1	0.5	61.5
N	4,741	149.6	30.8	118.7	63.9	33.2	30.7	20.0	0.3	54.9
D	4,459	114.8	23.6	91.3	41.1	20.2	20.9	7.7	2.4	46.5
1951 J	3,219	127.1	19.7	107.4	55.3	30.1	25.2	5.3	2.3	39.0

(1)Monthly totals of 1950 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

(2)Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

(3)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE **44** Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Powdered
	Production		Exports(1)	Production(2)	Stocks End of Period	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1926	..	1.58	0.87	—	—	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54	..
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	—	—	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82	..
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	—	—	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13	0.03
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	—	—	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59	0.07
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	—	—	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99	0.11
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	—	—	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16	0.18
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	—	—	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37	1.54
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	—	—	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70	3.42
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	—	—	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02	5.60
1945	92.7	2.09	1.11	—	—	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29	6.12
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	—	—	21.22	21.10	19.96	3.09	5.36	2.38
1947	97.3	2.34	1.48	—	—	15.16	18.76	20.22	3.09	5.29	3.72
1948	74.5	1.87	1.03	—	—	11.39	15.12	21.28	2.96	5.74	2.45
1949	66.2	1.66	0.81	6.16	2.01	9.12	16.39	14.63	2.57	5.70	1.44
1950	71.1	1.75		7.84	2.40	8.33	17.11	16.21	2.81	5.93	
1949 F	62.0	1.47	0.68	3.35	—	6.22	15.35	14.90	2.35	5.49	0.87
M	63.9	1.68	0.80	7.35	—	9.18					
A	63.4	1.58	0.75	7.33	1.03	7.27	19.79	12.68	2.36	5.65	2.49
M	63.3	1.58	0.84	7.20	1.10	7.24					
J	64.9	1.67	0.72	6.97	2.06	9.66					
J	59.0	1.48	0.80	5.53	2.01	4.50	18.45	13.22	2.64	5.82	1.10
A	65.2	1.71	0.87	7.29	2.44	9.14					
S	75.9	1.85	0.84	7.04	2.39	15.75					
O	76.0	1.87	0.72	6.78	2.28	16.13	11.98	17.73	2.92	5.85	1.29
N	76.0	1.95	0.98	7.20	1.78	10.01					
D	64.3	1.65	0.84	6.90	2.01	8.14					
1950 J	63.4	1.54^{r}	0.73	8.00	1.86	5.17	16.41	16.36	2.60	5.53	0.87
F	67.6	1.61	0.79	8.71	1.85	6.11					
M	70.2	1.85	0.82	11.00	2.82	9.63					
A	69.4	1.63	0.68	7.19	4.09	11.17	19.86	15.17	2.43	5.69	0.30
M	66.5	1.69	1.18	8.02	3.19	8.36					
J	64.1	1.65	0.92	6.12	3.58	5.79					
J	54.1	1.28	0.77	5.89	1.95	2.71	19.49^{r}	15.70^{r}	2.94	6.61	0.18
A	66.7	1.71	0.68	6.71	1.89	7.85					
S	77.6	1.86	0.51	7.96	1.50	13.16					
O	87.8	2.11	0.81^{r}	8.37	1.91	13.32	12.66	17.59	3.27	5.89	..
N	83.9	2.10	1.05	9.49	2.77	10.34					
D	81.3	1.97	0.88	6.58	2.40	6.37					
1951 J	78.6	1.97	1.31	9.44^{r}	1.98^{r}	9.08					
F				9.04	2.48						

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(1) Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2) Includes Newfoundland.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE **44** – continued Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.57	7.12	12.08	17.37	4.91	30.64
1946	13.40	23.87	2.12	3.49	11.16	7.08	11.16	18.60	4.86	47.67
1947	12.73	28.52	2.88	2.89	11.45	8.48	15.96	23.90	6.16	36.55
1948	11.86	35.22	3.35	3.01	14.25	8.41	18.36	21.16	5.45	30.09
1949	12.19	35.89	3.15	2.65	12.92	10.38	18.73	17.35	4.22	32.87
1950	12.83	39.54	3.30	2.76	16.06	9.49	19.51	19.59	4.95	40.77
1949										
1st qtr.	13.31	27.61	2.13	2.95	14.03	8.18	13.66	10.47	3.34	22.32
2nd qtr.	11.76	37.79	3.94	2.38	11.71	7.71	15.73	21.36	3.76	20.07
3rd qtr.	11.14	42.41	3.48	2.41	11.89	8.19	18.08	23.04	4.93	52.26
4th qtr.	12.57	35.76	3.06	2.85	14.06	17.44	27.46	14.52	4.85	36.83
1950										
1st qtr.	15.08	36.02	3.22	3.04	18.69	10.12	16.10	14.27	5.24	27.95
2nd qtr.	11.46	42.21	3.77	2.89	20.59	6.85^{r}	15.78^{r}	19.57	5.04^{r}	31.07
3rd qtr.	12.47	44.71	3.40	2.25	16.05^{r}	7.70^{r}	19.58^{r}	27.22^{r}	5.04^{r}	58.22
4th qtr.	12.33	35.23	2.82	2.84	8.90	13.27	26.57	17.31	4.48	45.84

	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles, relishes and sauces	Process cheese	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended, packed, etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds						
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	. .	. .	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	. .	. .	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.56	9.37	0.95	9.30	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.61	8.02	0.94	8.51	2.63	4.91	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.11
1947	5.07	22.73	1.26	9.88	5.14	3.44	6.57	3.40	12.01	16.59
1948	5.71	19.93	1.19	8.57	4.34	3.36	5.22	2.75	9.77	17.33
1949	6.89	18.92	1.24	8.89	4.44	3.58	3.95	2.55	9.75	18.99
1950	6.84	22.53	1.52	9.06	5.47	3.98	4.39	2.76	9.72	15.64
1949										
1st qtr.	3.16	16.73	0.99	9.68	4.01	3.41	3.18	2.11	9.51	17.03
2nd qtr.	4.65	17.85	1.25	8.31	4.52	3.43	3.45	1.39	9.63	17.53
3rd qtr.	8.44	18.14	1.43	7.81	4.51	3.10	4.59	2.79	9.19	19.39
4th qtr.	11.34	22.94	1.26	9.75	4.71	4.37	4.58	3.91	10.66	22.00
1950										
1st qtr.	5.04	19.95	1.38	9.61	5.58	3.45	2.59	2.13	10.06	14.01
2nd qtr.	5.21	24.57^{r}	1.61	8.11	5.18	3.65	5.16	2.37	10.57	14.96
3rd qtr.	6.33	18.56	1.48	8.41	5.31	3.47	4.16	2.44	9.43	18.09
4th qtr.	10.77	27.05	1.60	10.10	5.82	5.34	5.64	4.10	8.83	15.50

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks

TABLE **44** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1926	93.5	39.5	86.5	10.3	96.8	. .	. .	70.5	122.1
1929	78.9	82.7	70.4	7.9	78.4	. .	. .	73.2	131.9
1933	61.8	84.4	65.6	7.9	73.5	. .	. .	69.7	214.5
1938	80.0	78.0	76.1	9.9	86.0	. .	. .	86.8	255.1
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	. .	. .	94.5	248.5
1940	88.2	141.0	84.4	10.4	94.8	. .	. .	92.0	278.5
1941	86.3	121.8	89.0	11.0	100.0	. .	. .	95.6	340.4
1942	49.0	83.9	58.5	6.9	65.3	. .	. .	75.4	199.6
1943	66.8	111.4	66.7	7.0	73.7	. .	. .	74.8	178.9
1944	73.7	98.4	75.3	8.5	83.7	. .	. .	85.1	146.5
1945	70.6	90.3	73.5	7.4	80.8	. .	. .	73.8	183.2
1946	67.7	111.4	71.6	7.6	79.2	14.7	62.6	77.3	204.1
1947	84.3	148.0	81.4	9.8	91.3	18.6	76.7	95.3	148.5
1948	101.8	138.3	102.9	11.7	114.6	12.4	95.8	108.2	223.6
1949	105.8	153.9	104.7	10.8	115.5	15.8	97.3	113.2	246.6
1950	105.9	162.3	113.3	10.9	124.3	17.3	98.5	115.9	323.0
1949 F	95.5	104.9	77.9	7.1	85.0	12.1	62.4	74.5	229.9
M	111.9	107.7	96.4	11.2	107.6	12.8	84.8	97.6	239.8
A	59.2	78.9	76.8	9.3	86.1	11.1	83.6	94.8	231.1
M	144.9	115.9	88.2	11.4	99.6	10.4	91.5	101.9	228.7
J	120.7	123.5	100.1	9.7	109.8	12.6	123.5	136.0	201.7
J	105.7	129.0	85.8	8.6	94.4	17.8	123.1	140.9	155.0
A	93.9	120.3	88.9	8.2	97.1	17.1	130.8	147.9	104.0
S	87.0	98.5	102.9	11.4	114.3	9.1	142.0	151.1	66.8
O	156.6	140.3	173.6	15.1	188.8	20.2	93.7	113.8	141.0
N	198.3	166.5	194.2	16.7	210.8	31.5	100.1	131.6	219.8
D	62.4	153.9	109.6	12.5	122.1	17.4	77.3	94.7	246.6
1950 J	29.0	125.5	46.9	7.1	54.0	19.9	64.1	83.9	213.0
F	20.0	70.5	65.0	9.3	74.3	20.4	66.5	86.9	199.6
M	71.2	65.9	68.8	10.0	78.8	22.4	78.0	100.5	176.7
A	74.9	71.1	56.0	8.5	64.5	14.7	64.7	79.4	159.9
M	162.3	96.4	118.2	11.5	129.7	16.2	88.4	104.6	180.8
J	147.8	99.0	129.3	11.4	140.6	14.3	123.4	137.7	182.7
J	126.9	98.9	106.3	9.4	115.6	22.3	195.8	218.1	79.6
A	114.7	64.1	136.6	13.1	149.7	17.4	143.7	161.1	67.5
S	103.1	40.0	110.2	12.9	123.1	7.1	142.9	150.0	39.2
O	203.8	112.7	193.4	13.0	206.3	14.8	79.3	94.0	144.8
N	148.2	155.4	195.1	13.5	208.7	21.5	74.6	96.1	255.6
D	69.3	162.3	134.3	11.5	145.8	17.0	60.9	77.9	323.0
1951 J	28.7	131.8	48.7	6.8	55.5	25.2	72.5	97.8	280.3

Source: The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE **45** Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
	Total ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat	Country General	Department Stores	Variety	Motor Vehicles	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing ⁽²⁾	Shoes	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1947	580.9	90.5	13.6	36.8	58.9	11.3	62.2	31.7	36.9	7.1	31.3
1948	653.3	104.5	14.2	39.8	66.9	13.0	69.5	36.7	41.0	7.5	36.4
1949	702.3	111.4	14.7	39.9	71.3	13.6	85.9	40.3	42.5	7.9	39.3
1950	757.3	117.9	14.9	39.8	72.8	14.3	116.0	45.6	40.6	8.0	40.5
1948 J	678.4	113.2	14.4	45.5	48.1	13.0	72.2	45.1	37.1	7.7	40.9
A	648.7	104.5	13.6	43.3	54.0	11.0	61.1	43.5	32.2	6.3	41.7
S	687.5	106.6	14.6	43.7	70.7	12.0	74.2	41.4	39.9	7.5	41.0
O	735.8	113.8	16.5	44.6	82.3	14.2	79.9	42.0	49.6	8.0	44.4
N	696.8	105.8	14.7	41.5	89.7	14.2	74.5	37.3	46.6	7.4	40.6
D	824.4	121.4	18.1	46.0	109.5	27.6	64.8	34.4	64.9	11.9	38.7
1949 J	542.3	99.8	13.6	30.5	48.8	8.7	56.2	28.9	32.4	5.1	27.1
F	513.7	97.7	12.9	28.9	50.0	8.9	47.5	26.7	27.5	4.5	25.1
M	633.8	107.1	13.9	34.1	69.0	10.6	79.9	32.0	39.3	6.5	30.4
A	740.3	114.5	15.6	39.4	75.0	13.8	103.6	39.9	53.2	10.7	38.2
M	725.1	109.1	14.6	42.6	72.1	12.9	101.0	42.3	44.1	8.7	45.6
J	745.6	115.3	14.6	41.5	67.3	13.3	100.7	45.6	45.9	9.9	46.7
J	728.2	117.8	14.2	44.2	49.9	12.8	108.6	48.9	38.3	7.4	41.9
A	706.6	109.4	14.0	44.1	57.2	11.7	83.5	48.7	32.8	6.7	44.2
S	751.6	114.4	14.9	43.5	76.2	13.1	99.9	46.6	40.1	8.2	45.6
O	764.3	114.7	15.7	44.3	82.9	14.2	97.0	45.6	45.9	8.0	47.2
N	722.4	109.0	14.6	40.3	93.0	14.6	80.5	40.0	46.2	8.5	41.5
D	854.1	128.2	17.7	45.6	114.2	29.4	72.2	37.9	64.4	11.3	38.7
1950 J	555.1	101.9	13.3	29.1	49.7	8.5	75.4	31.2	28.3	4.9	24.3
F	565.4	102.5	13.1	28.1	50.2	9.0	92.6	32.2	24.6	4.5	23.2
M	685.8	114.2	14.0	33.1	67.3	10.9	118.2	38.8	33.8	6.2	28.4
A	719.2	115.1	14.6	34.4	67.5	13.6	117.2	41.0	42.3	9.3	32.8
M	780.2	115.8	14.3	42.5	73.7	13.8	124.0	48.1	41.4	9.0	45.5
J	815.7	127.5	15.1	43.2	69.3	14.5	133.7	51.7	44.4	10.2	51.1
J	789.6	121.1	14.0	44.3	54.8	13.4	140.6	53.9	37.0	7.5	47.7
A	810.3	119.7	14.8	45.0	61.4	12.6	126.2	59.5	34.0	7.0	52.0
S	828.8	124.5	15.7	44.6	78.3	14.1	125.4	53.4	41.0	9.0	47.9
O	795.1	116.8	15.7	42.1	83.8	14.0	118.4	49.9	44.5	7.5	48.7
N	801.6	118.8	15.4	42.5	98.2	15.1	114.9	44.3	46.5	8.6	44.0
D	941.0	137.4	18.3	48.3	118.9	31.6	105.8	43.7	69.0	12.4	39.8
1951 J	674.9	116.2	14.9	32.0	58.3	9.6	117.7	38.7	32.1	5.6	31.3

Note: Series revised to account for the effect of changes in the number of stores and kind of business since 1941. More detailed information can be obtained from "Retail Trade, 1949".

(1) Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All other trades".

(2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE **45** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture	Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Coal and Wood	Drugs	Jewellery⁽¹⁾	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.6	25.8
1947	11.7	8.2	22.6	13.1	14.2	5.7	46.1	136.4	223.9	109.7	64.9
1948	12.3	9.3	24.7	14.9	15.6	5.9	49.4	150.8	251.9	128.7	72.6
1949	12.4	10.9	26.8	14.9	16.6	6.2	51.1	157.6	269.5	145.7	78.3
1950	12.8	11.8	26.8	16.9	16.8	6.0	54.1	170.4	292.8	152.5	87.5
1948 J	12.1	8.3	27.5	12.7	14.8	5.1	51.5	154.4	260.3	138.0	74.2
A	11.5	7.5	27.7	14.2	15.0	5.6	50.1	145.3	243 2	136.0	74.1
S	12.1	9.4	27.0	16.8	15.5	5.7	48.9	156.6	260.5	147.3	74.1
O	13.8	10.9	26.6	18.0	16.1	5.6	52.6	166.5	279.0	159.5	78.3
N	12.9	10.3	24.6	15.2	15.1	5.8	52.6	158.2	264.3	145.3	76.4
D	14.8	12.9	24.3	16.9	21.7	16.2	64.9	187.4	329.5	152.9	89.7
1949 J	9.5	10.0	23.2	17.6	15.8	3.8	40.8	123.4	2 3 3	102 8	62.1
F	9.6	8.9	21.9	16.7	15.2	3.6	37.3	116.7	2 6.7	96 3	56.7
M	11.6	10.7	24.8	15.7	16.8	4.9	46.3	143.6	2 3.5	125.7	74.7
A	13.1	11.1	26.2	9.2	16.7	5.7	52.6	170.7	278.6	156.8	81.6
M	13.3	10.2	27.0	10.0	16.1	5.1	53.4	166.9	273.4	150.1	81.3
J	12.8	10.0	27.5	11.5	16.0	5.4	54.4	169.9	287.7	153.1	80.5
J	11.2	10.1	30.6	10.6	15.5	5.1	53.5	160.8	277.0	152.8	84.1
A	12.0	9.4	30.7	13.8	16.2	5.7	51.4	151.8	261.4	160.5	81.5
S	12.9	11.0	29.5	19.6	16.5	5.7	53.0	165.9	283.1	168.1	81.5
O	13.8	11.7	28.6	17.8	16.7	6.0	53.1	168.6	287.3	171.8	83.5
N	13.3	11.5	25.8	18.1	15.7	6.5	51.6	165.1	278.0	149.2	78.5
D	15.8	16.1	25.7	18.7	22.6	16.9	66.3	187.5	344.6	161.7	94.0
1950 J	9.0	9.0	22.5	20.2	15.6	3.7	40.8	126.1	224.7	102.3	61.3
F	9.6	9.4	21.8	19.1	15.2	3.8	39.9	125.5	230.3	102.3	67.4
M	11.2	11.5	24.3	19.4	16.4	4.4	51.2	155.2	262.2	135.2	82.0
A	11.9	11.4	25.6	12.6	16.1	4.6	51.6	164.5	278.8	141.6	82.8
M	14.1	13.2	27.5	10.7	16.2	5.0	60.0	178.8	299.2	153.1	89.2
J	13.4	11.8	28.3	12.3	16.4	5.4	57.1	186.3	317.0	160.8	94.6
J	12.2	11.6	30.0	13.3	15.4	5.2	55.5	175.2	303.2	159.8	95.9
A	13.6	10.7	30.5	17.3	16.1	5.9	56.7	172.2	298.1	185.4	97.9
S	14.9	13.6	29.2	19.8	17.2	6.5	57.1	184.7	318.3	174.1	94.6
O	14.1	13.3	28.2	19.6	16.9	5.7	54.4	176.4	302.6	171.0	90.7
N	13.1	11.6	27.1	18.8	16.3	5.8	54.1	186.6	307.5	166.1	87.3
D	16.3	14.9	26.9	19.8	23.4	15.8	71.0	213.0	372.0	178.4	106.6
1951 J	10.7	11.0	23.8	22.2	17.2	4.1	48.0	147.7	273.4	126.3	79.5

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(1) The Dominion Government tax of 25 per cent levied at consumer level was removed as of April, 1949.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE **46** Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
					1935-39 = 100					
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	142.0	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.2	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.5	170.0	172.4
1943	168.3	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.1	173.1	207.3
1944	186.0	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.4	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	244.0	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.2	277.4	296.9
1947	272.0	369.8	254.6	255.4	300.8	244.5	244.2	274.7	325.0	317.1
1948	283.2	379.9	281.8	265.1	286.8	264.7	254.0	237.2	359.7	354.8
1949	291.3	397.6	305.5	248.2	281.9	240.4	257.0	263.0	374.9	372.8
1948 O	319.3	489.7	320.3	313.3	393.0	322.2	287.1	227.7	393.0	382.7
N	313.6	427.5	325.3	319.7	312.3	325.7	268.4	256.5	430.9	366.2
D	259.9	319.4	261.6	234.3	249.9	192.8	219.8	258.1	356.2	371.0
1949 J	243.7	330.5	313.0	220.6	148.5	206.5	217.1	201.8	310.0	310.5
F	245.0	340.1	267.2	225.8	240.7	244.1	212.0	204.0	321.4	292.1
M	283.2	337.5	272.5	277.2	343.5	269.2	241.4	255.5	374.5	353.1
A	291.1	394.6	315.8	280.9	346.1	253.0	240.4	254.9	382.8	375.7
M	303.3	420.9	316.2	242.6	282.2	240.4	255.3	311.6	395.8	410.6
J	310.9	415.0	289.0	229.3	206.3	212.2	289.9	309.4	407.7	405.0
J	285.5	355.8	291.4	155.0	145.3	146.4	277.3	304.4	352.0	377.1
A	317.2	420.4	319.3	270.3	352.3	260.9	291.4	303.5	377.9	380.9
S	332.2	497.2	322.4	300.0	408.5	331.2	297.3	263.7	412.2	385.5
O	314.8	505.4	324,1	290.7	374.1	289.7	269.9	243.9	407.9	391.9
N	306.7	425.8	334.1	280.7	312.9	268.4	268.4	234.4	422.7	391.8
D	261.5	328.0	301.1	204.8	222.2	163.3	224.0	268.7	333.8	399.6
1950 J	231.5	300.6	281.8	173.0	130.2	173.1	219.2	204.1	266.0	310.2
F	244.6	310.9	274.7	210.9	221.4	220.6	229.6	230.3	270.3	298.8
M	293.6	335.5	292.3	272.9	350.4	255.5	262.3	265.4	367.4	372.8
A	278.9	372.4	285.4	229.4	281.7	222.4	236.5	279.4	355.6	350.8
M	321.5	418.4	333.3	215.2	265.8	224.8	280.3	344.0	418.4	437.7
J	326.4	430.8	299.7	230.2	216.6	215.0	289.9	359.8	444.4	424.0
J	314.1	443.0	290.8	176.2	140.4	165.1	313.6	307.4	400.9	392.2
A	368.9	575.1	330.8	280.0	361.5	301.1	353.2	286.8	479.9	425.1
S	351.5	579.7	328.2	324.3	426.1	360.7	308.9	252.6	472.0	392.8
O	339.4	529.2	348.7	349.1	429.1	334.3	282.0	234.9	487.4	397.0
N	326.9	479.5^r	360.5	304.0^r	330.1^r	305.7^r	277.0^r	240.5^r	482.3^r	390.2
D	282.7	377.2	320.1	203.8	246.4	172.8	242.1	269.0	411.2	383.6

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

*Statistics cover transactions reported by investment firms, stock exchanges and other security dealers in Canada. Not included are: new issues of Canadian securities floated abroad, redemptions of called or matured Canadian bonds owned abroad, and some transactions by other than the reporting agencies. Complete statistics regarding capital movements are included in the annual reports on the "Canadian Balance of International Payments". See page 97.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE **47**

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	Balance of Merchandise Trade(2)			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries(3)	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars(1)(4)
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States				All Countries	United Kingdom	United States	
							Net Sales(+) Net purchases(−)			
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
1926	24.9	13.9	−14.7	2.5	46.3	..	..	..	..	..
1929	−7.8	3.0	−29.7	3.1	91.0	..	..	..	..	..
1933	13.7	9.0	− 2.3	6.8	72.0	..	4.3	4.4	0.2	..
1938	16.3	18.2	−11.0	13.4	105.4	..	2.4	−1.0	1.9	..
1939	16.1	18 8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	−0.5	4.8	404.2
1940	16.3	34.1	−23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	−0.2	2.5	332.1
1941	39.0	64.8	−28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	−0.3	3.0	187.6
1942	92.4	109.0	−17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	−0.4	9.1	318.5
1943	122.6	128.0	− 7.3	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.3	−0.9	15.1	649.6
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.2	37.6	4.0	8.1	−1.6	9.4	902.2
1945	169.3	110.2	1.3	8.0	71.7	6.7	15.9	−2.8	18.5	1,508.0
1946	47.6	40.7	−35.8	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	−3.0	14.2	1,244.9
1947	15.7	47.3	−74.2	8.3	138.7	17.5	−1.5	−0.8	−0.9	501.7
1948	36.0	34.7	−24.1	9.9	152.0	16.7	−1.5	−0.1	−1.5	997.8
1949	24.4	33.4	−31.5	11.6	165.8	27.7	0.5	−0.9	1.3	1,117.1
1950				13.6	171.7	33.2	19.9	−1.9	21.3	1,741.7
1949 M	25.1	43.4	−49.1	12.4	154.0	23.5	−0.3	—	−0.3	977.2
J	6.9	34.1	−61.3	9.8	221.0	28.2	−5.8	−0.4	−5.2	976.9
J	12.8	41.7	−54.2	9.4	453.0	62.0	0.9	—	0.8	973.1
A	41.9	37.1	−26.6	13.8	426.3	60.0	−0.6	0.1	−0.8	987.1
S	9.4	35.5	−42.6	11.2	264.5	43.4	−3.4	−4.3	0.8	985.3
O	37.4	53.3	−17.8	13.2	141.1	34.7	3.7	−1.8	5.5	1,007.4
N	55.9	30.7	10.9	15.4	76.1	19.3	3.2	−2.3	5.1	1,068.4
D	74.9	29.4	10.7	12.5	55.9	12.6	4.5	−1.6	6.0	1,117.1
1950 J	11.8	22.8	−21.5	15.8	36.2	8.9	1.9	−1.9	3.5	1,149.4
F	1.4	5.3	−12.8	11.7	39.0	7.8	−0.7	−1.5	0.3	1,175.9
M	− 5.7	− 2.4	− 3.7	13.5	47.7	12.6	4.2	−1.6	5.6	1,192.2
A	−21.2	− 3.6	−22.9	11.4	87.1	27.5	−0.9	−2.1	0.7	1,177.2
M	− 0.6	12.4	−18.2	15.8	144.6	22.4	1.8	−2.0	3.5	1,182.4
J	9.3	15.5	− 8.4	15.0	237.8	31.1	3.0	−3.7	6.4	1,255.4
J	− 2.7	2.6	0.1	14.8	471.8	68.0	10.2	−0.8	10.6	1,320.5
A	− 6.6	8.5	− 2.5	13.8	437.1	76.8	53.9	−0.9	54.1	1,504.2
S	3.1	−5.6	18.6	10.8	277.4	52.4	145.9	−2.4	147.1	1,789.6
O	− 1.7	6.3	− 0.9	16.4	143.1	43.7	17.3	−4.2	20.4	1,826.8
N	−31.5	−1.4	−19.7	12.3	80.1	25.6	3.4	−1.3	3.5	1,787.4
D	27.2	7.9	12.0	11.3	58.1	21.2	−1.6	−0.5	—	1,741.7
1951 J					40.9	12.6				

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(1)Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board.

(2)Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transaction,—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

(3)As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(4)Does not include proceeds of 100 million dollar loan floated by the Government of Canada in the United States in August, 1949.

*See footnote of page 96.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE **48** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
	Million dollars									
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1947	2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
1948	1.7	30.7	8.0	6.2	5.8	5.3	1.0	1.5	3.3	7.1
1949	1.6	44.4	6.4	5.1	2.0	3.7	1.4	1.2	1.7	7.8
1950	2.0	35.0	5.8	6.6	2.4	3.9	1.4	0.9	0.5	9.4
1949 J	2.0	39.7	2.8	2.6	3.0	4.5	—	1.2	3.1	6.0
F	1.2	30.9	3.1	2.2	1.6	2.3	—	1.1	2.1	5.3
M	0.9	29.1	3.1	3.7	1.2	2.6	—	0.7	0.2	6.3
A	0.6	42.9	5.9	3.9	1.5	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	5.1
M	0.6	56.2	6.4	3.5	1.5	2.3	0.8	1.4	0.9	6.9
J	0.7	52.5	4.5	7.3	0.8	2.7	2.5	1.1	1.4	7.0
J	1.0	48.3	3.9	4.7	0.6	2.2	5.4	0.7	0.9	7.2
A	2.5	49.9	3.3	3.5	0.5	3.4	5.0	1.2	1.3	7.9
S	2.1	37.2	5.4	4.6	0.2	4.1	1.5	1.0	2.9	10.6
O	2.2	45.2	8.8	9.5	2.0	5.7	0.2	1.1	5.6	11.7
N	3.5	56.8	20.5	9.5	5.3	6.6	0.2	1.7	1.4	10.3
D	2.2	44.1	9.4	6.3	5.9	5.5	0.2	2.2	0.3	9.4
1950 J	1.7	32.4	3.4	5.5	14.0	3.3	0.1	0.9	1.8	7.5
F	2.2	23.4	2.8	5.7	1.5	2.5	0.1	0.9	1.4	7.6
M	2.9	28.7	3.1	5.7	0.8	2.3	0.1	1.0	0.4	8.3
A	1.4	26.1	2.0	5.0	0.8	2.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	7.0
M	1.4	48.0	8.2	6.8	2.4	4.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	7.3
J	0.9	48.3	5.6	8.6	0.8	3.5	2.5	0.7	0.1	9.5
J	1.9	35.3	6.1	5.3	0.5	5.5	3.7	0.9	0.2	10.7
A	1.3	31.0	4.0	5.9	0.9	5.5	3.5	1.1	0.3	9.7
S	2.2	30.6	5.0	6.7	0.6	4.3	2.8	1.3	0.2	11.8
O	3.2	39.1	6.4	6.9	2.0	3.8	2.1	1.3	0.2	11.8
N	2.4	38.7	8.6	9.4	2.4	5.1	1.1	0.8	0.1	12.6
D	2.1	37.9	14.8	7.5	1.7	4.2	0.3	0.4	1.2	9.0
1951 J	2.2	31.0	6.5	5.5	1.0	3.5	0.2	0.3	1.2	10.6

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

[1] Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE **48** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanufactured Wood	Planks and Boards	Woodpulp
	Million dollars									
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
1948	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.1	11.0	3.8	3.6	6.2	16.3	17.6
1949	2.9	2.1	1.9	0.6	9.7	2.1	2.6	4.3	13.4	14.2
1950	3.6	1.0	2.1	0.7	8.4	2.5	2.9	5.5	24.2	17.4
1949 J	3.1	2.0	3.9	0.7	12.8	3.0	2.8	3.7	11.1	15.2
F	2.1	2.2	2.5	0.5	11.5	2.4	3.3	2.9	10.2	15.4
M	3.4	2.4	2.1	0.6	11.6	2.3	3.0	3.9	11.1	15.6
A	2.7	2.7	1.5	0.6	10.5	1.6	1.3	4.1	10.9	12.9
M	2.7	2.1	2.2	0.7	10.6	3.6	1.2	3.9	12.5	14.8
J	3.0	2.1	1.5	0.6	8.5	2.7	3.0	3.7	12.2	13.7
J	2.6	2.5	1.0	0.6	5.3	2.0	3.1	4.1	12.5	12.4
A	2.2	2.2	1.0	0.6	4.8	1.6	2.6	5.3	13.2	13.1
S	2.9	2.1	1.6	0.6	5.7	1.6	2.7	4.5	15.0	11.5
O	3.8	1.9	0.5	0.7	7.0	1.6	2.6	6.0	19.2	15.1
N	3.4	1.9	0.5	0.6	12.2	1.4	3.1	4.7	17.4	15.1
D	2.8	1.6	5.0	0.5	16.0	1.4	2.6	5.3	15.2	15.7
1950 J	2.5	0.8	3.3	0.4	10.0	1.6	3.0	3.2	10.5	13.3
F	2.6	0.8	2.0	0.5	9.6	1.3	2.6	3.3	13.9	14.0
M	2.7	1.0	2.0	0.5	10.2	1.7	2.7	4.8	18.9	16.5
A	2.9	0.9	1.7	0.5	6.3	1.2	1.1	4.0	16.8	13.3
M	3.0	1.1	2.3	0.6	6.9	2.0	1.0	4.9	20.5	16.7
J	4.1	1.0	2.0	0.7	6.2	2.9	2.9	5.4	27.7	18.1
J	3.3	0.9	1.7	0.7	4.8	3.4	2.8	5.4	30.6	14.7
A	4.1	0.9	1.6	0.6	6.8	3.3	3.7	6.1	30.3	17.3
S	3.8	1.0	2.5	1.0	8.0	4.0	3.8	7.5	35.9	19.7
O	4.1	0.9	0.5	0.9	9.8	3.2	4.2	7.6	37.4	21.6
N	6.0	1.4	0.4	0.9	11.3	2.4	3.7	6.1	27.6	21.9
D	4.4	1.5	5.4	0.7	10.5	2.5	3.2	7.3	20.8	21.2
1951 J	4.2	1.6	6.5	0.9	15.1	2.7	3.8	5.4	24.0	24.0

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE **48** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	News-print	Other Wood and Paper	Primary(2) Iron and Steel	Ferro-Alloys	Farm Imple-ments	Other machin-ery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Locomo-tives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other(3) Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
	Million dollars										
1926	9.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.1	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1938	8.7	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.7	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	3.0	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.3	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	0.5	1.8	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.3	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.7	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.6	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	0.9	0.8	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.6	4.7	3.1
1947	28.5	3.7	1.3	1.8	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.6	5.3	4.9
1948	31.9	3.8	2.2	2.0	6.1	3.4	4.6	1.3	3.8	8.5	6.6
1949	36.2	2.3	1.8	1.5	7.7	2.7	3.2	4.2	3.3	7.8	7.2
1950	40.5	2.3	2.4	1.4	7.3	2.1	3.4	1.3	3.0	8.9	7.3
1949 J	29.9	2.6	1.2	2.4	7.8	2.2	4.3	3.7	3.4	5.5	8.5
F	30.4	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.1	2.5	2.3	3.3	2.0	5.1	4.6
M	33.7	2.3	1.4	1.9	11.9	2.8	1.9	4.9	2.8	6.2	6.6
A	32.4	2.8	1.8	2.5	11.5	3.1	3.6	2.3	2.6	6.9	7.7
M	38.6	2.8	2.0	2.4	12.0	2.9	2.6	2.5	3.1	11.1	8.7
J	35.6	2.4	1.4	1.5	9.9	3.5	3.1	1.9	4.2	8.3	6.3
J	36.0	2.2	1.8	1.2	8.1	2.6	5.4	5.4	3.9	8.4	7.8
A	40.8	1.9	1.3	1.1	4.3	1.7	3.3	2.1	4.3	12.6	8.5
S	32.7	1.9	1.1	0.9	4.8	2.3	3.1	5.2	4.0	9.2	7.2
O	44.4	2.5	0.9	1.1	3.8	3.4	3.8	2.2	3.7	6.4	7.1
N	38.6	1.6	4.2	0.9	4.9	2.1	2.4	7.2	3.5	2.7	7.1
D	40.7	1.9	2.2	1.1	5.3	2.8	3.1	9.3	2.4	11.6	6.5
1950 J	38.3	1.7	2.0	1.0	6.6	1.3	3.2	0.5	1.7	4.3	7.1
F	34.9	1.8	1.5	0.7	6.9	1.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	6.4	6.5
M	37.5	1.9	2.0	0.9	10.5	2.1	2.1	0.5	1.7	8.3	5.9
A	39.0	1.6	1.7	0.9	9.0	1.8	2.6	1.8	1.6	8.7	5.4
M	44.2	1.7	1.6	1.3	10.4	2.3	3.6	5.8	2.8	17.4	8.9
J	41.4	1.9	2.5	1.6	8.8	2.6	4.7	0.8	4.5	9.7	9.1
J	39.2	2.0	2.5	1.5	6.7	2.2	4.0	1.4	3.6	7.7	7.0
A	38.9	2.1	1.6	2.0	5.6	2.1	2.4	1.2	2.3	9.2	6.3
S	40.4	3.0	3.0	2.1	4.8	2.1	3.3	0.3	5.1	3.5	8.6
O	49.0	2.8	3.6	1.5	6.6	2.1	3.3	0.2	4.7	14.8	8.5
N	40.6	3.5	3.1	1.8	6.0	2.7	4.2	0.2	4.3	3.6	6.9
D	42.2	3.3	3.3	1.7	5.8	3.1	3.7	0.8	2.4	13.2	7.4
1951 J	40.7	3.4	2.2	2.2	8.5	2.7	1.7	0.1	2.3	10.3	6.6

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

(2) Exports of primary iron and steel comprise pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, and rolling mill products.

(3) Includes iron ore.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE **48** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Domestic Exports
	Million dollars									
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1948	6.2	6.4	1.4	3.9	3.5	4.4	3.0	3.6	12.1	256.3
1949	7.7	8.2	1.0	3.6	3.1	3.0	3.3	2.6	9.8	249.4
1950	8.8	8.1	0.9	4.1	5.3	3.3	3.2	5.1	5.1	259.9
1949 J	7.6	11.8	1.1	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.7	2.7	5.8	237.0
F	8.0	6.1	1.1	4.6	2.2	3.4	3.2	2.6	7.1	205.0
M	8.2	7.4	1.3	3.2	0.9	3.5	4.7	2.7	4.5	216.8
A	10.0	9.8	1.0	3.1	0.9	3.1	4.9	3.1	12.2	237.8
M	8.8	9.5	0.9	3.8	1.3	3.3	3.9	3.0	14.9	272.9
J	6.4	6.8	1.0	7.1	1.5	2.8	2.0	2.3	15.4	255.1
J	8.2	6.8	0.7	2.7	3.6	2.5	1.8	2.1	9.0	241.3
A	7.1	5.9	0.9	2.1	5.0	2.5	2.7	2.0	16.5	251.7
S	6.1	9.3	0.8	3.6	4.2	2.3	3.3	2.3	6.4	228.4
O	6.7	6.9	1.2	2.2	5.2	3.1	2.8	2.8	8.5	269.1
N	7.9	8.6	1.0	2.9	4.7	3.3	2.6	2.4	7.7	292.3
D	7.4	9.0	1.2	5.1	5.1	3.1	3.8	3.3	9.0	285.5
1950 J	9.2	3.6	0.6	3.2	4.1	2.7	3.9	4.1	2.4	221.2
F	7.7	5.6	0.8	2.4	4.4	2.6	2.8	4.0	3.6	199.5
M	9.3	5.2	0.7	3.9	5.3	3.4	4.6	5.0	3.2	228.2
A	7.2	4.3	0.6	2.3	4.3	3.2	3.2	3.7	8.5	205.5
M	9.2	6.9	1.0	4.3	5.8	3.4	3.7	6.1	8.1	287.0
J	9.6	9.7	1.0	3.0	5.4	3.4	3.3	5.7	9.1	289.2
J	8.1	7.4	0.9	4.0	4.0	3.5	2.6	4.3	3.0	253.7
A	7.8	9.6	0.8	6.2	5.1	3.3	2.4	5.1	5.3	257.1
S	9.8	9.6	1.0	5.0	6.0	3.8	3.1	5.5	6.6	279.1
O	10.2	11.8	1.1	4.7	6.6	3.6	2.8	6.2	3.9	315.2
N	8.8	12.2	1.3	7.3	6.8	4.1	3.1	5.5	3.4	292.7
D	8.4	11.4	1.2	3.4	5.8	3.2	3.4	6.1	3.5	289.9
1951 J	11.8	11.3	1.2	6.4	6.3	3.5	3.2	6.2	4.4	285.1

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Beverages[1]	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
	Million dollars									
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1948	8.18	2.55	5.98	4.84	1.31	1.74	2.63	2.05	1.56	5.38
1949	9.58	2.15	5.92	5.35	1.84	1.98	2.42	1.63	2.04	5.38
1950	11.49	3.28	7.25	7.26	1.41	2.85	4.06	1.83	2.34	5.85
1949 J	7.51	1.50	2.07	6.31	1.67	1.60	3.01	3.73	1.95	5.17
F	6.75	0.93	4.85	4.45	1.46	2.30	2.90	3.08	1.87	4.20
M	8.69	1.29	4.09	5.02	1.99	2.13	2.97	1.67	2.54	4.15
A	10.51	1.09	6.13	5.87	1.92	1.66	1.99	1.26	2.78	3.68
M	9.89	1.97	7.66	5.47	1.37	1.66	2.59	1.10	1.98	4.48
J	12.17	1.93	6.77	5.85	1.37	1.70	1.73	1.09	1.78	4.22
J	10.16	2.14	5.67	4.46	1.57	1.69	1.78	0.57	1.62	3.42
A	8.07	2.05	5.70	4.19	1.59	1.78	2.48	0.64	2.19	4.23
S	7.35	2.16	5.09	5.78	1.57	1.84	1.79	1.78	2.44	5.49
O	11.27	3.13	7.85	5.49	1.78	2.89	2.70	1.84	1.91	6.10
N	11.74	5.07	10.69	6.45	2.67	2.70	2.70	1.58	1.66	6.04
D	10.87	2.59	4.51	4.89	3.05	1.87	2.37	1.23	1.79	5.17
1950 J	7.68	0.99	1.95	7.12	1.60	2.11	2.96	2.33	2.29	4.71
F	9.43	1.00	1.72	5.62	1.05	2.18	3.06	2.31	2.52	4.44
M	11.39	1.02	4.46	5.88	1.02	3.07	3.00	1.75	2.66	5.05
A	10.51	1.60	3.13	8.00	0.99	2.00	3.14	1.33	1.99	5.21
M	15.06	3.73	10.74	8.56	1.02	2.34	3.10	2.11	1.86	5.80
J	16.49	4.46	9.07	5.96	1.35	3.44	2.79	1.27	1.73	4.89
J	13.50	3.07	7.56	7.10	1.13	4.19	2.84	1.00	1.42	4.02
A	11.29	4.03	8.18	7.65	1.15	2.11	4.08	1.42	1.92	4.38
S	9.37	4.51	7.36	8.48	1.52	2.31	5.56	2.15	2.45	5.57
O	10.59	4.30	15.05	9.14	1.50	4.03	4.58	3.06	3.15	7.87
N	11.88	4.71	11.19	7.91	2.28	3.75	6.35	1.90	3.25	10.42
D	10.66	5.99	6.55	5.76	2.24	2.74	7.24	1.36	2.79	7.87

Note: As of April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

[1] Before 1935 totals are overvalued due to the inclusion of U.K. excise taxes on imports of spirits from that country.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured			Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars									
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
1948	4.74	6.54	2.27	0.32	3.98	5.61	2.47	3.29	2.61	3.54
1949	5.59	6.12	1.68	0.46	3.12	5.22	2.51	3.06	3.01	4.19
1950	7.55	5.57	2.13	0.64	4.61	4.37	1.77	3.73	3.54	4.82
1949 J	7.50	8.96	2.60	0.59	2.25	6.25	3.75	3.25	2.46	3.61
F	5.90	8.01	0.92	0.47	2.48	6.22	3.55	2.67	2.53	3.96
M	6.14	7.67	1.74	0.39	3.95	6.90	3.50	2.85	2.86	4.43
A	5.02	8.29	1.88	0.43	3.59	6.74	3.57	3.07	2.95	4.38
M	5.01	7.25	1.66	0.38	4.89	6.09	2.93	3.26	2.61	4.29
J	4.00	8.28	1.55	0.36	4.15	5.12	3.07	2.88	2.67	4.69
J	4.02	5.25	1.69	0.52	3.25	6.00	2.12	3.16	2.63	3.88
A	2.77	3.58	1.45	0.45	3.09	5.68	1.49	3.22	2.99	3.98
S	4.15	3.27	1.69	0.42	2.03	4.17	1.39	2.88	3.65	4.34
O	5.94	4.19	1.92	0.52	2.96	3.24	1.63	3.05	3.73	4.48
N	7.54	4.48	1.95	0.54	2.30	3.51	1.72	3.41	3.83	4.52
D	9.04	4.17	1.08	0.50	2.46	2.75	1.43	3.01	3.17	3.69
1950 J	7.52	6.16	1.88	0.63	3.04	4.56	1.83	3.75	3.22	3.93
F	5.27	5.44	2.06	0.58	3.31	4.06	1.64	3.68	3.02	4.40
M	5.25	5.58	1.93	0.60	4.27	5.02	1.85	3.88	3.70	4.79
A	5.67	5.98	2.39	0.51	3.12	3.95	1.63	3.52	3.35	4.16
M	6.94	5.76	2.57	0.52	4.23	4.24	1.62	4.03	3.70	4.79
J	5.41	4.89	2.05	0.58	5.09	4.32	1.45	3.00	3.25	4.98
J	5.36	5.50	2.61	0.58	4.92	4.01	1.42	2.98	3.16	4.67
A	6.97	5.03	1.42	0.54	5.55	4.71	1.65	3.16	3.61	4.68
S	9.98	4.84	2.28	0.64	4.52	4.23	1.66	3.69	3.79	4.87
O	9.37	6.11	2.24	0.83	5.23	5.02	2.14	4.84	4.19	5.74
N	10.82	6.53	2.43	0.94	6.00	4.39	2.36	4.71	4.14	5.90
D	11.99	5.51	1.74	0.76	6.04	3.88	2.04	3.54	3.36	4.96

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel(1)	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
	Million dollars								
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1948	11.52	11.67	18.09	10.71	4.19	9.00	1.47	5.18	6.34
1949	13.23	14.77	18.03	13.52	4.89	9.86	1.52	5.82	7.22
1950	13.40	13.47	18.85	20.36	4.55	11.05	1.56	6.88	9.52
1949 J	12.80	13.70	18.75	11.57	6.53	10.16	1.08	5.54	6.25
F	12.91	13.84	16.28	11.90	4.61	9.83	0.68	5.37	8.21
M	16.01	17.22	20.67	14.29	5.91	11.58	0.94	5.79	8.77
A	17.73	18.24	20.37	14.01	4.94	11.85	1.27	6.37	8.12
M	18.30	17.54	20.31	14.60	4.51	11.19	1.61	5.65	6.66
J	18.86	17.12	19.33	14.08	5.96	9.85	2.31	5.48	6.31
J	14.85	15.91	18.19	15.66	4.93	10.01	1.67	4.77	4.99
A	12.86	14.09	14.07	12.69	4.76	9.06	1.84	5.45	6.41
S	12.04	14.08	16.56	13.78	4.06	8.61	1.93	5.29	5.34
O	9.00	12.23	17.66	14.49	4.21	8.90	2.09	7.46	7.67
N	5.29	12.59	17.38	13.17	3.94	9.02	2.14	6.79	9.72
D	8.16	10.64	16.74	11.96	4.33	8.28	0.67	5.84	8.23
1950 J	8.95	13.14	18.18	15.37	3.56	8.54	0.89	6.70	8.94
F	8.18	13.33	14.68	17.83	3.34	11.03	0.67	5.53	6.97
M	8.03	17.75	18.36	19.30	4.53	9.44	0.83	7.25	10.67
A	10.37	18.29	18.50	17.86	4.26	10.01	0.95	6.88	7.22
M	12.43	20.15	21.79	21.00	6.41	11.43	1.30	7.22	8.25
J	17.20	15.81	19.01	25.87	4.88	10.64	1.64	6.84	8.73
J	15.07	12.99	18.28	21.64	6.25	9.93	1.70	5.74	7.95
A	16.17	13.67	17.30	19.08	4.35	10.66	1.46	6.45	8.26
S	16.35	8.92	17.32	19.89	3.71	11.07	2.38	6.49	12.66
O	17.78	9.62	21.95	23.01	4.80	13.47	2.45	7.96	11.41
N	18.08	9.37	21.92	24.57	4.32	14.67	2.60	8.30	13.00
D	12.21	8.61	18.96	18.89	4.22	11.68	1.85	7.21	10.18

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(1)Includes Iron Ore, Scrap, Castings and Forgings, Rolling Mill Products, Pipes, Tubes and Fittings.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non-commercial Articles	Miscellaneous Commodities[1]	Total Imports
	Million dollars								
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
1948	17.19	2.16	25.15	6.02	9.86	0.67	1.53	7.42	219.75
1949	13.07	2.12	22.89	6.53	10.89	0.49	1.50	11.19	230.10
1950	15.86	2.35	25.66	7.11	13.19	0.48	1.22	12.64	264.52
1949 J	13.65	1.89	19.85	4.82	10.87	0.56	1.24	8.78	223.79
F	10.94	1.89	15.92	4.92	9.62	0.49	0.99	8.05	205.98
M	12.72	2.03	16.85	5.60	10.54	0.51	1.16	10.38	235.95
A	13.17	2.30	16.62	6.09	11.05	0.50	1.09	12.15	242.70
M	12.56	2.10	26.47	7.91	10.56	0.55	1.66	11.72	250.46
J	15.90	2.06	24.65	7.44	10.84	0.49	1.67	12.77	250.51
J	13.51	1.86	28.50	6.50	9.93	0.45	2.00	11.55	230.89
A	11.52	1.99	23.71	7.37	9.54	0.34	2.22	12.59	212.09
S	14.36	2.06	27.24	7.55	10.64	0.42	1.71	12.62	221.57
O	12.15	2.40	25.35	7.66	12.18	0.46	1.48	12.26	234.27
N	13.85	2.78	23.01	7.53	13.14	0.73	1.66	11.78	239.61
D	12.55	2.05	26.49	4.98	11.76	0.35	1.12	9.61	213.40
1950 J	12.31	2.04	16.18	5.07	10.97	0.27	0.91	9.66	211.94
F	10.05	2.00	15.24	4.50	10.48	0.49	0.72	8.34	200.17
M	10.51	2.31	20.57	5.46	13.29	0.57	0.88	11.43	237.37
A	13.15	2.16	16.04	5.78	11.94	0.51	1.13	13.72	230.92
M	18.09	2.68	29.62	7.84	15.13	0.46	1.30	12.35	290.20
J	18.13	2.30	29.14	7.61	14.46	0.35	1.40	12.00	282.46
J	16.05	2.22	27.14	7.90	12.55	0.34	1.25	11.89	259.48
A	18.32	2.16	28.68	7.80	12.76	0.59	1.12	14.93	267.28
S	19.51	2.26	33.18	7.55	13.62	0.39	1.49	13.09	279.67
O	21.24	2.68	33.14	9.72	14.84	0.35	1.30	15.88	320.57
N	19.80	3.00	31.56	9.78	16.22	0.52	2.03	16.31	327.91
D	13.19	2.33	27.47	6.27	11.95	0.98	1.12	12.13	266.29

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(1) Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Exports[1] and Imports by Areas

TABLE **50** Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India[2]	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1926	105.10	84.03	46.24	17.88	38.27	13.73	1.53	0.48	0.80	0.70
1929	96.03	108.25	32.94	21.42	24.19	16.23	1.59	0.29	0.79	0.79
1933	44.12	33.43	21.27	11.06	17.56	8.16	0.85	0.42	0.22	0.41
1938	69.80	56.45	36.91	15.51	28.31	9.94	2.75	0.75	0.24	0.68
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1940	98.25	90.16	54.66	22.28	42.34	13.43	2.82	1.38	0.94	1.34
1941	135.08	120.73	73.22	30.00	54.85	18.28	3.11	1.60	3.17	1.49
1942	196.98	137.02	96.15	22.81	61.81	13.43	6.57	1.07	13.99	1.78
1943	247.62	144.59	116.81	19.89	86.05	11.25	3.89	0.95	11.21	1.42
1944	286.66	146.57	135.04	18.36	102.92	9.22	3.63	1.04	14.57	2.32
1945	268.19	132.15	123.90	22.64	80.27	11.71	2.69	1.43	25.62	2.55
1946	192.68	160.61	75.39	28.38	49.79	16.79	3.18	1.65	4.09	2.32
1947	231.24	214.50	97.38	29.53	62.60	15.78	5.02	1.19	3.58	3.52
1948	256.29	219.75	86.03	42.01	57.24	24.96	3.19	2.28	2.81	2.78
1949	249.41	230.10	84.59	41.19	58.75	25.62	2.95	2.29	6.05	2.19
1950	259.87	264.52	54.59	53.80	39.16	33.68	2.95	2.73	2.63	3.11
1949 J	237.03	223.79	87.03	36.40	55.81	25.41	2.94	0.72	11.19	3.34
F	204.99	205.98	64.05	34.99	44.12	22.92	2.37	2.56	6.30	0.76
M	216.79	235.95	65.76	43.92	39.50	28.34	2.61	1.73	6.49	2.25
A	237.79	242.70	90.16	44.38	63.05	30.12	2.67	1.81	8.68	2.59
M	272.95	250.46	105.30	49.65	72.40	29.47	1.44	2.05	3.46	2.51
J	255.07	250.51	91.13	46.20	60.72	26.96	4.62	3.13	5.52	2.23
J	241.31	230.89	100.64	44.57	70.55	29.38	3.54	1.67	8.59	2.34
A	251.66	212.09	87.70	42.96	62.88	26.18	2.99	1.92	3.60	2.00
S	228.44	221.57	77.70	37.19	56.95	21.94	2.60	2.03	4.77	2.31
O	269.11	234.27	89.75	38.74	72.28	19.45	3.41	4.03	0.82	2.63
N	292.28	239.61	79.12	45.13	56.81	26.53	2.28	4.12	6.52	2.42
D	285.55	213.40	76.68	30.10	49.88	20.75	3.91	1.66	6.62	0.85
1950 J	221.18	211.94	61.75	36.86	48.61	26.14	1.75	1.45	0.50	3.26
F	199.46	200.17	44.24	36.63	30.37	25.37	2.84	1.03	1.08	4.02
M	228.22	237.37	42.45	47.00	30.12	32.73	2.71	1.67	1.93	2.28
A	205.50	230.92	40.34	42.63	25.80	29.54	2.07	0.97	2.75	3.81
M	287.04	290.20	71.46	60.53	48.55	36.30	3.76	1.25	6.74	3.54
J	289.22	282.46	70.46	60.53	52.47	37.11	3.31	3.22	1.63	3.54
J	253.70	259.48	51.46	54.74	35.17	32.72	3.00	2.62	2.82	3.19
A	257.08	267.28	53.34	55.86	42.54	34.26	1.71	2.88	2.77	1.63
S	279.12	279.67	44.38	59.92	30.44	36.21	3.62	2.75	1.40	2.73
O	315.24	320.57	64.73	69.20	47.71	41.67	3.34	6.29	1.57	3.39
N	292.70	327.91	53.89	70.13	38.58	40.15	3.24	6.44	2.67	3.08
D	289.91	266.29	56.60	51.59	39.56	32.03	4.10	2.24	5.65	2.81
1951 J	285.13		56.05		40.05		2.46		4.99	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

[1] Does not include re-exports. [2] Includes Burma prior to 1938 and Pakistan prior to 1948.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports and Imports by Areas

TABLE **50** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of(1) South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1926	0.73(2)	0.08(2)	58.86	66.14	38.16	55.73	3.62	2.72	11.55	6.13
1929	1.06(2)	0.07(2)	63.09	86.83	41.06	74.47	3.56	2.75	11.76	7.98
1933	0.48	0.38	22.86	22.38	14.02	18.11	0.83	0.84	5.63	2.73
1938	1.30	0.17	32.89	40.95	22.54	35.39	1.45	1.33	6.10	3.32
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1940	3.16	0.29	43.58	67.88	36.92	62.02	2.18	2.81	1.91	1.56
1941	3.01	0.35	61.86	90.74	49.98	83.71	2.77	5.15	0.81	0.56
1942	2.30	0.39	100.83	114.21	73.79	108.72	1.96	4.27	4.03	0.43
1943	2.97	0.31	130.82	124.70	95.77	118.64	2.21	4.57	7.29	0.45
1944	1.97	0.46	151.63	128.21	108.44	120.60	2.73	6.55	25.62	0.77
1945	2.63	0.70	144.29	109.51	99.75	100.20	4.82	7.21	32.20	1.54
1946	5.72	0.66	117.29	132.23	74.00	117.11	7.72	10.47	26.79	3.30
1947	5.56	0.35	133.87	184.96	86.19	164.56	10.81	13.26	28.98	4.80
1948	6.94	0.32	170.25	177.74	125.08	150.48	10.31	18.44	26.40	5.95
1949	6.48	0.32	164.83	188.91	125.29	162.66	10.47	16.00	19.00	7.03
1950	3.55	0.41	205.27	210.72	168.42	177.54	11.95	17.80	16.98	8.61
1949 J	4.31	0.16	150.00	187.39	116.02	164.80	7.95	14.18	16.57	6.65
F	2.81	0.30	140.94	170.98	106.71	148.82	8.71	13.69	17.33	5.91
M	4.90	0.60	151.02	192.03	122.42	168.95	9.78	13.98	9.21	7.54
A	5.41	0.46	147.63	198.32	110.65	177.29	10.15	11.68	18.95	7.50
M	12.89	0.39	167.65	200.81	121.20	172.07	11.85	16.91	24.98	8.06
J	10.35	0.48	163.94	204.31	113.86	176.85	14.63	16.00	27.28	9.03
J	9.58	0.16	140.67	186.32	104.39	160.25	7.23	16.77	22.15	6.26
A	8.76	0.26	163.96	169.13	115.35	143.55	13.35	15.29	17.82	6.19
S	4.38	0.21	150.74	184.38	113.70	157.99	8.71	16.73	17.85	6.34
O	4.32	0.23	179.35	195.53	148.06	167.58	9.65	17.73	11.90	6.76
N	3.67	0.40	213.16	194.48	171.33	162.73	9.22	18.75	19.65	8.34
D	6.33	0.21	208.87	183.30	159.77	150.98	14.40	20.31	24.32	5.77
1950 J	3.64	0.18	159.43	175.08	130.86	154.47	6.87	12.36	10.95	5.06
F	3.21	0.20	155.23	163.54	128.84	143.15	6.64	10.57	13.85	5.68
M	1.43	0.76	185.77	190.36	154.31	160.89	7.70	18.24	12.35	7.27
A	3.60	0.16	165.17	188.29	137.79	162.19	11.94	14.91	7.01	6.87
M	3.92	0.62	215.58	229.66	175.41	195.52	13.72	18.78	20.04	8.65
J	7.05	0.36	218.76	221.93	177.74	188.32	13.95	15.20	16.21	8.12
J	4.12	0.27	202.24	204.74	168.20	170.65	10.61	18.08	15.55	8.34
A	1.63	0.24	203.74	211.41	167.15	172.55	13.84	21.93	16.43	8.46
S	3.24	0.64	234.74	219.75	192.79	177.35	16.44	25.37	18.21	9.14
O	5.47	0.49	250.52	251.38	204.44	208.33	14.97	21.94	24.69	11.25
N	2.84	0.82	238.81	257.78	191.96	214.77	13.78	20.27	25.26	15.12
D	2.40	0.21	233.31	214.71	191.51	182.28	12.96	15.91	23.21	9.31
1951 J	2.72		229.08		186.95		14.04		16.43	

(1) Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

(2) Includes Southern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE **51** Calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vege-tables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Con-centrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1948 J	317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0
F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2
M	324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2
A	333.8	33.5	5.5	11.0	6.9	17.6	20.0	15.7	6.2	12.9
M	324.5	31.3	2.7	10.3	5.2	19.1	18.2	14.9	6.3	17.6
J	342.3	34.5	1.8	9.8	5.7	28.6	17.7	18.2	8.0	17.4
J	337.1	31.0	2.4	9.8	6.2	25.8	17.4	20.7	7.5	16.9
A	343.6	38.1	3.9	12.9	6.5	21.2	17.7	20.6	7.4	17.3
S	377.9	56.0	8.5	16.0	9.8	16.1	17.3	20.2	7.1	18.0
O	388.3	58.2	9.6	16.7	12.8	14.2	18.3	18.9	7.4	20.1
N	369.9	56.4	8.1	17.0	11.5	12.4	18.9	16.3	9.2	17.0
D	315.7	39.1	5.2	10.8	7.9	13.5	18.8	12.9	7.1	13.3
1949 J	299.8	37.0	4.9	8.7	5.7	21.8	18.4	11.2	6.0	12.2
F	289.3	29.4	4.6	7.0	5.4	27.9	18.0	11.5	6.5	11.1
M	329.9	43.1	5.1	9.4	5.8	21.6	18.9	13.9	7.0	13.2
A	309.2	44.1	5.0	9.0	5.2	8.8	17.1	12.5	5.3	14.2
M	312.8	36.8	2.5	7.8	4.9	10.9	16.3	14.6	6.5	16.8
J	321.6	34.1	1.6	8.2	5.6	14.0	15.5	17.5	8.5	18.2
J	306.6	30.8	2.1	8.8	6.2	14.5	14.7	15.9	6.1	18.9
A	351.1	50.4	4.9	10.2	6.8	14.3	16.4	17.5	6.8	21.8
S	362.8	57.5	7.2	12.1	9.4	10.9	15.7	16.9	6.0	19.1
O	370.3	56.8	9.7	16.2	12.0	9.5	17.6	17.4	6.3	17.3
N	352.0	52.5	8.2	14.7	9.9	8.6	17.6	16.3	8.0	16.1
D	300.6	39.0	5.1	10.5	6.3	10.9	18.3	13.5	5.8	11.4
1950 J	270.8	25.7	4.9	9.0	5.3	14.2	18.7	10.4	3.0	11.0
F	281.8^{r}	24.9^{r}	5.4	8.0	6.0^{r}	19.1	18.7	12.7	4.2	11.2
M	329.7	37.5	6.0	9.1	6.8	14.2	22.0	17.4	6.9	12.1
A	292.0	34.2	5.7	8.6	5.2	5.9	19.4	14.2	5.5	12.5
M	338.4	34.9	4.2	9.0	5.7	9.2	19.3	18.7	7.0	21.1
J	354.2	36.6	1.8	8.7	5.5	17.7	18.6	23.9	8.2	20.5
J	331.8	32.1	1.6	8.6	6.3	18.1	17.9	24.5	6.7	19.6
A	274.9	26.1	1.6	7.0	5.7	13.9	15.0	20.4	5.8	18.6
S	363.3	42.3	5.8	10.9	7.9	13.9	18.3	24.8	7.1	22.1
O	385.3	53.7	7.3	12.6	12.0	13.4	19.2	23.5	7.3	23.5
N	369.1	52.6	6.6	13.3	10.7	11.1	19.8	19.5	8.9	20.2
D	314.2	42.8	4.6	8.5	6.5	13.1	18.9	14.8	7.2	13.9
1951 J	331.4	39.6	5.7	7.8	6.6	26.5	22.2	15.8	5.6	13.0
F	294.3	29.1	4.5	6.5	5.6	24.8	21.1	15.8	5.0	10.8

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE **51** – concluded Calendar months

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
	Thousand cars									
1948 J	26.5	15.9	10.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	3.9	21.6	73.3	148.2
F	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7
M	27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1
A	29.1	15.4	18.5	6.0	8.1	9.0	5.3	25.4	87.6	158.5
M	26.3	18.5	20.8	7.3	7.9	8.2	4.2	23.9	81.8	146.3
J	27.7	21.9	22.6	7.2	7.5	7.8	1.8	25.0	79.1	147.5
J	28.5	21.7	24.1	7.4	6.8	6.9	2.0	25.2	76.8	134.3
A	30.1	21.7	24.6	7.4	6.6	6.0	2.4	24.8	74.2	144.7
S	33.5	21.2	24.8	7.8	6.7	7.1	2.3	26.6	78.9	143.9
O	36.3	19.5	24.0	8.3	6.9	7.2	2.6	25.5	81.6	159.9
N	33.3	18.0	19.8	7.4	7.4	7.6	2.6	25.3	81.6	154.0
D	31.6	16.9	13.0	6.5	7.2	8.3	3.1	22.4	78.1	148.3
1949 J	32.1	17.4	10.3	5.8	7.4	6.3	2.7	20.2	71.7	131.5
F	29.9	17.0	10.9	3.7	7.1	7.2	2.9	18.8	70.5	126.8
M	26.6	19.5	14.6	4.4	8.7	9.7	4.6	21.6	82.0	143.8
A	19.6	19.7	17.8	4.7	8.2	9.9	5.8	22.0	80.4	136.1
M	23.2	22.0	21.5	6.0	7.6	8.6	4.3	23.8	78.7	137.2
J	24.7	22.5	22.9	6.1	7.6	8.7	1.6	24.7	79.5	134.5
J	23.3	23.8	21.6	6.7	5.9	8.0	1.5	22.9	75.2	119.3
A	26.0	26.2	24.4	7.6	6.6	6.4	2.0	24.3	78.7	132.7
S	33.4	25.1	22.8	7.2	7.4	7.7	2.3	24.0	78.4	130.4
O	36.6	22.8	20.1	8.3	6.9	7.3	2.4	23.9	79.3	138.1
N	35.0	20.9	17.7	8.1	7.0	6.4	3.3	23.9	78.1	133.6
D	32.8	19.7	11.6	5.9	7.1	7.7	2.9	20.9	71.2	130.3
1950 J	32.3	19.9	9.9	5.4	7.1	7.8	2.4	19.4	64.3	119.9
F	33.4	20.5	10.2	5.5	7.0	8.7	3.0	18.5^{r}	64.8^{r}	112.9
M	31.3	23.6	13.7	5.4	8.2	11.2	5.2	23.3	75.8	146.5
A	21.5	20.3	16.2	5.9	7.5	9.4	4.6	21.9	73.4	136.1
M	26.0	24.6	23.8	8.4	7.8	10.1	5.2	26.0	77.4	138.0
J	26.9	25.6	24.1	9.2	8.4	10.9	2.0	26.6	78.9	146.1
J	24.4	26.0	22.7	7.4	7.4	9.8	1.5	25.3	72.2	130.2
A	22.9	22.9	18.2	7.5	5.6	5.5	1.9	20.7	55.6	127.5
S	31.9	26.6	22.4	8.7	8.4	8.5	2.3	27.4	74.0	144.2
O	34.6	23.1	22.7	9.6	8.5	8.0	3.0	26.5	76.9	154.4
N	37.3	21.6	19.3	8.2	8.3	7.5	3.0	25.5	75.7	148.0
D	35.1	20.4	12.5	6.1	8.0	8.0	3.0	23.2	67.5	143.3
1951 J	32.2	22.2	12.1	7.0	9.5	9.1	3.3	23.7	69.5	155.0
F	27.4	19.7	11.7	6.3	8.2	8.7	3.2	21.6	64.3	144.5

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways(1)

TABLE **52** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income(2)	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.2	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.0	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.2	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.2	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	8.5	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	10.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.4	10.3	46.7	13.2	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.1	11.0	52.9	9.7	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.5	10.4	52.6	8.5	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.9	44.3	8.3	52.0	5.0	13.4	4,609	3.6	387
1947	65.4	50.7	7.3	57.6	4.4	14.6	5,012	3.4	311
1948	73.0	58.2	7.0	67.3	2.8	14.7	4,923	3.2	290
1949	74.5	59.0	7.1	69.3	2.5	13.5	4,695	2.9	266
1948 N	80.8	67.6	5.4	65.3	11.8	15.8	5,622	2.5	219
D	77.5	61.0	7.5	72.5	6.9	13.8	5,013	3.1	313
1949 J	67.0	54.3	6.0	67.3	Dr 3.0	12.5	4,702	2.9	238
F	66.0	54.5	5.3	65.8	Dr 2.3	12.3	4,541	2.8	208
M	74.3	61.6	5.7	70.6	1.3	13.3	5,178	2.8	233
A	72.7	57.6	6.9	67.7	2.4	12.8	4,604	2.7	254
M	72.2	57.7	6.6	69.6	0.1	13.0	4,336	2.4	241
J	71.1	54.4	8.2	68.5	0.1	12.4	3,993	2.6	307
J	72.2	52.7	10.2	68.7	0.6	11.9	3,919	3.2	391
A	74.9	56.3	9.3	70.7	1.3	13.1	4,394	3.1	347
S	79.5	62.6	7.6	70.8	5.8	13.9	5,156	2.6	275
O	80.6	66.0	5.7	69.0	8.8	14.4	5,532	2.3	208
N	78.7	64.7	5.6	67.5	9.8	13.9	5,240r	2.3	199r
D	76.3	58.8	7.3	66.4	6.7	12.4	4,545	2.8	261
1950 J	61.0	48.2	5.8	64.0	Dr 5.4	10.7	3,614	2.5	202
F	65.7	54.1	4.9	64.9	Dr 1.5	11.0	4,044	2.3	174
M	78.1	64.7	5.4	70.6	5.3	13.0	4,973	2.5	196
A	74.8	60.8	6.0	67.2	4.6	12.2	4,453	2.5	214
M	80.4	65.3	6.3	70.7	7.1	13.7	4,434	2.4	226
J	81.1	64.4	7.4	70.0	8.4	13.3	4,442	2.5	269
J	85.1	66.2	9.2	71.7	8.6	13.5	4,640	2.9	342
A	64.9	50.5	6.4	56.4	4.6	11.0	3,466r	2.0	232
S	90.8	73.4	7.4	71.1	12.7	14.3	5,235	2.3	268
O	92.5	77.1	6.0	72.4	15.8	16.1	5,542	2.2	213
N	89.9	72.2	5.7	72.6	13.5	15.0	5,222	2.1	203

Beginning with April, 1950, and the corresponding months of 1949 Newfoundland is included.

(1) The annual statistics embrace all steam railways, and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over.

[2] Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE **52** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating[1] Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating[1] Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.7	19.2	13.8	2.9	16.2	2.8
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.6	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.2
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.7	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.8	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.0
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.0	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	5.7
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.1	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	7.8
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.6	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.2
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.0	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.4
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3	28.9	1.7
1948	29.6	23.8	3.2	27.2	1.5	35.2	27.7	3.2	34.0	(2)
1949	30.3	24.3	3.1	27.8	1.7	36.5	28.3	3.3	35.4	(2)
1948 N	34.1	28.9	2.6	26.8	5.0	39.0	32.3	2.4	33.0	5.4
D	31.1	24.7	3.4	32.8	1.9	39.5	30.4	3.6	34.3	4.3
1949 J	27.8	22.9	2.7	27.4	Dr 0.3	32.2	25.4	2.8	34.1	Dr 2.7
F	26.9	22.4	2.4	26.4	Dr 0.2	31.9	25.9	2.4	34.1	Dr 2.9
M	30.9	25.8	2.6	29.5	0.8	36.2	29.4	2.8	36.0	Dr 0.4
A	30.1	24.2	3.1	28.2	1.3	35.2	27.3	3.3	34.2	0.2
M	30.5	24.9	3.0	28.9	0.9	34.8	27.1	3.1	35.1	Dr 1.2
J	29.1	22.3	3.9	27.8	0.5	35.4	26.6	3.9	35.2	Dr 0.7
J	29.3	21.4	4.6	26.6	1.7	36.2	25.9	5.0	36.6	Dr 1.6
A	30.9	23.6	4.2	28.1	1.6	37.2	27.4	4.3	37.0	Dr 0.8
S	32.4	26.1	3.2	29.1	2.2	39.8	30.5	3.7	36.3	2.6
O	33.3	27.9	2.4	28.0	4.5	40.2	32.2	2.8	35.8	3.4
N	32.2	26.8	2.6	27.6	4.5	39.5	32.0	2.5	34.5	4.1
D	30.1	23.6	3.2	26.0	3.1	39.6	29.6	3.6	35.8	3.4
1950 J	24.5	19.4	2.7	26.0	Dr 1.9	29.9	23.3	2.5	33.1	Dr 4.0
F	26.4	21.6	2.3	25.9	—	32.3	26.4	2.0	34.0	Dr 2.4
M	32.2	26.9	2.5	28.5	3.3	38.7	31.5	2.5	37.1	1.0
A	29.8	24.2	2.7	27.2	1.9	37.8	30.4	2.9	34.9	1.9
M	32.0	26.2	2.8	29.0	2.4	40.8	32.7	3.0	36.2	3.6
J	32.3	25.6	3.4	28.2	3.4	41.7	32.9	3.6	36.3	4.4
J	33.2	25.7	3.9	26.8	3.8	43.9	34.0	4.6	39.1	3.8
A	25.7	19.8	2.9	21.5	2.7	31.7	24.6	2.9	29.7	0.9
S	36.7	29.9	3.4	27.0	4.9	45.6	36.5	3.5	38.4	6.4
O	36.7	30.8	2.7	28.1	6.6	47.0	39.0	2.8	38.6	7.6
N	35.1	29.0	2.5	28.0	6.0	46.0	36.1	2.7	38.8	6.1

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(1) Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

(2) Less than $500,000.

Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE **53** Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(3)	
	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared(4)					Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded			
	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto(2)	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	Foreign		Total(2) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Thousand tons					Thousand short tons		Thousand tons	Millions	Thousands
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498	..	..
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	..	..
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087	..	..
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,791	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9	..
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8	..
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,621	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2	65
1941	..	..	1,235	..	..	627	916	2,606	4.5	80
1942	1,843	720	1,123	898	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9	94
1943	1,782	714	1,068	890	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4	125
1944	1,947	813	1,134	987	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3	117
1945	2,117	962	1,155	1,235	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8	111
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	1,185	1,443	819	720	2,073	17.2	158
1947	2,630	1,238	1,392	1,395	1,583	814	902	2,390	19.8	249
1948	2,845	1,354	1,491	1,532	1,696	712	1,013	2,625	26.8	354
1949	2,969	1,417	1,552	1,649	1,732	758	896	2,706	32.7	389
1950								3,046		
1949 A	2,350	1,241	1,110	721	1,629	662	237	2,211	29.4	437
M	3,243	1,729	1,513	1,751	1,491	883	1,441	3,587	34.5	404
J	3,635	1,646	1,989	2,048	1,587	871	1,260	3,288	40.8	447
J	3,905	1,619	2,286	2,087	1,818	832	1,221	3,055	40.3	422
A	3,839	1,649	2,190	1,995	1,845	773	1,212	3,063	41.9	440
S	4,342	1,751	2,591	2,705	1,637	735	1,348	3,227	41.3	401
O	3,156	1,522	1,634	1,633	1,523	786	1,053	2,820	36.2	369
N	3,176	1,750	1,426	1,558	1,618	1,032	1,232	2,505	28.7	361
D	2,191	1,196	995	296	1,895	583	661	597	29.2	430
1950 J	1,716	1,037	678	—	1,716	515	382	—	26.4	388
F	1,833	1,089	744	—	1,833	481	481	—	26.2	373
M	1,955	1,094	861	2	1,953	553	469	—	31.1	439
A	2,351	1,270	1,082	688	1,663	449	837	1,129	34.7	382
M	3,764	2,033	1,731	2,015	1,749	849	1,592	3,609	39.4	874
J	4,086	1,988	2,098	2,359	1,728	860	1,735	3,761	47.3	511
J	4,363	1,781	2,582	2,422	1,941	665	1,585	3,629	46.3	520
A	3,691	1,632	2,059	2,102	1,589	505	1,399	3,682	53.9	770
S	3,817	1,856	1,961	2,188	1,629	764	1,643	3,696	49.2	503
O	3,478	1,843	1,635	1,805	1,673	658	1,631	3,819	44.9	559
N	3,587	1,985	1,603	1,895	1,692	903	1,811	3,280	36.7	504
D	2,247	1,261	986	359	1,888	540	728	814		

(1) Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31.

(2) Annual data are averages of nine months.

(3) Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route.

(4) Annual data include tugs.

Bank of Canada

TABLE **54**

As of end of period

	LIABILITIES								
	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign(1) Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1949	211.8	541.7	753.5	30.7	126.9	79.6	1,096	39.5	2,126
1950	231.3	578.6	809.9	24.7	207.1	133.6	1,136	39.0	2,350
1949 M	165.9	540.3	706.1	62.6	84.8	87.3	1,079	31.7	2,052
A	161.7	587.3	749.0	115.1	80.8	66.1	1,103	26.9	2,141
M	193.5	571.2	764.7	101.4	65.2	61.4	1,070	35.2	2,098
J	154.8	568.3	723.2	112.2	73.7	67.7	1,115	44.1	2,136
J	172.8	566.9	739.7	94.3	73.8	57.9	1,098	32.7	2,097
A	198.8	578.0	776.7	109.7	61.8	60.7	1,071	38.5	2,118
S	166.0	611.5	777.5	141.0	64.1	65.6	1,125	44.2	2,217
O	192.8	626.0	818.8	66.1	77.4	70.4	1,101	58.4	2,192
N	201.6	544.7	746.3	27.2	84.1	71.6	1,081	45.1	2,056
D	211.8	541.7	753.5	30.7	126.9	79.6	1,096	39.5	2,126
1950 J	200.2	530.7	730.9	94.3	145.8	78.6	1,059	42.1	2,151
F	179.5	554.8	734.4	24.3	176.4	82.2	1,071	21.9	2,110
M	150.5	567.3	717.8	71.2	150.7	79.2	1,108	36.9	2,164
A	165.5	551.6	717.1	41.3	199.8	91.5	1,104	27.8	2,182
M	210.6	534.3	745.0	68.9	202.7	78.8	1,065	31.1	2,192
J	154.7	544.5	699.2	35.3	215.8	89.6	1,121	40.5	2,202
J	200.3	552.8	753.1	19.6	228.9	94.6	1,094	34.4	2,224
A	220.2	568.2	788.4	16.7	233.1	106.2	1,084	36.9	2,265
S	179.3	555.8	735.1	22.0	258.2	89.6	1,139	38.6	2,283
O	211.8	621.7	833.5	39.0	235.2	143.3	1,110	48.3	2,409
N	204.1	578.9	783.0	45.3	221.0	149.7	1,119	56.3	2,375
D	231.3	578.6	809.9	24.7	207.1	133.6	1,136	39.0	2,350
1951 J	219.6	537.6	757.3	68.3	204.4	136.0	1,075	53.3	2,294
F		550.5		69.5	204.6	128.9		39.8	2,289

(1) Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies, including foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Bank of Canada

TABLE **54** – concluded As of end of period

	ASSETS									
	Reserve				Securities			Advances	Bills Discounted	All Other Accounts
					Dominion-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign[1] currencies	Total[1] reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Total[2]			
	Million dollars									
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	160	—	—	5.9
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	186	—	—	6.5
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3	145	41	186	—	—	5.2
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4	448	127	576	—	—	12.4
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9	392	217	609	—	—	33.5
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5	807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6	788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3	907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1949	—	—	74.2	74.2	1,781	228	2,040	—	—	12.0
1950	—	—	111.7	111.7	1,229	712	2,215	—	—	24.0
1949 M	—	—	82.4	82.4	1,087	812	1,929	—	—	40.4
A	—	—	61.1	61.1	1,199	823	2,052	—	—	27.8
M	—	—	56.5	56.5	1,148	836	2,014	—	—	27.4
J	—	—	62.8	62.8	1,380	637	2,046	—	—	26.8
J	—	—	52.9	52.9	1,499	500	2,029	—	—	15.0
A	—	—	55.8	55.8	1,557	441	2,028	—	—	34.1
S	—	—	60.1	60.1	1,617	421	2,068	—	—	88.5
O	—	—	64.9	64.9	1,711	336	2,077	—	—	49.7
N	—	—	66.2	66.2	1,714	221	1,966	—	—	23.8
D	—	—	74.2	74.2	1,781	228	2,040	—	—	12.0
1950 J	—	—	73.2	73.2	1,769	235	2,035	—	—	42.6
F	—	—	76.8	76.8	1,786	191	2,008	—	—	25.7
M	—	—	73.8	73.8	1,656	359	2,045	—	—	44.6
A	—	—	86.2	86.2	1,668	371	2,070	—	—	25.9
M	—	—	73.4	73.4	1,686	373	2,089	—	—	29.5
J	—	—	84.2	84.2	1,437	622	2,089	—	—	28.2
J	—	—	89.2	89.2	1,431	639	2,100	—	—	35.1
A	—	—	161.5	161.5	1,420	569	2,075	—	—	28.5
S	—	—	212.3	212.3	1,406	445	2,046	—	—	24.7
O	—	—	152.5	152.5	1,381	436	2,203	—	—	54.0
N	—	—	127.4	127.4	1,170	662	2,185	—	—	62.1
D	—	—	111.7	111.7	1,229	712	2,215	—	—	24.0
1951 J	—	—	118.1	118.1	1,171	731	2,128	—	—	48.2
F	—	—	117.5	117.5	1,165	757	2,116	—	—	55.1

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(1) Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949.

(2) Includes other securities.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
		Securities						Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency(2)	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
	Canadian Cash Reserve(1)	Dominion-Provincial Under 2 yrs	Dominion-Provincial Over 2 yrs	Canadian Municipal	Foreign Government	Other	Total Securities			
	Million dollars									
1926	197	344		128		61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342		104		53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627		164		50	841	22	94	95
1938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	277	4,108	130	289	192
1948	705	891	2,423	135	259	412	4,120	118	312	193
1949	748	1,012	2,562	151	237	409	4,370	109	333	191
1950	754	925	2,638	176	226	398	4,363	86	379	243
1949 F	698	939	2,587	137	226	432	4,322	97	317	181
M	706	884	2,616	141	223	421	4,285	96	335	183
A	749	812	2,660	145	233	418	4,267	97	277	186
M	765	853	2,686	146	235	421	4,342	102	335	198
J	723	1,079	2,513	154	240	410	4,396	103	394	180
J	740	1,123	2,544	156	238	400	4,460	104	235	178
A	777	1,271	2,468	157	237	395	4,527	121	308	173
S	778	1,172	2,503	159	238	391	4,463	126	396	223
O	819	997	2,530	161	247	393	4,327	121	414	217
N	746	1,060	2,544	155	248	388	4,395	123	356	192
D	753	1,016	2,542	161	242	384	4,345	122	335	203
1950 J	731	1,023	2,544	165	251	383	4,365	126	307	200
F	734	1,049	2,540	164	252	385	4,391	120	326	198
M	718	995	2,661	165	229	403	4,453	121	361	189
A	717	956	2,640	168	235	400	4,398	113	280	206
M	745	940	2,655	173	243	397	4,408	106	365	237
J	699	734	2,729	172	238	402	4,276	72	475	265
J	753	734	2,702	175	225	404	4,240	76	355	256
A	788	961	2,713	180	215	408	4,478	67	351	273
S	735	942	2,669	182	230	414	4,436	61	352	306
O	834	892	2,685	184	201	388	4,349	60	451	255
N	783	930	2,567	190	205	389	4,280	59	476	269
D	810	939	2,555	194	193	405	4,286	56	450	259
1951 J	757	937	2,517	192	188	413	4,248	61	402	243

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

(2) In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** – continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20
1948	81	1,923	75	74	234	207	98	8,140	17
1949	97	2,112	105	83	220	180	108	8,658	15
1950	111	2,330	115	93	222	201	118	9,015	—
1949 F	108	2,033	86	79	247	194	104	8,466	16
M	81	2,026	103	79	239	187	105	8,426	15
A	90	2,093	106	85	213	182	107	8,452	15
M	74	2,085	117	78	215	186	108	8,604	15
J	72	2,085	110	94	215	188	109	8,668	15
J	77	2,082	105	90	212	178	110	8,570	15
A	78	2,060	114	84	205	177	111	8,734	14
S	103	2,184	120	97	214	162	112	8,979	14
O	137	2,213	124	77	214	170	111	8,943	14
N	119	2,250	106	91	212	173	111	8,873	14
D	133	2,174	97	70	211	164	112	8,718	14
1950 J	100	2,164	100	76	210	175	112	8,664	1
F	84	2,182	117	75	215	164	112	8,717	—
M	83	2,218	126	76	209	170	114	8,839	—
A	103	2,226	123	98	212	179	115	8,770	—
M	105	2,234	118	87	214	178	116	8,912	—
J	145	2,293	115	90	222	179	119	8,950	—
J	94	2,287	98	95	223	200	120	8,796	—
A	99	2,294	98	95	220	219	121	9,102	—
S	101	2,352	121	110	233	231	123	9,162	—
O	115	2,449	116	117	230	227	121	9,323	—
N	164	2,611	126	96	234	232	119	9,450	—
D	134	2,651	125	100	247	258	120	9,496	—
1951 J	118	2,671	124	113	252	269	123	9,379	—

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in Currencies of Other Countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian Deposits[1]	Total Liabil- ities[2]	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits[3]
	Million dollars									
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3
1933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8
1938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1940	163	64	875	1,647	430	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6
1941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5
1942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5
1943	426	96	1,619	1,864	588	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9
1944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8
1945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4
1946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4
1947	272	132	2,139	3.681	851	162	7,237	6,278	7,800	10.8
1948	209	146	2,259	3,972	817	164	7,567	6,644	8,127	10.9
1949	329	162	2,353	4,334	744	184	8,106	7,267	8,643	10.4
1950	193	187	2,563	4,548	731	228	8,449	7,597	8,997	10.1
1949 F	354	154	2,289	4,159	799	146	7,902	7,017	8,452	10.4
M	210	171	2,281	4,264	787	156	7,870	6,998	8,412	10.3
A	228	174	2,288	4,339	708	161	7,898	7,103	8,438	10.0
M	344	165	2,284	4,339	724	194	8,049	7,233	8,590	10.8
J	367	167	2,319	4,330	722	206	8,112	7,287	8,654	10.8
J	450	151	2,188	4,341	709	182	8,022	7,221	8,556	10.4
A	462	149	2,315	4,372	703	187	8,188	7,393	8,720	10.5
S	404	155	2,504	4,411	770	204	8,447	7,573	8,964	10.5
O	298	171	2,519	4,453	748	206	8,395	7,541	8,929	10.4
N	296	160	2,485	4,447	733	201	8,322	7,487	8,856	10.1
D	200	167	2,426	4,433	730	220	8,177	7,348	8,701	9.9
1950 J	118	178	2,406	4,494	744	185	8,125	7,287	8,647	10.3
F	144	205	2,391	4,537	728	186	8,191	7,350	8,700	10.0
M	197	232	2,399	4,573	719	188	8,307	7,490	8,821	9.9
A	198	213	2,330	4,561	737	188	8,226	7,382	8,752	10.1
M	199	208	2,453	4,557	758	197	8,372	7,504	8,895	10.0
J	184	187	2,538	4,538	745	217	8,409	7,552	8,933	9.8
J	102	163	2,493	4,529	742	203	8,233	7,389	8,779	10.1
A	263	148	2,618	4,543	728	221	8,522	7,672	9,085	10.6
S	132	174	2,709	4,582	709	264	8,569	7,659	9,144	9.7
O	152	206	2,822	4,559	706	279	8,724	7,887	9,303	10.4
N	288	164	2,824	4,543	716	309	8,845	7,995	9,432	9.9
D	339	161	2,770	4,558	735	304	8,867	7,997	9,478	10.1
1951 J	358	175	2,638	4,577	724	267	8,739	7,885	9,361	10.2

[1] Deposits payable in Canadian currency.

[2] Includes all other liabilities.

[3] Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE **56**

End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes[1]	Coin[2]	Total	Demand	Active Notice[3]	Other excluding Dominion Government[4]	*Deduct Float*[5]	Net Total	"Other" Deposits		
	Million dollars										
1938	207	31	238	734	187	85	*116*	890	3	893	1,131
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1940	341	38	379	1,031	203	112	*172*	1,174	10	1,184	1,563
1941	450	42	492	1,268	236	97	*198*	1,403	6	1,409	1,901
1942	633	49	682	1,499	238	121	*210*	1,648	19	1,667	2,349
1943	794	55	849	1,697	294	134	*266*	1,859	18	1,877	2,726
1944	930	60	990	1,862	363	153	*243*	2,135	28	2,163	3,153
1945	992	63	1,055	2,063	474	172	*280*	2,429	30	2,459	3,514
1946	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	*328*	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	*362*	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	*400*	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1949	1,110	74	1,184	2,426	682	338	*335*	3,111	127	3,238	4,422
1950	1,136	78	1,214	2,770	697	413	*450*	3,430	207	3,637	4.851
1949 J	1,063	68	1,131	2,337	634	266	*293*	2,944	87	3,031	4,162
F	1,070	69	1,139	2,289	640	260	*317*	2,872	80	2,952	4,091
M	1,095	69	1,164	2,281	659	287	*335*	2,892	85	2,977	4,141
A	1,118	70	1,188	2,288	672	300	*277*	2,983	81	3,064	4,252
M	1,085	70	1,155	2,284	671	315	*335*	2,935	65	3,000	4,155
J	1,130	71	1,201	2,319	670	317	*394*	2,912	74	2,986	4,187
J	1,113	71	1,184	2,188	671	291	*235*	2,915	74	2,989	4,173
A	1,085	70	1,155	2,315	675	289	*308*	2,971	62	3,033	4,188
S	1,139	72	1,211	2,504	681	305	*396*	3,094	64	3,158	4,369
O	1,114	73	1,187	2,519	683	325	*414*	3,113	77	3,190	4,377
N	1,095	73	1,168	2,485	683	312	*356*	3,124	84	3,208	4,376
D	1,110	74	1,184	2,426	682	338	*335*	3,111	127	3,238	4,422
1950 J	1,059	72	1,131	2,406	692	318	*307*	3,109	146	3,255	4,386
F	1,071	72	1,143	2,391	699	330	*326*	3,094	176	3,270	4,413
M	1,108	73	1,181	2,399	704	372	*361*	3,114	151	3,265	4,446
A	1,104	74	1,178	2,330	704	351	*280*	3,105	200	3,305	4,483
M	1,065	73	1,138	2,453	702	348	*365*	3,138	203	3,341	4,479
J	1,121	75	1,196	2,538	699	351	*475*	3,113	216	3,329	4,525
J	1,094	75	1,169	2,493	695	318	*355*	3,151	229	3,380	4,549
A	1,084	75	1,159	2,618	696	323	*351*	3,286	233	3,519	4,678
S	1,139	77	1,216	2,709	699	389	*352*	3,445	258	3,703	4,919
O	1,110	77	1,187	2,822	695	437	*451*	3,503	235	3,738	4,925
N	1,119	77	1,196	2,824	694	419	*476*	3,461	221	3,682	4,878
D	1,136	78	1,214	2,770	697	413	*450*	3,430	207	3,637	4,851

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

[1] Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

[2] Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

[3] Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. [4] Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. [5] Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE **57**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA(1)	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces(1)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323	129
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399	197
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400	101
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221	129
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321	139
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334	159
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323	185
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466	220
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582	255
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578	301
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531	363
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615	443
1948	6,724	164	1,974	2,782	1,217	587	1,748	1,888	306	698	480
1949	7,296	193	2,061	3,039	1,375	628	1,836	2,059	337	766	513
1950	8,386	221	2,426	3,596	1,441	704	2,175	2,523	345	747	575
1949 F	5,976	136	1,893	2,429	967	551	1,722	1,632	234	505	463
M	6,868	146	1,995	2,981	1,124	621	1,704	1,871	483	580	524
A	7,267	185	1,870	2,993	1,553	666	1,677	1,964	395	959	555
M	6,915	194	1,899	2,907	1,320	595	1,693	1,975	286	751	488
J	7,216	218	2,084	2,980	1,281	653	1,873	1,975	307	689	537
J	7,017	209	2,027	3,023	1,156	602	1,780	2,107	272	616	474
A	6,447	198	1,783	2,662	1,197	606	1,577	1,794	275	637	494
S	7,656	197	2,202	2,872	1,797	588	1,971	1,930	322	1,048	476
O	8,328	201	2,200	3,327	1,897	704	1,984	2,289	386	1,076	567
N	8,540	240	2,304	3,705	1,624	667	2,087	2,576	428	932	551
D	8,396	232	2,403	3,682	1,397	682	2,122	2,596	348	741	532
1950 J	7,307	197	2,284	3,105	1,156	565	2,052	2,115	334	594	459
F	6,000	163	1,745	2,520	1,026	546	1,539	1,721	213	498	458
M	7,730	194	2,363	3,404	1,153	616	2,122	2,431	284	583	504
A	7,443	188	2,181	3,223	1,200	651	1,984	2,249	312	623	539
M	7,990	212	2,170	3,322	1,549	737	1,935	2,282	335	843	610
J	10,045	279	2,663	4,530	1,758	815	2,403	3,252	529	823	676
J	8,102	235	2,226	3,461	1,444	736	1,962	2,344	351	744	549
A	7,558	218	2,149	3,217	1,363	612	1,909	2,188	345	659	482
S	8,747	228	2,375	3,895	1,521	727	2,132	2,782	348	792	598
O	9,391	232	2,757	3,860	1,762	780	2,412	2,780	290	971	650
N	11,008	256	3,354	4,775	1,768	855	3,082	3,431	519	960	706
D	9,315	247	2,839	3,835	1,587	806	2,567	2,701	281	873	670
1951 J	9,002	226	2,843	3,745	1,397	791	2,562	2,534	335	712	643

(1) Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **58**

	1950	1949	1951	1950	1950–51	1949–50
	December		January		April 1 to January 31	
	Million Dollars					
RECEIPTS						
Ordinary Revenue						
Customs Import Duties	22.8	18.3	30.0	19.6	227.9	186.0
Excise Duties	20.0	19.9	20.2	15.2	194.4	183.7
Excise Taxes	62.8	49.3	65.9	47.9	522.8	456.6
Income and Excess Profits Taxes	131.9	89.5	192.4	129.3	1,221.3	1,069.3
Postal Revenue	11.0	10.5	6.6	6.5	71.2	67.3
Sundry	11.3	8.2	15.7	15.2	89.5	77.2
Total Ordinary Revenue	259.8	195.6	330.7	233.7	2,327.0	2,040.3
Special Receipts	1.3	4.0	1.3	2.2	53.2	32.1
Grand Total	261.1	199.6	332.0	235.9	2,380.1	2,072.3
DISBURSEMENTS						
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)						
Agriculture	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.9	38.2	35.4
Citizenship & Immigration	2.1	2.3	2.9	2.6	22.2	20.7
External Affairs	0.8	1.9	0.5	0.7	12.4	9.0
Finance—						
Administration and General	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.3	12.8	13.6
Grants to Municipalities (Lieu of Taxes)	—	—	0.1	—	1.2	—
Interest and other debt charges	29.1	31.2	20.4	20.9	302.9	319.2
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.)	15.1	23.6	9.3	10.7	92.3	94.0
Wartime Prices & Trade Board	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	1.4	2.2
Fisheries	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	6.2	5.3
Justice	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	10.0	8.7
Labour	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.9	45.6	41.2
Legislation	0.8	1.6	0.2	0.2	3.7	4.4
Mines & Technical Surveys	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.3	12.8	16.9
National Defence	99.4	34.4	47.0	30.8	419.5	268.1
National Health & Welfare						
Administration & General	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.6	5.4	5.5
Family Allowances	26.0	25.0	26.1	25.1	257.2	247.1
Old Age Pensions and Pensions to the Blind	0.9	0.4	25.1	24.9	75.8	67.4
General Health Grants to Provinces	1.9	0.6	1.4	0.7	9.3	5.6
National Revenue	3.7	4.3	3.8	4.0	39.1	40.6
Post Office	6.8	6.9	9.2	8.2	67.8	65.1
Public Archives	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.2
Public Printing and Stationery	—	0.1	—	—	0.4	0.4
Public Works	6.2	8.4	6.2	5.2	56.9	52.7
Resources and Development	1.8	2.1	2.9	1.5	19.8	17.9

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **58**—concluded

	1950	1949	1951	1950	1950–51	1949–50
	December		January		April 1 to January 31	
	Million Dollars					
Disbursements (concluded)						
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.4	14.8	12.7
Secretary of State	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.4	1.0
Trade and Commerce	1.5	2.6	2.8	3.1	16.9	21.7
National Research Council	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.3	12.8	11.5
Transport	5.6	5.1	4.7	4.1	45.7	39.5
Veterans' Affairs	17.6	20.4	17.9	19.2	164.6	179.0
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	5.1	6.0
Other Departments	0.3	0.4	0.4	2.8	6.5	10.3
Total Ordinary Expenditure	237.6	188.8	198.4	182.8	1,780.8	1,622.8
Capital Expenditure	1.0	2.3	1.5	1.6	12.2	15.6
Special Expenditure	6.9	5.4	3.2	1.0	35.0	17.4
Government Owned Enterprises	1.6	3.9	0.2	0.2	3.4	4.8
Other Charges	—	0.1	—	—	—	62.6
Grand Total Expenditures	247.2	200.5	203.2	185.6	1,831.4	1,723.2
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures	13.9	Dr. 0.9	128.8	50.2	548.7	349.1
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS[1]						
Net Increase or Decrease(—)						
Loans to, and Investments in, Crown Agencies						
Railway and Steamship Companies	—	1.5	—	—	−2.8	16.6
Miscellaneous	15.9	11.4	9.1	28.2	101.4	93.0
Total Loans to, and Investments in Crown Agencies	15.9	12.9	9.1	28.2	98.6	109.6
Other Loans and Investments						
United Kingdom and Other Governments						
United Kingdom Financial Agreement Act 1946	—	10.0	—	10.0	20.0	100.0
United Kingdom Loan under The War Appropriation Act, 1942	−16.1	—	—	—	−35.6	−3.1
Other Governments	—	−0.8	−8.5	−1.9	−23.2	−5.5
Total Loans to United Kingdom and other Governments	−16.1	9.2	−8.5	8.1	−38.8	91.4
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.3	14.2	17.0
Miscellaneous	0.1	−0.3	−0.2	1.8	−3.9	25.6
Total Other Loans and Investments	−15.4	9.7	−7.6	11.2	−28.4	134.0
Net Total of Changes in Loans and Investments	0.5	22.6	1.4	39.4	70.2	243.6

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[1] Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE **59**

Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL(1)	DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT(2)
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues: New	New Issues: Refunding	Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (−)	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (−)	Outstanding End of Period
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	− 12	+ 57	265
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	− 11	+ 107	270
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	− 57	+ 302	785
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	− 64	+ 454	1,075
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	− 75	+1,428	1,708
1943	3,048	590	148	167	23	39	123	− 62	+2,378	2,243
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	− 38	+2,520	2,491
1945	3,637	133	178	207	80^r	107	187^r	—	+3,476^r	1,796
1946	914	866	133	151	125	461	587^r	− 1^r	+ 29^r	1,546
1947	371	642	275	210	267	204	350	+120^r	− 85^r	1,200
1948	1,425	1,635	344	166	274	21^r	96^r	+199^r	+ 167^r	1,300
1949	821	1,237	461	137	253^r	42	122	+173^r	+ 80^r	1,200
1950	2,192	2,283	396	243	413	46	130	+329	+ 391	1,500
1947										
1st qtr.	74	54	118(3)	57	43	133	66	+110	+ 191	1,280
2nd qtr.	15	409	58	29	58	47	169	− 64	− 429	1,480
3rd qtr.	10	33	10	67	40	9	95^r	− 46	− 126^r	1,320
4th qtr.	273	146	89(4)	57	126	15	21	+120	+ 279	1,200
1948										
1st qtr.	415	652	60	27	84	11^r	27^r	+ 68^r	− 137	1,300
2nd qtr.	96	50	68	30	62	3	24	+ 42	+ 126	1,300
3rd qtr.	153	184	57	41	56	2	28^r	+ 30^r	+ 15^r	1,300
4th qtr.	762	749	159	68	71	6	17	+ 60	+ 163	1,300
1949										
1st qtr.	45	98	72	54	48^r	1	17	+ 31^r	− 4^r	1,300
2nd qtr.	7	53	77	16	76	10	30^r	+ 56^r	+ 71	1,300
3rd qtr.	174	46	169	27	63	—	26^r	+ 38	+ 308	1,200
4th qtr.	595	1,040	142	40	66	31	49	+ 49	− 295	1,200
1950										
1st qtr.	398	447	175	72^r	115^r	14	25	+104^r	+ 158^r	1,300
2nd qtr.	753	806^r	116	123	110	3	32	+ 81^r	+ 22^r	1,300
3rd qtr.	68	97^r	74	12^r	43	19^r	32^r	+ 30^r	+ 63^r	1,500
4th qtr.	973	933	31	37	144	11	41	+114	+ 148	1,500

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(1) Dominion, Provincial and Corporation.

(2) Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

(3) Before giving effect to the issue of $112 million Quebec Hydro bonds in connection with retirement of Montreal Light, Heat and Power Co. stock.

(4) Before giving effect to the issue of $63 million provincially guaranteed Quebec Municipal Commission bonds re transfer to it of the debt of certain school corporations.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Life Insurance Sales[1]

TABLE **60**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada [2]	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1926	39.3	0.29	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	51.2	0.44	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.9	0.24	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1938	38.8	0.37	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.8	0.36	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.9	0.42	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.8	0.58	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.7	0.78	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	62.2	0.79	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.9	0.70	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.9	0.79	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1947	100.4	0.74	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
1948	100 7	0.63	0.43	3.32	2.54	27.07	42.55	5.68	3.57	6.25	8.61
1949	105.2	0.68	0.34	3.44	2.48	27.71	44.56	5.74	3.90	7.12	9.25
1950	113.1	0.78	0.38	3.52	2.59	29.69	48.64	5.46	3.69	7.96	10.36
1949 F	99.2	0.70	0.35	3.27	2.46	26.99	43.66	4.88	2.79	6.11	8.03
M	104.7	0.62	0.18	3.67	2.66	27.56	46.68	5.68	2.57	6.58	8.47
A	102.9	0.58	0.23	3.40	2.61	28.06	43.84	5.72	2.81	6.92	8.74
M	106.8	0.62	0.19	3.39	2.53	29.19	44.43	6.18	3.88	7.21	9.21
J	112.7	0.68	0.35	3.99	2.55	29.18	46.33	6.68	4.29	8.13	10.56
J	103.5	0.66	0.44	3.47	2.37	25.98	43.72	5.76	4.23	6.57	10.30
A	89.6	0.65	0.37	3.20	2.25	23.62	36.06	4.87	3.63	6.55	8.39
S	91.0	0.67	0.32	3.17	2.37	23.28	37.90	4.75	3.83	6.12	8.64
O	108.5	0.66	0.37	3.21	2.46	29.41	44.57	5.98	4.92	7.32	9.57
N	125.5	1.03	0.41	3.76	2.68	33.16	51.88	6.88	5.94	8.80	10.91
D	111.6	0.62	0.41	3.61	2.07	28.02	48.44	5.91	4.43	7.77	10.25
1950 J	100.8	0.60	0.36	2.84	2.36	26.18	45.20	5.04	3.69	6.79	7.78
F	99.5	0.72	0.29	3.30	2.43	24.51	45.33	5.19	2.90	6.26	8.59
M	111.9	0.60	0.33	3.30	2.75	28.77	49.93	5.49	3.17	7.55	10.01
A	107.1	0.78	0.31	3.53	2.84	29.56	44.39	5.50	3.30	7.33	9.61
M	110.7	0.71	0.35	3.52	2.42	29.38	46.56	4.37	3.77	8.76	10.90
J	110.2	0.97	0.32	3.33	2.70	30.75	46.80	4.13	3.77	7.33	10.05
J	117.0	0.73	0.37	3.96	2.56	32.54	48.53	5.30	3.98	7.95	11.10
A	105.2	0.75	0.30	3.19	2.21	26.49	43.60	6.23	3.81	8.02	10.59
S	115.6	0.83	0.42	3.77	2.55	27.82	49.62	6.35	3.77	9.32	11.16
O	123.5	1.07	0.51	3.58	2.80	32.33	53.50	5.70	4.33	8.72	10.96
N	135.8	0.83	0.48	4.35	2.85	36.23	59.47	6.27	4.40	8.72	12.25
D	119.4	0.84	0.52	3.58	2.58	31.73	50.74	6.00	3.41	8.74	11.29
1951 J	120.5	0.63	0.31	3.49	2.84	32.91	50.90	6.26	3.24	9.58	10.33

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[1] Total new settled-for insurance.

[2] The Canadian totals were revised to include sales in Newfoundland.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE 60 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow-ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy-holders	Total Payments			
							All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16
1948	6.34	2.64	0.30	0.51	3.60	2.96	16.35	12.32	2.61	1.42
1949	6.86	2.81	0.32	0.57	4.03	3.17	17.75	13.36	2.76	1.63
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1949 J	7.02	3.08	0.32	0.64	4.33	3.26	18.64	14.20	2.94	1.50
J	6.25	2.71	0.31	0.58	3.82	2.79	16.46	12.42	2.39	1.65
A	6.63	2.52	0.33	0.64	2.65	2.89	15.65	11.26	2.45	1.94
S	6.65	2.22	0.29	0.58	4.96	3.13	17.82	13.68	2.45	1.70
O	7.37	2.87	0.30	0.60	4.06	3.01	18.21	13.92	2.61	1.68
N	7.45	3.31	0.34	0.54	4.31	2.93	18.86	14.70	2.58	1.59
D	7.98	2.87	0.32	0.37	4.72	4.71	20.97	15.41	3.87	1.69
1950 J	7.17	3.08	0.37	0.72	4.43	3.26	19.02	14.25	2.81	1.96
F	7.45	2.78	0.28	0.56	5.02	3.37	19.46	14.64	2.87	1.95
M	8.10	3.47	0.33	0.62	5.22	3.65	21.39	16.13	3.27	1.99
A	6.49	3.05	0.32	0.63	4.63	3.08	18.20	13.42	3.00	1.78
M	7.38	3.44	0.34	0.58	5.67	3.15	20.55	15.55	3.11	1.89
J	7.20	2.50	0.32	0.58	5.99	3.61	20.21	15.41	3.04	1.75
J	6.57	3.37	0.33	0.70	4.51	2.86	18.34	13.24	2.96	2.14
A	7.07	2.11	0.30	0.50	4.42	2.78	17.18	12.69	2.58	1.91
S	6.30	2.16	0.31	0.51	5.33	4.39	18.99	13.36	3.77	1.86
O	7.26	2.91	0.27	0.82	4.87	2.37	18.50	15.16	1.26	2.07
N	7.82	3.23	0.34	0.71	5.15	3.21	20.46	15.73	2.82	1.91
D	6.48	2.00	0.22	0.50	4.49	4.84	18.52	12.69	3.74	2.09

Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1948	19.01	0.06	0.57	0.39	5.52	8.64	1.06	0.53	0.76	1.48
1949	20.58	0.08	0.63	0.37	5.97	9.62	1.02	0.53	0.87	1.49
1950	21.32	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1949										
2nd qtr.	20.61	0.11	0.60	0.45	5.96	9.31	1.10	0.50	1.12	1.47
3rd qtr.	19.53	0.06	0.55	0.35	5.73	9.33	0.95	0.48	0.70	1.39
4th qtr.	22.80	0.05	0.67	0.34	6.61	11.04	1.00	0.57	0.89	1.62
1950										
1st qtr.	22.71	0.07	0.81	0.44	6.42	10.67	1.05	0.53	0.90	1.82
2nd qtr.	21.07	0.05	0.74	0.46	5.83	9.82	1.07	0.56	0.85	1.68
3rd qtr.	19.93	0.09	0.76	0.50	6.37	8.26	1.15	0.55	0.89	1.35
4th qtr.	21.55	0.08	0.53	0.57	6.06	10.27	1.25	0.48	0.83	1.49

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE **61**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
		Industrials								
	Total, 105 Stocks	Total, 82 Stocks	Machinery and Equipment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	90.7	53.9	..	486.4	116.6	..	145.9	60.9	..	..
1929	173.8	146.8	..	473.1	276.8	155.5	140.9	107.9	115.1	..
1933	62.5	51.8	..	37.5	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	..
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.8	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
1947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4
1948	112.5	107.2	220.1	264.0	107.4	74.0	207.5	114.0	308.5	135.7
1949	109.4	103.1	215.4	242.9	89.9	72.0	208.1	115.7	299.9	143.4
1950	131.6	127.6	295.5	362.2	87.9	94.2	264.1	122.0	389.0	185.8
1949 M	106.4	100.4	217.5	236.7	85.9	69.5	205.9	112.0	276.1	137.4
A	106.4	99.8	211.9	234.2	88.4	70.8	205.7	111.9	274.4	139.6
M	105.3	98.8	208.4	227.4	84.2	70.2	204.2	112.8	275.7	136.3
J	99.6	92.5	184.7	210.6	85.3	63.8	196.0	111.8	273.3	131.4
J	104.2	97.4	198.8	221.4	89.6	66.6	202.2	112.9	292.4	137.0
A	108.2	101.3	209.5	230.6	90.2	68.8	204.6	114.6	306.7	140.0
S	109.6	102.2	213.1	240.1	93.0	68.9	204.8	116.0	312.5	143.0
O	114.3	107.9	221.4	259.0	95.8	75.4	206.4	122.0	329.6	151.4
N	118.2	112.9	231.0	274.3	91.8	82.6	219.9	123.5	336.5	158.6
D	117.9	112.5	231.5	279.4	88.5	82.4	229.9	121.5	345.9	163.2
1950 J	119.0	113.3	231.5	286.1	90.7	82.8	235.0	123.7	351.0	169.1
F	118.3	112.3	229.9	291.7	86.1	80.5	236.9	123.2	355.8	169.7
M	118.7	112.5	241.5	304.9	83.3	80.3	245.7	119.1	371.7	168.9
A	125.9	120.5	250.4	326.2	85.8	93.3	247.4	120.6	394.5	174.8
M	128.7	124.2	270.1	352.3	86.5	94.9	263.8	122.3	383.5	177.0
J	130.9	126.1	280.1	361.4	85.3	95.8	259.4	123.2	381.6	180.4
J	124.3	119.5	277.2	330.4	81.9	89.3	238.8	118.4	354.6	168.1
A	135.7	133.0	328.5	374.5	87.5	99.9	263.3	120.7	384.6	186.7
S	141.5	139.3	349.8	397.9	89.8	104.4	273.6	120.7	403.1	196.0
O	145.4	143.7	358.0	431.1	91.7	106.5	290.7	123.4	428.0	212.5
N	144.5	142.7	355.1	446.2	91.1	102.6	302.4	123.4	430.6	211.3
D	146.3	144.4	373.5	443.8	94.9	100.5	311.9	124.9	428.8	215.6
1951 J	153.8	154.8	401.9	481.6	104.7	110.1	359.3	125.6	442.4	244.8
F	166.5	168.0	422.2	531.6	110.5	126.9	399.6	127.8	463.4	259.7

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE **61** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			
	Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 Stocks				
	Industrial Mines	Total 15 Stocks	Transportation	Telephone and Telegraph	Power and Traction		Total 30 Stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 35 Stocks
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	..	200.6	428.4	85.1	154.3	122.2	..	..	..	120.7
1929	..	293.4	617.1	102.3	242.7	164.8	73.5	61.3	..	126.1
1933	..	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.8	45.0	67.4
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.1	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	87.6	116.1	155.9
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	130.8	86.7	76.0	106.1	154.0
1948	100.5	120.2	180.6	108.3	104.7	129.3	82.0	65.0	115.8	144.6
1949	92.1	117.4	161.6	105.9	109.2	134.4	87.4	71.7	117.9	143.0
1950	98.3	132.5	208.8	103.5	123.7	147.4	89.9	67.4	134.9	156.7
1949 M	91.7	113.7	154.0	103.2	106.4	131.0	82.8	67.1	113.7	142.8
A	89.5	115.7	150.6	106.6	109.7	132.4	86.0	72.3	112.1	140.9
M	88.3	113.5	145.7	106.1	107.4	132.4	82.5	69.4	107.5	139.9
J	82.5	109.2	135.2	104.2	104.1	131.0	78.9	66.5	102.3	136.3
J	87.6	114.3	147.4	106.1	108.4	130.7	84.9	70.6	112.3	138.6
A	91.7	119.5	162.4	108.8	111.2	133.3	89.6	75.3	116.8	140.4
S	91.4	122.7	172.5	110.1	112.8	135.2	89.9	75.0	118.8	141.8
O	94.3	121.9	171.3	109.9	111.7	139.8	91.5	74.9	124.1	145.8
N	96.2	121.6	177.9	104.5	112.2	142.2	95.2	77.3	130.1	150.0
D	92.6	122.5	183.8	103.8	112.0	140.6	92.4	74.2	128.4	150.7
1950 J	91.9	124.3	187.7	103.1	114.7	143.0	92.8	75.0	127.8	152.4
F	90.3	125.2	189.1	102.7	116.5	143.0	91.3	73.2	127.2	153.0
M	86.6	126.8	185.5	102.4	121.9	142.9	91.0	73.9	124.5	153.7
A	89.1	132.2	196.5	105.1	127.2	144.4	93.0	75.4	127.5	154.4
M	93.6	131.2	196.3	104.8	125.4	146.1	92.3	73.6	129.2	157.3
J	96.0	134.6	203.8	107.4	127.4	148.9	90.5	70.2	130.8	158.2
J	92.8	127.4	198.1	103.7	116.6	145.3	80.9	58.5	126.1	154.6
A	102.7	133.6	211.4	105.0	123.8	145.7	86.9	61.6	138.2	155.6
S	107.6	138.2	229.2	102.6	128.4	148.4	90.0	62.7	145.1	158.2
O	108.2	138.6	230.1	102.6	129.0	153.4	91.7	64.0	147.6	161.1
N	108.3	137.1	229.3	101.8	126.4	154.8	90.0	61.1	148.6	161.1
D	112.1	141.2	248.6	101.3	127.6	152.6	88.2	59.8	146.0	160.2
1951 J	118.1	148.6	266.5	102.5	135.8	155.6	97.6	68.8	163.5	166.0
F	125.6	163.2	315.2	104.6	146.0	158.5	104.7	74.3	174.5	169.3

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE **62** Monthly averages or calendar months

				Commercial Failures (4)		Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market		Toronto Stock Exchange			
	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Dividend(1) Payments	Number	Liabilities	Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings	Borrowings on Collateral	Ratio to(3) quoted Values	Sales	Quoted Market Values as of end of period
			Million dollars		Thousand dollars	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1926	..	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48(2)	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01(2)	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20(2)	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81(2)	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46
1944	2.99	0.385	23.34	23	337	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41
1945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44
1946	2.61	0.388	26.24	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24
1947	2.57	0.406	29.26	45	840	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14
1948	2.93	0.411	34.22	68	1,310	962	8.87	29.9	0.41	20.9	7.31
1949	2.83	0.485	38.52	89	1,780	899	8.26	29.8	0.42	20.8	7.24
1950	2.78	0.552	41.40	109	2,073	1,748	9.26	36.3	0.41	42.2	8.88
1949 A	2.88	0.489	29.07	76	1,617	720	8.25	29.3	0.42	16.7	7.02
M	2.88	0.500	12.17	89	2,096	739	7.85	29.0	0.44	15.9	6.61
J	2.89	0.506	65.24	65	817	661	7.99	26.6	0.43	10.9	6.68
J	2.87	0.511	49.80	70	2,146	503	8.07	26.7	0.38	14.2	7.01
A	2.78	0.512	14.30	78	1,858	663	8.22	26.5	0.37	23.0	7.19
S	2.78	0.510	39.18	91	2,414	1,113	8.49	28.5	0.39	31.9	7.37
O	2.71	0.512	34.32	97	1,575	1,214	8.20	30.6	0.40	27.2	7.74
N	2.69	0.512	10.38	116	2,545	1,328	8.31	38.2	0.49	21.8	7.81
D	2.75	0.512	83.32	114	2,092	1,164	8.52	33.8	0.42	22.1	8.01
1950 J	2.75	0.512	51.73	117	2,038	1,386	8.34	33.2	0.42	25.1	7.91
F	2.73	0.513	14.95	132	2,165	1,219	8.38	33.2	0.42	22.4	7.92
M	2.73	0.512	57.25	133	2,104	1,600	8.47	31.8	0.39	32.7	8.10
A	2.77	0.513	30.07	121	2,363	2,215	8.98	37.3	0.43	48.0	8.59
M	2.75	0.514	9.23	103	2,071	1,823	9.19	39.8	0.45	81.1	8.90
J	2.73	0.512	67.49	114	1,700	1,884	8.84	42.9	0.50	76.7	8.48
J	2.77	0.512	45.29	78	2,029	1,130	8.96	33.6	0.39	28.7	8.63
A	2.75	0.546	15.80	84	1,956	1,460	9.55	31.2	0.34	23.6	9.26
S	2.71	0.615	47.11	86	1,813	2,023	9.92	33.1	0.35	35.3	9.54
O	2.75	0.623	33.82	111	2,171	2,619	9.99	39.5	0.41	57.4	9.59
N	2.88	0.624	11.15	137	2,504	2,089	9.94	41.0	0.43	48.8	9.50
D	2.99	0.626	112.94	86	1,957	1,531	10.53	38.5	0.37	26.9	10.19
1951 J	3.02	0.626	59.22			3,442				69.2	11.23

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(1) As reported by Financial Post. (2) As of December 31. (3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

(4) In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. The number of proposals for the last half of 1950 were: J. 13, A. 16, S. 7, O. 8, N. 20, and D. 15. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING FEBRUARY, 1951

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CENSUS OF THE PRAIRIE PROVINCES, 1946; VOLUME I; POPULATION (K.P., 1950) (Eng. and French) xxxvii, 649 p., $1.50.

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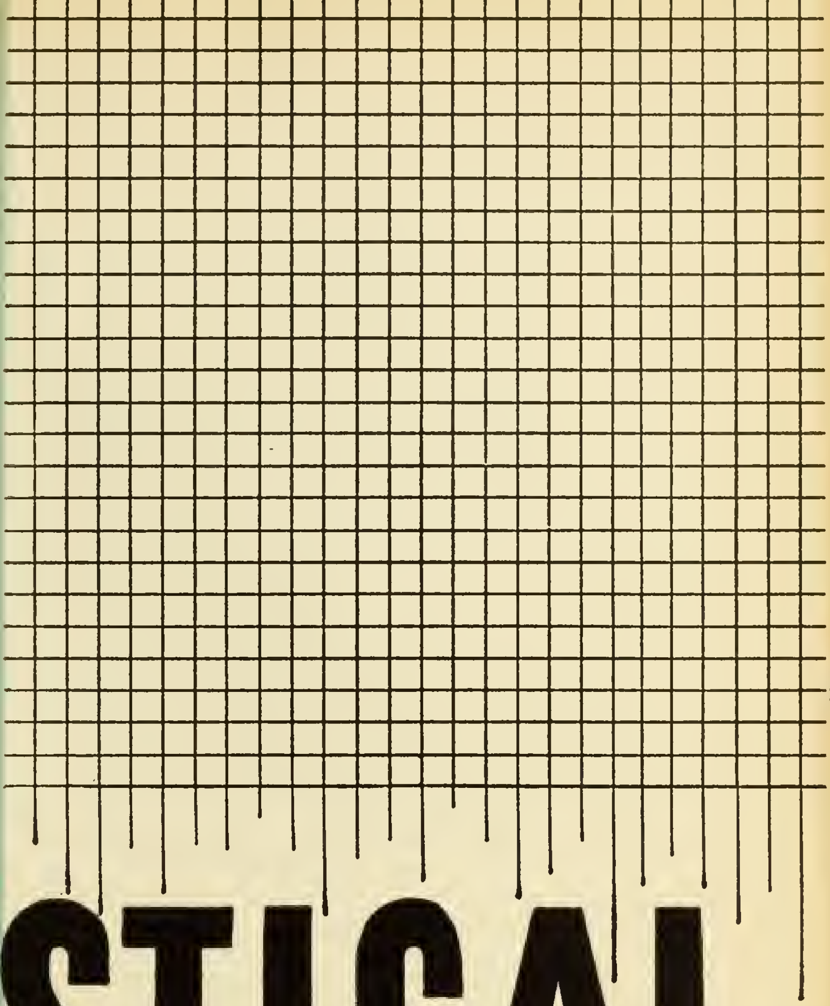

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

APRIL 1951

VOLUME XXVI NUMBER 4

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA.

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

APRIL 1951

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

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Current Economic Conditions

Recent Developments

Available information suggests that major demand factors are imposing an increasingly heavy burden on the nation's productive capacity. According to a report tabled in Parliament on April 3, Canadians planned to spend approximately $4.3 billion on new construction and new machinery and equipment in 1951. Defence expenditures have risen steadily in recent months and in the coming fiscal year are expected to amount to approximately $1.7 billion compared with $0.8 billion in the fiscal year just ended. Recent statistics of retail trade indicate that present consumption expenditures, which reached new high levels in 1950, are now exceeding the values established for the same period last year. In the field of consumer durable goods this increase has been particularly notable, with domestic sales of passenger cars in January and February showing a gain of 34 per cent over last year's figures for these months. The same comparison shows factory shipments of electric refrigerators to be up by 73 per cent, and washing machines to be up by 40 per cent.

With such powerful incentives coming from the demand side, production, employment and incomes have been maintained at a high level in the early months of 1951, despite normal seasonal declines in some industries.

The February index of industrial production was 14 per cent above February 1950, and approximately 2 per cent above the peak month of October. This very substantial increase in the physical volume of production has been particularly apparent in the durable manufactures group, which has risen approximately 22 per cent over February of last year,—a reflection of the present heavy demand by consumers for durable goods and by the metal-using industries for defence materials.

In the non-durable manufactures group, production has risen more moderately, with an increase of approximately 9 per cent over last February. On a similar basis, production of electric power has increased by about 16 per cent over last year, and production in the mining group has increased by 10 per cent.

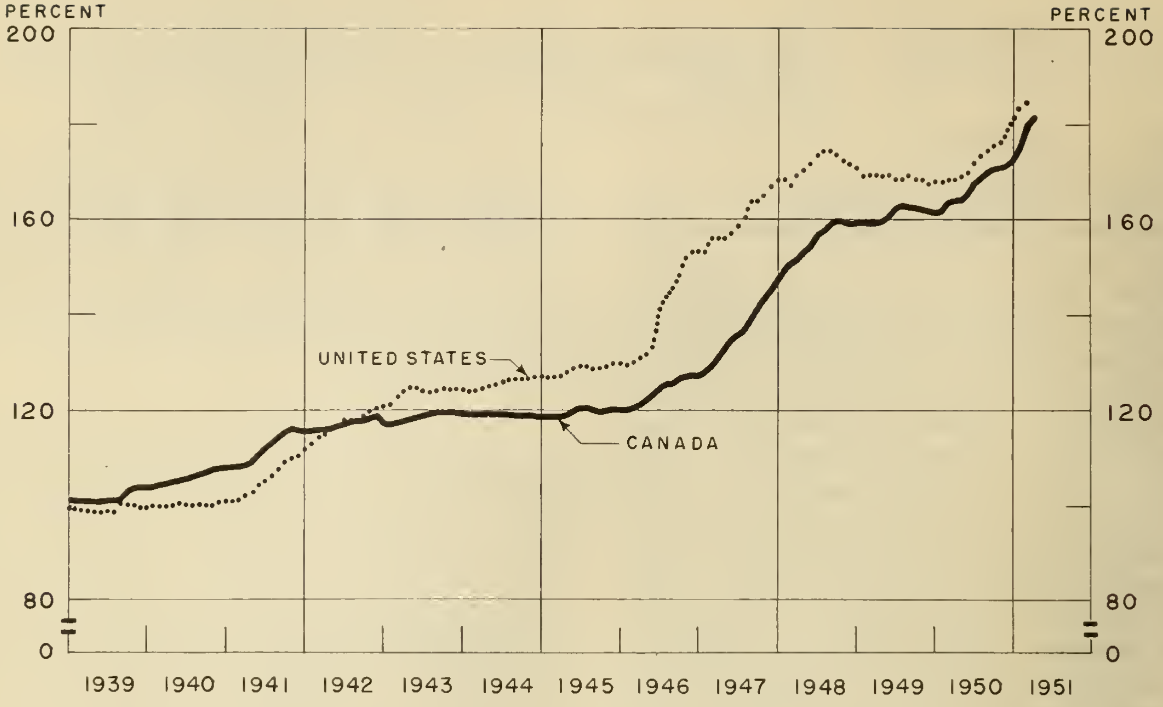
For the first quarter of 1951, the quarterly labour force survey indicates that the number of persons with jobs was 4 per cent above the same period of 1950; on the other hand the number of persons without jobs and seeking work was down substantially, from 312,000 in the first quarter of 1950 to 172,000 in the first quarter of 1951. The shift from agricultural to non-agricultural occupations is continuing; the number of persons with jobs in agriculture declined from 969,000 in the last quarter of 1950 to 849,000 in the first quarter of 1951. On the other hand the number of persons with jobs in non-agricultural occupations increased from 4,115,000 to 4,151,000. There is also evidence that a scarcity is beginning to develop in certain types of skilled labour.

Labour income, the largest component of personal income, is running very much above the early months of 1950 as indicated by the industrial composite index of aggregate payrolls, (1939=100); this index was 350.9 in February 1951, compared with 296.4 in February 1950. Statistics of monthly or quarterly corporate earnings are not available, but preliminary estimates for the year 1950 indicate that corporation profits before taxes were approximately 20 per cent higher in that year than in 1949. It is evident from the available data on prices, production and sales that profits are being sustained at high levels in 1951.

Prices have continued to move upward. The cost-of-living index (1935-1939=100) at March 1st, showed a gain of 4.5 points

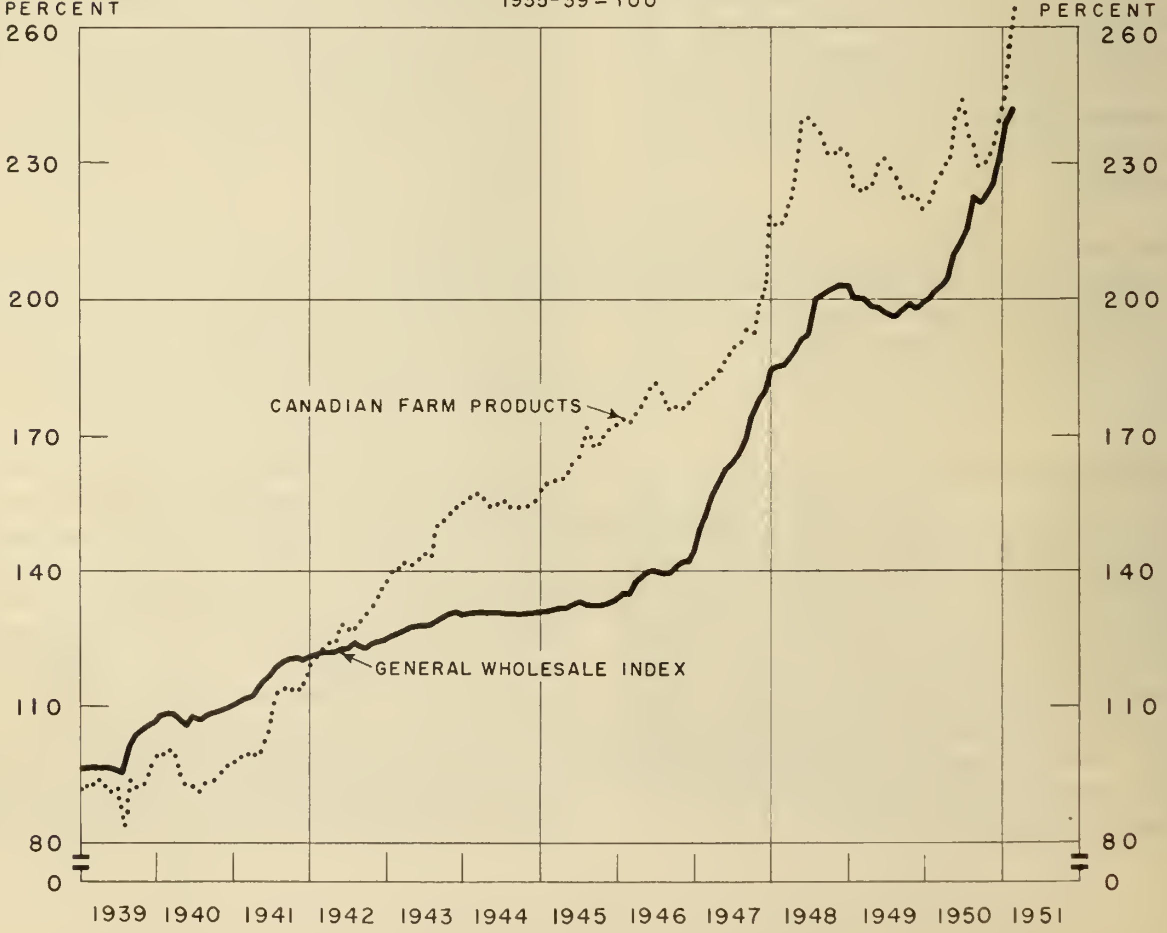
COST OF LIVING

1935-39 = 100



WHOLESALE PRICES

1935-39 = 100



or 2.6 per cent over the previous month, rising to 179.7. Two-thirds of the total increase was due to higher food prices. A further increase of 2.1 points (1.2 per cent) occurred in the month just past, bringing the total index to 181.8 at April 1. The general wholesale price index (1935-1939 = 100) rose again in February, from 232.3 in January to 238.5, a gain of approximately 3 per cent. World price movements have had a prominent part in this rise in wholesale prices. The important increases were once more registered in those commodity groups which have shown substantial gains in recent months, e.g. hides and skins, unmanufactured leather, livestock, fresh meat, raw wool, wool cloth and lumber and timber. Cotton fabrics, fresh fruits, bakery products, tea, coffee and cocoa, potatoes and eggs also showed substantial increases. In March an increase of more moderate proportions was recorded for the general index, which rose to 241.8, a gain of about 1 per cent.

In summary, then, the characteristics of today's economy are full employment, record earnings and extraordinary demands from business, governments and persons. An even greater volume of demand is in prospect in certain sectors of the economy as the defence programme accelerates and the capital expenditure programme moves toward the midsummer peak. There is every indication that there will be continued pressure on the nation's productive capacity. This situation, and its inflationary consequences, are clearly recognized in the proposals of the Federal Budget of April 10.

The Federal Budget

In addition to raising the revenue to meet the government's enlarged commitments for defence, the Federal Budget proposals of 1951 have two main purposes: to facilitate the diversion of resources from private uses to essential defence purposes; and to control inflation. These two objectives are in one sense complementary, for they are achieved by the same method—the discouragement of non-essential expenditures.

In framing the Budget proposals the government has taken the view that it is largely in the fields of capital investment (new buildings, equipment and machinery), and consumer durables, that non-essential expenditures will have to be curtailed if resources are to be released for the defence programme and if inflationary forces are to be held in check. These are two fields which absorb huge quantities of critical materials and metals, and which employ a high proportion of the skilled labour needed in defence industries.

To discourage non-essential investment projects, the government has provided that depreciation may not be charged for a period of four years on all capital assets acquired after April 10, 1951, with the exception of certain classes of assets defined in the regulations (e.g. electricity, gas and waterworks, telegraph and telephone services, pipe lines, and those assets used by individuals in farming, fishing, and professional services), and certain additional kinds of assets when certified as eligible by the Minister of Trade and Commerce. In the latter group are those assets required for defence purposes, the production and distribution of primary products in certain basic industries, or for direct use in transportation and communication businesses. It is expected that this deterrent will reduce capital investment which is considered to be attractive, not because of its long-term soundness, but because a large fraction of the cost can be written off when both profits and the corporation income tax are likely to be abnormally high. Thus, the competitive scramble for scarce materials and equipment will be reduced.

A further Budget measure which is likely to affect the investment programme planned in 1951 is the imposition of a defence surcharge of 20 per cent on corporation income tax payments in respect of income earned after January 1, 1951. This surcharge will only apply to taxes paid on incomes in excess of $10,000. Further, provision is made that this surcharge may not operate so as to reduce net income, after federal taxes, below a 5 per cent return on capital employed. The effect of this tax, apart from its importance as a revenue producer, will be to leave less income in the hands of corporations, available for re-investment.

It is worth noting at this point that previous government economic measures may have already altered or reshaped the stated investment intentions of Canadians for 1951 which are described below. The estimated planned expenditures of $4.3 billion are based on a survey taken at the end of 1950. Controls over the use of steel and other essential materials, and recent curbs on credit for residential construction, may have caused these plans to be considerably revised. An additional factor which will undoubtedly have been taken into account is the recent tightening of credit by the chartered banks.

The second field from which the government hopes to draw off resources for the defence programme—that of consumer durable goods—is now subject to new and increased indirect taxation. The 15 per cent tax on motor cars, radios, certain household electrical appliances, cameras and other articles has now been raised to 25 per cent. At the same time, a tax of 15 per cent was imposed on all mechanically-operated refrigerators and washing machines, and on domestic cooking stoves, except those designed to use coal and wood. These new imposts, in addition to the restrictions which were placed on instalment buying in March (see "Canadian Statistical Review", March 1951) can be expected to cut into the present heavy volume of sales of consumer goods, thus eliminating some of the competition for critical materials and labour.

In addition to the above measures, a number of other commodity taxes were imposed, primarily with a view to reducing consumer spending power and raising revenue, rather than to discourage the absorption by private business and individuals of specific resources required by the defence programme. The general sales tax was increased from 8 per cent to 10 per cent, a change that is expected to yield over $100 million. The tax on cigarettes was also increased from $10.00 per thousand to $11.50 per thousand, and on manufactured tobacco an increase of 48 cents per pound was made effective. On the other hand, the tax on cigarette papers and tubes was repealed, and the tax on candy, confectionery and chewing gum was reduced from 30 per cent to 15 per cent.

Finally, as a further means of raising additional revenues and reducing personal disposable incomes, a surcharge of 20 per cent was imposed on the amount of taxes payable under the present personal income tax rates, effective July 1. This means that for 1951 the total tax payable will be increased by only 10 per cent. In the present fiscal year this proposal is expected to drain off about $85 million in purchasing power.

On the whole, the present Budget calls for expenditures totalling approximately $3,700 million with revenues forecast at $3,730 million. The latter figure is approximately $405 million greater than the yield which could have been anticipated under the pre-Budget tax structure, assuming a gross national product for 1951 of $20 billion.

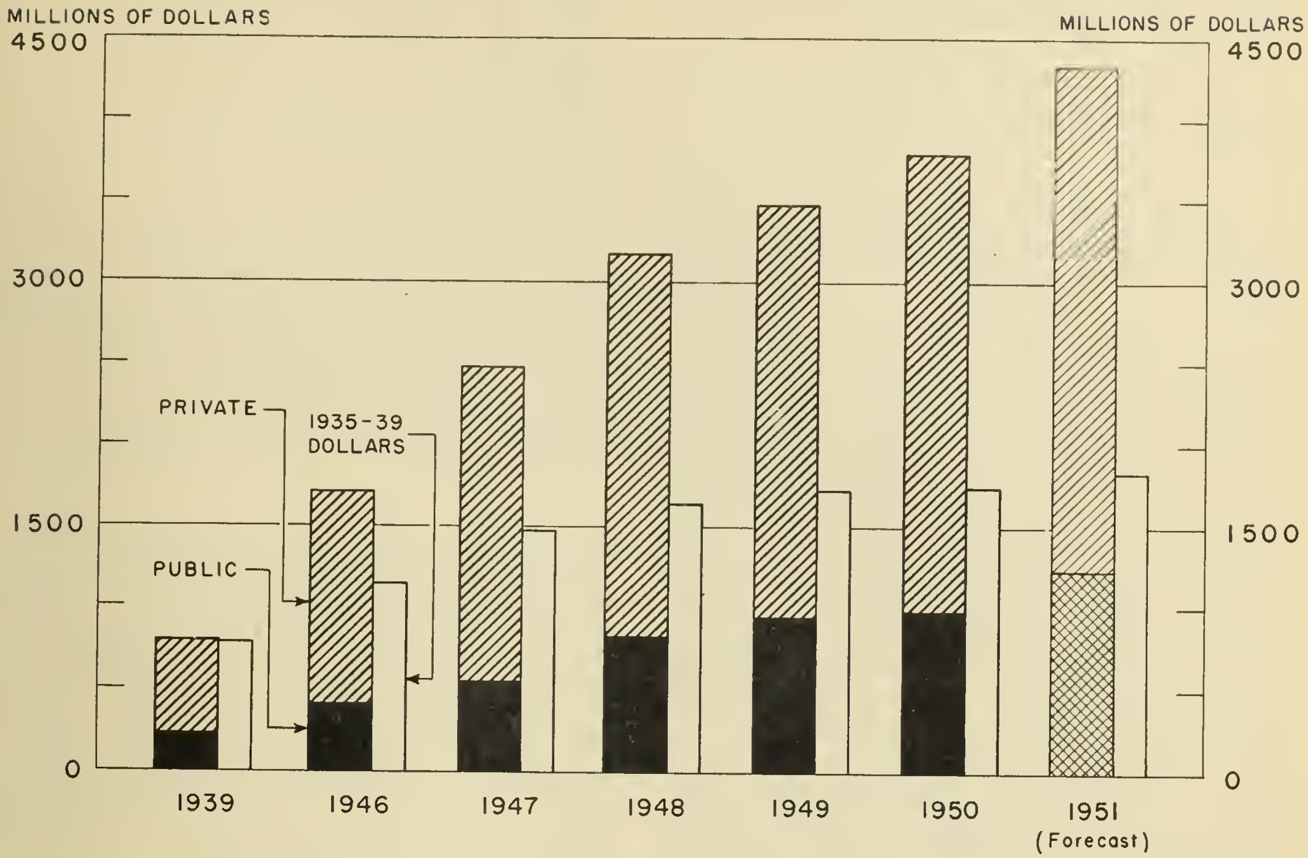
The 1951 Investment Forecast

Although, as mentioned previously, recent government measures may have considerably altered the plans of Canadians for expenditures on new construction, machinery and equipment in 1951, it is of interest to note the magnitude and direction of the programme as originally intended at the end of 1950. The figures given include construction for defence purposes, but do not include expenditures for military equipment and machinery.

The total investment programme, amounting to $4.3 billion, represents an increase over the accomplished 1950 programme of approximately 14 per cent ($537 million) in value terms, and 6 per cent by volume. In both value and volume terms this programme, if realized, would be the largest on Canadian record.

Of the total investment programme of $4.3 billion, $2.7 billion is for construction purposes, such as the erection of new plant

PUBLIC AND PRIVATE CAPITAL EXPENDITURE



and houses, and the creation of engineering works, such as power facilities, telephone lines, oil pipe lines, roads, docks and air strips. This represents a gain of $312, million, or 13 per cent over construction expenditures in 1950. About $100 million of the increase is for government, principally for defence purposes; about $80 million is accounted for by the expansion of manufacturing plant, and about $120 million is for utility and institutional construction. The bulk of the increase in manufacturing construction is planned for greater iron and steel making and petroleum refining capacity.

The remainder of the total programme of $1.6 billion is for the acquisition of new machinery and equipment of all types. Producers plan to spend over $200 million more on machinery and equipment in 1951 than they spent in 1950, an increase of about 16 per cent. An additional outlay of $110 million was planned by the manufacturing industries alone, with major increases in the iron and steel, paper, petroleum and chemical industries. In addition, an increase of nearly $100 million was planned by the utility group for railway rolling stock and the expansion of central electric stations. By comparison with 1950, the above figures indicate a stronger emphasis on machinery and equipment in 1951, and a reversal of last year's trend which saw construction expenditures increasing more rapidly.

It is of interest to recall that in the early post-war period there was some concern that the cessation of government spending would so reduce the demand for goods and services that incomes and employment would fall drastically. Instead, the country embarked upon an unprecedented capital expansion programme which did much to fill the gap created by the decline in government expenditure. In the four years, 1947-1950, Canadians invested almost $13 billion in new buildings, machinery, and equipment. This means that in each of these years approximately one-fifth of the nation's total production of goods and services was utilized for purposes of capital expansion and the replacement of depleted capital assets.

On the basis of a tentative gross national product of $20 billion in 1951, the present statement of investment intentions would again involve the utilization of about 20 per cent of the nation's resources for capital expansion. At the same time, the large defence programme now being undertaken by the government will absorb an increasingly greater share of the nation's production in the present year. The allocation of materials for essential defence needs, recent curbing of credit for residential construction, and the new Budget provision concerning depreciation already point to a shift of resources away from the private sector of the economy to the government. Such measures will undoubtedly curtail or alter many of the investment projects now planned. It seems clear, however, that the investment programme is going to demand a very large share of the available labour and materials in 1951. If available supplies fall short of combined investment and defence requirements further inflationary pressures will ensue. It is therefore of the utmost importance that the nation's output of goods and services be pushed to maximum levels, that non-essential investment projects be deferred, and that consumption expenditures be restrained.

Canadian Balance of International Payments, 1950

Unusually pronounced changes occurred in Canada's balance of international payments in 1950. For the first time in a long period of years a current account deficit appeared as Canadian expenditures on goods and services abroad exceeded receipts. This change occurred along with a very great swing in the direction of Canadian trade. The current deficit with the United States declined as Canadian exports to that country expanded sharply. At the same time the current surplus from trade with overseas countries, particularly with the sterling area, was greatly reduced. As this latter decline was more than the change in the size of the current deficit with the United States, a current deficit with all countries appeared.

But during the same period there were unprecedented inflows of capital to Canada, chiefly from the United States. These inflows of capital were so great that Canada's official reserves of gold and United States dollars rose by $625 million U.S., even though the current deficit amounted to $316 million.

This deficit of $316 million compares with a current account surplus of $187 million in 1949 and $452 million in 1948. In relation to the present large volume of Canadian trade, however, the deficit is small. The 8 per cent of current credits in 1950, which the deficit represents, compares with 26 per cent in 1930, an earlier year in which there was a large current account deficit. Other elements in the background in 1950 were also quite different from 1930 and earlier periods of deficit.

The change from a current surplus to a current deficit with all countries between 1949 and 1950 was the result of a larger increase in the total of current expenditures by Canada on goods and services than in receipts. The increase in current expenditures was 17 per cent compared with a rise of 4 per cent in current receipts. The large increase in the value of commodity imports was the principal reason for this change, about half of the increase being due to larger volume and the remainder to higher prices. The rise which occurred in the value of merchandise exports, on the other hand, was chiefly due to higher export prices. These changes in the value of commodity trade accounted for $283 million of the net deterioration of $503 million in the current account balance between the two years. The remaining $220 million in the net current account drop is the result of adverse trends among other current transactions. The largest of these was an increase in dividend payments which alone accounted for $74 million. This was partly due to relaxation of exchange restrictions on remittances of profits. The balance of receipts on travel account declined by $41 million due to higher Canadian expenditures abroad and reduced receipts from tourists from the United States and other countries. There were deficits on freight and shipping account and from transfers of migrants' funds and inheritances in comparison with surpluses from these sources in previous recent years. There was also a larger deficit from all other current transactions. These adverse trends were only slightly offset by the higher value of gold production during the year.

The change in the direction of Canadian trade led to a sharp reduction in the size of the credit balance with overseas countries. The exceptionally large amount of unbalance between exports and imports in the accounts between Canada and the United Kingdom, the rest of the sterling area, and all other overseas countries has been an outstanding feature of the Canadian balance of international payments for a period of years. This unbalanced condition of trade, which reached a post-war peak in 1947, virtually disappeared in the account between Canada and the sterling area in 1950. The credit balance on current account with the sterling area dropped to $7 million from a credit balance of $574 million in 1949 and a record credit balance in the post-war period of $874 million in 1947. The largest part of this decline in current credits was in the balance with the United Kingdom, which declined to $33 million from $439 million in 1949. This was mainly due to a contraction in exports and receipts on freight and shipping account and smaller transfers by immigrants and inheritances. Among current Canadian expenditures in the United Kingdom the largest increase was in the value of imports, which rose by about one-third.

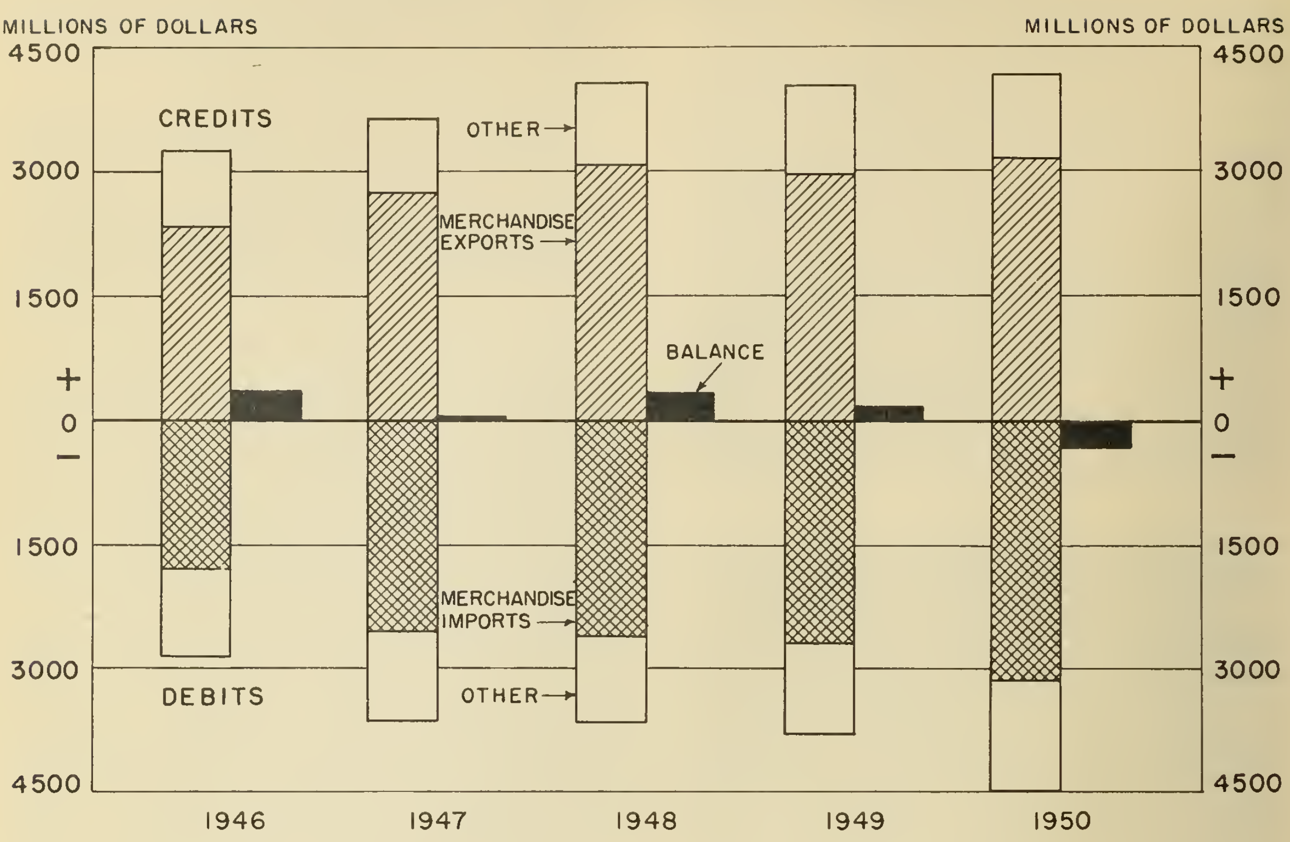
The change in Canada's current account with the rest of the sterling area was also very great, the current account surplus of $135 million in 1949 changing into a current deficit of $26 million in 1950. The most important factor bringing about this transition has been the contraction in Canadian exports brought about by the reduced purchases by the sterling area in Canada through import restrictions.

Canada's current surplus with overseas countries, other than the countries of the sterling area, dropped sharply in 1950 to $71 million, or only a little more than one-third of the current surplus in the previous year.

The principal effect of the change in the direction of trade on the current account with the United States was the sharp rise in exports to that country which reached an enprecedented 65.2 per cent of all Canadian exports. This change was mainly instrumental in the reduction in the current deficit with the United States to $394 million in 1950. The rise in the value of exports to that country was much greater than the reduction of $195 million in the deficit, but a large proportion of the rise in exports was offset by increased imports and larger current payments for other types of transactions. Prominent among the latter were the much higher remittances of dividends and heavier Canadian expenditures in the United States on travel and on inland freight carrying Canadian imports.

The outstanding feature of capital movements during the year was the unprecedented volume of inflows of capital, referred to above. These were most heavily concentrated in the summer months when there was an atmosphere of speculation in the United States regarding the future exchange value of Canadian currency and before the announcement of the withdrawal of the fixed rate of exchange by the Canadian Government at the beginning of October. The net inflows of capital of the order of $1 billion took a variety of forms, the chief of which were purchases by non-residents of Canadian securities. In the year as a whole net acquisitions of outstanding Canadian securities by all non-residents amounted to the record total of some $329 million, with most of the demand being for Government of Canada domestic issues. The inflows of capital for direct investment in Canada

BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS



of $190 million were also of exceptional size in 1950, being about double the size of the corresponding types of inflow in the previous year. The rises in Canadian currency balances held in Canadian banks by non-residents were also unusually high. There were also other large groups of inflows, of a generally short-term character, including those arising from the "leads and lags" connected with commercial trade.

Most of the capital movements, which featured Canada's accounts in 1950, were those arising from the predominant movements of capital from the United States to Canada. The capital account between Canada and the sterling area was also greatly altered in 1950 with the sharp decline in the need for unusual methods of financing the reduced current surplus. Drawings on the post-war loan to the United Kingdom were reduced to $50 million. There was a large rise in Canadian dollar balances owned in the United Kingdom, and a sharp falling-off in the net receipts of convertible exchange from the sterling area which had been a large source of dollars in earlier years when current surpluses were high.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures (5)
	Gold(2)	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint(3)	Power by Central(2) Electric Stations	Automobiles(4)	Index of Industrial Production	Total Index	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	
	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1935-39 =100		1939=100		Cents per hour
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	..	..	..	..
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	..	..	..	..
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	..	..	..	..
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	..	..	..	41.7
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.7
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	..	..	..	44.6
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	..	..	..	49.4
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	..	..	..	56.1
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	..	..	..	61.2
1944	244	45.6	251	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	..	..	..	65.4
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	..	..	..	69.4
1946	236	30.7	194	347	3,478	14.3	159.2	..	..	..	70.0
1947	256	37.6	245	373	3,619	21.5	175.5	171.0	205.9	149.1	80.3
1948	294	40.1	267	387	3,532	22.0	181.5	176.0	212.1	153.0	91.3
1949	344	43.9	266	432	3,889	24.2	184.3	175.9	209.6	154.1	98.6
1950	371	43.8	282	440	4,242	32.6	198.3	177.5	211.4	155.4	103.6
1949 M	344	43.9	298	416	3,924	25.6	185.9	174.2	209.7	151.3	97.6
A	328	45.2	270	442	4,150	26.7	184.7	174.2	211.0	150.4	98.2
M	333	43.4	293	443	4,271	26.7	188.0	174.4	210.4	151.1	98.6
J	344	40.6	270	437	4,018	30.1	190.4	175.8	211.9	152.6	99.1
J	327	43.0	239	421	3,730	25.4	178.7	177.7	212.1	155.5	99.1
A	360	45.6	249	447	3,798	20.5	178.5	176.7	210.2	155.0	98.8
S	365	44.3	241	415	3,753	30.9	188.5	179.1	209.6	159.5	98.4
O	367	44.6	259	436	3,975	28.1	185.9	178.7	208.9	159.2	99.3
N	363	44.2	260	437	3,914	19.7	185.3	177.0	207.9	157.0	99.5
D	373	47.4	264	415	4,040	25.9	186.8	175.2	205.7	155.5	100.0
1950 J	354	43.9	290	417	4,081	28.5	182.6	171.0	202.4	150.7	101.1
F	350	45.1	258	399	3,780	30.1	187.3	170.4	200.3	151.1	100.9
M	383	44.5	294	452	4,186	30.1	191.8	171.5	202.7	151.2	101.4
A	370	44.3	279	423	4,070	26.4	190.8	172.0	203.1	151.7	101.7
M	374	44.5	291	460	4,425	35.3	197.4	172.5	203.9	152.1	102.5
J	369	40.6	276	441	4,313	41.4	205.3	175.3	209.3	153.1	103.5
J	368	42.5	264	439	4,201	40.1	198.5	178.6	213.4	155.9	103.9
A	376	42.5	281	466	4,199	24.3	190.5	179.6	215.9	156.0	104.2
S	365	41.7	275	438	4,121	38.0	204.5	182.5	219.0	158.7	104.4
O	377	44.3	294	456	4,395	35.6	210.7	185.6	221.5	162.2	105.3
N	379	46.6	289	457	4,458	30.3	210.6	185.4	222.4	161.3	106.4
D	383	45.3	291	431	4,674r	30.7	209.2	185.3	223.1	160.7	107.8
1951 J	374	45.6	310	453	4,784r	39.2	210.1p	182.4	223.3r	155.8	109.0r
F	347	40.6	281	425	4,377	40.6	214.1p	184.4	226.6	156.9	110.2

(1) Not applicable to column on "Average hourly earnings".
(2) For gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of May, 1949 and January, 1950, respectively.
(3) Newfoundland is included in the monthly figures as of April, 1949, while the annual total is for the full year.
(4) Monthly data are producers shipments subsequent to 1946. (5) Prior to 1945, figures shown are those relating to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included) reported by manufacturers to the annual Census of Industry. For period beginning in 1945, see table 12.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Civilian Labour Force(1)	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work(2)	Percentage of Paid Workers and Unemployed Seeking Work(2)	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed(5)	Building Permits 58 Municipalities	Value of Retail Trade: Total	Value of Retail Trade: Department Stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Percentage	Percentage	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	1935-39 =100
1926	..	..	..	—	..	6,111	..	13,032	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	—	..	6,427	..	19,579	..	..	..
1933	4,228	19.3	..	—	..	3,426	..	1,815	..	..	..
1938	4,538	11.4	..	—	209	4,715	3,533	5,068	..	..	101.6
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	215	5,233	*	5,023	..	..	109.1
1940	4,556	9.2	..	—	245	6,079	*	6,690	..	..	120.7
1941	4,417^r	4.4^r	..	—	299	7,176	*	8,421	286.4	31.5	142.0
1942	4,519^r	3.0^r	..	—	354	7,655	*	6,387	..	..	156.2
1943	4,522^r	1.7^r	..	—	395	8,360	*	5,128	..	..	168.3
1944	4,507^r	1.4^r	..	10.5	409	8,846	*	8,025	..	..	186.0
1945	4,483^r	1.6^r	..	41.1	410	8,659	4,050	11,414	..	..	205.4
1946	4,828^r	2.6	3.9^r	96.8	443	8,198	5,610	22,262	..	..	244.0
1947	4,912^r	1.9^r	2.7^r	68.3	518	9,089	6,613	22,296	580.9	58.9	272.0
1948	5,030^r	1.6	2.4^r	88.9	593	9,403	6,770	30,696	653.3	66.9	283.2
1949	5,121^r	2.0	2.9^r	135.6	636	8,995	7,580	34,720	702.3	71.3	291.3
1950	5,233	2.9	4.0	165.3	676	9,016	7,646	44,467^r	757.3	72.8	306.7
1949 A	..	..	..	134.5(4)	610	8,603	7,251	45,786	740.3	75.0	291.1
M	..	..	..	95.8	622	8,915	7,374	44,645	725.1	72.1	303.3
J	5,121	2.0	2.9^r	80.4	645	8,383	7,275	39,520	745.6	67.3	310.9
J	..	..	..	79.9	649	8,159	6,588	35,298	728.2	49.9	285.5
A	5,253	1.9	2.7	80.8	658	9,313	9,109	36,313	706.6	57.2	317.2
S	..	..	..	83.5	662	10,077	7,563	39,864	751.6	76.2	332.2
O	5,200(3)	2.8(3)	3.9(3)	105.9	663	10,551	9,059	34,564	764.3	82.9	314.8
N	..	..	..	153.3	661	10,007	8,700	33,706	722.4	93.0	306.7
D	..	..	..	222.1	642	8,327	6,776	35,190	854.1	114.2	261.5
1950 J	..	..	..	297.2	620	7,170	6,480	17,694	555.1	49.7	232.0^r
F	..	..	..	286.2	625	7,587	4,815	20,915	565.4	50.2	244.6
M	5,108	6.1	8.4	265.4	633	8,830	6,578	30,980	685.8	67.3	293.6
A	..	..	..	209.9	642	7,958	5,397	46,052	719.2	67.5	278.9
M	..	..	..	146.5	659	9,604	6,171	68,187	780.2	73.7	321.5
J	5,233^r	2.9^r	4.0^r	109.4	683	9,558	6,527	66,872	815.7	69.3	326.4
J	..	..	..	92.5	691	9,393	6,853	54,224	789.6	54.8	314.1
A	5,324	1.9	2.8	98.9	686	7,418	8,717	50,617	810.3	61.4	368.9
S	..	..	..	79.3	716	9,950	7,893	50,261	828.8	78.3	351.5
O	..	..	..	90.3	723	11,262^r	9,528	52,554	795.1	83.8	339.4
N	5,201	2.2	3.1	124.8	733	10,432^r	8,766	41,828^r	801.6	98.2	326.9
D	..	..	..	183.3	703	9,032^r	11,290	33,425^r	941.0	118.9	282.4^r
1951 J	..	..	..	220.5		9,221^p		24,954^r	671.9^r	58.3	306.7
F	..	..	..	208.0		7,812^p		29,957	671.5	58.4	

(1) From 1931 to 1945, annual data, as of June 1 were revised. Persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations were not included.

(2) Includes only those not at work and seeking work.

(3) Newfoundland is included in estimates from October, 1949.

(4) Includes Newfoundland as of April, 1949. (5) Conversions are included with annual data only.

*Under revision.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities(2)	Imports of Merchandise	Dominion Government(1)		Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres(2)	Index of Common Stock Prices(3)	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
			General	Canadian Farm Products			Grand Total Expenditures	Total Receipts			
	1935-39 = 100				Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1926	121.8	109.6	130.3	144.4	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	139.0
1929	121.7	112.4	124.6	140.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1933	94.4	89.0	87.4	69.3	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1938	102.2	101.4	101.9	102.9	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0
1939	101.5	102.3	99.3	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1940	105.6	110.3	108.2	96.1	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2
1941	111.7	122.6	116.6	106.6	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6
1942	117.0	130.9	123.3	127.1	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3
1943	118.4	139.1	128.3	145.4	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.6
1944	118.9	146.6	130.9	155.3	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1
1945	119.5	148.3	132.4	165.3	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1
1946	123.6	154.5	139.2	177.0	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3
1947	135.5	180.4	163.6	189.7	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4
1948	155.0	217.5	193.9	229.6	256	220	183	239	6,724	112.5	95.3
1949	160.8	228.0	198.9	226.2	249	230	181	231	7,296	109.4	93.0
1950	166.5	242.5			260	265	204	215	8,386	131.6	91.3
1949 M	159.2	229.7	200.4	224.2	217	236	. .	. .	6,868	106.4	94.7
A	159.3	229.5	199.8	224.5	238	243	75	182	7,267	106.4	94.4
M	159.5	229.1	198.6	225.2	273	250	156	301	6,915	105.3	94.4
J	160.5	228.0	198.1	230.1	255	251	240	191	7,216	99.6	94.4
J	162.1	227.1	197.5	231.3	241	231	154	205	7,017	104.2	93.8
A	162.8	226.3	196.4	228.2	252	212	147	188	6,447	108.2	92.7
S	162.3	226.2	196.1	225.1	228	222	190	174	7,656	109.6	91.8
O	162.2	227.1	198.5	222.2	269	234	177	202	8,328	114.3	89.1
N	161.7	226.3	199.2	222.5	292	240	199	195	8,540	118.2	89.2
D	161.5	226.2	198.7	222.4	286	213	201	200	8,396	117.9	90.3
1950 J	161.0	227.3	199.9	219.2	221	212	186	236	7,307	119.0	90.1
F	161.6	227.4	200.9	222.0	199	200	153	195	6,000	118.3	90.3
M	163.7	227.0	202.4	226.9	228	237	. .	. .	7,730	118.7	90.2
A	164.0	227.2	203.6	228.8	206	231	88	166	7,443	125.9	90.7
M	164.0	230.6	205.8	231.6	287	290	157	273	7,990	128.7	90.2
J	165.4	238.3	210.3	240.9	289	282	176	195	10,045	130.9	90.2
J	167.5	245.2	213.2	244.3	254	259	188	228	8,102	124.3	91.0
A	168.5	247.6	216.9	229.3	257	267	165	205	7,558	135.7	90.5
S	169.8	256.2	223.8	227.9	279	280	211	214	8,747	141.5	89.8
O	170.7	259.5	221.3	221.6	315	321	187	254	9,391	145.4	92.0
N	170.7	261.2	223.7	223.4	293	328	209	252	11,008	144.5	93.9
D	171.1	263.0	226.4	227.5	290	266	247	261	9,315	146.3	96.7
1951 J	172.5	269.6	233.8	242.2r	285	327	203	332	9,002	153.8	97.9
F	175.2	274.9	240.0	253.7	234	274			7,984	166.5	97.7r
M	179.7									162.9	104.6

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(1) Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.

(2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

(3) Investors' Index of 105 common stocks: does not include Mining Index.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2 Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods									
	Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Unemployed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of period
	1935-39 = 100	seasonally adjusted			Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars unadjusted	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted	
1926	96	95	114	79	..	..	532	315.3	..	..	..
1929	110	110	132	93	47.6	1.6	479	382.3	..	..	..
1933	69	68	54	79	38.8	12.8	105	131.1	..	..	..
1938	89	87	78	95	44.2	10.4	266	166.8	..	..	..
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1940	125	126	139	115	47.5	8.1	334	309.8	..	5.9	12.8
1941	162	168	201	142	50.4	5.6	501	315.0	..	8.2	17.0
1942	199	212	279	158	53.8	2.7	688	18.6	..	10.4	19.3
1943	239	258	360	176	54.5	1.1	273	—	..	12.8	20.1
1944	235	252	353	171	54.0	0.7	166	—	..	13.8	19.5
1945	203	214	274	166	52.8	1.0	275	5.8	..	12.9	18.4
1946	170	177	192	165	55.3	2.3	624	179.1	13.7	12.6	24.5
1947	187	194	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	15.6	15.9	28.9
1948	192	198	225	177	59.4	2.1	786	325.8	17.5	17.8	32.3
1949	176	183	202	168	58.7	3.4	863	426.3	16.1	16.7	28.9
1950	200	209	237	187	60.0	3.1	1,111	555.5	21.1	19.6	34.0
1949 J	169	176	194	161	59.6	3.8	946	493.9	15.2	16.8	31.2
J	161	168	185	154	59.7	4.1	944	483.3	14.5	16.0	30.4
A	170	177	193	165	59.9	3.7	906	557.4	17.5	17.7	29.7
S	174	184	199	172	59.4	3.4	1,094	534.9	18.2	17.6	29.3
O	166	176	175	177	59.0	3.6	1,062	488.2	17.2	15.8	28.9
N	173	179	181	177	59.5	3.4	958	381.9	16.9	16.2	28.7
D	179	188	203	176	58.6	3.5	929	292.0	16.0	15.8	28.9
1950 J	183	192	209	179	56.9	4.5	731	487.8	17.0	16.2	29.0
F	180	192	207	180	57.0	4.7	780	385.4	16.9	16.9	29.0
M	187	194	211	181	57.6	4.1	1,300	469.6	18.8	17.8	29.1
A	190	199	222	180	58.7	3.5	1,350	455.2	17.2	17.2	29.4
M	195	204	231	181	59.7	3.1	1,348	575.5	19.1	19.3	29.7
J	199	208	237	184	61.5	3.4	1,345	720.7	20.7	19.8	30.0
J	196	206	235	181	61.2	3.2	1,420	595.1	22.2	20.3	29.8
A	209	218	247	195	62.4	2.5	1,549	682.8	27.3	23.0	29.9
S	211	220	251	194	61.2	2.3	1,287	616.8	23.8	21.2	30.7
O	216	225	262^{r}	196	61.8	1.9	1,136	651.2	24.7	21.2	31.8
N	214	224	260	195	61.3	2.2	1,087	504.4	22.4	21.1	33.0
D	218^{r}	228	268	196	60.3	2.2	1,168	521.4^{r}	23.1^{r}	21.3	34.0
1951 J	221^{r}	231^{r}	269^{r}	201^{r}	59.0	2.5	1,043	478.6	27.7	23.3	34.9
F	221^{p}	232^{p}	272^{p}	199^{p}	58.9	2.4	1,141	505.9			

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE **2** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	Personal Income⁽¹⁾	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index*	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise: Exports including re-exports⁽²⁾	Merchandise: Imports	Consumer Credit Outstanding, end of period.⁽³⁾	Department Stores: Sales	Department Stores: Stocks	Common Stock Prices⁽⁴⁾ 402-416
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1926	..	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	..	113	..	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	5.8	117	..	200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.2	73	..	67.0
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	5.9	99	..	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	6.3	106	..	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	7.3	114	..	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	8.6	133	..	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.9	150	..	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	4.7	168	..	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	4.4	186	..	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	346	4.8	207	..	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.084	812	411	6.8	263	274	139.9
1947	196.6	152.1	159.2	1.221	1,205	478	9.8	286	284	123.0
1948	213.4	164.9	171.2	1.327	1,051	589	12.8	301	288	124.4
1949	209.8	155.0	169.1	1.402	1,002	552	14.6	286	271	121.4
1950	222.9	161.5	171.9^{r}	1.463	856	737		303	329	146.4
1949 M	207.6	155.8	169.2	1.401	1,092	541	14.0	291	274	117.7
J	205.9	154.5	169.6	1.405	1,107	526	14.3	285	266	112.0
J	203.5	153.6	168.5	1.408	900	456	14.4	280	257	117.8
A	204.3	152.9	168.8	1.399	883	491	14.6	284	254	121.8
S	203.4	153.5	169.6	1.407	910	530	15.0	289	264	123.8
O	202.4	152.2	168.5	1.392	853	557	15.3	277	270	127.3
N	205.7	151.6	168.6	1.392	841	593	15.9	278	273	129.1
D	208.4	151.2	167.5	1.408	945	605	16.8	295	271	132.7
1950 J	214.6	151.5	168.2^{r}	1.418	741	623	16.4	282	273	135.1
F	215.4	152.7	167.9^{r}	1.420	764^{r}	600	16.2	280	279	136.7
M	219.3	152.7	168.4^{r}	1.424	860^{r}	665^{r}	16.3	274	285	138.8
A	213.8	152.9	168.5^{r}	1.434	803^{r}	585^{r}	16.6	292	286	141.8
M	214.5	155.9	169.3^{r}	1.442	829^{r}	659	17.1	290	285	146.9
J	217.1	157.3	170.2	1.453	877^{r}	686^{r}	17.7	298	276	147.7
J	220.7	162.9	172.0^{r}	1.462	779^{r}	708^{r}	18.3	362	269	138.2
A	225.4	166.4	173.4^{r}	1.464	761	819	18.8	335	284	147.2
S	228.7	169.5	174.6^{r}	1.479	911	858	19.3	320	309	151.7
O	231.1	169.1	175.6^{r}	1.501	905	922	19.4	291	329	157.9
N	232.9	171.7	176.4^{r}	1.514	981	852	19.4	290	332	156.1
D	241.0	175.3	178.8^{r}	1.542^{r}	1,063	864	20.1^{p}	325^{r}	329	158.4
1951 J	239.2	180.1^{r}	181.5	1.553^{r}	972	1,022	19.9^{p}	362^{r}	339	168.6
F		183.6	183.8	1.563^{p}				326^{p}		174.7

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(1) Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.

(2) Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947.

(3) Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.

(4) Standard and Poor's Corporation. The series currently used represents 416 stocks.

*Revised back to January 1950, using new sample of items and adjusted weights. The adjusted indexes have been linked to the "old series" at January 1950; that is, indexes originally published for January 1950 have not been changed (except for "rent" and "all items"). Revisions for rent prior to 1950 will be available later. The "all items" index for January 1951 on the old basis is 181.6.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

	PRODUCTION			CONSUMPTION		UNEMPLOYED(1)	IMPORTS(2) RETAINED	EXPORTS(2)	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal(3)	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw(4) Wool	Insured Workers Registered	Including Munitions		Wholesale	Cost of Living	Weekly
		Weekly average									
	1946=100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1938 = 100		1938=100	Sept. 1, 1939=100	
1926	..	2,428	69	..	..	1,737	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	4,960	185	..	..	1,178	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	3,983	135	..	..	2,508	..	..	..	..	..
1938	..	4,353	200	9.53	..	1,787	100	100	100.0	101	..
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	97	94	101.4	102	..
1940	..	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94	72	134.6	119	111-12
1941	..	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82	56	150.5	128	121-22
1942	..	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83	52	157.1	129	130
1943	..	3,815	251	7.62	21.9	76	116	42	160.4	128	135-36
1944	..	3,687	233	6.89	21.4	68	143	39	163.7	130	142-43
1945	..	3,506	227	6.15	22.6	120	87	49	166.7	131	149-50
1946	100	3,646	244	6.97	30.8	392	68	99	172.7	131	161-62
1947	108	3,787	240	7.00	34.1^r	281	100(5)	100(5)	189.1		168
1948	121	4,006^r	286	8.22	40.3^r	308	105	127	216.2	108(6)	106(7)
1949	129	4,126	299	8.40	41.0^r	274	114	140^r	226.8	111	109
1950	140	4,160	313	8.72	43.2	297	114	162	258.7^r	114	111
1949 M	131	4,331*	313*	8.37	44.4^r	375			217.4	109	108
A	124	3,958	305	8.05*	36.7^r	356	115	135	223.5	109	108
M	134	4,250	316	9.07	42.5^r	334			228.1	111	108
J	130	4,083*	301*	7.80	39.0^r	291			228.7	111	109
J	118	3,651	244	8.14*	38.3^r	274	118	132	226.2	111	109
A	119	3,577	288*	7.90	36.7^r	288			226.3	111	109
S	132	4,236*	306	8.19	44.5^r	294			227.5	112	109
O	135	4,364	307	8.87*	43.6^r	323	116	147	233.9	112	109
N	140	4,498	315*	9.05	47.4^r	351			236.9	112	109
D	131	4,179*	291	8.30*	42.6^r	361			237.6	113	109
1950 J	135	4,250	305	8.79	46.6^r	404	111	157	241.4	113	110
F	140	4,331	325	9.06	43.3^r	403			241.7	113	110
M	144	4,387*	330*	9.01*	49.7^r	378			242.1	113	110
A	135	3,982	324	8.26	38.9^r	357	123	153	246.2	114	110
M	141	4,377	319*	9.43	45.2^r	341			251.7^r	114	110
J	143	4,104*	313	8.08*	44.9^r	308			253.3^r	114	110
J	134	3,922	276	8.47	41.8^r	297	111	161	256.6^r	114	110
A	123	3,398	279*	8.36*	39.1^r	313			260.4^r	113	110
S	143	4,221*	326	8.48	43.5	308			268.4^r	114	110
O	150	4,347	328	9.52	44.7	327	111	175	275.6^r	115	111
N	151^r	4,404	336*	9.28*	43.6	326			285.0^r	116	113
D	138^p	4,143*	296	8.02	36.7	331			288.3^r	116	114
1951 J		4,211	306*			367		181^p	295.5	117	115

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*Average of five weeks. (1) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (2) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. (3) Great Britain. (4) Monthly averages or calendar months. (5) Series revised, 1947 = 100. (6) Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100. (7) Series revised, June 30, 1947 = 100.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4 Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	CANADA(4)				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1926	9,451	19,396	5,555	8,955					87	146	38
1929	10,029	19,618	6,441	9,460					88	139	39
1933	10,633	18,572	5,322	8,497					90	162	40
1938	11,152	19,121	7,370	8,901					94	165	49
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1940	11,381	20,360	10,277	9,244					95	175	59
1941	11,507	21,276	10,153	9,553					95	171	56
1942	11,654	22,693	10,614	9,415					90	178	65
1943	11,812	23,632	9,245	9,886					91	181	54
1944	11,975	23,685	8,458	9,671					91	191	54
1945	12,119	24,061	9,003	9,451					92	188	57
1946	12,307	27,561	11,174	9,578					94	233	70
1947	12,582	29,925	10,609	9,810					94	249	56
1948	12,883	28,942	10,276	9,949					93	237	53
1949	13,549	30,511	10,323	10,337	348	1,023	204	239	94	236	52
1950	13,845	29,686	10,158	10,064	355	..	..	..	96	238	52
1949 M		31,813	4,324	11,731		984	133	254		247	21
A		31,525	8,330	11,205		992	174	215		235	23
M		33,142	9,791	10,777		1,013	132	221		272	39
J	13,549	31,540	16,655	9,990	348	1,014	237	216	94	253	82
J		32,681	15,660	9,734		1,041	228	205		221	73
A		31,655	12,021	9,557		1,100	232	199		246	64
S	13,636	31,162	15,082	9,341		1,145	241	206		258	68
O		30,089	14,124	10,124		1,075	229	270		213	76
N		28,419	8,880	9,909		980	289	263		232	81
D	13,707	28,192	7,424	10,777		977	219	269		217	36
1950 J		26,720	5,688	9,892		..	..	..		258	29
F		25,518	5,763	9,736		..	..	..		250	45
M	13,766	28,993	4,610	10,330		..	..	..		248	14
A		28,941	7,017	11,649		..	..	..		263	27
M		29,411	9,046	9,825		..	..	..		249	40
J	13,845	32,478	13,835	10,916	355	..	..	..	96	246	57
J		32,343	14,419	9,529		..	..	..		259	70
A		30,065	14,077	9,582		..	..	..		204	70
S	13,921	33,621	13,763	9,372		..	..	..		277	79
O		30,243	12,831	9,573		..	..	..		217	88
N		28,261	12,334	9,820		..	..	..		218	55
D		29,634	8,516	10,546		..	..	..		162	50
1951 J		27,118	5,928	10,297		..	..	..		280	23

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(1)Estimates are given by years as of June 1, and in Canada as a whole, commencing with the third quarter of 1949, as of the first day of the last month of each quarter.

(2)Exclusive of stillbirths. (3)Not applicable to figures on population.

(4)Yukon, North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland presented for 1949 only.

Note.—Until the end of 1949, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1950 and 1951 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4 – continued Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	75	515	915	238	531	396	862	245	417	2,603	6,847
1929	94	515	891	293	555	404	853	260	436	2,772	6,782
1933	86	525	930	276	504	419	836	210	409	2,972	6,410
1938	86	555	1,020	341	507	442	954	281	408	3,183	6,512
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635
1940	89	569	1,071	533	520	452	975	403	415	3,278	6,988
1941	95	578	1,159	550	576	457	1,023	412	432	3,332	7,434
1942	80	591	1,276	573	532	464	1,055	411	430	3,390	7,919
1943	76	607	1,283	509	540	463	1,091	332	410	3,457	8,229
1944	77	612	1,300	495	519	462	1,122	318	428	3,500	8,522
1945	74	621	1,294	499	469	468	1,141	374	405	3,561	8,690
1946	73	612	1,493	546	504	480	1,356	489	406	3,630	9,274
1947	85	621	1,605	488	501	491	1,481	432	403	3,712	9,629
1948	74	635	1,483	424	508	503	1,440	387	413	3,792	9,559
1949	77	645	1,478	422	498	516	1,390	354	406	3,887	9,736
1950	75	658	1,451	428	563	522	1,403	363	414	3,976	9,752
1949 M	76		1,504	230	560		1,499	144	460		10,325
A	72		1,518	344	511		1,490	269	466		10,391
M	81		1,591	382	513		1,467	304	435		10,757
J	66	645	1,474	631	472	516	1,457	566	371	3,887	10,194
J	96		1,603	494	446		1,452	451	385		10,408
A	75		1,584	611	460		1,467	482	350		9,808
S	59		1,490	620	491		1,389	541	349		9,857
O	80		1,445	489	471		1,310	463	386		9,357
N	77		1,390	437	476		1,290	370	410		8,951
D	81		1,335	282	543		1,213	240	412		8,877
1950 J	98		1,261	373	525		1,249	190	430		8,422
F	81		1,341	157	593		1,257	210	420		7,871
M	87		1,562	435	564		1,324	147	431		8,995
A	83		1,361	214	1,115		1,694	302	518		8,967
M	87		1,551	377	542		1,403	255	416		9,493
J	91	658	1,536	415	518	522	1,604	507	430	3,976	9,958
J	64		1,283	430	480		1,417	510	337		11,850
A	52		1,213	610	355		1,272	395	330		9,541
S	52		1,995	721	496		1,712	605	436		11,374
O	63		1,476	537	522		1,287	508	353		10,216
N	72		1,580	533	552		1,438	478	511		8,886
D	71		1,253	328	492		1,180	247	353		11,446
1951 J	93		1,544	371	488		1,269	241	400		6,563

(1) As of June 1.

(2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE **4** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	QUEBEC		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands
1926	1,486	3,104	3,164	5,635	1,969	2,992	639	1,222	378	445	821
1929	1,634	3,102	3,334	5,705	2,300	3,177	677	1,186	439	484	883
1933	1,278	2,636	3,512	5,304	1,882	2,942	708	1,109	402	455	926
1938	2,087	2,717	3,672	5,464	2,507	3,074	720	1,123	522	491	914
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1940	2,922	2,733	3,747	5,710	3,436	3,209	728	1,231	737	528	900
1941	2,732	2,861	3,788	6,022	3,606	3,269	730	1,234	692	541	896
1942	2,821	2,817	3,884	6,516	3,789	3,260	724	1,306	700	534	848
1943	2,821	2,922	3,917	6,764	3,009	3,422	726	1,368	575	584	842
1944	2,660	2,901	3,965	6,508	2,602	3,315	732	1,334	525	558	846
1945	2,768	2,779	4,004	6,581	2,845	3,292	736	1,354	548	546	845
1946	3,054	2,808	4,101	8,121	3,839	3,313	727	1,566	716	545	833
1947	2,958	2,809	4,189	9,071	3,671	3,468	743	1,701	643	564	842
1948	2,887	2,800	4,297	8,683	3,604	3,530	757	1,573	610	556	854
1949	2,790	2,843	4,411	8,883	3,609	3,614	778	1,607	605	577	861
1950	2,778	2,735	4,512	9,046	3,668	3,676	795	1,614	580	547	874
1949 M	575	3,445		9,441	1,684	4,100		1,729	250	621	
A	1,671	3,120		8,904	3,344	3,898		1,560	447	674	
M	2,639	3,017		9,614	3,707	3,664		1,788	589	596	
J	4,898	2,919	4,411	8,995	5,658	3,470	778	1,716	1,032	517	861
J	5,337	2,765		9,575	5,287	3,337		1,709	856	566	
A	4,073	2,665		9,125	3,464	3,262		1,709	592	576	
S	4,638	2,546		8,931	5,527	3,232		1,680	862	575	
O	3,724	2,731		8,975	4,790	3,556		1,605	1,007	563	
N	1,423	2,591		8,343	3,132	3,557		1,461	590	562	
D	1,809	2,794		8,237	2,449	3,886		1,456	395	540	
1950 J	885	2,594		8,001	2,351	3,458		1,461	330	548	
F	1,434	2,508		7,727	2,323	3,634		1,454	315	504	
M	536	2,651		8,283	1,779	3,589		1,731	287	643	
A	1,389	3,072		9,185	2,999	4,317		1,559	308	581	
M	2,010	2,626		8,630	3,816	3,564		1,610	452	552	
J	4,141	2,754	4,512	10,668	5,163	4,309	795	1,740	671	624	874
J	5,522	2,619		9,643	4,071	3,563		1,742	814	564	
A	4,418	2,614		9,111	4,853	3,552		1,797	765	523	
S	3,497	2,735		10,611	5,609	3,543		1,593	825	497	
O	3,247	2,484		9,569	4,978	3,511		1,608	765	457	
N	3,771	3,096		8,559	3,376	3,283		1,477	806	529	
D	2,483	3,064		8,567	2,699	3,783		1,595	626	545	
1951 J	908	2,475		9,139	2,148	3,880		1,585	501	677	

(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾

TABLE **4** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1926	1,726	457	505	608	1,205	375	430	606	839	368	456
1929	1,787	546	560	684	1,410	500	520	659	865	430	533
1933	1,679	448	502	750	1,344	449	446	717	799	337	518
1938	1,519	491	507	781	1,324	581	489	775	1,040	511	622
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1940	1,610	652	540	790	1,447	732	517	805	1,153	802	693
1941	1,539	586	538	796	1,442	706	532	818	1,253	814	709
1942	1,516	601	516	776	1,526	753	508	870	1,401	902	739
1943	1,542	514	555	792	1,608	648	544	900	1,567	782	834
1944	1,512	493	538	818	1,614	608	527	932	1,583	703	808
1945	1,577	531	536	826	1,662	609	538	949	1,573	772	813
1946	1,786	690	535	803	1,849	790	550	1,003	1,884	980	845
1947	1,945	640	551	822	2,053	733	545	1,044	2,191	988	884
1948	1,797	598	541	846	2,006	737	582	1,082	2,165	977	943
1949	1,805	586	550	871	2,078	753	590	1,114	2,275	948	943
1950	1,770	598	513	895	2,155	771	579	1,138	2,258	921	963
1949 M	1,820	225	595		2,044	428	597		2,220	634	1,023
A	1,900	395	638		2,241	691	685		2,294	972	926
M	1,988	451	607		2,223	629	619		2,429	919	1,024
J	1,971	1,017	529	871	2,098	1,173	576	1,114	2,368	1,361	854
J	1,920	877	513		2,227	960	558		2,525	1,097	863
A	1,983	561	520		2,216	869	560		2,417	1,073	890
S	1,917	550	484		2,077	822	523		2,418	1,213	876
O	1,768	1,326	544		2,046	988	609		2,295	1,032	914
N	1,588	723	501		2,024	924	581		2,160	911	891
D	1,673	374	576		2,064	714	611		2,143	906	1,065
1950 J	1,621	462	449		2,377	510	685		2,070	558	1,105
F	1,584	201	678		1,939	560	316		2,095	518	1,002
M	1,752	277	445		2,588	462	796		2,510	673	1,124
A	2,019	388	520		1,634	574	538		2,259	816	905
M	1,681	601	495		2,741	695	590		2,053	800	953
J	1,958	840	577	895	2,103	817	581	1,138	2,665	1,224	1,032
J	2,101	838	600		1,852	991	496		2,196	1,173	806
A	1,653	617	499		2,771	1,122	688		2,503	1,227	969
S	1,935	478	399		1,986	697	351		2,138	1,252	863
O	1,692	905	519		1,951	830	785		2,227	973	879
N	1,367	955	407		2,187	1,386	320		2,549	974	1,050
D	1,872	610	568		1,729	613	803		1,830	860	867
1951 J	1,660	307	589		2,628	735	610		2,450	694	1,085

(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

Million dollars

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agriculture and other unincorporated business	**Net national income at factor cost**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs(1)	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national product at market prices**
1926	2,299	7	602	1,170	4,078	612	561	− 55	5,196
1929	2,839	8	814	1,028	4,689	674	677	− 84	5,956
1933	1,791	8	233	355	2,387	566	500	+ 15	3,468
1936	2,221	9	565	651	3,446	656	526	+ 16	4,644
1937	2,494	9	758	756	4,017	713	557	− 8	5,279
1938	2,506	9	681	790	3,986	637	560	− 18	5,165
1939	2,583	32	783	891	4,289	737	582	− 10	5,598
1940	2,944	193	1,127	991	5,255	837	655	+ 25	6,772
1941	3,586	386	1,487	1,135	6,594	1,056	751	+ 33	8,434
1942	4,251	641	1,721	1,760	8,373	1,085	883	+114	10,455
1943	4,746	910	1,766	1,680	9,102	1,117	912	+152	11,283
1944	4,908	1,068	1,770	1,995	9,741	1,111	863	+204	11,919
1945	4,915	1,117	1,905	1,851	9,788	1,003	785	+234	11,810
1946	5,322	340	1,987	2,170	9,819	1,269	846	+ 74	12,008
1947	6,212	83	2,299	2,322	10,916	1,601	1,036	+104	13,657
1948	7,139	82	2,379	2,874	12,474	1,768	1,126	+135	15,503
1949	7,800	115	2,365	2,887	13,167	1,829	1,321	+ 66	16,383
1950p	8,300	137	2,852	2,875	14,164	2,001	1,471	+ 57	17,693

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

Million dollars

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure		Gross Home Investment		Exports of goods and services(2)	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure at market prices**
		Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing(1)	Inventories				
1926	3,654	—	523	681	154	1,650	−1,522	+ 56	5,196
1929	4,383	—	686	1,107	10	1,632	−1,945	+ 83	5,956
1933	2,848	—	521	221	−105	826	− 828	− 15	3,468
1936	3,420	—	594	446	− 45	1,428	−1,183	− 16	4,644
1937	3,733	—	650	633	74	1,591	−1,409	+ 7	5,279
1938	3,770	—	695	576	6	1,356	−1,257	+ 19	5,165
1939	3,861	—	724	554	327	1,451	−1,328	+ 9	5,598
1940	4,379	—	1,156	713	371	1,805	−1,626	− 26	6,772
1941	5,014	—	1,750	995	217	2,458	−1,967	− 33	8,434
1942	5,531	1,002	2,727	931	330	2,354	−2,307	−113	10,455
1943	5,880	518	3,712	828	− 47	3,462	−2,917	−153	11,283
1944	6,382	960	4,065	756	− 67	3,596	−3,569	−204	11,919
1945	7,050	858	2,850	882	−283	3,597	−2,910	−234	11,810
1946	8,018	97	1,735	1,362	538	3,210	−2,878	− 74	12,008
1947	9,225	38	1,524	2,057	901	3,638	−3,621	−105	13,657
1948	10,151	19	1,778	2,663	609	4,054	−3,636	−135	15,503
1949	11,086	—	2,128	2,961	108	4,004	−3,837	− 67	16,383
1950p	11,810	—	2,333	3,123	785	4,200	−4,500	− 58	17,693

Note: Newfoundland is included for 1949 and 1950.

(1)Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account. (2)Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA and Military Relief.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947, 1941-1948, 1942-1949, and "Preliminary 1950", D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100(1)

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING								MANUFACTURES
			Metals				Fuels			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9	186.8
1948	181.5	127.9	97.1	83.9	94.6	134.6	158.1	122.5	234.0	192.1
1949	184.3	133.6	105.0	97.9	101.8	130.1	186.2	126.0	199.6	193.8
1950	198.3	147.5	110.2	106.0	102.3	127.2	213.3	126.0	272.7	207.6
1948 N	185.1	132.3	103.6	87.7	94.2	154.5	168.2	129.6	248.2	197.2
D	185.8	136.3	105.6	92.1	96.9	158.6	171.3	130.1	235.7	197.2
1949 J	178.7	131.9	100.2	90.6	96.0	135.7	172.8	122.3	236.8	188.4
F	180.0	129.5	106.9	93.9	110.2	146.1	179.0	123.2	176.3	190.6
M	185.9	127.4	106.4	93.0	101.1	153.0	181.9	123.8	93.5	197.5
A	184.7	125.0	104.2	95.9	107.6	133.6	172.5	108.0	102.9	194.2
M	188.0	127.0	103.6	93.4	100.0	135.5	174.2	118.6	125.2	197.9
J	190.4	132.1	107.1	96.7	96.7	132.7	180.4	124.4	144.7	200.4
J	178.7	133.4	100.2	95.5	99.0	116.4	176.4	115.9	248.3	186.2
A	178.5	131.0	98.0	96.8	94.6	107.6	183.5	117.4	257.0	186.5
S	188.5	144.8	106.7	106.5	105.5	119.6	213.5	146.0	262.4	197.2
O	185.9	144.9	111.0	107.2	102.8	130.3	208.0	141.4	254.0	194.2
N	185.3	137.2	106.7	101.9	105.2	121.2	198.3	143.0	259.2	195.4
D	186.8	138.7	108.6	103.6	102.6	129.6	194.3	127.7	234.5	196.5
1950 J	182.6	138.6	104.8	103.3	101.3	123.9	198.6	118.8	257.4	190.5
F	187.3	144.2	111.2	106.3	115.8	128.8	200.4	129.6	288.0	195.5
M	191.8	144.7	105.1	103.4	102.6	112.8	221.7	139.5	248.6	200.9
A	190.8	143.0	113.9	112.4	104.5	140.4	193.3	115.8	235.9	199.2
M	197.4	140.4	109.0	100.8	101.3	133.3	193.2	129.2	246.3	206.8
J	205.3	147.6	109.8	103.3	95.4	135.2	199.0	127.1	263.3	215.3
J	198.5	146.1	108.8	107.4	96.9	113.4	208.9	116.6	233.1	206.9
A	190.5	136.2	101.2	101.6	97.1	93.4	191.4	98.5	259.0	199.0
S	204.5	153.3	115.4	106.3	98.4	146.5	225.8	126.8	322.5	214.4
O	210.7	158.8	113.8	109.9	101.0	125.2	240.8	133.0	328.1	221.7
N	210.6	162.1	117.1	106.1	110.0	148.9	258.0	141.2	307.0	221.0
D	209.2	154.6	112.4	111.7	103.2	124.8	228.0	136.1	283.7	219.6
1951 J	210.1^{p}	158.3	111.7	105.2	103.8	132.5	238.8	127.6	336.6	219.0^{p}
F	214.1^{p}	159.3^{p}	110.5	105.6	102.5	129.5			354.3^{p}	224.1^{p}

(1)Only series with definite seasonal patterns are adjusted.

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle Slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.3	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0
1941	140.4	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4
1942	154.3	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8
1943	167.3	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3
1944	173.3	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3
1947	174.2	184.3	170.5	137.5	142.5	139.5	127.9	108.8	245.0	194.2
1948	179.0	188.9	171.6	142.5	160.5	138.4	125.4	100.8	285.4	155.8
1949	179.8	189.3	169.4	136.5	160.7	129.4	130.6	107.7	272.4	140.6
1950	187.9	192.6	173.3	136.4	146.1	138.8	124.9	102.2	268.0	142.1
1948 N	182.2	188.9	168.2	140.0	174.2	120.5	134.0	105.0	326.8	142.8
D	180.2	184.9	167.9	125.3	154.9	110.7	128.6	100.3	294.3	135.0
1949 J	173.6	170.5	157.0	113.8	139.3	104.1	126.1	100.8	302.3	123.1
F	175.3	164.6	151.9	111.7	149.8	95.3	123.1	94.4	294.5	133.7
M	179.6	179.0	163.5	144.2	194.1	124.4	130.5	100.3	261.6	142.7
A	179.1	178.2	159.3	132.5	186.5	111.9	124.4	103.0	278.4	137.8
M	183.5	190.5	167.5	139.3	197.6	112.7	131.5	108.1	286.3	126.5
J	182.7	193.6	168.0	144.0	183.7	126.5	122.4	100.2	245.2	138.5
J	175.5	199.5	173.0	127.9	159.9	115.9	113.5	95.3	228.6	126.8
A	176.3	200.2	173.1	140.8	145.0	145.7	119.1	98.0	242.9	151.0
S	185.6	207.4	187.8	164.0	174.2	163.0	131.6	114.4	246.3	159.1
O	182.0	196.1	178.2	144.7	151.2	148.3	138.1	118.1	274.0	145.0
N	183.5	197.0	177.3	132.8	129.0	140.5	149.0	125.3	306.0	154.6
D	181.4	194.5	176.9	142.2	118.1	164.2	157.6	134.9	302.3	148.3
1950 J	175.0	175.0	159.4	123.8	151.6	112.1	134.0	115.3	261.2	121.7
F	178.1	172.4	160.8	127.5	151.3	119.1	127.5	102.3	271.4	140.4
M	183.0	183.8	169.1	157.3	182.2	154.3	134.2	111.2	231.7	149.0
A	185.0	188.7	166.6	137.1	168.2	130.4	117.5	100.8	242.6	135.3
M	188.8	198.1	178.4	161.9	195.6	152.0	116.9	94.1	253.6	132.2
J	192.7	205.3	177.6	154.3	170.2	152.6	119.2	95.9	269.7	130.0
J	187.5	199.9	174.9	131.2	144.1	132.4	109.6	89.0	256.1	115.1
A	183.6	197.3	178.2	136.9	124.7	154.9	117.6	94.5	277.2	137.2
S	193.3	196.5	178.3	156.4	139.1	175.8	123.3	98.8	304.0	152.9
O	197.4	202.6	181.8	127.6	118.8	140.6	119.3	98.3	256.0	158.2
N	196.7	197.8	176.1	112.5	108.1	118.5	130.8	102.0	308.2	163.2
D	194.2	193.5	178.5	110.5	99.5	122.8	148.6	123.9	284.5	169.8
1951 J	189.3r	180.4r	166.1	125.7	134.2	126.7	129.1	103.6	286.0	150.5
F	193.7p	182.4	163.6	117.3	131.0	116.0	120.5	91.2	280.2	163.2

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages							
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8
1947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5
1948	153.3	154.6	255.8	223.3	299.9	204.2	163.2	253.1	124.0	239.8
1949	136.4	148.8	266.0	224.3	299.9	212.7	161.4	268.2	120.7	221.5
1950	143.7	157.1	267.3	234.9	294.2	216.1	153.5	273.5	124.2	278.8
1948 N	143.6	123.8	269.3	278.7	291.8	219.5	167.0	273.6	130.8	264.6
D	133.9	85.4	251.2	269.8	260.5	223.4	173.3	272.3	145.5	257.2
1949 J	115.5	98.6	222.8	228.8	225.1	187.3	160.1	225.8	124.0	255.0
F	128.7	140.5	213.8	226.3	208.0	198.0	162.5	245.7	118.4	254.2
M	140.1	189.6	239.2	217.2	270.0	232.1	167.1	293.4	134.8	241.8
A	132.0	190.6	251.7	219.5	296.2	226.1	152.1	289.6	124.0	228.7
M	123.0	164.9	279.8	220.0	338.4	229.8	180.2	290.4	127.5	231.0
J	133.0	162.8	292.8	207.6	351.2	243.4	195.5	308.1	133.9	225.0
J	124.5	136.8	301.9	150.6	380.7	179.8	153.6	229.4	91.8	175.9
A	142.9	122.9	305.2	196.6	368.2	219.1	170.3	281.5	113.0	164.5
S	151.6	125.1	283.7	216.9	327.3	221.7	169.5	282.1	117.6	222.1
O	141.7	185.5	265.5	262.4	277.6	182.5	129.0	229.4	107.5	221.3
N	155.9	163.4	273.4	291.0	282.2	215.6	149.5	270.6	126.8	208.5
D	147.5	105.0	262.8	254.9	273.7	217.5	147.7	273.0	129.3	229.7
1950 J	122.0	74.0	235.6	212.0	231.1	197.5	135.1	247.2	119.5	252.6
F	141.4	121.8	217.4	166.5	224.6	231.8	131.8	300.9	124.1	269.8
M	151.1	142.6	240.9	175.3	269.0	263.1	148.2	337.4	152.7	260.5
A	135.5	142.4	274.7	191.8	334.2	225.5	132.2	291.5	123.9	262.4
M	132.8	214.7	274.5	212.4	322.4	239.1	172.2	304.0	134.4	248.2
J	131.7	208.5	312.6	231.3	375.9	251.7	175.3	319.1	145.7	276.0
J	110.3	167.5	296.8	202.1	354.5	191.4	136.5	247.4	97.5	262.0
A	139.9	189.5	271.4	227.8	294.1	204.9	175.6	257.9	116.1	230.7
S	151.9	134.6	267.1	259.9	289.3	203.0	161.4	256.4	111.4	300.5
O	160.7	202.8	283.0	297.5	313.7	188.5	152.5	235.8	108.8	332.4
N	168.1	161.7	282.0	360.2	275.0	199.0	165.1	244.5	123.6	314.6
D	178.7	125.5	251.9	281.7	246.6	197.5	155.7	240.0	132.6	335.4
1951 J	155.2	76.0	235.6r	261.0r	222.7	219.9	167.0	270.4	141.5	319.4
F	174.8	113.1	255.2	298.4	242.9	235.6	135.7	305.5	128.2	340.2

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7
1948	138.0	140.8	136.0	167.8	125.0	224.6	242.3	139.2	184.7	176.1
1949	137.4	122.0	148.2	166.3	125.3	209.1	246.5	142.5	182.2	170.8
1950	127.7	113.6	137.5	172.4	145.2	196.8	242.3	138.2	195.7	183.4
1948 N	141.0	137.4	143.6	171.8	131.2	214.5	254.7	145.8	186.8	176.5
D	152.3	155.0	150.4	176.7	133.5	226.8	260.2	148.1	182.6	173.3
1949 J	137.7	143.1	133.9	173.1	128.5	222.9	260.1	143.9	183.4	175.0
F	147.5	142.4	151.1	175.9	132.8	221.6	267.0	148.1	183.5	176.8
M	146.5	127.6	159.7	182.3	145.1	229.8	265.4	152.0	184.2	178.1
A	134.0	118.5	144.9	176.2	135.3	225.2	258.0	151.7	181.9	174.3
M	140.1	132.3	145.5	164.4	119.3	214.1	245.4	148.0	181.1	171.1
J	142.9	118.2	160.2	162.9	121.1	207.8	241.4	132.1	181.3	171.4
J	116.1	88.7	135.4	146.3	100.5	197.1	215.0	130.9	175.1	161.5
A	138.1	106.3	160.5	146.7	98.1	196.4	224.0	131.9	176.8	162.5
S	145.4	111.7	169.0	161.3	122.4	199.6	235.8	139.1	183.5	165.9
O	132.1	122.6	138.8	164.0	124.2	195.6	248.5	145.0	188.5	172.4
N	138.2	132.6	142.1	169.8	136.6	196.2	246.9	144.8	187.2	172.9
D	129.8	119.9	136.7	173.1	140.1	202.9	250.3	142.3	180.5	167.2
1950 J	130.2	125.1	133.7	169.9	136.4	195.8	251.3	134.4	181.4	168.2
F	135.7	122.5	144.9	172.8	140.3	200.8	254.1	140.0	183.5	172.2
M	132.4	107.1	150.1	178.1	155.9	197.5	248.2	141.8	186.9	177.3
A	118.3	109.8	124.2	171.2	138.7	199.6	244.5	145.1	187.7	175.8
M	113.2	94.1	126.7	172.7	151.0	193.9	234.8	142.0	193.1	182.1
J	112.5	87.7	130.0	168.2	146.7	187.0	232.2	131.4	197.7	184.8
J	98.0	80.1	110.6	163.3	140.1	186.4	219.5	131.2	199.6	185.1
A	133.6	116.3	145.8	150.1	111.1	186.0	218.9	125.2	199.5	186.8
S	138.9	121.2	151.3	174.1	153.3	194.8	239.0	133.9	204.0	190.2
O	142.8	136.3	147.4	178.0	150.8	201.5	249.8	142.1	207.3	191.1
N	142.8	134.6	148.5	187.6	166.6	208.6	254.1	145.6	206.4	194.9
D	133.6	128.8	136.9	183.4	151.6	209.5	260.6	145.6	201.5	191.7
1951 J	143.5	134.9	149.5	184.1	153.1	208.2	263.6	140.4	202.9	192.1
F				186.6	158.1	209.9	263.4	145.2	207.0	196.3

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper					Petroleum refining				
	Pulp	Paper		Total	Coke and gas products	Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	..	..	104.6	101.1
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	..	..	120.1	124.2
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	131.7	121.8	143.1	..	..	168.7	149.9
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	132.1	130.6	133.9	..	..	266.0	163.9
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	144.5	141.5	147.9	..	..	410.2	162.0
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	160.1	153.5	167.6	..	..	398.0	175.7
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5
1948	188.1	155.8	163.8	193.1	166.2	224.4	203.2	178.0	182.2	362.3
1949	177.2	159.8	164.7	205.6	165.4	252.4	240.7	185.2	182.2	345.8
1950	195.4	162.8	176.0	225.8	170.7	289.8	266.5	196.4	190.3	377.6
1948 N	189.6	154.1	164.7	204.9	167.0	248.9	247.4	200.4	174.2	298.8
D	179.8	162.3	171.4	182.8	170.3	197.4	191.7	157.2	164.8	232.9
1949 J	187.5	153.8	163.7	188.6	175.3	204.1	197.9	179.5	172.5	298.7
F	186.8	159.7	170.3	196.0	182.6	211.6	204.4	176.2	182.1	345.7
M	185.0	166.3	164.6	178.8	168.1	191.1	186.6	152.9	178.9	334.7
A	178.2	167.6	167.7	186.2	172.3	202.4	194.1	155.4	192.9	431.4
M	177.9	159.6	165.4	223.6	168.3	287.9	265.4	208.5	197.5	449.8
J	174.2	166.8	168.6	212.4	161.8	271.4	253.3	197.3	198.5	452.0
J	167.0	152.2	163.3	217.8	156.4	289.2	274.8	196.6	180.9	342.1
A	165.9	156.8	157.3	209.4	149.3	279.3	262.3	184.8	179.5	340.4
S	170.1	158.8	161.9	219.3	158.4	290.1	280.8	197.5	179.3	321.1
O	183.7	153.0	158.3	215.4	162.0	277.5	273.5	189.3	181.7	325.7
N	180.0	160.9	165.1	217.3	161.4	282.5	271.0	205.0	176.4	287.5
D	170.1	162.1	169.9	202.1	168.6	241.1	224.5	178.9	165.6	219.9
1950 J	179.3	149.1	168.5	199.7	169.3	235.0	225.6	182.6	175.1	297.4
F	183.0	153.9	173.3	210.5	175.3	251.4	224.3	183.2	175.1	311.0
M	185.9	162.5	173.4	205.2	164.0	253.1	210.9	177.2	176.1	320.1
A	186.3	157.9	172.9	219.6	176.1	270.3	222.3	160.4	192.1	398.4
M	192.8	163.9	173.6	220.1	167.1	281.8	252.9	205.9	199.3	432.8
J	194.7	167.9	172.5	237.0	166.4	319.1	300.5	199.2	205.6	479.0
J	199.0	161.4	174.1	241.4	171.0	323.4	308.0	218.4	194.0	396.3
A	198.8	166.3	165.5	229.2	159.6	310.2	295.1	191.8	192.9	409.9
S	203.0	168.6	189.0	243.0	168.7	329.6	309.3	209.3	195.1	405.6
O	208.7	161.2	179.8	240.6	174.6	317.5	300.9	208.1	195.3	382.9
N	209.6	169.8	184.2	237.7	174.3	311.5	293.9	205.2	192.9	361.8
D	203.7	171.2	185.3	225.0	182.2	274.9	254.8	215.1	189.9	336.3
1951 J	208.0	165.0	173.1	225.7	177.1	282.2	251.7	204.9	196.7ʳ	392.4
F	213.7	166.7	180.5						202.7ᵖ	

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
				Primary iron and steel			Iron castings	Wire and wire products		
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel			Total	Motor vehicles
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4
1948	214.6	155.2	221.2	237.6	258.0	229.0	245.3	154.1	236.4	165.8
1949	217.6	155.6	220.3	239.0	263.0	219.8	262.7	155.4	245.2	186.8
1950	241.2	171.5	226.1	268.0	281.7	222.3	302.1	158.5	269.8	251.6
1948 N	223.0	140.5	229.4	233.4	240.3	239.4	281.4	164.7	258.7	198.7
D	226.3	155.3	230.2	242.6	251.0	233.4	262.1	152.2	261.2	201.0
1949 J	213.7	157.7	234.5	249.5	263.0	231.0	292.7	167.5	204.2	108.5
F	216.7	156.9	235.1	256.8	274.9	251.9	288.1	170.4	222.5	141.2
M	228.3	169.7	237.8	267.7	290.4	252.6	296.3	171.1	252.5	189.3
A	220.1	123.5	231.4	260.1	268.4	236.8	268.7	171.6	266.6	212.9
M	222.6	162.9	225.2	254.6	290.4	240.7	254.3	170.2	257.8	204.3
J	230.7	175.5	224.9	251.5	288.4	232.0	267.3	165.1	273.3	231.2
J	204.5	142.8	198.8	209.9	251.9	186.5	192.7	100.1	254.4	202.5
A	204.0	150.0	202.1	218.1	258.7	199.5	224.9	134.3	218.0	148.1
S	217.2	146.8	214.4	224.2	250.1	205.6	279.3	156.0	270.6	241.3
O	215.3	140.4	211.0	221.6	238.5	195.4	257.9	145.2	258.0	218.5
N	215.8	161.3	215.4	229.9	233.6	206.9	273.8	160.0	218.0	148.5
D	222.4	179.7	212.6	223.6	247.1	199.4	256.4	153.8	246.6	195.1
1950 J	217.1	135.2	214.5	245.2	273.5	214.6	255.7	159.5	262.3	224.8
F	225.4	162.9	215.0	254.9	250.2	218.5	267.3	166.0	266.4	246.2
M	231.6	180.0	216.9	255.7	251.3	221.0	292.1	165.5	253.8	218.1
A	223.7	127.8	216.2	260.0	275.1	217.8	270.4	161.2	256.1	214.7
M	237.7	158.4	223.1	269.5	281.4	222.8	299.6	161.5	271.3	254.0
J	254.0	182.1	224.3	270.8	294.7	217.8	316.4	169.5	298.1	313.4
J	240.1	166.7	220.7	254.2	278.7	193.0	313.8	126.0	300.5	317.3
A	225.6	175.1	214.1	266.1	289.9	210.6	244.7	134.3	221.7	178.4
S	250.5	175.8	233.1	284.3	296.1	227.0	310.0	169.8	279.1	298.5
O	263.5	180.9	243.8	287.8	295.6	233.1	344.1	173.5	290.4	279.2
N	262.6	196.1	248.7	298.5	309.3	249.3	359.8	163.5	263.0	231.2
D	263.1	216.5	242.5	269.4	284.7	242.5	350.9	151.9	275.2	243.4
1951 J	269.9^{p}	197.6	253.8^{r}	300.4	288.5^{r}	256.5	382.6	170.9	309.6	299.6
F	276.1^{p}		253.6^{p}	308.1	307.3	265.2		158.8	339.6	336.3

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – concluded Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									ELECTRIC POWER
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrigerators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	..	..	102.6	112.6	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	..	..	133.2	148.3	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	..	..	162.0	173.7	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	..	..	179.9	180.9	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	..	..	179.4	150.6	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	..	..	169.1	136.3	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	..	..	172.8	164.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	207.5	209.6	203.2	159.2
1947	186.4	116.5	273.3	366.6	222.3	218.3	239.1	239.8	220.6	172.5
1948	205.0	132.5	260.8	230.8	310.1	233.7	274.4	265.1	241.5	170.2
1949	208.0	139.4	284.6	279.4	404.9	218.9	316.2	264.3	221.8	178.7
1950	237.2	150.6	369.6	310.3	787.4	237.8	326.4	278.5	237.0	194.4
1948 N	212.2	130.8	294.6	283.9	383.4	232.1	279.6	271.9	267.2	156.9
D	213.7	128.9	295.9	312.6	326.5	229.3	283.1	273.3	279.3	159.3
1949 J	208.8	123.5	267.5	170.4	372.9	221.4	285.6	255.1	266.2	163.8
F	204.4	123.0	271.9	225.2	387.8	224.3	350.6	243.6	247.4	163.3
M	214.6	134.2	289.2	319.3	411.2	220.8	359.9	255.8	246.2	172.6
A	221.7	148.3	264.4	263.2	352.4	213.0	309.5	269.9	217.8	194.3
M	215.8	139.9	267.8	263.9	371.9	220.8	333.1	265.4	212.0	196.6
J	216.8	149.2	303.2	353.8	424.9	219.8	292.0	272.1	212.6	193.6
J	194.9	138.8	249.9	207.4	394.6	212.2	294.1	250.8	198.9	183.3
A	195.6	143.1	287.3	281.8	396.9	215.9	303.3	261.9	218.3	181.4
S	194.0	142.6	294.6	212.5	468.0	220.9	303.5	272.5	208.2	178.3
O	205.5	142.9	295.3	251.9	441.1	220.5	305.0	287.8	199.1	173.9
N	213.5	145.7	309.1	370.4	458.7	220.5	305.8	270.1	219.5	169.0
D	209.8	142.3	315.1	433.3	378.3	216.3	351.5	266.3	214.9	174.2
1950 J	214.0	146.0	294.3	257.7	488.6	210.3	318.9	252.4	233.1	180.3
F	212.0	143.7	324.0	296.3	621.7	219.5	352.3	257.8	239.1	181.2
M	224.4	148.2	342.2	327.9	690.9	232.5	350.0	272.8	293.0	183.8
A	222.9	145.1	353.3	333.2	732.8	226.8	308.9	266.2	232.2	190.2
M	233.6	152.2	367.4	314.4	834.1	239.0	349.1	250.2	222.7	203.3
J	249.4	164.4	411.4	382.9	929.1	242.0	295.2	284.4	240.7	207.4
J	225.4	142.7	345.4	251.6	781.3	243.7	331.1	258.9	214.8	206.1
A	229.0	144.9	340.3	252.0	682.6	240.6	305.7	277.6	236.4	200.1
S	237.5	150.0	414.1	311.8	894.2	247.6	308.9	306.5	237.6	195.5
O	262.3	157.0	431.8	350.5	954.3	253.3	318.7	323.2	226.1	191.8
N	270.2	156.7	415.8	299.4	966.2	251.1	314.4	306.4	233.3	192.0
D	266.0	156.1	395.1	345.6	873.0	246.8	363.3	285.5	234.9	201.0
1951 J	266.8^p	157.1^r	400.3^p	300.1	936.1	243.7^p	321.2	293.7		211.3
F		157.8^p	398.6^p		929.6	256.9^p	394.0			210.3

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1947	1948	1949	1950	1949	1950			
	Survey Averages				Oct. 29(1)	March 4	June 3(2)	Aug. 19	Nov. 4
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Total non-institutional population	8,995	9,169	9,422	9,623^{r}	9,656	9,726	9,182^{r}	9,771^{r}	9,811^{r}
Civilian Labour Force	4,908	4,982	5,115	5,142	5,200	5,108	4,933	5,324	5,201
With jobs, agricultural	1,115	1,096	1,091	1,009	1,048	940	977	1,151	969
At work—35 hours or more	928	918	923	854	885	706	857	1,011	840
At work—15 to 34 hours	111	108	108	101	107	165	74	78	85
At work—1 to 14 hours	61	55	47	43	41	47	39	52	35
Not at work but with jobs	15	16	13	12	15	22	7	10	9
With jobs, non agricultural	3,695	3,783	3,888	3,964	4,005	3,856	3,816	4,070	4,115
At work—35 hours or more	3,294	3,384	3,471	3,503	3,601	3,335	3,451	3,552	3,673
At work—15 to 34 hours	207	228	243	268	260	318	240	221	293
At work—1 to 14 hours	53	55	52	55	60	73	49	40	59
Not at work but with jobs	141	117	123	138	84	130	76	257	90
Without jobs and seeking work	98	103	137	168	147	312	140	103	117
Persons not in the Labour Force	4,052	4,150	4,263	4,429	4,410	4,571	4,202	4,393	4,550
Permanently unable or too old to work	285	275	269	258	282	273	247	264	247
Going to school	462	479	467	484	625	666	610	2	658
Keeping house	2,878	2,955	3,062	3,135	3,133	3,170	2,954	3,220	3,195
Retired or voluntarily idle	414	433	459	540	365	451	380	890	437
Other	14	10	6	13	5	11	11	17	13
Armed Forces(3)	35	36	44	52	46	47	47	54	60
Occupational Status of Persons with Jobs									
Agricultural, Total	1,115	1,096	1,091	1,009	1,048	940	977	1,151	969
Farm operators	661	668	672	626	671	614	595	671	622
Paid workers	119	134	144	110	126	89	114	133	102
Unpaid family workers	336	294	275	274	251	237	268	347	245
Non agricultural, Total	3,695	3,783	3,888	3,964	4,005	3,856	3,816	4,070	4,115
Paid workers	3,143	3,238	3,339	3,417	3,454	3,308	3,272	3,506	3,581
Employers	152	155	152	132	159	134	127	135	133
Own account workers	346	337	343	361	337	355	369	369	352
Unpaid family workers	55	53	54	54	55	59	48	60	49
With jobs by Regions									
Newfoundland	..	..	..	95	100	79	98	106	95
Maritime Provinces	418	419	422	414	416	395	424	425	410
Quebec	1,324	1,353	1,382	1,385	1,393	1,309	1,387	1,434	1,409
Ontario	1,702	1,730	1,769	1,783	1,761	1,706	1,797	1,835	1,793
Prairie Provinces	955	956	951	879	956	902	665	989	958
British Columbia	412	423	429	420	427	405	422	432	419
Without jobs and Seeking Work by Regions									
Newfoundland	..	..	..	14	14	22	17	8	8
Maritime Provinces	19	17	20	26	22	42	23	18	21
Quebec	30	31	46	58	44	102	51	38	39
Ontario	26	27	37	38	37	73	32	23	24
Prairie Provinces	13	15	17	17	17	43	5	6	13
British Columbia	11	13	14	16	13	30	12	10	12

Note: For estimates of less than 10,000 the sampling error is relatively large and the data should not be used without careful reservations.

(1) Newfoundland is included in estimates from October, 1949. (2) Excluding Manitoba due to flood conditions.

(3) Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8 Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1938	22	59	9	56	59	5	209
1939	23	62	8	57	59	5	215
1940	27	77	11	63	62	5	245
1941	29	107	16	73	67	8	299
1942	30	143	18	80	73	10	354
1943	31	169	18	86	78	13	395
1944	33	172	13	95	83	13	409
1945	35	156	15	101	90	13	410
1946	42	146	24	114	103	14	443
1947	47	175	33	133	113	17	518
1948	52	202	40	154	126	20	593
1949	49	215	44	169	138	21	636
1950	50	229	48	178	148	23	676
1948 O	57	213	48	164	130	21	633
N	56	214	46	166	130	21	632
D	52	211	39	164	129	21	614
1949 J	49	211	35	159	133	20	607
F	47	213	34	159	131	20	605
M	42	214	35	161	134	20	606
A	40	213	39	163	134	19	610
M	46	209	42	166	138	20	622
J	51	216	46	170	141	20	645
J	51	214	49	172	142	21	649
A	55	218	51	172	139	23	658
S	54	220	53	174	138	22	662
O	53	219	52	175	141	22	663
N	51	218	50	177	143	23	661
D	47	217	41	174	141	22	642
1950 J	43	213	37	166	140	22	620
F	43	216	37	166	141	21	625
M	41	218	39	168	145	22	633
A	41	219	41	171	148	22	642
M	45	221	48	175	148	22	659
J	50	229	52	180	149	23	683
J	52	231	54	182	148	24	691
A	55	231	56	172	148	24	686
S	57	242	56	186	149	25	716
O	59	244	55	188	152	25	723
N	61	248	53	193	153	26	733
D	57	235	43	191	152	25	703

Note: Monthly figures have been adjusted to bring the data into agreement with the revised annual totals for 1947 and 1948 published in "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1941-1948".

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9**

Monthly averages or first of month

	FORESTRY			MINING			MANUFACTURING		
							Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69	100.0	100.0	22.79
1947	237.7	486.4	35.42	94.2	141.5	43.03	171.0	272.7	36.34
1948	220.0^{r}	495.8	39.11	103.4	175.9	48.77	176.0	314.1	40.67
1949	158.9	368.5	40.62	106.4	191.0	51.49	175.9	339.2	43.97
1950	160.1	388.2	42.01	112.2	211.2	53.95	177.5	360.1	46.21
1948 N	245.9	538.1	37.92	108.0	193.5	51.41	178.9	338.6	43.15
D	268.5	594.6	38.38	108.5	194.9	51.89	178.5	340.3	43.46
1949 J	245.9	526.5	37.10	105.1	172.6	47.15	174.0	319.9	41.94
F	211.7	474.2	38.81	106.5	194.7	52.50	173.8	334.7	43.91
M	197.5	467.9	41.01	101.5	182.5	51.62	174.2	337.2	44.13
A	138.7	341.6	42.64	101.8	182.4	51.39	174.2	338.4	44.30
M	94.7	245.5	44.88	102.1	179.3	50.39	174.4	338.0	44.20
J	133.0	307.4	40.06	104.7	182.6	50.06	175.8	331.8	43.03
J	145.5	349.4	41.65	106.0	189.8	51.37	177.7	341.6	43.82
A	125.7	297.6	41.06	109.2	195.7	51.42	176.7	339.2	43.77
S	121.3	301.8	43.13	110.6	197.7	51.29	179.1	345.0	43.92
O	134.7	309.1	39.73	109.7	200.5	52.48	178.7	349.5	44.60
N	172.6	381.2	38.24	110.1	207.3	54.04	177.0	348.1	44.85
D	185.7	419.3	39.09	109.8	207.4	54.21	175.2	346.7	45.13
1950 J	179.9	394.3	37.41	107.4	188.1	50.27	171.0	324.3	43.26
F	144.3	322.4	38.68	107.8	199.6	53.10	170.4	337.4	45.15
M	135.3	327.9	41.95	108.2	204.0	54.08	171.5	342.8	45.55
A	119.7	288.9	41.79	109.0	206.1	54.25	172.0	346.6	45.91
M	80.1	213.5	46.34	109.2	206.1	54.13	172.5	348.4	46.03
J	116.3	270.7	40.45	111.7	205.0	52.64	175.3	352.3	45.82
J	147.2	350.2	41.32	114.8	216.2	54.03	178.6	364.1	46.46
A	149.4	366.3	42.58	115.1	219.8	54.80	179.6	366.7	46.49
S	161.9	407.7	43.75	115.0	211.7	52.81	182.5	369.9	46.19
O	193.4	481.1	43.20	115.6	220.9	54.84	185.6	385.1^{r}	47.27
N	233.7	587.5	43.66	116.0	226.0	55.89	185.4	389.7	47.90
D	260.5	647.5	43.04	116.8	230.5	56.60	185.3	394.6	48.51
1951 J	256.0^{r}	632.1^{r}	42.58^{r}	115.1^{r}	217.0^{r}	54.08^{r}	182.4^{r}	373.1^{r}	46.60
F	247.0	602.4	42.21	115.3	233.3	58.05	184.4	401.4	49.56

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods[1]								
	Total			Wood Products			Iron and Steel Products		
	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	19.32	100.0	100.0	25.14
1947	205.9	331.1	38.96	165.7	283.1	32.68	211.4	336.9	40.00
1948	212.1	379.9	43.46	170.0	317.5	35.90	222.5	396.5	44.75
1949	209.6	406.9	47.14	164.7	334.5	39.23	219.2	421.5	48.34
1950	211.4	431.6	49.52	171.1	365.7	41.21	215.7	437.5	50.92
1948 A	213.0	383.4	43.73	177.9	329.8	35.62	222.1	401.2	45.37
S	213.5	389.2	44.26	175.1	332.5	36.67	224.1	400.9	44.93
O	213.6	405.2	46.01	173.4	339.7	37.82	224.1	420.7	47.15
N	212.8	406.3	46.32	169.1	338.2	38.60	225.0	423.5	47.28
D	213.4	411.3	46.76	164.2	332.0	39.04	225.8	429.5	47.79
1949 J	209.1	387.7	45.00	156.1	292.3	36.15	223.2	408.6	45.98
F	208.5	404.1	47.06	156.0	315.1	39.01	225.8	435.8	48.48
M	209.7	408.5	47.29	155.8	317.6	39.41	225.6	436.5	48.61
A	211.0	411.8	47.40	159.0	323.7	39.36	224.8	434.6	48.57
M	210.4	409.2	47.23	158.7	322.2	39.27	222.1	430.5	48.71
J	211.9	400.2	45.88	166.7	329.6	38.19	221.5	417.1	47.32
J	212.1	411.9	47.14	172.8	351.4	39.26	220.4	422.0	48.13
A	210.2	405.1	46.76	174.6	353.1	39.05	215.0	408.3	47.74
S	209.6	407.7	47.22	173.5	357.9	39.82	215.1	412.9	48.25
O	208.9	413.9	48.11	171.0	355.4	40.17	212.7	416.0	49.15
N	207.9	411.6	48.07	169.2	352.8	40.31	211.6	415.9	49.41
D	205.7	411.2	48.55	162.4	342.9	40.81	212.1	419.8	49.73
1950 J	202.4	386.8	46.41	157.0	303.7	37.40	208.6	391.4	47.14
F	200.3	398.2	48.26	151.7	308.3	39.29	207.2	411.9	49.95
M	202.7	407.4	48.82	156.5	331.0	40.87	207.4	412.0	49.93
A	203.1	411.9	49.24	160.3	338.6	40.80	208.7	417.9	50.34
M	203.9	414.3	49.36	161.4	340.0	40.73	210.0	423.2	50.66
J	209.3	422.0	48.97	172.2	351.7	39.50	212.4	428.7	50.74
J	213.4	437.7	49.81	179.7	384.7	41.39	215.3	436.6	50.96
A	215.9	443.6	49.82	184.9	399.1	41.71	215.4	438.6	51.08
S	219.0	442.8	49.08	185.5	401.9	41.85	221.9	452.2	51.23
O	221.5	464.0	50.86	185.8	417.7	43.44	224.9	467.5	52.25
N	222.4	472.0	51.52	182.3	413.4	43.81	227.5	481.8	53.22
D	223.1	478.5	52.07	175.9	398.6	43.75	229.2	488.7	53.59
1951 J	223.3^{r}	457.1^{r}	49.72^{r}	170.7^{r}	359.7^{r}	40.70^{r}	230.8	468.5	51.03
F	226.6	496.2	53.18	173.0	394.0	43.98	234.1	501.3	53.85

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(1)Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, non-metallic mineral products and electrical apparatus and supplies.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods		
	Transportation Equipment			Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	26.73	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	21.82
1947	221.5	352.5	42.43	257.1	398.9	37.71	149.1	232.1	34.08
1948	218.4	381.5	46.67	267.4	467.1	43.26	153.0	267.6	38.20
1949	217.9	410.7	50.36	267.7	526.5	47.79	154.1	290.6	41.18
1950	215.5	427.4	53.01	287.6	593.2	50.16	155.4	308.4	43.28
1948 A	215.8	377.5	46.75	261.2	465.1	43.26	154.1	274.0	38.83
S	217.4	394.3	48.62	262.0	476.8	44.19	157.8	277.6	38.45
O	219.5	415.6	50.59	264.3	493.4	45.37	158.6	287.8	39.63
N	217.2	410.3	50.46	266.7	502.9	45.82	156.7	289.6	40.36
D	222.8	419.7	50.33	269.2	517.4	46.72	155.8	289.0	40.52
1949 J	217.1	394.8	48.59	268.1	510.3	46.26	151.2	271.1	39.19
F	211.6	397.7	50.21	269.4	524.9	47.36	151.4	284.9	41.12
M	217.7	411.0	50.45	271.2	532.1	47.68	151.3	286.0	41.30
A	219.9	416.3	50.57	270.3	533.3	47.95	150.4	285.7	41.49
M	221.5	414.4	49.98	269.3	531.5	47.96	151.1	286.9	41.48
J	219.5	395.2	48.09	270.6	520.5	46.74	152.6	282.8	40.48
J	219.5	422.1	51.38	264.0	518.0	47.68	155.5	291.1	40.90
A	219.3	411.4	50.12	262.6	515.8	47.74	155.0	291.8	41.15
S	216.3	409.0	50.55	264.1	521.7	48.01	159.5	300.1	41.12
O	219.3	425.3	51.85	266.2	533.2	48.68	159.2	303.3	41.63
N	218.5	414.7	50.74	268.1	539.4	48.90	157.0	302.5	42.09
D	215.0	416.6	51.81	269.0	537.5	48.57	155.5	300.4	42.21
1950 J	212.7	398.6	50.10	269.2	525.9	47.48	150.7	279.5	40.52
F	210.5	400.9	50.93	269.9	543.7	48.96	151.1	293.7	42.49
M	213.4	417.0	52.13	272.1	549.5	49.08	151.2	295.9	42.70
A	208.0	413.5	53.13	275.7	565.7	49.83	151.7	299.2	43.01
M	205.6	408.4	53.12	278.3	575.8	50.25	152.1	300.6	43.12
J	212.9	428.7	52.80	284.9	584.4	50.00	153.1	301.7	43.00
J	214.6	435.8	54.30	291.5	603.1	50.44	155.9	310.8	43.46
A	219.9	445.9	54.23	290.1	598.4	50.27	156.0	310.9	43.48
S	219.8	414.3	50.38	295.1	611.2	50.48	158.7	317.0	43.59
O	221.8	440.9	54.47	302.2	634.4	51.19	162.2	327.8	44.08
N	221.5	452.1	54.56	308.2	657.6	52.02	161.3	330.0	44.65
D	225.6	472.9	56.02	314.4	668.2	51.97	160.7	333.7	45.28
1951 J	229.4^{r}	462.6^{r}	53.90^{r}	316.0^{r}	628.2^{r}	48.62^{r}	155.8	312.1^{r}	43.68^{r}
F	234.2	515.7	58.86	318.2	684.5	52.61	156.9	332.2	46.16

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Non-Durable Goods								
	Textile Products except clothing			Clothing			Paper Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	26.87
1947	139.5	226.9	29.24	128.2	203.4	27.16	170.0	277.8	43.64
1948	147.1	276.2	33.78	133.7	233.1	29.87	175.8	322.5	49.10
1949	147.2	309.7	37.84	140.2	263.8	32.25	170.1	328.0	51.81
1950	149.6	330.7	39.75	139.4	273.7	33.63	171.1	348.1	54.60
1948 A	144.9	274.2	34.06	128.1	223.6	29.93	181.2	347.2	51.34
S	146.5	276.8	34.00	132.1	229.0	29.71	182.0	346.5	51.01
O	145.6	289.2	35.75	135.0	250.6	31.82	180.0	347.5	51.72
N	147.6	298.3	36.48	137.4	257.5	32.13	177.6	342.5	51.66
D	149.8	305.4	36.67	139.0	260.6	32.14	173.1	334.0	51.63
1949 J	149.1	294.3	35.50	135.8	233.8	29.50	168.2	312.2	49.87
F	150.5	321.1	38.37	141.2	264.6	32.13	167.4	327.7	52.59
M	152.3	324.8	38.35	142.7	271.9	32.66	167.3	325.1	52.21
A	151.7	324.2	38.42	144.0	277.9	33.09	166.7	321.2	51.79
M	148.4	314.6	38.12	142.9	274.7	32.95	166.8	318.0	51.24
J	146.1	289.3	35.61	140.3	252.6	30.87	171.4	326.4	51.16
J	144.4	296.0	36.86	138.4	252.4	31.27	174.4	336.1	51.80
A	143.2	297.7	37.41	135.1	252.1	31.99	174.3	336.7	51.92
S	144.0	303.5	37.91	138.3	265.4	32.92	173.5	333.4	51.64
O	143.7	312.5	39.11	141.2	276.0	33.52	173.2	335.5	52.07
N	145.6	316.5	39.10	141.8	274.7	33.22	170.7	335.2	52.78
D	147.3	322.2	39.35	140.7	269.6	32.84	167.4	327.9	52.63
1950 J	146.7	302.4	37.07	134.3	236.0	30.14	163.5	302.8	49.76
F	148.6	327.8	39.68	140.6	272.9	33.28	163.1	319.9	52.71
M	149.6	329.1	39.58	142.1	280.7	33.85	162.5	321.0	53.09
A	149.7	329.5	39.62	143.5	286.5	34.22	163.1	322.9	53.21
M	148.9	325.3	39.32	141.7	279.9	33.87	165.2	328.9	53.50
J	147.0	319.5	39.12	138.1	262.9	32.64	170.7	344.1	54.18
J	146.9	319.6	39.14	134.8	260.7	33.17	176.1	364.8	55.65
A	144.4	314.3	39.17	131.1	254.7	33.32	176.7	370.6	56.34
S	148.6	326.9	39.59	135.7	269.9	34.11	179.1	374.1	56.13
O	152.4	344.6	40.68	141.8	289.1	34.96	179.0	374.7	56.26
N	155.1	357.4	41.47	144.5	295.8	35.10	177.5	372.2	56.34
D	157.3	372.1	42.57	145.0	294.8	34.86	176.4	381.2	58.07
1951 J	157.6	346.6	39.57	140.8^{r}	262.9^{r}	32.02^{r}	172.5^{r}	359.8^{r}	56.05^{r}
F	159.6	383.9	43.28	147.1	311.2	36.30	172.4	375.2	58.48

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING			CONSTRUCTION					
	Non-durable Goods								
	Chemical Products			Total			Buildings and Structures		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83	100.0	100.0	24.29
1947	200.0	281.0	39.51	138.1	259.6	34.85	279.1	438.2	37.41
1948	207.0	325.0	44.23	153.8	315.1	37.99	311.8	538.0	41.41
1949	210.0	355.0	47.61	161.2	354.0	41.28	340.9	624.5	44.37
1950	215.0	381.4	49.90	165.0	379.9	43.27	356.8	683.0	46.33
1948 A	208.4	331.7	44.83	186.2	388.1	37.38	342.2	597.1	42.04
S	209.6	333.5	44.84	186.6	384.5	38.50	350.2	621.1	42.72
O	209.7	340.1	45.72	182.5	390.4	39.99	351.9	642.7	44.03
N	209.9	342.6	46.01	180.1	388.6	40.39	358.8	661.1	44.42
D	209.4	345.5	46.48	173.9	371.9	40.07	351.1	640.1	43.99
1949 J	206.8	339.6	46.26	141.4	285.1	37.78	309.6	508.1	39.56
F	208.3	349.4	47.29	129.5	286.3	41.57	298.3	542.9	44.15
M	206.5	347.7	47.46	124.3	279.5	42.31	288.2	535.2	45.11
A	206.6	348.6	47.53	126.9	283.9	42.07	294.2	545.2	45.00
M	209.4	354.5	47.67	145.5	313.9	40.60	308.9	569.7	44.79
J	210.5	354.4	47.43	159.6	338.5	39.92	328.6	579.8	42.85
J	211.9	356.9	47.43	171.9	380.9	41.73	359.8	641.0	43.27
A	211.0	357.4	47.70	188.4	412.3	41.22	372.1	687.0	44.81
S	213.0	358.6	47.43	191.1	424.5	41.84	385.3	718.9	45.27
O	212.1	361.6	48.01	190.3	424.5	41.99	386.5	731.5	45.92
N	212.8	366.3	48.51	186.0	417.1	42.24	385.7	730.3	45.94
D	211.5	364.6	48.55	179.4	400.9	42.09	373.0	704.3	45.82
1950 J	209.1	358.5	48.24	143.2	296.7	39.02	322.1	530.7	39.97
F	209.5	365.3	49.04	131.4	295.1	42.30	299.5	551.0	44.62
M	209.9	366.0	49.07	127.7	301.5	44.45	292.7	557.9	46.29
A	212.0	371.5	49.33	134.1	313.0	43.95	306.4	590.1	46.77
M	213.2	377.3	49.67	145.5	334.5	43.29	322.7	626.4	47.14
J	215.0	378.7	49.52	172.7	387.5	42.25	356.7	673.9	45.88
J	217.3	384.1	49.79	184.7	423.0	43.11	384.0	738.0	46.67
A	215.1	380.2	49.78	190.8	437.6	43.19	397.2	761.1	46.54
S	217.2	388.2	50.26	194.4	449.7	43.54	407.2	789.1	47.07
O	219.6	398.0	50.98	189.2	447.8	44.55	401.7	796.0	48.13
N	220.6	402.3	51.31	185.8	444.8	45.08	400.0	800.2	48.54
D	220.9	406.7	51.81	180.4	427.0	44.53	391.6	781.2	48.32
1951 J	217.7^{r}	403.2^{r}	52.12^{r}	158.1^{r}	343.8^{r}	40.82^{r}	347.8^{r}	614.2^{r}	42.73^{r}
F	221.3	420.7	53.50	145.7	359.5	46.32	339.0	685.1	48.90

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION			TRADE		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53r	100.0	100.0	21.83
1947	159.6	229.7	41.23	139.1	192.9	41.05	146.2	211.0	31.29
1948	165.7	263.6	45.51	161.3	247.5	45.16	156.0	247.0	34.38
1949	167.3	282.0	48.39	181.3	295.9	48.14	162.0	275.0	36.97
1950	167.2	286.5	49.15	183.6	317.9	51.14	167.2	297.4	38.81
1948 A	172.6	286.2	47.51	174.4	268.5	45.40	154.8	250.8	35.19
S	173.4	286.6	47.35	176.8	272.8	45.50	155.4	251.5	35.15
O	173.7	289.6	47.78	173.1	270.7	46.09	158.5	257.7	35.30
N	170.2	286.0	48.15	172.4	272.3	46.56	162.6	265.8	35.50
D	168.4	282.9	48.14	172.5	277.4	47.42	169.1	273.7	35.15
1949 J	164.6	275.4	47.95	171.0	274.0	47.23	168.5	276.5	35.65
F	159.9	267.1	47.84	172.3	279.5	47.83	155.9	262.6	36.59
M	159.0	269.7	49.86	170.7	276.4	47.77	155.2	261.3	36.67
A	161.4	271.1	48.10	170.9	277.1	47.85	156.2	263.6	36.78
M	163.1	273.3	47.97	173.7	282.7	48.01	158.3	269.3	37.06
J	167.7	279.2	47.66	181.4	293.5	47.75	159.6	270.6	36.96
J	171.9	288.1	48.01	187.6	306.5	48.21	160.6	275.3	37.36
A	174.9	293.1	48.00	192.0	311.7	47.90	160.5	276.5	37.52
S	174.6	296.0	48.54	193.7	316.6	48.25	160.7	275.3	37.34
O	172.6	292.7	48.56	189.2	308.8	48.17	165.3	282.9	37.31
N	169.5	290.5	49.19	186.8	310.9	49.11	168.3	289.0	37.45
D	168.6	287.9	48.99	186.1	312.7	49.59	175.2	297.3	36.97
1950 J	163.1	277.2	48.78	182.3	303.1	49.15	176.1	299.3	37.06
F	157.2	264.2	48.23	178.8	306.7	50.70	160.6	282.1	38.31
M	156.3	269.9	49.55	175.8	301.4	50.62	160.2	281.6	38.33
A	159.5	274.4	49.34	175.6	301.8	50.74	161.0	283.9	38.45
M	161.8	277.5	49.21	177.2	307.5	51.26	162.4	287.6	38.62
J	167.9	288.4	49.29	183.7	317.6	51.07	163.6	290.6	38.75
J	171.5	296.5	49.59	188.9	326.7	51.06	165.3	296.7	39.15
A	175.6	303.7	49.60	193.4	333.6	50.95	164.6	296.9	39.35
S	171.4	261.8	43.81	191.7	332.2	51.17	165.7	297.5	39.19
O	175.1	309.1	50.62	186.7	329.3	52.09	170.5	307.6	39.36
N	173.9	305.9	50.46	185.5	324.9	51.77	174.2	317.1	39.73
D	173.1	309.8	51.34	183.3	329.6	53.11	181.8	328.1	39.40
1951 J	168.1r	299.6r	51.07r	179.8r	321.2r	52.76r	184.4r	333.9	39.55r
F	165.2	302.9	52.53	180.0	325.9	53.49	170.5	318.1	40.76

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE			INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33	100.0	100.0	23.44
1947	134.9	178.6	38.34	166.4	258.7	23.48	158.3	245.2	36.19
1948	141.4	195.8	40.08	174.4	292.7	25.87	165.0	282.9	40.06
1949	147.4	214.5	42.22r	175.9	308.8	28.05	165.5	303.7	42.96
1950	155.3	233.7	43.90	177.7	320.1	29.50	168.0	321.8	44.84
1948 A	142.6	201.6	40.93	186.2	308.5	25.81	169.2	293.9	40.62
S	142.6	201.4	40.89	186.1	306.8	25.74	169.9	296.5	40.81
O	144.7	201.2	40.27	182.8	308.0	26.32	171.3	305.3	41.69
N	144.9	201.8	40.36	176.1	302.7	26.85	171.6	308.4	42.03
D	145.2	202.9	40.47	174.1	301.0	27.23	172.1	309.9	42.11
1949 J	145.3	203.3	40.52r	170.1	290.2	26.94	165.5	290.1	41.02
F	145.5	204.0	40.61r	169.9	294.1	27.37	161.0	294.2	42.77
M	146.1	211.1	41.81r	167.9	297.6	28.04	159.6	294.3	43.15
A	146.0	214.0	42.39r	169.0	298.7	27.95	158.5	293.0	43.25
M	146.0	214.7	42.49r	171.3	306.4	28.30	159.7	294.0	43.10
J	146.3	216.0	42.85r	175.8	310.4	27.92	164.0	296.3	42.29
J	147.3	217.8	42.92r	183.4	323.4	27.91	168.1	308.0	42.90
A	147.4	217.2	42.78r	188.0	327.4	27.90	168.9	309.8	42.95
S	147.7	217.2	42.83r	186.5	325.5	27.94	170.2	313.8	43.19r
O	150.2	219.2	42.48r	178.4	312.0	28.43	170.5	316.3	43.46
N	150.3	219.3	42.48r	175.7	309.5	28.74	170.3	317.6	43.69
D	150.6	219.9	42.51r	174.9	311.0	29.12	170.1	317.4	43.71
1950 J	151.0	220.0	42.48	172.7	301.3	28.56	163.8	295.9	42.33
F	151.5	221.4	42.62	171.4	304.6	29.08	158.3	296.4	43.87
M	152.4	225.3	43.09	168.4	305.4	29.72	157.9	300.5	44.61
A	154.0	231.8	43.86	171.3	309.8	29.64	159.0	303.8	44.77
M	154.1	232.4	43.93	174.3	318.2	29.95	159.7	305.8	44.88
J	154.5	233.2	43.98	178.9	321.5	29.41	166.0	315.3	44.51
J	155.6	235.5	44.09	186.3	332.4	29.26	170.8	328.3	45.04
A	156.1	235.2	44.91	188.2	333.5	29.01	172.5	332.5	45.15
S	155.7	234.3	43.88	187.9	329.7	28.74	174.1	328.0	44.17
O	159.5	243.7	44.54	182.5	334.2	29.91	177.1	346.6	45.88
N	159.9	245.3	44.73	176.7	326.8	30.20	178.1	351.7	46.29
O	159.6	245.9	44.72	173.4	324.1	30.50	179.2	356.3	46.63
1951 J	159.8r	246.5r	44.78r	172.9r	318.7r	30.23r	175.3	338.2r	45.27r
F	160.8	251.2	45.35	173.2	326.9	30.96	172.4	351.0	47.76

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1947	146.5	219.1	29.14	137.2	209.0	32.60	172.7	284.1	33.35
1948	161.0	261.6	31.77	148.4	249.7	35.97	174.2	312.4	36.21
1949	157.0	268.3	33.56	149.0	261.6	37.65	165.6	312.1	38.08
1950	173.1	301.1	34.44	142.5	261.9	39.40	169.9	325.8	38.76
1948 A	161.8	275.2	33.22	155.0	268.7	37.11	180.2	331.4	37.12
S	165.4	284.2	33.57	156.7	268.7	36.73	175.6	319.4	36.71
O	164.9	277.1	32.84	162.0	281.0	37.15	175.4	324.5	37.38
N	163.2	278.6	33.37	163.5	282.9	37.07	178.2	328.6	37.28
D	159.2	282.8	34.72	165.2	285.9	37.08	181.6	340.8	37.95
1949 J	155.2	258.5	32.55	140.5	227.6	34.75	174.6	322.7	37.35
F	144.1	244.4	33.14	136.0	244.5	38.56	162.3	313.5	39.04
M	142.9	248.7	34.01	134.4	239.1	38.14	162.3	320.5	39.86
A	164.8	258.5	30.65	136.5	240.0	37.69	158.2	305.6	38.99
M	141.7	251.3	34.69	134.8	240.5	38.27	153.0	289.3	38.16
J	152.7	267.0	34.40	139.1	241.6	37.25	158.4	293.0	37.34
J	154.2	271.4	34.61	155.1	272.2	37.62	173.6	322.6	37.54
A	158.5	279.4	34.66	160.1	283.0	37.88	168.8	313.5	37.53
S	165.7	280.4	33.29	161.6	284.1	37.71	169.1	316.2	37.77
O	166.7	285.1	33.62	164.0	288.7	37.73	169.0	314.0	37.54
N	165.6	282.8	33.57	162.0	290.2	38.42	164.7	310.2	38.05
D	171.4	292.0	33.47	163.4	288.0	37.79	173.4	324.6	37.82
1950 J	158.5	268.9	33.37	137.1	239.4	37.44	169.8	314.0	37.38
F	150.4	255.1	33.36	133.1	245.5	39.54	160.4	308.5	38.87
M	143.8	260.2	35.77	130.8	242.3	39.71	157.4	311.3	39.99
A	149.9	262.9	34.67	132.0	249.0	40.44	157.5	302.9	38.85
M	152.6	275.1	35.64	128.5	244.5	40.77	153.1	290.9	38.39
J	167.7	301.3	35.51	142.0	256.7	38.74	165.1	308.0	37.69
J	179.0	316.7	34.98	147.0	272.6	39.72	180.2	339.6	38.09
A	187.0	330.2	34.91	150.2	278.8	39.75	176.0	338.2	38.94
S	196.9	309.7	31.13	151.9	266.2	37.53	176.5	322.9	36.98
O	196.9	342.3	34.41	152.8[r]	282.2	39.57	179.9	353.9	39.77
N	198.9	347.5	34.59	152.0	282.0	39.74	178.8	354.4	40.06
D	195.9	343.6	34.90	152.6	283.0	39.80	184.1	364.8	40.07
1951 J	184.2	318.5	34.42	149.1[r]	264.1[r]	37.99[r]	187.5[r]	362.4[r]	39.08[r]
F	176.0	313.6	35.45	142.9	272.5	40.92	180.2	371.1	41.64

Note: See footnote on page 21.
Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1947	150.9	247.7	34.74	163.9	249.7	37.16	156.0	219.7	36.15
1948	156.2	283.9	38.46	171.2	289.5	41.26	162.0	252.4	39.93
1949	154.3	299.5	41.19	173.1	314.4	44.36	166.7	276.9	42.68
1950	155.0	312.9	42.89	177.7	338.8	46.58	168.0	286.8	43.84
1948 A	162.2	297.1	38.80	171.5	294.0	41.86	167.7	268.2	41.03
S	161.3	296.5	38.94	173.2	297.6	41.95	168.1	272.1	41.51
O	161.9	306.1	40.04	175.6	308.8	42.93	169.0	278.8	42.28
N	163.0	309.9	40.28	175.9	312.4	43.36	170.3	279.8	42.13
D	163.4	311.5	40.39	177.4	316.3	43.51	171.1	276.3	41.53
1949 J	156.3	290.3	39.36	174.0	302.6	42.46	164.7	263.2	41.10
F	152.3	295.0	41.09	171.4	309.8	44.13	159.0	259.8	41.98
M	150.2	293.8	41.48	170.5	311.0	44.54	158.0	263.4	42.82
A	146.1	288.5	41.89	169.1	308.0	44.47	157.0	261.5	42.78
M	147.3	288.7	41.57	169.0	307.6	44.45	161.3	265.3	42.25
J	153.5	291.8	40.33	170.9	305.3	43.64	165.1	271.1	42.20
J	156.0	299.1	40.66	174.2	317.2	44.48	169.1	280.3	42.60
A	157.1	305.0	41.17	173.4	314.7	44.36	171.7	285.9	42.80
S	157.2	307.0	41.45	175.7	319.5	44.47	172.7	290.5	43.23
O	157.4	309.5	41.74	176.6	324.5	44.89	174.5	296.1	43.59
N	159.3	312.9	41.76	176.1	325.4	45.14	174.0	293.9	43.40
D	159.1	312.8	41.79	176.3	326.9	45.31	172.9	292.0	43.38
1950 J	151.1	286.9	40.36	173.3	311.5	43.92	167.7	275.0	42.14
F	146.9	291.2	42.13	170.1	317.1	45.57	161.0	268.3	42.82
M	145.5	293.7	42.91	169.5	319.2	46.02	159.0	272.4	44.00
A	146.2	295.6	42.98	169.9	321.5	46.26	159.0	271.6	43.88
M	146.7	295.8	42.88	170.3	323.7	46.46	160.1	272.3	43.69
J	152.5	305.0	42.53	175.3	331.7	46.26	162.5	276.9	43.77
J	156.4	316.6	43.03	179.6	343.9	46.81	171.1	293.5	44.08
A	158.3	321.1	43.13	180.0	345.2	46.88	173.9	299.8	44.28
S	159.4	317.2	42.31	182.0	344.2	46.23	173.9	282.2	41.68
O	164.0	338.7	43.91	185.8	361.4	47.57	174.8	307.0	45.14
N	166.0	343.7	44.02	187.3	369.4	48.22	175.5	309.1	45.23
D	167.0	348.8	44.45	189.1	376.4	48.74	177.9	313.6	45.35
1951 J	162.3	327.8^{r}	42.99^{r}	186.9^{r}	361.4	47.34^{r}	171.2	296.8	44.61^{r}
F	159.9	342.3	45.57	185.8	379.0	49.94	165.3	296.9	46.22

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1947	135.8	198.6	35.35	158.9	232.7	37.19	174.1	259.3	38.67
1948	139.0	223.2	38.76	168.9	276.9	41.48	181.6	297.0	42.47
1949	139.7	239.8	41.50	180.3	315.5	44.40	179.3	315.2	45.65
1950	140.8	249.6	42.86	188.5	338.7	45.61	180.7	332.0	47.70[r]
1948 A	146.5	240.3	39 63	180.3	301.9	42.48	190.3	313.3	42.81
S	146.4	241.7	39.90	182.4	310.5	43.18	193.5	322.6	43.39
O	147.8	244.6	39.99	180.9	307.9	43.18	192.3	325.9	44.09
N	145.3	242.5	40.32	180.1	312.9	44.08	190.0	327.0	44.77
D	144.5	241.1	40.33	181.5	315.4	44.09	184.8	318.5	44.84
1949 J	137.2	227.8	40.13	176.6	300.9	43.23	172.9	283.2	42.61
F	127.6	216.9	41.09	170.1	299.4	44.66	163.4	281.3	44.79
M	127.3	218.9	41.54	168.3	296.1	44.68	161.8	280.1	45.02
A	128.1	218.9	41.31	170.4	298.7	44.50	169.9	298.2	45.67
M	133.0	225.7	41.01	173.3	297.4	43.56	176.4	310.1	45.71
J	142.8	242.5	41.04	180.1	308.2	43.43	182.8	320.0	45.50
J	144.6	247.9	41.48	185.1	321.6	44.12	186.7	334.5	46.57
A	146.5	253.3	41.84	190.5	329.2	43.88	189.7	335.0	45.90
S	146.2	254.0	42.02	191.7	336.0	44.50	191.7	342.3	46.43
O	147.3	256.4	42.10	187.1	330.4	44.81	189.0	336.0	46.20
N	148.0	257.7	42.10	185.4	334.6	45.79	186.3	335.2	46.75
D	147.3	257.8	42.33	185.5	333.5	45.62	181.5	326.1	46.68
1950 J	139.0	243.8	42.43	181.7	310.6	43.38	172.9	294.2	44.21
F	126.6	221.3	42.27	173.9	303.9	44.34	157.1	275.5	45.56
M	126.2	226.1	43.32	174.0	314.3	45.82	163.2	293.3	46.70
A	127.3	226.4	42.99	175.8	319.7	46.14	170.1	308.9	47.19
M	130.0	228.9	42.58	178.1	321.2	45.74	174.9	322.2	47.92
J	142.2	252.6	42.94	188.5	335.4	45.19	182.1	331.7	47.38
J	146.2	259.5	42.92	195.6	351.7	45.66	186.2	345.2	48.21
A	149.2	264.0	42.78	200.7	361.4	45.72	191.9	356.9	48.37
S	149.9	250.8	40.44	201.2	346.1	43.67	194.1	358.5	48.05
O	150.4	274.0	44.04	197.5	363.0	46.68	194.6	368.2	49.20
N	152.1	275.4	43.80	196.7	368.1	47.51	191.3	366.4	49.81
D	150.9	272.8	43.82	197.7	368.9	47.45	189.6	362.8	49.76
1951 J	144.4[r]	262.8[r]	44.13[r]	193.7[r]	355.8[r]	46.73[r]	180.4[r]	331.3[r]	47.78[r]
F	135.4	250.7	44.88	186.5	357.4	48.74	176.8	341.5	50.24

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11** Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1947	178.9	249.8	32.23	153.8	237.5	35.14	139.4	233.2	30.98
1948	182.3	262.4	33.49	158.5	270.8	38.83	150.3	268.4	33.51
1949	186.1	282.2	35.44	163.2	299.7	41.82	149.5	287.4	35.67
1950	186.7^{r}	290.0^{r}	36.34^{r}	165.4	315.9	43.58	147.5	296.7	37.40
1948 A	179.4	263.8	34.26	157.9	274.3	39.51	154.5	280.8	34.16
S	183.1	268.1	34.12	160.6	278.6	39.44	156.1	282.4	34.03
O	180.2	263.3	34.04	162.8	290.7	40.61	155.9	288.8	34.85
N	184.9	269.5	33.95	164.2	295.9	40.97	154.6	288.6	35.12
D	193.0	282.6	34.12	166.2	301.1	41.21	153.1	284.9	34.99
1949 J	193.8	280.1	33.72	161.8	285.2	40.15	143.3	266.2	34.49
F	183.6	285.0	36.21	160.0	291.3	41.46	139.2	265.8	35.45
M	184.4	285.9	36.17	159.0	291.1	41.70	142.3	275.1	35.86
A	187.3	286.6	35.70	158.9	292.5	41.95	142.3	272.8	35.57
M	172.4	269.8	36.52	161.5	298.5	42.10	146.7	282.3	35.72
J	177.2	269.6	35.49	163.6	295.0	41.07	152.7	285.2	34.66
J	184.1	277.7	35.28	164.5	298.7	41.36	154.3	290.6	34.95
A	188.8	287.4	35.60	162.7	297.8	41.71	156.4	302.2	35.85
S	193.7	291.5	35.21	164.5	303.4	42.05	156.1	303.0	36.03
O	189.8	286.9	35.33	166.5	310.3	42.50	153.8	302.2	36.46
N	186.1	280.1	35.17	167.1	314.1	42.87	153.5	301.3	36.45
D	191.8	286.0	34.85	168.8	317.9	42.95	153.7	302.5	36.54
1950 J	185.3	270.7	34.16	162.7	293.2	41.12	142.6	271.4	35.32
F	181.3	278.2	35.88	160.7	300.3	42.65	137.1	271.6	36.87
M	184.9	285.9	36.16	160.4	304.3	43.28	137.7	274.1	37.06
A	186.5	294.0	36.86	161.0	306.2	43.41	138.6	275.7	37.02
M	176.8	278.7	36.85	163.0	310.8	43.53	142.9	285.1	37.15
J	178.6	280.7	36.74	164.4	310.1	43.02	147.7	295.9	37.30
J	184.3	287.0	36.40	165.8	318.2	43.81	151.8	301.9	37.04
A	188.2	297.2	36.93	164.8	316.2	43.78	155.0	314.3	37.76
S	192.4	300.3	36.56	166.6	316.5	43.38	155.5	316.8	37.93
O	193.8	302.5	36.55	170.6	333.9	44.66	154.4	316.7	38.19
N	191.6	301.6	36.87	171.6	338.8	45.05	153.5	315.4	38.25
D	195.1	301.8	36.29	172.7	342.3	45.28	153.2	320.9	38.95
1951 J	199.2^{r}	303.4^{r}	35.71^{r}	168.8^{r}	320.1^{r}	43.33^{r}	146.2^{r}	295.1^{r}	37.14^{r}
F	195.2	312.3	37.52	167.6	329.7	44.95	141.9	303.9	39.41

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1947	164.3	244.1	37.02	159.7	229.3	33.36	170.4	264.8	37.42
1948	171.6	282.1	41.00	168.6	264.8	36.38	180.4	317.1	42.50
1949	176.4	310.9	44.04	174.7	295.8	39.23	186.1	358.9	46.65
1950	183.6	341.0	46.49	180.1	317.3	40.81	187.5	379.6	48.91
1948 A	169.9	283.0	41.59	173.0	278.2	37.24	182.3	330.8	43.86
S	171.7	285.2	41.47	174.2	279.5	37.17	182.8	323.2	42.73
O	173.0	295.3	42.63	173.1	280.6	37.55	183.3	334.5	44.13
N	175.4	302.1	42.97	177.1	289.0	37.80	185.2	336.4	43.92
D	178.0	306.8	43.00	177.3	287.9	37.59	187.2	348.8	45.05
1949 J	176.6	296.6	41.91	175.1	279.2	36.93	183.1	335.8	44.35
F	174.6	304.9	43.58	170.0	286.2	38.92	182.6	351.4	46.55
M	174.1	306.2	43.90	169.6	287.8	39.31	183.3	355.9	46.95
A	173.1	306.0	44.14	168.2	285.3	39.32	184.6	355.6	46.61
M	173.9	308.1	44.22	170.2	286.3	38.97	186.5	365.4	47.38
J	174.0	302.0	43.34	176.1	294.7	38.79	188.2	358.0	46.01
J	176.9	313.4	44.24	179.0	303.7	39.32	184.6	358.3	46.96
A	174.8	308.1	44.05	178.6	306.6	39.77	186.2	357.1	46.36
S	176.6	312.7	44.29	178.2	304.7	39.67	186.9	361.3	46.74
O	178.4	319.1	44.72	177.3	305.2	39.92	188.0	366.9	47.20
N	180.3	324.7	45.02	176.0	302.3	39.82	188.8	365.2	46.74
D	183.0	329.5	45.04	178.5	307.9	39.99	189.8	376.1	47.90
1950 J	180.9	316.6	43.79	178.7	297.8	38.64	185.1	355.1	46.35
F	178.1	323.4	45.45	172.0	295.8	39.86	181.4	360.9	48.07
M	177.9	323.1	45.48	168.6	293.6	40.41	180.8	359.3	48.01
A	179.5	330.3	46.08	171.3	298.2	40.36	181.0	361.9	48.30
M	180.9	334.3	46.27	175.4	304.3	40.22	183.5	368.9	48.56
J	182.1	335.2	46.08	180.1	313.9	40.42	186.3	382.1	49.53
J	183.9	342.9	46.69	184.4	327.5	41.15	190.3	385.5	48.94
A	182.4	339.5	46.62	184.8	329.9	41.37	189.4	384.2	49.04
S	184.3	344.9	46.86	185.4	330.9	41.34	188.0	379.7	48.82
O	187.8	357.8	47.72	186.0	337.2	41.98	191.2	396.0	50.10
N	191.1	368.5	48.33	187.0	338.5	41.90	194.5	404.3	50.28
D	194.5r	375.6	48.46	187.6	340.5	42.04	198.2	416.9	50.88
1951 J	194.0r	362.0r	46.81r	188.7r	335.0r	41.12r	197.4r	403.8r	49.49r
F	191.8	377.8	49.44	183.6	339.4	42.80	195.9	420.7	51.95

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1947	195.8	304.4	43.49	157.5	215.6	33.37	194.3	282.8	36.40
1948	200.6	341.4	47.33	162.9	247.1	36.85	204.7	328.9	40.20
1949	212.4	387.1	50.75	167.8	271.5	39.31	200.5	350.7	43.76
1950	217.0	427.7	54.60	168.0	283.4	40.94	198.6	362.2	45.68
1948 A	209.6	355.6	47.34	165.3	255.9	37.62	208.3	335.8	40.41
S	209.6	367.4	48.91	165.8	260.4	38.18	211.4	346.0	41.03
O	215.4	399.6	51.75	167.0	265.5	38.59	209.8	349.6	41.77
N	212.9	391.1	51.23	170.3	270.6	38.57	210.9	358.8	42.63
D	213.3	384.3	50.25	173.6	274.1	38.34	208.4	354.5	42.65
1949 J	210.3	368.2	48.63	168.2	259.8	37.51	201.3	331.2	41.24
F	203.0	368.9	50.70	161.9	257.4	38.63	194.0	330.9	42.76
M	206.0	378.5	51.21	161.4	260.4	39.28	193.0	329.4	42.76
A	208.0	380.5	50.97	159.7	258.0	39.25	197.3	345.3	43.47
M	210.3	385.2	51.04	164.3	264.0	39.04	199.8	348.4	43.63
J	205.7	350.1	47.43	165.7	266.3	39.05	202.6	350.8	43.37
J	221.0	412.7	52.26	169.0	275.6	39.60	203.1	362.7	44.72
A	217.6	397.4	50.85	170.9	278.8	39.63	205.2	364.6	44.53
S	218.7	404.1	51.46	171.0	280.0	39.80	205.6	367.3	44.77
O	220.9	413.6	52.06	172.7	283.8	39.92	201.4	360.1	44.76
N	216.5	403.7	51.85	174.2	285.7	39.85	201.8	359.5	44.59
D	210.3	382.6	50.57	174.4	288.4	40.18	201.2	357.7	44.51
1950 J	212.4	377.9	49.43	170.4	274.0	39.06	195.0	327.5	42.07
F	210.9	397.8	52.40	163.4	267.5	39.76	185.6	326.5	44.08
M	213.1	405.4	52.87	161.3	271.3	40.85	188.6	336.5	44.71
A	194.7	377.8	53.93	161.3	271.6	40.90	192.7	345.8	44.97
M	193.5	375.0	53.85	162.3	273.4	40.94	193.8	355.0	45.92
J	221.1	430.7	54.13	160.6	270.4	40.89	198.5	358.7	45.30
J	225.2	461.8	57.00	169.8	287.7	41.18	201.8	373.5	46.39
A	228.0	466.2	56.80	169.5	289.0	41.23	204.3	381.0	46.73
S	230.8	463.0	55.75	170.0	279.8	39.97	206.6	383.2	46.44
O	229.1	450.5	54.63	173.3	299.9	42.05	206.6	387.3	46.99
N	221.7	455.6	55.81	175.3	303.9	42.12	202.8	383.6	47.41
D	223.5	470.9	58.59	179.2	312.1	42.35	206.4	388.0	47.18
1951 J	231.2^r	457.7^r	55.15^r	173.3^r	295.1	41.41^r	199.4^r	361.2^r	45.47^r
F	234.4	522.9	62.15	168.0	296.8	42.98	195.7	372.7	47.79

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12** Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods						
					Total	Wood Products			Iron and Steel Products		
						Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Primary iron and steel	Agricultural implements
	Cents per hour										
1944 D	85.4	82.9	93.2	70.5	77.9	60.9	62.5	58.4	75.6	..	..
1945	85.0	85.0	93.8	69.4	76.7	60.5	62.0	57.9	75.1	..	75.0
1946	87.3	87.4	95.9	70.0	76.4	64.2	66.6	61.8	76.1	82.7	79.4
1947	98.0	99.4	110.4	80.3	87.2	73.6	77.6	69.6	87.9	95.7	93.0
1948	111.1	110.2	123.5	91.3	98.4	83.5	88.1	79.5	100.1	108.1	108.1
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.2	95.3	86.0	108.4	117.5	114.5
1950	121.4	121.1	130.1	103.6	112.0	95.0	100.7	89.0	115.5	126.5	125.7
1948 S	113.9	113.7	126.7	93.4	100.9	83.8	86.7	82.4	102.3	111.8	109.0
O	114.8	114.6	126.8	94.6	102.6	86.2	89.7	83.6	103.8	111.5	112.3
N	115.1	114.1	127.7	95.5	103.4	88.5	93.4	83.6	104.4	112.4	112.8
D	115.3	114.2	127.4	96.0	104.1	89.4	95.1	84.1	105.0	112.7	113.1
1949 J	117.1	115.9	130.6	97.2	104.8	89.4	95.6	84.1	105.3	112.7	113.4
F	116.0	113.7	128.2	97.2	105.0	89.3	94.5	85.3	106.3	113.1	113.8
M	118.1	115.9	127.6	97.6	105.3	89.1	94.2	84.9	106.8	112.8	115.2
A	117.5	115.1	127.3	98.2	105.7	89.8	95.0	85.4	107.2	113.7	114.8
M	117.2	116.2	126.4	98.6	106.2	90.5	95.5	86.1	107.6	114.3	115.4
J	117.0	116.0	127.3	99.1	106.5	90.2	94.4	86.4	109.2	120.6	114.8
J	116.6	116.0	125.8	99.1	106.7	90.2	94.3	86.4	108.4	116.7	114.8
A	115.9	115.3	127.4	98.8	106.5	89.6	93.5	86.8	108.7	118.6	113.5
S	115.8	115.9	126.9	98.4	106.6	90.1	94.4	86.3	109.1	119.6	112.3
O	116.8	116.4	127.7	99.3	107.8	90.9	96.0	86.7	110.2	122.2	113.8
N	118.6	117.2	132.1	99.5	108.0	91.4	96.9	86.5	110.5	122.6	113.6
D	119.6	117.6	132.8	100.0	108.7	92.3	98.7	86.5	111.4	123.2	119.0
1950 J	120.3	118.8	131.3	101.1	109.3	92.8	99.3	86.8	111.7	123.8	121.9
F	119.4	117.5	129.7	100.9	109.5	91.9	98.1	87.5	112.9	123.1	124.0
M	120.7	119.0	130.8	101.4	109.8	93.1	99.0	87.7	113.1	123.3	124.5
A	120.7	118.9	131.3	101.7	110.0	92.8	98.1	87.8	113.9	123.7	125.2
M	120.9	120.3	129.6	102.5	110.6	93.6	99.2	87.8	114.3	123.7	125.6
J	120.1	119.7	130.5	103.5	111.4	92.8	97.4	88.2	115.9	129.1	127.0
J	120.4	120.5	129.3	103.9	111.8	94.6	99.7	88.7	115.2	126.5	126.0
A	121.5	122.5	129.3	104.2	112.5	95.1	100.1	88.7	116.2	127.5	126.4
S	121.1	122.2	129.3	104.4	112.9	96.6	102.0	89.6	116.6	128.6	123.8
O	123.1	124.6	128.9	105.3	114.3	98.4	104.1	91.0	117.7	128.8	124.1
N	123.7	124.4	130.3	106.4	115.2	99.1	105.4	91.5	118.8	128.7	128.7
D	124.8	125.2	130.5	107.8	116.4	99.7	106.2	92.3	119.9	131.7	131.5
1951 J	127.1	127.9	131.0	109.0	117.1	99.8	107.1	91.7	119.9	125.5	130.8
F	127.7	128.1	132.0	110.2	118.9	99.7	106.7	92.6	121.8	128.6	132.0

Note: This table has been revised to conform with the Canadian Standard Industrial Classification which has been used as the basis for grouping records according to industrial headings.

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING										
	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods				
	Transportation Equipment			Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-ferrous metal products	Non-metallic mineral products	Total	Foods and beverages		Tobacco and tobacco products	Rubber products
	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles					Total	Meat products		
	Cents per hour										
1944 D	86.8	85.2	..	68.6	72.7	64.6	60.4	58.6	66.2	47.4	70.9
1945	86.9	86.3	..	70.5	73.8	65.6	60.7	59.0	67.9	51.3	71.9
1946	87.9	87.6	..	71.5	75.9	68.0	63.8	62.5	72.9	53.9	72.3
1947	97.9	96.0	..	84.7	86.8	77.8	73.4	70.6	84.1	61.3	87.7
1948	108.1	106.4	124.2	99.1	98.9	89.2	84.0	79.9	96.7	76.6	98.8
1949	116.0	114.0	130.7	109.1	106.9	96.2	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5
1950	120.9	114.4	137.0	114.7	111.7	102.0	95.2	89.8	111.4	94.6	110.2
1948 S	111.9	112.0	129.5	102.4	102.6	91.8	85.8	79.5	95.7	80.7	100.1
O	113.8	112.9	131.0	103.8	103.7	92.7	86.6	80.2	100.0	83.7	102.2
N	113.9	113.3	129.8	104.3	103.6	92.9	87.6	82.9	103.6	84.4	104.1
D	114.1	112.9	128.7	106.0	103.6	93.3	87.7	83.6	103.1	82.0	102.8
1949 J	114.2	112.9	127.5	107.4	105.8	94.2	89.3	85.7	105.1	81.2	103.7
F	114.7	114.2	130.2	107.2	105.1	94.7	89.3	85.9	104.6	79.8	105.1
M	114.4	113.1	130.2	108.5	104.9	95.3	89.6	86.3	105.2	80.2	105.5
A	114.5	113.0	129.4	109.7	105.8	95.3	90.3	86.9	105.3	83.9	105.1
M	115.3	114.0	130.2	109.8	106.0	95.4	90.7	86.7	104.8	85.9	106.0
J	114.8	113.4	129.9	109.8	106.5	95.9	91.5	86.6	104.8	86.7	107.7
J	116.6	113.2	131.4	110.3	106.8	97.0	91.3	85.3	104.3	87.1	105.5
A	116.5	113.5	131.8	109.4	107.4	96.3	91.1	85.7	103.8	86.9	104.5
S	116.4	113.2	131.0	109.3	107.6	97.1	90.4	84.0	104.5	88.8	104.1
O	118.2	115.1	132.8	109.3	108.9	97.9	91.0	85.4	109.2	89.3	102.9
N	117.9	115.9	131.1	109.4	109.3	98.1	91.4	86.7	109.8	89.6	101.9
D	118.7	116.6	132.3	109.2	109.1	98.2	91.5	87.3	108.9	89.0	102.3
1950 J	118.2	115.3	132.6	110.7	109.6	98.8	92.9	90.2	109.6	87.8	103.7
F	118.0	113.9	130.8	111.7	109.6	98.8	92.6	89.2	110.6	86.6	107.0
M	118.2	113.5	133.1	112.1	109.5	99.6	93.1	89.4	110.6	87.2	107.8
A	117.8	113.1	134.2	113.1	109.8	100.3	93.6	89.8	111.7	89.4	108.9
M	118.6	113.2	134.6	114.4	110.4	100.4	94.3	89.8	110.8	95.1	111.3
J	120.5	113.3	136.2	114.7	110.3	101.6	95.5	90.2	110.4	94.5	111.6
J	121.3	113.7	136.8	115.4	112.3	102.2	95.7	89.2	109.2	96.2	112.2
A	121.9	113.7	139.1	115.9	113.2	102.2	95.8	88.1	108.7	97.5	112.3
S	122.5	113.3	138.8	116.0	112.8	103.4	95.9	88.4	109.3	99.9	112.1
O	123.9	116.7	139.8	116.5	113.5	104.4	96.3	88.2	111.4	100.5	110.8
N	124.3	116.6	142.6	117.9	114.3	105.9	97.5	91.2	116.5	100.7	112.3
D	125.8	116.7	145.3	117.6	115.1	106.9	99.0	93.6	117.7	100.0	111.9
1951 J	125.5	118.4	141.8	117.5	118.8	108.0	100.5	95.1	117.9	96.6	114.6
F	128.6	118.2	148.5	120.6	119.8	108.1	101.1	95.2	118.9	94.3	117.6

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Non-Durable Goods									Total	Buildings and Structures
	Leather products	Textile products except clothing		Clothing	Paper products		Printing publishing and allied Industries	Products of petroleum and coal	Chemical products		
		Total	Cotton goods		Total	Pulp and paper					
	Cents per hour										
1944 D	51.6	49.4	48.0	50.8	67.9	72.0	74.4	81.7	66.8	72.9	80.5
1945	52.2	49.7	48.5	53.0	67.7	71.8	75.8	83.8	68.4	73.5	80.9
1946	55.8	53.7	52.8	56.2	74.1	78.9	78.6	87.6	69.4	76.9	83.4
1947	63.5	62.0	60.9	63.1	87.8	93.6	88.2	98.4	79.9	84.6	91.0
1948	70.9	73.8	73.9	70.7	100.5	107.0	101.7	114.6	91.7	94.1	100.9
1949	74.9	83.0	85.1	76.4	106.3	113.7	112.8	122.6	98.6	101.2	107.9
1950	78.5	86.0	87.6	79.3	110.8	118.1	121.8	130.3	103.7	105.6	113.3
1948 S	70.7	75.1	74.2	71.8	105.4	112.8	102.9	118.0	93.8	94.2	103.0
O	72.2	77.1	77.9	73.1	105.2	112.4	104.6	118.6	94.5	95.8	104.1
N	73.8	77.2	78.1	73.8	105.0	112.5	105.8	118.7	95.1	97.0	104.7
D	73.5	77.9	79.3	74.2	105.0	112.7	106.6	119.9	95.6	98.0	105.0
1949 J	73.9	80.4	84.5	74.3	105.9	113.7	107.7	120.5	96.6	99.4	105.7
F	73.6	81.1	84.8	74.8	105.9	113.6	109.4	120.2	97.2	102.3	108.9
M	73.5	82.0	85.0	75.3	106.1	113.7	110.0	120.9	97.9	101.9	108.0
A	74.0	82.6	85.4	76.0	106.3	113.8	112.2	121.2	98.2	103.4	108.9
M	74.2	82.9	84.7	76.6	106.1	113.6	113.4	122.8	98.9	102.1	108.5
J	75.2	83.7	85.3	76.5	106.1	113.0	114.9	123.1	98.8	99.8	107.0
J	75.4	83.7	84.9	76.8	106.7	113.6	114.0	122.6	98.9	99.8	107.2
A	74.9	83.9	85.1	76.8	106.6	113.5	113.0	123.2	99.4	99.0	106.7
S	75.3	83.4	84.6	77.4	106.2	113.7	113.6	122.8	98.9	100.4	107.8
O	75.7	84.3	86.3	77.7	106.3	113.8	114.8	123.5	99.3	101.2	108.2
N	76.2	84.3	85.9	77.3	106.6	114.4	115.0	124.0	99.5	102.4	109.0
D	76.6	84.1	84.9	76.7	106.4	114.4	115.6	126.5	99.9	102.4	109.1
1950 J	77.0	83.9	84.9	77.6	106.2	113.5	116.8	128.3	100.7	102.9	108.9
F	76.8	84.1	85.8	77.7	106.9	114.0	117.7	126.3	101.0	103.8	110.7
M	76.8	84.4	86.2	78.6	107.3	114.3	119.1	126.2	101.8	104.7	111.7
A	77.1	84.8	86.4	78.9	107.5	114.3	121.4	127.6	102.2	106.2	112.4
M	77.7	85.2	86.1	78.8	107.8	114.6	122.1	129.7	102.7	106.8	113.9
J	78.6	85.7	86.8	78.7	110.9	118.0	122.7	129.7	103.2	104.5	112.4
J	78.5	85.8	86.6	78.8	112.4	119.9	122.6	129.5	103.7	103.9	112.2
A	78.3	85.3	87.0	79.6	113.5	120.9	121.7	129.0	104.0	103.8	112.5
S	79.0	85.7	96.6	80.4	113.1	120.4	122.8	130.8	104.5	105.4	114.1
O	80.4	87.1	88.9	80.8	113.3	120.8	123.9	133.7	106.0	107.2	115.8
N	80.6	88.5	89.6	81.1	113.6	121.1	124.5	135.3	106.8	108.8	117.1
D	81.3	91.1	95.8	80.5	116.8	125.4	125.7	138.0	107.5	109.5	117.5
1951 J	82.1	91.3	95.7	80.6	118.4	126.5	125.7	141.8	110.4	109.7	118.7
F	82.3	92.6	97.9	83.1	119.7	128.1	125.8	140.1	112.0	113.3	120.9

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE **13**

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods						
					Total	Wood products	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-ferrous metal products	Non-metallic mineral products
1944 D	45.8	46.8	43.7	46.3	46.9	44.9	48.0	46.8	41.6	46.7	47.9
1945	43.8	45.8	40.2	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.7	44.4	43.2	44.6	46.0
1946	43.2	45.1	40.2	42.7	42.8	42.9	43.3	41.7	41.5	43.1	44.3
1947	42.2	44.4	36.9	42.5	42.7	42.2	43.5	42.1	40.9	43.0	44.6
1948	42.6	44.7	38.2	42.2	42.3	41.0	43.0	41.9	40.4	43.1	44.6
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	41.3	42.9	42.2	41.1	43.2	44.9
1950	43.0	45.1	38.1	42.3	42.5	41.4	42.4	42.5	41.3	43.4	45.2
1948 A	42.9	44.6	39.5	42.1	42.0	41.3	43.0	41.2	39.0	42.5	44.2
S	43.2	45.0	39.6	41.7	42.0	41.7	42.2	42.2	38.6	42.9	44.3
O	43.4	45.4	39.0	43.0	43.3	42.2	44.0	43.4	41.1	43.5	45.3
N	43.5	45.3	39.4	43.1	43.2	41.6	43.8	43.1	41.4	44.0	45.5
D	44.0	46.1	40.3	43.2	43.4	41.7	44.1	43.1	41.6	44.4	45.8
1949 J	38.4	41.8	31.2	40.6	41.0	37.7	41.8	41.4	40.4	41.7	42.4
F	44.0	45.9	40.3	42.9	43.2	41.6	44.2	42.5	41.7	43.3	45.9
M	42.5	45.5	37.4	43.0	43.2	42.0	44.0	43.0	41.5	43.3	45.3
A	42.3	45.5	36.6	42.9	43.2	41.7	43.8	43.2	41.4	43.8	45.4
M	41.4	44.6	34.7	42.5	42.7	41.3	43.6	42.2	41.1	43.2	45.1
J	41.2	45.4	33.5	40.8	41.1	40.0	41.4	40.4	39.5	42.7	44.2
J	42.6	45.5	37.8	41.8	42.4	41.5	42.6	43.1	40.2	42.3	43.9
A	42.9	45.1	39.0	41.9	42.1	41.3	42.0	41.9	40.8	43.3	44.5
S	42.9	45.1	38.4	42.4	42.5	42.3	42.5	42.1	41.1	43.4	44.7
O	43.8	45.8	39.4	42.7	43.0	42.2	43.0	42.8	41.8	43.5	45.7
N	44.5	46.5	40.3	42.8	42.8	42.0	43.0	41.8	42.2	44.1	45.7
D	44.4	46.4	40.3	42.9	43.0	42.1	43.1	42.4	41.9	44.3	45.6
1950 J	40.2	42.7	35.1	39.9	40.3	37.6	39.9	40.9	39.8	42.6	42.6
F	43.0	46.0	37.4	42.3	42.2	40.2	42.5	41.7	41.4	43.9	45.0
M	43.8	46.2	39.0	42.5	42.6	41.6	42.4	42.7	41.1	43.8	45.3
A	43.7	46.1	39.2	42.8	43.0	41.8	42.5	43.9	41.5	43.7	45.5
M	43.5	46.1	38.3	42.6	42.9	41.8	42.8	43.4	41.4	43.6	45.8
J	42.3	45.2	35.1	42.0	42.2	40.6	42.2	42.6	41.0	43.3	45.2
J	43.2	44.7	39.3	42.5	42.9	42.3	42.5	43.5	41.3	43.0	45.9
A	43.7	45.2	39.8	42.5	42.7	42.2	42.5	43.3	41.0	42.8	45.3
S	41.7	43.8	35.4	41.9	41.5	41.5	42.3	39.5	41.1	42.9	44.5
O	43.1	44.5	39.1	42.9	43.0	42.6	43.0	42.8	41.7	43.4	45.4
N	43.9	45.3	39.6	43.0	43.1	42.6	43.4	42.5	42.1	43.9	45.7
D	43.9	45.2	40.2	43.1	43.1	42.3	43.2	42.8	41.9	43.8	45.8
1951 J	40.5	42.6	34.9	40.1	40.2	38.3	40.3	41.2	38.0	41.7	43.1
F	44.1	45.4	40.5	42.9	43.1	42.4	42.5	44.5	41.5	43.6	45.4

Note: See footnote on page 34.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE **13** – concluded

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Non-durable Goods									Total	Buildings and Structures
	Total	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Chemical products		
1944 D	45.5	44.7	46.2	44.7	47.6	42.0	48.7	42.3	46.0	37.6	41.5
1945	43.7	43.5	44.0	43.1	45.5	39.7	47.7	41.4	45.0	38.9	40.4
1946	42.6	42.4	41.8	41.7	43.9	38.7	47.6	41.1	43.3	38.4	38.7
1947	42.3	42.0	42.6	40.6	43.2	38.5	47.6	40.9	43.0	39.3	39.2
1948	42.0	42.3	41.3	39.1	42.7	37.8	47.1	40.4	43.3	39.2	39.9
1949	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2	46.4	40.6	43.5	39.7	40.1
1950	42.2	42.6	41.5	39.4	43.3	38.3	46.9	40.6	43.3	39.9	39.6
1948 A	42.1	42.8	40.8	38.7	42.6	37.8	47.5	40.4	43.3	38.8	40.8
S	41.5	41.9	38.5	39.2	42.1	37.0	46.7	39.9	43.3	39.9	40.9
O	42.7	42.4	41.9	40.3	43.5	39.6	47.5	40.7	43.9	40.9	41.8
N	43.0	43.2	43.1	40.6	44.1	39.5	47.5	40.7	44.0	40.8	41.7
D	43.1	43.1	42.5	41.1	44.4	39.6	47.3	41.0	43.9	39.8	41.1
1949 J	40.2	40.3	41.3	38.0	41.1	35.5	44.5	39.3	42.9	35.7	35.6
F	42.7	42.0	42.2	41.6	44.6	39.2	47.4	40.3	43.7	39.9	39.6
M	42.7	42.2	41.7	41.7	44.1	39.7	47.0	40.7	43.6	40.6	40.8
A	42.6	42.5	41.5	41.6	43.9	39.6	46.4	40.8	43.6	40.1	40.5
M	42.3	42.8	40.3	40.8	43.0	39.1	45.8	40.7	43.5	38.8	40.4
J	40.5	41.9	38.8	38.1	39.5	35.8	45.8	40.6	43.3	38.5	38.6
J	41.2	42.3	39.9	38.4	40.9	36.0	46.2	40.8	43.1	39.4	39.1
A	41.7	42.8	39.4	39.5	41.7	37.4	46.6	40.0	43.1	40.8	41.1
S	42.2	42.7	41.0	40.5	42.5	38.8	46.4	40.4	43.3	40.6	41.1
O	42.5	42.2	40.9	40.7	43.7	39.4	46.8	41.0	43.7	40.6	41.5
N	42.9	43.5	42.0	40.3	43.6	39.2	47.2	41.0	44.0	40.5	41.2
D	42.9	43.5	41.8	40.2	44.1	39.0	47.1	41.4	44.1	40.4	41.1
1950 J	39.6	39.8	40.8	36.8	40.9	34.1	43.7	39.2	42.7	35.5	34.6
F	42.4	41.9	41.7	40.6	44.3	38.8	46.7	40.6	43.5	39.1	38.6
M	42.5	42.8	41.2	40.5	44.1	38.9	46.9	40.7	43.3	41.5	40.0
A	42.6	43.1	41.1	40.2	43.9	39.3	46.9	40.8	43.3	40.3	40.2
M	42.4	43.2	40.2	38.6	43.2	38.8	47.0	41.2	43.7	39.7	40.1
J	41.7	43.0	40.7	36.7	42.5	37.0	46.5	40.6	43.1	39.2	39.4
J	42.2	43.0	41.1	38.6	42.3	37.9	47.3	40.8	43.2	40.5	40.5
A	42.2	42.8	41.4	39.6	42.8	37.4	47.6	40.6	42.9	40.8	40.2
S	42.4	42.4	42.0	40.0	43.4	38.5	47.5	40.1	43.1	40.8	40.2
O	42.8	42.8	41.5	40.4	44.0	39.5	47.6	40.8	43.5	41.0	40.6
N	43.0	42.8	43.4	39.9	44.3	39.9	47.5	40.7	43.4	40.7	40.4
D	43.1	43.0	42.7	40.6	44.3	39.8	47.8	40.9	43.5	40.1	40.1
1951 J	39.9	40.4	38.4	37.0	40.4	35.0	44.9	39.4	42.3	35.0	33.7
F	42.6	42.4	42.1	41.4	44.0	39.3	46.8	40.2	43.4	39.9	39.0

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE **14**

First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1942 O	26.5	15.9	38.6	45.8	66.5	9.5	45.3	44.9	51.6	23.5
1943 O	28.8	19.8	40.4	48.0	68.5	11.2	49.1	50.8	58.0	26.2
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	27.1
1945 AP	28.0	17.3	39.7	47.5	68.8	12.6	48.8	54.0	59.3	26.7
1945 O	26.9	14.4	37.6	45.9	68.6	12.6	46.8	53.3	57.6	25.3
1946 O	25.0	12.3	35.1	41.3	65.8	12.7	41.9	46.7	54.4	23.2
1947 O	23.7	11.4	34.4	40.0	65.8	12.6	40.2	47.1	53.6	22.0
1948 J	22.6	10.7	33.2	39.0	65.6	12.6	39.2	46.6	51.8	21.7
A	22.5	10.6	33.0	38.6	64.7	12.6	38.8	46.7	52.0	21.3
S	23.0	10.7	33.8	38.7	65.2	12.6	38.3	46.7	51.8	21.6
O	23.4	10.9	34.5	38.9	65.5	12.5	39.0	46.9	51.5	21.9
N	23.6	11.1	34.7	39.0	66.1	12.5	39.7	47.0	51.5	21.9
D	23.7	11.2	34.9	38.8	66.3	12.6	41.0	47.0	51.6	22.3
1949 J	23.2	11.2	34.3	38.6	65.6	12.9	40.6	47.1	51.2	22.4
F	23.5	11.1	34.8	38.7	66.1	13.2	38.2	47.1	51.1	22.3
M	23.5	11.1	34.9	38.4	66.3	13.3	38.2	47.2	51.5	22.6
A	23.5	11.2	34.7	38.2	66.4	13.0	38.4	47.0	51.8	22.9
M	23.4	11.1	34.4	37.5	66.4	13.0	38.8	47.0	51.5	22.8
J	23.3	11.1	34.2	37.3	66.2	13.0	38.4	47.1	51.4	22.3
J	23.1	10.9	34.0	37.2	65.9	13.1	38.2	47.1	51.5	22.1
A	22.9	10.8	33.7	36.8	65.0	13.2	37.6	46.2	51.6	21.8
S	23.7	10.9	34.7	37.0	65.5	13.3	37.4	47.2	51.8	22.2
O	24.1	10.9	35.1	37.2	65.7	13.4	38.1	47.5	51.6	22.4
N	24.1	11.1	35.2	37.2	66.1	13.5	39.3	47.4	51.1	22.6
D	24.0	11.2	35.0	37.2	65.9	13.5	40.4	47.5	50.6	22.8
1950 J	23.4	11.3	33.9	39.8	65.0	13.9	40.3	47.5	50.4	23.1
F	23.9	11.5	34.5	36.9	65.9	14.4	37.1	47.5	50.3	23.1
M	23.8	11.3	34.6	36.5	66.0	14.4	36.6	47.3	50.4	23.1
A	23.8	11.4	34.6	36.6	66.0	14.0	36.9	47.4	49.9	23.1
M	23.6	11.3	34.4	36.5	66.1	14.2	37.2	47.5	49.9	23.1
J	23.1	11.1	33.8	36.3	65.8	14.1	37.1	47.6	50.1	22.3
J	22.9	11.0	33.6	36.3	65.4	14.1	36.8	47.7	50.0	22.0
A	22.7	10.9	33.3	36.2	64.5	14.0	36.4	47.7	50.5	21.7
S	23.1	11.1	33.9	36.4	64.8	14.1	36.3	47.7	50.5	21.9
O	23.6	11.2	34.7	36.8	65.1	14.1	37.4	48.2	50.6	22.3
N	23.7	11.4	34.8	36.9	65.6	14.0	38.0	48.3	50.6	22.3
D	23.8	11.5	34.9	37.1	65.7	14.0	39.4	48.3	50.8	22.6
1951 J	23.0	11.4	33.9	37.1	65.7	14.5	39.2	49.7	50.4	22.6
F	23.3	11.4	34.4	36.9	65.7	14.5	37.0	49.6	50.2	22.5

Note: See footnote on page 34.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE **15** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register(1)	Number of persons receiving benefit(2)	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid(3)	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period(1)	Employment Offices(1)	
									Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies(4)
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1942	—	1.4	0.93	18	0.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	0.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	0.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1948	88.9	92.2	37.20	1,695	3.36	8.10	10.67	472.9	141	45
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1950	165.3	127.9	61.81	3,293	7.88	9.88	13.12	602.4	253	40
1949 J	197.7	163.6	92.71	3,056	6.73	8.93	11.86	522.8	257	24
F	208.8	210.7	83.11	3,734	8.16	9.66	12.46	527.1	262	25
M	185.8	240.1	75.64	4,660	10.40	8.69	12.50	529.5	247	33
A	134.5	191.7	48.33	3,400	7.61	8.79	10.83	532.4	204	49
M	95.8	150.7	35.49	2,474	5.51	7.88	10.56	537.5	155	49
J	80.4	111.8	32.21	1,856	4.11	8.36	11.15	544.5	147	43
J	79.9	66.0	28.25	1,525	3.37	8.63	11.50	552.6	140	39
A	80.8	62.7	34.42	1,651	3.72	8.56	11.44	560.3	137	44
S	83.5	65.4	34.41	1,611	3.67	9.16	12.17	568.8	143	42
O	105.9	71.8	41.81	1,675	3.85	8.87	11.93	576.9	172	31
N	152.3	104.3	63.70	2,178	5.05	9.14	12.14	584.0	221	28
D	222.1	125.2	89.82	3,067	7.18	9.28	12.53	589.4	274	18
1950 J	297.2	219.0	132.62	4,925	11.78	8.94	12.03	589.6	376	19
F	286.2	232.4	112.75	5,585	13.61	8.71	11.75	587.8	376	24
M	265.4	219.7	91.65	6,466	15.75	8.11	10.91	582.6	428	29
A	209.9	186.1	59.97	4,671	11.35	9.01	12.02	580.3	388	41
M	146.5	132.7	56.87	4,005	9.59	8.25	11.12	581.0	254	43
J	109.4	92.8	40.78	2,742	6.38	8.61	11.55	585.8	205	41
J	92.5	76.8	30.95	2,053	4.73	9.12	12.17	593.3	158	41
A	98.9	67.3	30.63	1,925	4.41	11.11	14.57	603.4	153	47
S	79.3	61.6	32.40	1,633	3.84	11.37	14.90	614.5	134	65
O	90.3	65.7	33.77	1,541	3.57	11.31	14.86	625.8	187	55
N	124.8	79.1	49.53	1,782	4.18	11.44	15.06	636.6	187	46
D	183.3	101.9	69.87	2,193	5.31	12.58	16.45	647.8	227	35
1951 J	220.5	149.8	104.67	3,788	9.37	12.27	16.09	654.1	301	37
F	208.0	158.0	79.42	3,853	9.59	12.22	16.04	659.4	298	40

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that Province is disregarded.

(1)Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics.

(2)As of July, 1949, due to changes in method of recording payments, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the third Friday of the month, has been substituted for the number of persons receiving benefit in the month.

(3)Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

(4)Prior to 1944, data included deferred as well as current vacancies.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and Publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.5	0.2	9.0	—	22.5
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.1	0.1	5.7	4.6	2.6
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	—	0.5	0.7	89.3	0.4
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	—	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	—	6.5	8.6	1.8	1.0	3.9	0.1	0.3
1948	73.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	11.1	—	0.6	8.0	14.0	0.7
1949	88.6	2.4	0.4	4.6	0.3	1.7	0.1	7.4	1.0	8.5	1.0
1950	115.8	0.2^{r}	—	0.3	1.1	4.6	0.3	—	1.3	0.9^{r}	0.9
1949 J	9.7	—	—	0.2	—	6.0	—	—	1.5	—	—
F	71.7	—	—	3.3	0.1	5.8	—	—	1.0	—	—
M	136.3	9.5	—	—	0.4	2.3	—	—	—	—	—
A	138.9	8.0	—	0.1	1.3	2.1	—	—	—	—	—
M	173.9	0.6	—	—	0.1	1.7	—	—	0.1	0.1	—
J	141.2	0.2	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	0.7	0.4	—	—
J	58.0	1.0	—	3.3	0.6	—	—	12.8	—	—	12.1
A	36.3	0.6	2.0	—	1.0	0.2	—	19.0	0.1	—	—
S	67.9	2.0	—	0.4	—	1.2	0.7	18.0	1.6	—	—
O	70.0	0.6	2.0	12.2	—	—	—	16.1	—	22.0	—
N	135.7	3.6	1.2	23.4	—	—	0.7	18.1	5.0	80.0	—
D	24.0	2.8	0.2	12.0	—	0.9	—	4.6	1.8	—	—
1950 J	38.6^{r}	—	—	—	—	2.5	—	—	—	—	—
F	24.9^{r}	—	—	—	2.5	3.8^{r}	—	—	—	—	—
M	25.0^{r}	—	—	—	5.0	3.3	3.1	—	2.7	—	—
A	15.3^{r}	—	—	—	1.3^{r}	2.0^{r}	0.6^{r}	—	1.4^{r}	0.5	—
M	24.5^{r}	—	—	0.3^{r}	0.1	3.0	0.2^{r}	—	1.0^{r}	1.2^{r}	—
J	29.7^{r}	1.0	—	—	1.3	3.2	—	0.1	1.0	0.3^{r}	—
J	50.9^{r}	—	—	0.5	1.4	12.5	—	0.1^{r}	4.0	—	—
A	1,054.0^{r}	0.2^{r}	—	—	—	15.5^{r}	—	—	1.2	—	—
S	37.5^{r}	—	—	3.2	0.2^{r}	2.8	—	—	3.8^{r}	3.3^{r}	—
O	30.8^{r}	0.1^{r}	—	—	—	3.2	—	—	0.5	5.4	4.8
N	49.5^{r}	0.8^{r}	—	0.1	1.3	2.3^{r}	—	—	—	—	6.2
D	8.5^{r}	—	—	—	—	1.5	—	—	—	—	—
1951 J	16.8	0.7	—	0.3	0.2	0.4	—	—	—	—	0.4^{r}
F	18.9	—	—	1.6	1.7	0.3	—	0.1	0.2	—	—

The distribution of monthly data for metal products in the last month is on a preliminary basis.
Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE **16** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other Iron and Steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, Chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1(1)	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	6.2	0.9
1948	3.4	2.4	0.6	0.2	3.3	—	25.3	0.4	2.2	1.1
1949	5.9	1.0	0.6	1.2	3.4	2.2	0.3	42.0	3.8	0.8
1950	6.4^r	0.4^r	3.6^r	0.3	2.4	0.1	1.2^r	2.7	84.0	4.8^r
1949 J	—	—	—	—	0.9	—	1.0	—	—	0.1
F	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	—	57.4	—	—
M	0.2	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.6	120.0	1.5	1.6
A	2.4	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	111.3	12.8	0.5
M	8.0	1.5	0.1	1.8	24.7	—	—	123.0	12.0	0.3
J	36.3	2.3	5.5	0.5	3.4	—	0.7	85.9	5.0	0.1
J	17.3	1.1	0.3	—	—	—	—	2.0	6.1	1.3
A	3.2	—	0.5	2.5	0.3	—	—	3.9	2.8	0.2
S	1.8	2.8	0.4	2.3	11.4	22.0	—	0.3	1.5	1.5
O	0.3	4.6	—	2.5	—	4.5	0.3	0.7	3.0	1.4
N	0.9	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.5	—	0.9	1.4
D	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.4	—	—	—	1.1
1950 J	—	—	—	—	7.0	1.5	1.3^r	24.7	—	1.6
F	—	0.2	—	—	6.0	—	5.6^r	—	—	6.8
M	0.6	—	—	1.0	5.0	—	0.9^r	—	0.6	2.9
A	0.5^r	0.7	—	0.8	3.0	—	—	—	—	4.6^r
M	3.6^r	0.3^r	4.2	0.3	0.7^r	—	—	6.0	—	3.7^r
J	3.4^r	0.5	12.1	0.6	0.4	—	0.3	—	1.4	4.1^r
J	8.8	0.3	10.2	1.3	5.6	—	3.5	—	0.9	1.8
A	8.0	0.2	7.4	—	0.8	—	—	2.2^r	1,002.2	16.4^r
S	4.3^r	0.6^r	6.0^r	—	—	—	—	—	2.9	10.7
O	7.0^r	1.5^r	3.1^r	—	—	—	1.1	—	0.1^r	3.9
N	36.9^r	1.0	—	—	0.2	—	0.2	—	—	0.5
D	4.5^r	—	—	0.2	0.1	—	2.0	—	—	0.1
1851 J	1.1^r	—	5.9	0.2	0.2	—	7.2	—	—	0.2
F	12.7	—	—	1.1	0.9	—	0.2	—	—	0.1

(1) Includes all persons involved in Winnipeg general strike.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE **17**

Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commodities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous		
Base period weight	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
	1935-39 = 100								
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1	106.1		..	121.1
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8	105.0		..	117.3
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3	98.2		..	95.8
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	101.9
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.5
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.1
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.0
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1
1947	135.5	159.5	116.7	115.9	143.9	141.6	117.0	148.8	138.3
1948	155.0	195.5	120.7	124.8	174.4	162.6	123.4	177.4	162.8
1949	160.8	203.0	123.0	131.1	183.1	167.6	128.8	184.8	173.2
1950	166.5	210.9	132.9	138.3	182.3	169.2	132.6	190.0	177.6
1949 A	159.3	198.5	122.4	131.0	183.2	168.0	128.4	182.6	173.3
M	159.5	199.5	122.4	129.1	183.3	168.1	128.4	183.0	..
J	160.5	202.9	122.4	128.7	183.3	167.7	128.4	184.6	..
J	162.1	207.2	123.4	129.1	183.3	167.5	128.5	186.8	..
A	162.8	209.2	123.4	129.5	183.2	167.4	128.9	187.9	174.5
S	162.3	207.0	123.9	130.1	183.5	167.4	128.9	186.9	..
O	162.2	205.0	123.9	134.1	184.1	167.2	130.2	186.5	..
N	161.7	203.3	123.9	135.1	183.7	167.4	130.2	185.7	..
D	161.5	201.9	125.0	135.2	183.7	167.1	130.5	185.0	..
1950 J	161.0	199.4	125.0	135.6	183.3	167.0	131.6	183.8	175.3
F	161.6	201.3	125.0	135.9	183.0	166.4	132.1	184.7	..
M	163.7	204.0	132.7	136.3	181.4	166.3	132.1	185.8	..
A	164.0	204.5	132.7	138.0	181.2	166.4	132.3	186.2	176.7
M	164.0	204.6	132.7	137.5	180.8	166.4	132.3	186.1	..
J	165.4	209.0	132.7	137.1	180.7	166.9	132.4	188.3	..
J	167.5	214.3	134.9	137.7	180.7	166.9	132.5	191.0	..
A	168.5	216.7	134.9	138.4	180.9	168.9	132.5	192.4	180.7
S	169.8	218.8	135.5	140.8	182.3	171.1	132.8	194.3	..
O	170.7	220.1	135.5	141.0	183.5	172.7	133.3	195.5	..
N	170.7	218.6	136.4	140.6	184.5	174.8	133.4	195.1	..
D	171.1	218.8	136.4	140.7	184.9	176.4	134.1	195.6	..
1951 J	172.5	220.2	136.4	141.5	187.1	179.8	135.8	197.3	184.1
F	175.2	224.4	136.4	141.7	192.4	185.1	137.0	201.4	..
M	179.7	233.9	137.6	146.5	196.3	188.6	137.8		..

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled Cereal Foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
	1935–39 = 100									
1926	130.3	137.3	121.1	150.4	132.6	112.5	165.2	114.2	130.1	199.6
1929	124.6	125.7	110.6	142.6	125.5	113.2	108.7	100.7	128.2	120.6
1933	87.4	81.4	95.3	66.6	77.3	91.9	88.1	111.7	82.8	88.6
1938	101.9	100.5	85.7	102.5	104.1	104.8	99.6	99.0	95.0	78.0
1939	99.3	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1940	108.2	98.1	103.0	84.0	94.9	98.1	116.6	127.7	114.9	110.3
1941	116.6	106.1	111.1	85.7	98.9	99.0	126.6	141.8	144.6	102.3
1942	123.3	114.9	135.6	97.1	103.0	99.2	129.1	146.1	161.1	188.3
1943	128.3	123.5	151.4	118.5	107.8	99.2	129.1	146.2	154.2	211.8
1944	130.9	129.1	151.0	134.0	107.6	99.2	129.1	146.2	157.2	181.2
1945	132.4	131.6	162.1	134.9	107.5	99.2	129.1	146.3	159.1	223.2
1946	139.2	134.2	163.3	135.7	107.4	99.2	128.7	147.9	159.2	203.9
1947	163.6	157.3	155.0	167.7	124.8	107.7	126.4	166.8	248.6	191.5
1948	193.9	185.7	156.1	200.7	157.4	137.1	123.0	169.3	344.3	245.8
1949	198.9	190.5	192.5	218.6	174.2	147.8	125.4	167.7	290.1	171.7
1949 F	200.4	189.1	182.0	217.3	156.0	139.5	120.3	168.5	312.8	163.1
M	200.4	187.2	193.2	216.5	155.4	139.5	120.9	168.4	304.0	158.1
A	199.8	190.5	191.4	218.3	177.5	149.1	127.1	167.4	293.1	156.5
M	198.6	191.5	203.0	219.2	179.1	150.7	126.4	167.4	292.6	161.2
J	198.1	190.9	204.5	219.0	178.8	150.7	124.8	167.4	282.4	201.9
J	197.5	191.3	213.1	217.3	180.9	150.7	124.9	167.4	274.6	248.4
A	196.4	190.4	203.9	215.7	179.1	150.7	125.0	167.4	276.9	191.0
S	196.1	189.7	193.4	218.4	180.1	150.7	126.9	167.4	265.5	172.0
O	198.5	190.2	198.2	221.1	182.1	150.7	126.6	167.4	261.6	157.2
N	199.2	192.0	176.6	220.8	182.4	150.7	127.1	167.4	299.1	148.7
D	198.7	191.4	166.6	219.5	181.7	150.7	133.7	167.4	297.1	146.4
1950 J	199.9	192.6	185.9	218.1	180.9	150.7	134.5	173.3	300.3	148.9
F	200.9	192.0	177.8	218.5	180.5	150.7	135.7	173.3	303.2	142.5
M	202.4	194.6	181.0	224.3	181.4	150.7	143.8	173.3	290.0	143.7
A	203.6	196.9	177.3	227.8	185.5	150.7	148.4	172.6	289.9	144.4
M	205.8	199.2	193.4	229.7	186.9	150.7	154.1	171.1	296.7	141.6
J	210.3	200.2	176.5	232.2	189.2	150.7	157.9	172.0	304.8	153.5
J	213.2	202.5	166.0	225.6	188.7	150.7	169.8	177.6	340.2	201.6
A	216.9	207.4	163.1	215.6	184.4	160.2	202.3	199.4	368.4	165.8
S	223.8	212.5	171.2	215.8	195.3	160.2	210.8	208.1	381.4	141.3
O	221.3	207.0	175.5	208.2	198.3	161.7	219.6	204.5	350.7	116.8
N	223.7	209.3	188.1	207.6	197.7	161.7	231.1	202.7	344.8	108.0
D	226.4	209.6	183.2	209.3	197.6	161.7	228.7	202.9	344.0	113.8
1951 J	233.8	214.1	172.9	213.0	199.2	161.7	238.0	203.1	359.5	123.2
F	240.0	219.0	183.6	217.1	200.8	171.2	241.8	203.1	374.0	134.6

The data for 1950 and 1951 are subject to revision.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

1935-39 = 100

	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live Stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Prepared
1926	133.2	140.0	126.1	114.0	111.6	121.4	135.7	165.0	127.1	141.0
1929	145.2	147.5	152.0	129.1	119.1	150.8	145.0	173.1	159.4	131.1
1933	79.1	88.1	71.1	90.4	99.8	67.1	81.7	87.8	70.6	70.2
1938	102.1	99.6	80.3	96.1	100.5	100.3	106.4	104.8	105.2	105.8
1939	100.8	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	105.4	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1940	107.2	115.6	122.4	116.1	107.5	114.7	104.8	98.8	112.6	95.9
1941	125.1	125.6	144.0	115.9	109.8	133.3	126.3	110.1	131.1	119.5
1942	138.5	144.1	150.8	121.3	111.5	158.1	131.8	134.9	145.8	135.8
1943	148.3	163.7	146.5	121.3	111.9	176.1	133.2	147.0	160.7	132.3
1944	147.8	167.1	135.2	121.3	115.0	174.5	133.5	134.3	162.8	129.8
1945	149.9	166.8	136.4	121.3	115.0	179.1	133.9	141.9	163.8	131.4
1946	160.1	185.7	137.3	121.3	118.8	192.4	146.0	146.6	170.8	140.3
1947	183.7	210.9	191.7	162.4	144.5	215.0	185.2	152.4	185.1	164.2
1948	239.0	245.8	218.6	202.8	172.8	294.7	233.6	181.6	274.9	217.0
1949	241.2	257.3	210.5	201.2	171.9	314.3	217.6	184.9	297.6	217.5
1949 F	241.2	262.0	206.1	198.5	171.7	301.8	233.6	162.2	294.0	213.4
M	241.2	260.9	203.9	198.5	171.7	310.6	221.9	163.7	299.1	217.7
A	242.1	265.5	207.8	196.6	171.7	318.3	212.8	165.7	306.4	219.0
M	241.4	258.7	204.3	196.6	171.7	320.0	211.8	168.9	304.9	219.7
J	245.2	262.9	204.1	196.6	171.9	325.3	210.7	185.4	318.7	223.9
J	244.3	266.2	203.3	196.6	171.9	320.3	210.4	210.5	311.3	230.6
A	241.6	250.3	207.1	196.6	171.9	317.5	212.1	215.1	295.8	229.1
S	240.0	250.3	207.9	196.6	171.9	310.3	214.0	221.8	287.9	229.1
O	236.1	249.6	213.1	213.0	172.3	300.5	213.9	213.1	280.2	217.3
N	237.3	249.2	226.3	213.0	172.5	307.1	217.5	192.2	277.8	218.8
D	234.8	249.9	220.4	213.0	172.5	317.0	218.1	152.8	288.7	176.9
1950 J	235.9	252.6	222.4	218.3	172.5	314.9	218.3	128.7	291.2	198.8
F	239.7	251.1	214.7	218.3	172.5	325.6	216.3	144.2	303.0	203.6
M	245.1	252.9	219.0	218.3	172.5	337.1	215.8	150.2	316.6	203.2
A	247.1	256.1	213.0	214.8	173.0	350.2	213.0	148.5	322.5	195.6
M	248.9	247.9	218.8	214.8	172.9	365.3	203.0	146.9	334.4	197.2
J	260.6	249.9	222.2	218.3	173.1	391.9	206.5	156.4	358.1	207.0
J	267.4	253.4	236.1	218.3	173.1	402.7	207.2	171.6	369.8	217.8
A	270.0	260.4	263.9	230.5	176.3	402.1	210.2	178.5	365.2	214.0
S	273.6	264.9	315.6	254.3	177.0	401.8	212.0	192.1	361.8	214.3
O	268.9	270.1	308.7	265.2	192.6	378.9	218.2	203.7	335.8	210.9
N	271.3	274.6	325.8	269.9	195.3	378.2	222.5	205.2	339.0	210.8
D	277.1	278.4	337.6	279.8	195.3	392.9	227.1	200.2	355.1	196.8
1951 J	290.4	288.1	380.3	309.5	200.4	419.3	228.6	163.2	383.5	208.5
F	304.0	287.1	400.8	327.9	204.1	447.6	229.3	173.6	410.0	261.7

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscel- laneous fibres and products	Rayon (1) fabrics	Rayon (2) yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
					1935-39 = 100					
1926	140.3	131.6	180.9	210.0	225.4	154.6	113.8	130.4	138.7	169.8
1929	128.1	120.1	155.2	162.4	173.6	141.3	128.4	125.0	130.3	144.1
1933	97.8	102.1	87.6	108.2	137.2	72.6	92.7	96.4	87.2	89.3
1938	95.5	96.9	96.9	94.3	94.5	82.9	101.3	97.1	106.9	113.3
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1940	118.1	106.8	120.2	134.0	112.5	142.3	130.7	134.9	119.0	123.5
1941	128.4	118.0	144.7	134.0	111.9	147.7	132.9	133.9	127.0	123.5
1942	131.2	111.1	152.8	131.0	115.1	147.4	133.0	134.3	132.3	123.5
1943	130.8	110.9	152.8	130.6	114.7	147.4	133.0	134.3	142.2	136.8
1944	130.7	110.9	152.8	130.6	114.7	147.4	133.0	133.9	151.6	146.5
1945	130.8	110.9	152.8	132.3	114.7	147.4	133.0	133.7	154.9	153.0
1946	137.9	121.0	152.8	138.7	114.7	147.4	141.6	142.3	172.1	179.1
1947	179.5	172.0	221.5	166.2	133.9	167.0	167.8	186.8	208.8	207.6
1948	216.3	215.5	260.4	188.0	146.3	209.2	199.3	252.9	238.3	226.0
1949	222.5	221.2	260.7	191.9	149.1	219.2	210.7	258.5	241.6	234.3
1949 F	225.1	220.1	260.5	191.9	149.1	226.3	206.7	274.2	243.4	229.6
M	225.5	220.1	262.3	191.9	149.1	224.1	211.5	274.0	246.0	229.6
A	225.4	220.1	259.7	191.9	149.1	222.5	211.5	274.0	242.3	229.6
M	224.1	220.1	254.7	191.9	149.1	219.5	211.5	274.0	241.4	229.6
J	224.2	220.1	254.7	191.9	149.1	217.3	211.5	274.0	240.2	229.6
J	223.0	219.9	253.1	191.9	149.1	217.8	211.5	272.1	237.7	229.6
A	220.1	219.9	257.0	191.9	149.1	216.8	211.5	251.4	235.3	229.6
S	219.4	216.2	262.1	191.9	149.1	214.6	211.5	251.4	234.3	228.3
O	218.1	225.1	265.5	191.9	149.1	210.3	211.5	227.7	245.0	248.9
N	218.7	225.1	265.7	191.9	149.1	210.3	211.5	227.7	244.9	248.9
D	219.7	226.2	269.5	191.9	149.1	215.5	211.5	227.7	245.6	248.9
1950 J	223.8	226.2	273.1	191.9	149.1	239.5	211.5	241.5	246.2	248.9
F	225.4	226.2	272.2	191.9	149.1	239.5	202.6	250.4	247.0	248.9
M	224.6	226.2	272.2	191.9	149.1	248.6	202.6	244.3	247.8	248.9
A	224.8	226.2	269.5	191.9	149.1	254.0	202.6	244.3	248.5	248.9
M	228.8	226.2	269.5	191.9	149.1	264.4	202.6	264.5	250.8	248.9
J	229.9	226.2	269.5	191.9	149.1	294.6	202.6	266.7	256.5	248.9
J	232.6	228.2	270.4	186.5	149.1	299.8	203.0	262.4	262.4	248.9
A	246.6	240.0	269.2	186.5	149.1	357.6	203.0	287.2	264.6	248.9
S	273.6	266.2	274.1	186.5	149.1	411.8	218.7	346.8	269.4	248.9
O	276.2	266.3	285.2	196.2	168.5	417.3	219.1	371.4	263.1	237.6
N	280.7	266.3	289.4	196.2	168.5	447.4	219.1	373.7	269.4	251.8
D	284.2	267.3	303.6	199.4	168.5	468.2	219.1	369.8	273.8	255.3
1951 J	298.8	267.3	312.1	200.5	168.5	561.4	219.1	408.4	284.5	255.6
F	314.6	277.3	313.5	200.5	168.5	644.9	268.0	434.3	286.5	254.9

(1) Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942.

(2) From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total [1]	Copper and its products
	1935–39 = 100									
1926	111.6	139.4	104.8	112.1	101.5	110.5	107.8	146.4	136.0	130.2
1929	118.3	130.5	98.2	104.9	97.4	103.7	96.3	123.2	134.9	165.8
1933	78.1	93.8	89.5	93.1	92.2	95.8	88.2	59.5	87.5	76.0
1938	99.2	104.4	105.8	103.1	106.1	103.8	106.1	95.1	98.9	98.7
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1940	118.5	125.0	108.7	110.6	105.9	103.2	102.2	134.4	106.9	109.2
1941	137.1	135.0	112.8	110.6	108.8	104.4	102.8	152.6	107.2	111.1
1942	152.8	138.4	116.0	110.6	111.9	106.7	112.8	152.4	107.2	111.4
1943	170.2	139.4	116.8	110.6	112.3	106.7	119.8	151.5	107.8	111.4
1944	183.9	155.3	117.8	110.6	113.5	106.7	119.8	151.2	107.8	111.5
1945	185.2	156.7	117.9	110.6	113.7	106.7	119.8	151.2	107.6	111.5
1946	197.7	168.8	127.4	127.6	125.6	117.3	131.7	151.2	108.0	111.8
1947	262.7	209.5	140.7	157.2	132.7	134.6	148.4	164.9	130.2	180.8
1948	330.1	232.7	161.4	189.6	149.6	152.5	172.8	218.1	146.9	210.2
1949	349.2	194.1	175.5	210.3	160.5	173.7	196.3	205.8	145.2	191.2
1949 F	349.0	223.5	174.7	210.3	159.2	166.0	188.8	218.4	158.0	220.9
M	359.8	223.5	176.2	210.3	160.8	171.8	188.8	218.4	155.8	221.2
A	358.7	197.4	175.9	210.3	160.8	171.8	188.8	216.2	148.4	211.5
M	356.4	194.8	177.2	210.3	160.8	177.2	202.4	210.5	137.9	175.1
J	353.8	190.6	176.7	210.3	160.8	178.1	199.7	204.8	132.2	163.4
J	351.9	173.8	174.9	210.3	160.8	178.1	199.7	184.3	134.1	166.5
A	341.7	174.3	174.3	210.3	160.8	178.1	199.7	171.6	136.8	169.3
S	339.9	174.3	174.4	210.3	160.8	175.9	199.7	180.7	140.9	175.4
O	342.9	184.6	175.8	210.3	160.8	175.9	199.7	213.9	146.6	184.8
N	342.3	184.6	175.9	210.3	160.8	175.9	199.7	216.2	147.5	192.3
D	344.8	184.6	175.2	210.3	160.8	170.2	199.7	216.2	146.8	193.3
1950 J	347.0	185.2	177.0	210.3	161.1	170.2	199.7	216.2	146.8	193.3
F	350.4	185.2	178.3	210.3	167.6	170.2	199.7	216.2	146.6	193.3
M	353.7	185.2	178.8	210.3	168.6	171.6	199.7	216.2	145.7	193.3
A	357.4	185.2	180.3	210.3	169.2	178.1	202.1	216.2	146.4	196.9
M	366.8	185.2	181.8	213.9	169.2	178.5	202.1	238.3	150.7	206.5
J	388.1	185.2	183.1	219.3	169.2	179.3	202.1	259.0	162.8	231.6
J	407.9	197.1	183.3	219.3	169.2	179.9	202.1	255.6	163.6	233.2
A	414.3	197.1	183.4	219.3	169.2	179.9	202.1	255.6	165.3	233.2
S	431.1	197.1	185.6	219.3	172.2	183.7	202.1	261.3	173.9	253.4
O	413.4	213.0	190.8	223.0	177.2	191.9	216.5	264.1	168.8	243.7
N	412.2	212.2	190.7	228.4	177.2	191.9	216.5	264.1	169.9	241.0
D	414.9	213.1	192.2	233.8	177.2	193.2	216.5	269.8	173.1	243.5
1951 J	445.4	233.7	196.4	233.8	178.0	196.0	216.5	272.6	174.7	243.4
F	455.2	233.0	201.7	233.8	186.6	203.0	222.6	276.0	175.5	243.8

(1) Gold price excluded prior to 1935.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1935–39 = 100									
1926	176.1	202.8	117.3	115.9	111.8	95.5	100.8	137.7	110.9	97.0
1929	143.3	157.8	109.0	119.0	106.8	94.2	101.1	118.5	106.6	97.2
1933	81.3	103.2	99.1	116.2	97.8	90.0	92.5	103.0	126.9	102.3
1938	91.8	90.1	101.5	98.3	101.3	106.0	98.6	100.5	93.5	99.1
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1940	109.6	122.2	106.7	99.0	109.3	115.5	141.8	106.8	136.3	95.3
1941	109.6	126.1	113.2	105.8	117.6	115.7	163.3	114.6	146.0	100.9
1942	109.6	126.6	117.4	109.5	122.9	116.4	166.4	120.3	155.6	103.2
1943	109.6	127.0	118.6	114.2	126.5	116.4	166.4	120.5	155.6	103.2
1944	109.6	126.9	117.2	115.8	121.3	119.6	166.4	120.1	155.6	102.5
1945	109.6	126.1	116.4	117.4	122.1	120.1	166.4	117.3	155.6	101.7
1946	109.6	126.2	117.4	125.4	123.5	122.9	166.4	117.3	155.6	101.3
1947	261.9	221.8	129.1	142.9	135.9	147.8	170.6	126.4	168.0	106.6
1948	356.6	296.4	150.8	152.1	154.5	191.6	193.5	155.1	187.6	118.7
1949	324.5	284.5	158.3	160.7	160.8	206.7	183.8	159.7	213.2	122.7
1949 F	432.9	384.8	158.2	159.1	163.4	210.7	195.2	157.0	213.2	121.3
M	387.5	378.0	158.3	160.3	163.6	211.4	195.2	156.9	213.2	121.3
A	315.7	322.5	157.6	160.3	163.2	211.4	195.2	155.9	213.2	123.1
M	286.7	271.1	155.9	160.6	155.5	211.4	195.2	156.4	213.2	123.1
J	245.9	231.4	155.7	160.6	155.6	211.4	175.7	156.0	213.2	123.1
J	280.7	225.4	156.1	160.6	155.7	211.4	175.7	157.0	213.2	123.1
A	313.6	238.2	155.5	160.6	155.6	200.4	175.7	157.0	213.2	123.1
S	326.2	244.7	155.7	160.6	156.3	200.4	175.7	157.0	213.2	123.1
O	307.6	238.1	162.8	160.6	165.0	200.4	175.7	170.0	213.2	123.4
N	288.2	247.7	162.1	160.6	165.4	200.4	175.7	168.2	213.2	123.4
D	276.6	246.9	163.0	167.4	167.5	200.4	175.7	168.2	213.2	123.4
1950 J	276.6	249.1	163.4	167.4	167.2	194.6	175.7	168.3	252.4	123.4
F	276.6	246.5	164.7	167.4	167.7	200.4	175.7	168.5	252.4	124.1
M	252.6	250.6	164.8	167.4	167.7	200.4	175.7	168.5	252.4	124.1
A	242.5	265.8	164.7	167.4	168.9	200.4	175.7	168.7	252.4	125.1
M	266.7	296.4	164.2	167.4	166.9	200.4	175.7	168.7	252.4	125.1
J	268.8	355.8	164.3	167.4	167.2	200.4	175.7	168.6	252.4	125.1
J	265.4	361.8	164.7	169.6	167.4	200.4	175.7	168.9	252.4	129.3
A	295.9	362.4	164.8	174.8	167.7	200.4	164.4	168.9	252.4	129.3
S	355.0	410.2	166.2	180.6	168.1	211.4	164.4	170.0	252.4	129.6
O	353.4	399.9	165.0	180.6	167.5	211.4	164.4	166.6	252.4	134.3
N	369.1	408.3	164.0	180.6	167.4	211.4	173.5	163.6	252.4	134.3
D	372.8	412.0	165.4	180.6	171.1	211.4	173.5	163.6	252.4	134.3
1951 J	372.2	417.0	167.3	182.1	171.4	211.4	182.7	163.6	257.2	134.3
F	372.0	417.6	168.3	184.9	173.9	213.5	182.7	162.7	257.2	134.9

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

1935–39 = 100

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharma-ceuticals	Fertilizer materials
1926	121.7	126.0	112.9	126.3	112.4	99.8	..	..	136.4	130.3
1929	130.8	120.2	104.4	99.4	124.4	85.9	..	..	142.9	120.6
1933	88.5	102.4	101.9	91.8	103.6	101.4	..	..	99.4	96.2
1938	105.7	100.4	101.8	98.1	102.6	98.4	98.2	101.0	95.9	101.4
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	100.7	107.5
1940	111.3	108.5	103.1	103.6	98.6	114.7	96.1	101.8	133.4	111.6
1941	112.6	118.6	104.2	117.8	99.4	120.7	96.1	113.0	165.7	114.6
1942	112.6	127.9	104.6	123.9	99.8	121.4	96.1	117.0	212.5	112.9
1943	112.6	125.3	104.7	123.9	99.8	121.4	96.1	117.0	200.6	109.2
1944	112.6	124.9	104.5	123.7	99.8	121.4	96.1	117.0	200.6	109.2
1945	112.6	124.0	103.4	123.6	99.8	119.9	96.1	111.2	200.5	109.2
1946	112.6	120.3	102.4	128.9	99.8	112.1	96.1	110.5	176.1	110.2
1947	146.6	136.7	104.8	169.2	114.8	113.1	104.4	147.1	162.7	118.9
1948	175.7	152.2	111.9	196.9	147.4	136.0	111.0	160.0	152.1	132.5
1949	194.2	155.2	114.4	164.5	152.8	169.4	113.6	159.2	140.9	141.6
1949 F	194.2	160.6	114.0	190.8	153.3	165.0	112.7	160.0	146.3	140.2
M	194.2	159.2	114.3	175.4	153.3	165.0	112.7	160.0	145.5	140.2
A	194.2	156.8	114.3	154.7	152.1	165.0	112.7	160.0	143.8	140.2
M	194.2	155.1	114.3	154.7	153.3	165.0	112.7	160.0	147.5	140.2
J	194.2	153.2	114.3	154.7	153.3	165.0	112.7	160.0	142.9	140.2
J	194.2	152.8	114.2	154.7	153.3	165.0	112.7	160.0	141.2	140.2
A	194.2	153.0	114.1	156.0	149.7	165.0	112.7	160.0	139.6	140.2
S	194.2	151.2	114.1	156.0	149.7	165.0	112.7	150.3	136.1	140.2
O	194.2	153.2	114.4	160.4	154.0	182.6	112.7	160.0	132.8	140.2
N	194.2	152.0	115.7	160.4	154.0	182.6	118.1	160.0	132.8	147.9
D	194.2	152.0	115.7	160.4	154.0	182.6	118.1	160.0	133.6	149.0
1950 J	194.2	150.6	116.7	160.4	154.0	180.4	118.1	160.0	133.6	149.0
F	210.6	150.2	116.1	160.4	154.0	180.4	118.1	160.0	132.8	148.8
M	210.6	150.4	116.1	160.4	154.0	180.4	118.1	160.0	132.8	150.5
A	210.6	150.1	116.2	160.4	154.0	180.4	118.1	160.0	131.5	150.5
M	210.6	150.4	116.1	160.4	154.0	180.4	118.1	160.0	131.5	150.5
J	210.6	151.4	115.9	160.4	159.7	180.4	118.1	160.0	131.5	150.5
J	210.6	151.8	116.3	160.4	159.7	180.4	118.1	160.0	133.6	150.5
A	210.6	156.2	116.4	174.7	159.7	180.4	118.1	168.1	134.6	150.0
S	210.6	167.6	116.6	207.7	159.7	180.4	119.1	168.1	168.6	150.5
O	210.6	169.9	116.9	226.8	159.7	202.1	127.4	168.1	170.3	150.5
N	210.6	170.7	118.5	227.0	164.5	202.1	127.4	168.1	172.0	151.6
D	210.7	172.9	121.5	227.0	173.0	202.1	127.4	168.1	173.9	151.6
1951 J	232.5	179.7	123.4	259.8	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	181.4	155.3
F	232.5	183.1	126.1	259.8	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	181.9	158.5

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **19**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE									
							Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial Materials	General Building Materials	Residential Building Materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products
	1935–39 = 100									
1926	129.1	133.0	..	113.8	109.6	112.8	144.4	158.5	130.2	..
1929	126.1	123.7	..	112.6	112.4	107.7	140.8	137.2	144.4	..
1933	79.3	93.3	..	89.1	89.0	88.4	69.3	69.3	69.2	..
1938	99.2	103.5	95.8	101.4	101.4	102.7	102.9	100.9	104.8	105.0
1939	95.1	101.9	99.0	102.0	102.3	102.0	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1940	103.5	109.9	113.3	108.8	110.3	107.2	96.1	85.4	106.7	96.8
1941	115.0	118.8	125.2	122.1	122.6	109.8	106.6	88.9	124.4	110.2
1942	123.7	123.7	135.1	131.1	130.9	111.8	127.1	109.7	144.6	133.1
1943	132.1	126.9	140.0	137.9	139.1	112.6	145.4	129.0	161.8	157.8
1944	135.3	129.1	143.1	144.8	146.6	113.2	155.3	144.5	166.1	172.4
1945	137.2	129.8	143.2	144.8	148.3	113.1	165.3	160.4	170.2	184.2
1946	141.0	138.0	148.6	153.4	154.5	120.6	177.0	172.9	181.2	200.8
1947	165.2	162.4	187.0	189.3	180.4	146.7	189.7	179.1	200.2	212.5
1948	197.7	192.4	222.7	222.6	217.5	171.3	229.6	195.6	263.7	255.8r
1949	198.9	199.2	218.0	229.2	228.0	177.3	226.2	186.9	265.4	255.4r
1949 F	203.0	199.4	229.7	232.4	230.0	187.3	225.9	185.5	266.3	256.4r
M	202.7	199.5	226.3	233.7	229.7	186.6	224.2	183.7	264.7	254.5r
A	199.7	200.2	220.6	232.4	229.5	180.9	224.5	184.9	264.1	254.2r
M	196.5	200.1	215.1	230.7	229.1	173.8	225.2	186.0	264.3	254.2r
J	195.6	199.8	211.3	229.0	228.0	169.2	230.1	190.4	269.9	257.7r
J	195.1	199.2	209.0	228.2	227.1	169.6	231.3	193.3	269.3	256.9r
A	194.3	197.8	210.2	225.5	226.3	171.1	228.2	187.1	269.3	259.7r
S	195.1	197.0	213.1	224.8	226.2	173.0	225.1	186.9	263.3	254.9r
O	198.2	199.2	214.9r	226.7	227.1	176.1	222.2	186.8	257.6	252.0r
N	200.1	199.2	216.7r	227.0	226.3	176.9	222.5	185.6	259.3	251.1r
D	199.9	198.6	216.8r	227.6	226.2	176.0	222.4	184.8	259.9	251.7r
1950 J	200.1	200.3	216.5	229.1	227.3	177.0	219.2	184.9	253.5	244.8r
F	201.9	201.0	219.3	231.5	227.4	177.6	222.0	184.3	259.6	248.9r
M	203.5	202.4	221.4	233.3	227.0	177.2	226.9	187.8	266.0	252.4r
A	205.9	203.0	223.7	234.5	227.2	178.6	228.8	189.7	268.0	254.7r
M	210.4	204.1	230.2	238.5	230.6	182.7	231.6	190.4	272.8	255.5r
J	218.2	207.1	237.6	248.5	238.3	192.6	240.9	192.7	289.1	264.1r
J	222.8	209.2	243.8	255.1	245.2	193.3	244.3	192.2	296.4r	268.2r
A	225.0	213.6	251.5	258.2	247.6	194.6	236.3r	174.2r	298.5	261.3r
S	230.2	221.5	265.2	269.7	256.2	202.4	234.9r	172.6r	297.1	256.3r
O	224.0	220.8	269.3	266.3	259.5	203.2	228.5r	170.2r	286.8r	248.8r
N	225.8	223.2	275.6	265.0	261.2	204.2	230.4r	170.3r	290.5	251.4r
D	229.2	225.5	280.9	267.6	263.0	207.1	234.5r	170.6r	298.4	256.0
1951 J	235.6	233.6	294.0	279.7	269.6	210.9	242.2r	173.5r	310.9	261.4r
F	241.7	240.0	303.4	287.4	274.9	214.5	253.7	177.9	329.6	271.9

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE **20** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS$^{(1)}$	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,391	87	3,478	2,716	762	207	3,272	2,600	672
1947	3,523	96	3,619	3,099	519	172	3,451	2,985	466
1948	3,422	110	3,532	3,315	218	145	3,394	3,202	192
1949	3,757	132	3,889	3,621	268	144	3,745	3,509	237
1950	4,090	152	4,242	3,968	273	160	4,082^{r}	3,840	241
1949 F	3,269	131	3,400	3,211	188	151	3,248	3,112	136
M	3,792	132	3,924	3,713	210	165	3,759	3,602	157
A	4,040	111	4,150	3,637	514	179	3,971	3,517	454
M	4,160	111	4,271	3,712	559	184	4,087	3,588	499
J	3,911	107	4,018	3,598	420	155	3,863	3,481	382
J	3,621	109	3,730	3,497	233	168	3,562	3,362	200
A	3,675	124	3,798	3,665	134	141	3,658	3,534	124
S	3,613	140	3,753	3,609	144	120	3,633	3,496	138
O	3,828	148	3,975	3,735	240	119	3,856	3,628	228
N	3,756	159	3,914	3,715	200	95	3,819	3,629	190
D	3,864	176	4,040	3,839	201	104	3,935	3,747	189
1950 J	3,911	170	4,081	3,887	194	128	3,953	3,783	170
F	3,628	152	3,780	3.553	227	151^{r}	3,629	3,434	194
M	4,020	166	4,186	3,940	246	176	4,010	3,801	209
A	3,928	142	4,070	3,789	281	191	3,879	3,656	224
M	4,281	144	4,425	3,941	484	199	4,226	3,804	422
J	4,180	133	4,313	3,832	481	168	4,145	3,706	439
J	4,073	128	4,201	3,846	355	159	4,042	3,715	327
A	4,058	141	4,199	3,982	216	150	4,049	3,849	200
S	3,966	155	4,121	3,983	138	143	3,979	3,852	127
O	4,229	166	4,395	4,234	161	140	4,255	4,102^{r}	153
N	4,292	166	4,458	4,267	191	143	4,315	4,143	172
D	4,512	163^{r}	4,674^{r}	4,367	306	178	4,497^{r}	4,241^{r}	255
1951 J	4,619	165^{r}	4,784^{r}	4,500^{r}	284	172	4,612^{r}	4,367	244
F	4,231	145	4,377	4,106	270	165	4,212	3,983	229

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(1)Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE **20** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	New-foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,363	..	0.40	18	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1938	2,028	..	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	..	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	..	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	..	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	..	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	..	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	..	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,272	..	1.39	49	47	1,537	1,124	199	23	50	242
1947	3,451	..	1.70	51	47	1,686	1,238	196	24	54	140
1948	3,394	..	1.83	56	47	1,590	1,240	209	29	61	160
1949	3,745	..	1.56	60	51	1,681	1,341	212	30	69	300
1950	4,082^{r}	8.80	1.77	64	55	1,802	1,479	233	33	75	330
1949 F	3,248	..	1.42	57	41	1,329	1,260	216	28	65	250
M	3,759	..	1.49	62	46	1,610	1,407	232	29	69	301
A	3,971	..	1.39	57	53	1,875	1,387	219	27	63	290
M	4,087	..	1.41	62	55	1,963	1,406	218	28	64	290
J	3,863	..	1.36	58	54	1,847	1,343	183	27	63	286
J	3,562	..	1.46	55	50	1,670	1,244	164	27	66	286
A	3,658	..	1.57	56	43	1,712	1,278	168	29	68	303
S	3,633	..	1.56	56	52	1,642	1,300	185	29	68	301
O	3,856	..	1.68	62	50	1,739	1,360	218	31	72	321
N	3,819	..	1.79	62	57	1,671	1,369	240	32	75	313
D	3,935	..	1.97	66	58	1,689	1,389	264	36	83	348
1950 J	3,953	8.84	1.87	67	62	1,665	1,416	264	37	81	351
F	3,629	8.92	1.62	60	51	1,553	1,314	236	31	67	305
M	4,010	9.08	1.74	66	56	1,724	1,443	258	33	76	343
A	3,879	8.11	1.59	61	53	1,686	1,414	241	28	70	316
M	4,226	8.05	1.63	64	57	1.967	1,503	207	30	71	318
J	4,145	7.56	1.58	61	57	1,976	1,446	198	30	69	300
J	4,042	7.28	1.68	59	54	1,910	1,415	195	30	70	300
A	4,049	7.71	1.81	59	51	1,846	1,455	202	31	70	325
S	3,979	8.28	1.73	60	49	1,738	1,473	217	33	72	326
O	4,255	10.41	1.89	65	50	1,846	1,566	247	35	80	354
N	4,315	10.51	1.98	69	61	1,809	1,620	261	37	85	358
D	4,497^{r}	10.90	2.15	73	58	1,905	1,679	273	41	90^{r}	365
1951 J	4,612^{r}	10.76	2.08	76	63	1,954	1,716	283	41	91^{r}	375
F	4,212	9.93	1.83	68	56	1,793	1,575	257	36	78	337

Coal and Coke

TABLE **21** Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE(1)
	Production							Imports(1)	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	326
1946	1,071	286	127	1,484	454	736	137	2,176	72	3,520	280
1947	922	270	131	1,322	343	673	147	2,408	60	3,595	293
1948	1,139	266	132	1,537	536	677	149	2,573	106	3,949	329
1949	1,177	260	156	1,593	515	718	159	1,850	36	3,328	322
1950	1,134	277	184	1,595	540	676	144	2,269	33	3,831	328
1949 F	1,089	386	214	1,688	496	782	161	828	66	2,450	317
M	1,271	221	194	1,685	502	761	190	671	35	2,321	349
A	1,063	94	72	1,229	464	504	161	2,009	17	3,220	336
M	1,161	117	63	1,342	559	514	164	3,347	32	4,656	348
J	1,125	129	73	1,327	498	539	177	3,010	29	4,308	327
J	1,002	96	33	1,131	483	450	120	1,655	31	2,755	296
A	1,017	190	71	1,278	360	654	142	2,103	31	3,350	307
S	1,276	272	199	1,747	582	741	164	1,773	24	3,496	309
O	1,282	390	258	1,930	551	900	161	772	42	2,659	310
N	1,425	416	251	2,092	590	1,026	174	1,481	60	3,513	296
D	1,186	388	240	1,815	526	860	145	1,527	28	3,313	320
1950 J	1,072	454	276	1,802	599	765	114	634	27	2,409	323
F	1,147	378	251	1,776	550	766	160	362	38	2,100	286
M	1,480	242	175	1,897	660	820	185	1,043	87	2,853	328
A	1,080	122	114	1,317	504	519	141	2,248	42	3,523	318
M	1,234	147	79	1,461	597	576	165	3,211	26	4,646	332
J	1,147	148	68	1,363	553	530	164	2,935	21	4,277	333
J	1,000	102	36	1,138	476	451	127	2,910	16	4,032	336
A	822	162	82	1,066	315	489	129	3,053	31	4,088	334
S	1,062	253	200	1,515	536	617	106	3,292	24	4,782	331
O	1,184	360	269	1,814	584	765	136	3,322	28	5,107	342
N	1,250	494	317	2,061	608	920	162	2,809	38	4,832	334
D	1,133	460	334	1,926	498	897	145	1,411	18	3,320	343
1951 J	1,273	377	283	1,933	612	815	164	1,212	19	3,126	342
F								908	13		

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(1) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included.

(2) Annual computation to 1949 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1949

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE **22** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and Commercial	Total	Domestic(1)	Industrial
	Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..	..
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882	413
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998	462
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119	482
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200	426
1946	5,283	634	3,992	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295	385
1947	5,727	645	4,388	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,049	1,331	341
1948	6,295	1,031	4,884	3,650	1,749	1,888	2,134	1,383	335
1949	6,161	1,789	5,038	3,896	1,805	2,078	2,159	1,363	337
1950	6,554	2,422	5,868	4,842	2,207	2,618	2,253	1,401	360
1949 J	5,134	1,356	7,706	6,404	3,312	3,074	2,535	1,666	368
F	4,603	1,440	6,951	6,414	3,410	2,985	2,487	1,659	357
M	5,338	1,746	5,750	5,608^{r}	2,865^{r}	2,727	2,384	1,543	361
A	4,297	1,840	4,226	4,090	2,040	2,039	2,255	1,439	356
M	7,749	1,715	3,878	2,784	1,192	1,584	2,106	1,312	333
J	6,732	1,701	3,486	2,279	928	1,344	1,998	1,250	320
J	7,465	1,775	3,329	2,001	676	1,320	1,842	1,130	288
A	6,410	1,970	3,361	1,950	616	1,331	1,689	979	308
S	6,747	2,167	3,725	2,341	816	1,515	1,836	1,089	322
O	5,931	2,058	5,035	3,227	1,317	1,892	2,107	1,319	333
N	5,560	1,915	4,969	4,142	1,901	2,221	2,267	1,434	342
D	7,968	1,782	8,043	5,512	2,582	2,909	2,408	1,535	362
1950 J	4,888	1,924	9,572	8,297	4,286	3,983	2,560	1,655	374
F	3,796	1,946	6,645	7,474	4,004	3,446	2,513	1,637	358
M	5,835	2,443	6,619	6,285	3,127	3,137	2,406	1,532	362
A	4,492	2,046	5,513	5,401	2,643	2,743	2,486	1,642	328
M	7,731	1,957	4,461	3,904	1,725	2,170	2,186	1,393	308
J	7,747	2,181	3,583	2,793	1,096	1,693	2,077	1,296	417
J	7,238	2,610	3,803	2,222	715	1,503	1,919	1,144	408
A	6,504	2,464	3,894	2,191	638	1,550	1,761	1,011	320
S	7,916	2,725	4,513	2,607	832	1,772	1,940	1,127	338
O	7,998	2,976	6,071	3,963	1,479	2,441	2,211	1,353	378
N	7,586	3,186	7,667	5,665	2,424	3,209	2,347	1,437	368
D	6,917	2,600	8,070	7,296	3,517	3,768	2,625	1,587	366
1951 J	7,099	2,996	9,038	7,894	3,870	4,011	2,655	1,716	378

(1) Includes gas used for house heating.

(2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE **23**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057
1948	7,440	7,270	6,747	6,164	2,920	1,653	1,107	7,301	3,403
1949	7,997	8,006	7,442	6,876	3,449	1,704	1,194	7,985	3,799
1950	9,009	9,078	8,458	7,829	3,847	1,819	1,528	9,195^{r}	4,133
1948 N	8,541	7,991	7,538	7,112	3,620	1,885	1,095	7,694	3,305
D	6,407	6,260	5,882	5,487	2,822	1,479	823	7,564	2,826
1949 J	5,991	7,153	6,279	5,922	2,871	1,694	907	6,723	2,287
F	5,833	6,144	5,849	5,509	2,690	1,501	921	6,398	2,166
M	7,086	6,299	5,719	5,323	2,711	1,443	777	7,013	2,705
A	7,840	7,005	5,868	5,401	2,755	1,419	749	7,145	3,559
M	9,427	9,233	8,609	7,907	3,862	1,947	1,466	8,235	4,630
J	8,277	8,211	7,785	6,962	3,563	1,782	1,123	8,041	4,573
J	9,505	9,040	8,763	7,968	4,030	1,855	1,443	8,060	4,593
A	8,790	9,029	8,359	7,558	3,807	1,723	1,549	8,603	5,099
S	8,404	8,636	8,241	7,587	3,890	1,762	1,413	9,339	4,813
O	9,051	8,878	8,326	7,748	3,968	1,766	1,468	8,270	4,181
N	8,431	8,479	8,256	7,764	3,938	1,872	1,325	9,042	3,867
D	7,326	7,967	7,257	6,865	3,301	1,689	1,189	8,956	3,117
1950 J	6,329	7,867	7,325	6,946	3,320	1,723	1,379	8,054	2,536
F	6,681	7,452	6,701	6,349	2,960	1,560	1,235	7,330	2,271
M	7,189	7,405	6,989	6,580	3,112	1,673	1,239	9,565	3,355
A	8,261	7,615	6,937	6,423	3,154	1,464	1,300	7,484	3,224
M	9,805	9,177	8,532	7,787	3,701	1,943	1,369	9,425	5,011
J	10,017	10,059	9,336	8,458	4,283	1,818	1,764	9,138	5,093
J	10,166	10,283	9,658	8,761	4,540	2,061	1,482	8,959	5,022
A	10,212	10,049	9,369	8,510	4,355	1,810	1,770	9,811	5,895
S	9,490	9,912	9,639	8,794	4,403	1,911	1,850	9,990	5,033
O	9,889	10,107	9,519	8,802	4,406	1,964	1,692	9,757	4,735
N	10,346	9,871	8,967	8,440	4,165	1,873	1,586	10,056	3,956
D	9,723	9,146	8,528	8,096	3,757	2,030	1,665	10,771^{r}	3,461
1951 J	8,353	9,541	8,671	8,126	3,659	1,936	1,568	9,879	3,016

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE **23** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947	1,695	1,170	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,783	3,820
1948	1,859	1,295	6,117	2,834	11,934	3,009	8,934	4,211
1949	1,978	1,405	6,002	3,227	10,779	3,952	9,960	4,831
1950	2,248	1,852	5,170	3,125	11,656	4,259	12,571^{r}	5,377
1948 N	2,165	1,459	5,970	2,894	13,104	2,857	9,174	4,227
D	2,032	1,792	6,117	2,834	11,934	3,009	8,934	4,211
1949 J	1,641	1,860	4,956	3,046	12,873	4,326	8,780	3,804
F	1,567	1,794	4,645	2,712	14,099	5,472	7,449	3,319
M	1,698	1,739	5,432	2,738	14,302	6,032	6,300	2,900
A	1,789	1,123	6,266	3,321	12,824	4,846	7,250	3,769
M	1,936	958	6,460	3,202	12,761	4,303	7,923	4,083
J	1,949	921	6,526	3,171	12,211	3,747	8,965	4,427
J	2,098	856	6,991	2,960	12,682	3,746	9,349	4,481
A	2,095	797	6,751	3,088	12,536	3,074	9,578	4,488
S	2,224	1,386	6,519	3,139	12,365	3,151	9,081	4,197
O	1,938	1,353	6,692	3,471	12,221	3,341	9,982	4,601
N	2,306	1,823	6,644	3,115	11,351	3,267	10,679	5,165
D	2,496	2,249	6,002	3,227	10,779	3,952	9,960	4,831
1950 J	1,863	2,354	4,465	3,133	11,875	5,556	9,202	4,255
F	1,842	2,147	3,694	3,295	12,949	6,722	8,178	3,833
M	2,089	2,829	3,477	3,119	12,141	7,205	6,436	3,145
A	2,010	1,528	4,123	3,189	12,620	7,190	6,558	3,674
M	2,285	1,345	4,752	3,232	11,419	5,466	7,732	4,329
J	2,255	1,108	4,709	3,315	11,865	4,923	8,492	4,450
J	2,287	981	4,592	3,275	12,991	4,776	9,455	4,588
A	1,999	1,235	4,756	3,266	13,191	4,145	10,122	4,514
S	2,668	1,387	4,335	3,014	12,726	3,604	11,486	4,894
O	2,172	1,886	4,118	2,990	12,784	3,544	12,219	5,207
N	2,680	2,275	4,593	3,274	12,547	3,751	13,067	5,453
D	2,825	3,149	5,170	3,125	11,656	4,259	12,571	5,377
1951 J	2,486	2,842	3,908	3,304	12,615	5,663	11,398	4,933

Metals

TABLE **24** Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production(1)	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	23.9	17.1
1945	39.6	26.0	39.6	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.2	17.9
1946	30.7	22.5	34.0	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	27.6	17.4
1947	37.6	22.9	33.7	14.6	19.8	19.5	26.9	21.9	27.0	20.8
1948	40.1	28.9	36.9	19.4	22.0	22.0	27.9	18.2	26.7	17.3
1949	43.9	32.6	37.7	21.2	21.4	21.2	26.6	22.2	24.4	18.9
1950	43.8	30.4	40.0	22.4	20.5	20.3	27.8	22.4	28.4	19.2
1949 M	43.9	26.9	40.2	18.0	25.4	22.9	19.6	9.3	20.2	9.0
A	45.2	32.2	39.5	19.4	22.3	27.8	22.4	22.3	20.7	21.7
M	43.4	36.6	41.4	23.9	22.5	24.6	35.7	21.1	25.7	20.9
J	40.6	27.8	39.5	13.7	21.4	17.9	28.3	19.8	26.0	18.9
J	43.0	36.9	34.9	25.5	19.3	23.1	22.0	20.1	14.0	11.5
A	45.6	41.9	38.5	28.2	20.0	20.1	25.3	12.0	29.6	11.7
S	44.3	36.9	36.0	26.3	19.2	17.3	25.5	37.6	29.2	28.0
O	44.6	34.9	36.9	24.0	21.7	18.1	26.6	18.0	28.7	17.5
N	44.2	34.1	38.4	21.8	19.5	20.2	26.9	21.1	28.4	19.7
D	47.4	30.1	38.8	21.0	21.5	18.7	44.5	43.3	26.8	27.1
1950 J	43.9	35.3	39.2	24.7	20.4	23.2	19.1	10.4	25.0	9.2
F	45.1	31.7	37.5	24.7	19.1	19.3	21.9	15.1	19.6	14.5
M	44.5	28.2	44.2	19.6	18.6	23.4	26.2	11.6	27.4	11.2
A	44.3	25.4	39.3	18.7	22.4	18.0	21.1	10.1	26.5	9.7
M	44.5	42.0	42.6	33.7	22.0	23.0	27.1	22.1	28.7	21.7
J	40.6	39.7	43.2	33.2	21.6	24.1	29.1	29.4	29.8	17.8
J	42.5	29.2	35.6	20.0	18.7	17.2	33.7	12.4	13.2	11.9
A	42.5	25.5	40.2	19.5	15.4	16.4	29.0	28.8	32.3	28.6
S	41.7	33.0	37.9	23.1	23.4	20.6	30.8	25.2	32.3	24.7
O	44.3	28.6	42.0	19.9	20.6	21.4	37.3	39.5	34.7	27.8
N	46.6	19.7	38.7	13.9	23.7	18.9	34.7	28.5	34.8	27.8
D	45.3	26.6	40.0	17.5	20.6	17.8	23.5	35.6	36.4r	25.3
1951 J	45.6	25.6	41.8	16.2	21.8	24.4	32.2	23.7	30.3	20.2
F	40.6	20.4	36.8	13.2	19.3	15.8	24.0	13.9	27.4	13.1

(1)Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE **24** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	—	146	114	1,864	1,761
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	—	161	35	1,929	1,828
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	—	246	228	1,266	1,175
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	—	394	366	1,852	2,379
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	34.6	443	415	1,986	1,604
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	43.0	445	424	1,813	1,436
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	45.4	403	383	1,725	1,182
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	53.4	304	301	1,445	954
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	46.1	244	238	1,136	497
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	94.6	225	208	1,079	413
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	129.1	236	220	1,045	348
1947	34.6	29.7	29.6	22.9	233.4	159.9	256	238	1,042	853
1948	39.0	33.2	32.8	24.1	335.9	111.4	294	282	1,343	727
1949	48.0	45.8	34.3	28.1	299.1	306.3	344	326	1,470	856
1950	52.1	46.1	34.2^{r}	24.5	310.9	304.0	371	367	1,866	987
1949 M	46.6	37.4	37.5	26.1	16.7	—	344	309	1,318	1,075
A	34.3	36.2	34.3	27.0	79.9	101.3	328	351	1,265	655
M	49.3	46.2	36.6	30.3	220.5	254.5	333	289	1,522	898
J	54.5	34.5	35.2	21.3	537.9	523.3	344	350	2,231	733
J	56.7	46.9	33.3	23.9	412.1	706.8	327	303	1,762	481
A	51.5	56.0	34.8	35.1	535.4	668.6	360	327	1,214	845
S	45.4	62.2	32.3	31.9	552.2	470.7	365	340	1,162	1,388
O	51.2	49.9	32.6	30.7	550.0	448.5	367	344	1,923	360
N	49.5	67.5	32.3	38.6	581.6	336.0	363	368	1,526	1,380
D	54.3	45.8	34.9	25.3	38.7	162.4	373	357	1,745	1,405
1950 J	48.1	25.5	33.1	15.4	35.5	2.8	354	377	1,196	758
F	44.8	37.1	30.1	27.1	7.5	36.3	350	331	1,385	225
M	50.0	38.7	33.3	25.2	9.7	35.4	383	393	1,768	1,115
A	47.2	34.2	33.8	20.6	26.8	28.6	370	323	1,454	518
M	61.4	42.8	35.1	30.4	234.0	405.8	374	383	1,751	683
J	53.3	68.1	34.1	29.8	327.4	506.2	369	449	1,968	1,589
J	51.8	58.7	35.0	22.6	524.2	464.5	368	332	2,286	1,372
A	51.6	50.2	35.0	28.0	433.8	525.7	376	341	2,282	1,006
S	58.1	56.3	34.3	23.3	701.4	604.5	365	353	2,164	971
O	53.2	40.5	34.9	24.2	642.4	570.7	377	369	2,398	530
N	51.8	61.0	34.8	23.1	653.5	290.5	379	388	1,854	1,881
D	54.2	39.8	36.4^{r}	23.9	135.2	177.2	383	365	1,879	1,200
1951 J	51.4	56.4	36.5	26.6	80.3	44.4	374	363	2,015	1,398
F	50.4	21.2	33.4	9.2				342		1,316

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE **25**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT[1]	
	Producers' shipments	Exports	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments	Commercial	For use in chemicals
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.8
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7
1947	55.2	53.1	208	3.0	1.5	1,018	995	81.5	27.3	33.5
1948	59.7	57.5	268	4.6	2.6	1,167	1,174	87.8	30.9	30.9
1949	47.9	44.6	251	3.1	1.5	1,338	1,325	84.9	30.8	31.6
1950	72.9	69.2	304	2.7	1.3	1,389	1,394	93.8	33.4	33.2
1949 F	26.1	33.2	129	3.2	1.0	1,099	908	74.9	25.2	30.5
M	11.8	12.4	107	2.9	1.3	1,334	1,401	86.4	24.5	26.3
A	16.0	14.2	165	1.9	0.7	1,270	1,535	87.3	27.4	26.0
M	22.7	19.5	269	2.5	0.5	1,372	1,469	89.0	29.9	30.5
J	29.1	22.8	272	4.2	1.8	1,410	1,626	88.9	31.0	35.0
J	64.7	53.0	370	2.7	2.3	1,411	1,521	82.8	33.6	31.5
A	72.1	70.5	356	3.7	2.1	1,476	1,653	79.9	32.6	32.1
S	72.0	67.0	380	4.0	2.3	1,414	1,559	84.2	35.8	36.3
O	72.2	71.2	388	2.9	1.5	1,487	1,466	90.3	37.4	31.2
N	77.4	63.7	250	3.3	1.6	1,368	1,383	86.5	36.1	34.0
D	62.0	64.1	174	3.5	1.6	1,303	764	83.6	32.3^r	28.8
1950 J	57.2	54.8	157	1.3	0.8	1,253	653	79.0	26.1	29.4
F	58.0	59.5	141	2.3	0.4	1,109	790	77.0	29.0	29.0
M	68.4	65.7	137	2.2	0.9	1,303	1,233	86.0	31.3	30.6
A	68.7	55.7	200	1.5	0.8	1,273	1,382	85.8	25.3	30.3
M	71.8	73.9	274	1.8	0.5	1,445	2,135	90.7	31.9	33.7
J	67.8	70.1	356	4.5	1.9	1,431	1,849	97.1	36.4	36.1
J	57.4	50.3	410	3.0	2.0	1,595	1,680	96.8	32.0	29.9
A	71.5	71.0	447	3.1	2.4	1,494	1,613	91.4	30.3	31.8
S	92.2	80.9	437	3.8	1.7	1,445	1,614	98.2	40.3	36.7
O	96.6	88.2	469	3.2	1.4	1,560	1,557	108.7	42.2	35.0
N	89.7	86.4	411	2.8	1.2	1,413	1,434	112.6	43.2	36.6
D	75.1	73.5	207	3.4	1.5	1,352	789	102.6	32.4	39.9
1951 J	74.1	77.5	190	2.6	1.4	1,262	887	97.4	33.6	37.9
F	71.5	53.5			1.4	1,241	908		32.2	36.9

(1) Monthly totals of 1949 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments(1)

TABLE **26** Inventories as of end of period

	ALL INDUSTRIES									
		CONSUMERS' GOODS				CAPITAL GOODS	PRODUCERS' MATERIALS	CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS	MISCELLANEOUS FOODS	
	Total	TOTAL	NON-DURABLE	SEMI-DURABLE	DURABLE				Shipments	Inventories
	Inventories									
	1947 average = 100									
1949	131.8	137.6	155.1	119.6	113.6	107.5	126.0	151.0	132.0	111.9
1950	147.4^r	155.2^r	151.0^r	147.7^r	150.5^r	113.4^r	141.7^r	168.5^r	148.1^r	146.4^r
1949 N	131.6	134.9	149.5	119.0	116.7	110.3	132.5	145.6	162.8	90.3
D	131.8	137.6	155.1	119.6	113.6	107.5	126.0	151.0	128.2	111.9
1950 J	134.4	140.5	154.6	124.9	123.4	110.7	129.7	145.7	133.6	114.7
F	133.8	140.0	151.0	129.0	124.2	110.2	127.2	149.9	130.5	127.5
M	134.8	142.9	155.3	129.4	127.9	107.0	123.0	157.2	165.2	130.3
A	134.5	143.2	155.5	128.7	130.1	107.3	124.1	147.7	148.4	132.2
M	135.4	144.4	156.3	129.8	132.4	108.9	123.7	148.0	157.6	132.1
J	135.8	144.2	155.0	132.0	131.5	107.9	124.9	155.6	150.6	134.4
J	138.9	146.7	158.6	134.3	130.7	107.0	129.3	166.5	153.7	131.6
A	137.6	143.5	153.1	131.8	133.9	104.7	131.7	173.9	175.2	135.4
S	137.2	142.8	153.6	130.0	131.7	104.9	132.3	170.8	176.1	127.7
O	138.7	145.7	157.4	132.1	132.5	103.4	135.9	161.9	152.9	137.1
N	141.6	149.2	160.1	135.7	138.7	108.2	138.5	156.9	150.0	142.9
D	147.4^r	155.2^r	151.0^r	147.7^r	150.5^r	113.4^r	141.7^r	168.5^r	148.1^r	146.4^r
1951 J	150.5	159.1	162.7	152.9	158.8	117.7	142.2	170.4	171.4	147.1

	RUBBER GOODS		COTTON YARN AND CLOTH		WOOLLEN CLOTH		HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1947	100.0	104.6	100.0	112.3	100.0	109.4	100.0	101.0	100.0	126.8
1948	102.7	121.3	129.2	98.8	111.4	136.4	116.5	128.0	131.4	164.9
1949	97.1	96.3	125.4	134.3	104.7	131.8	109.4	131.8	143.2	155.0
1950	121.3	155.8	159.8	165.9	104.0	167.9	110.5	139.8	159.0	158.9
1949 N	93.8	113.8	145.2	116.6	79.2	134.1	130.6	129.2	140.4	165.5
D	102.1	96.3	127.0	134.3	98.5	131.8	103.7	131.8	134.3	155.0
1950 J	81.3	108.0	148.4	126.6	97.3	125.2	63.3	135.9	132.2	147.7
F	89.6	130.4	150.6	123.2	104.8	124.7	81.5	142.7	131.3	138.1
M	101.8	137.1	152.7	125.4	108.8	124.3	108.2	148.2	159.2	124.8
A	94.2	140.1	146.6	133.1	85.5	122.6	94.5	153.2	142.1	118.7
M	114.5	138.7	135.1	132.7	88.2	130.2	102.3	151.8	159.6	119.9
J	124.6	134.7	158.2	139.5	101.7	133.4	94.0	156.4	160.5	125.9
J	113.6	132.6	125.1	139.6	87.2	143.3	74.9	156.5	146.7	135.0
A	149.7	123.6	167.4	139.9	110.0	142.9	100.1	152.6	142.8	151.0
S	136.8	124.7	160.3	141.7	113.5	142.8	161.4	143.0	183.0	154.9
O	154.7	126.7	182.2	145.0	109.6	154.9	157.4	133.1	182.9	159.1
N	159.9	134.6	182.5	147.5	113.4	158.4	155.8	133.1	188.3	158.3
D	143.7	155.8	208.4	165.9	132.4	167.9	132.9	139.8	179.5	158.9
1951 J	182.7	163.5	202.2	169.8	127.5	167.5	101.3	151.5	196.1	148.9

(1) Estimated inventories for all industries and inventories and shipments for selected industries.
Source: Monthly Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments

TABLE **26** – concluded Inventories as of end of period

	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILE INDUSTRY		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK AND EQUIPMENT		AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1947	100.0	114.2	100.0	105.1	100.0	112.3	100.0	116.0	100.0	114.7
1948	152.5	132.3	116.4	128.2	104.6	101.6	171.9	155.4	289.1	95.1
1949	184.9	133.7	131.6[r]	126.1[r]	124.1	115.4	190.0	146.6	273.3	87.3
1950	168.2	149.2	142.0[r]	141.2[r]	163.9	161.9	122.7[r]	96.2	356.2	94.8
1949 D	152.0	133.7	136.0[r]	126.1[r]	123.7	115.4	210.9	146.6	250.2	87.3
1950 J	150.8	139.4	113.1[r]	132.6[r]	136.6	127.9	142.1	130.2	373.2	84.5
F	156.4	140.0	121.3[r]	132.3[r]	145.8	127.6	108.9	128.7	288.3	80.6
M	213.7	140.3	136.7[r]	121.3[r]	149.3	130.3	175.3	120.1	440.9	92.7
A	208.7	138.8	127.1[r]	123.2[r]	134.3	132.7	131.0	113.5	236.8	96.1
M	219.4	136.0	138.3[r]	126.3[r]	171.4	134.7	123.8	108.9	252.0	93.7
J	196.4	131.5	161.9[r]	125.3[r]	201.3	130.3	122.6	107.5	289.9	101.5
J	179.9	126.3	132.8[r]	126.5[r]	205.3	128.3	93.0	107.6	260.0	93.2
A	212.0	109.2	114.8[r]	127.8[r]	130.6	134.9	98.0	105.8	517.6	94.1
S	124.4	109.2	151.5[r]	128.2[r]	188.0	131.5	144.3	101.2	401.4	98.5
O	117.9	110.7	171.5[r]	131.4[r]	177.9	130.5	93.8	86.2	254.4	83.2
N	124.6	112.3	172.9[r]	138.5[r]	161.8	140.0	110.7	96.0	394.2	92.0
D	114.6	149.2	162.4[r]	141.2[r]	165.0	161.9	126.5	96.2	565.2	94.8
1951 J	186.6	150.7	177.7	142.4	202.4	170.7	114.8	102.0	135.7	100.5

	SHEET METAL PRODUCTS		ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1947	100.0	94.5	100.0	111.0	110.0	115.6	100.0	118.6	100.0	128.6
1948	111.2	101.0	116.1	113.4	126.3	141.7	121.3	142.6	113.8	154.7
1949	124.4	104.0	127.4	107.9	134.0	132.5	113.3	117.5	119.7	126.1
1950	144.3	104.1	149.1	132.8[r]	150.5	157.2	132.6	125.5	133.8	190.1
1949 D	93.2	104.0	137.3	107.9	132.0	132.5	110.5	117.5	98.3	126.1
1950 J	87.1	114.5	120.7	112.1	119.4	142.2	111.4	115.4	102.5	149.2
F	91.6	119.6	126.4	112.8	112.0	142.4	123.3	105.5	101.0	149.8
M	107.9	118.3	147.3	107.7	121.0	141.8	105.9	97.2	113.4	147.3
A	97.6	122.7	137.6	109.9	136.3	142.2	135.2	97.8	122.2	153.0
M	122.0	128.4	143.2	112.1	174.0	138.8	136.3	92.2	156.8	152.6
J	151.2	129.4	152.3	112.0	155.4	139.1	138.4	110.4	165.8	146.7
J	148.5	128.1	119.6	118.1	140.2	146.0	134.5	110.8	145.1	150.1
A	194.7	117.8	133.7	117.8	145.6	151.6	124.6	110.8	154.6	149.3
S	185.9	108.5	174.1	119.2	172.0	155.1	149.6	106.0	143.6	157.9
O	185.0	110.2	173.6	119.8	174.0	158.7	136.3	111.8	144.0	166.9
N	186.1	109.3	187.1	123.9	179.3	157.1	148.5	113.2	135.0	175.5
D	176.0	104.1	173.6	132.8[r]	176.4	157.2	146.7	125.5	121.0	190.1
1951 J	157.8	109.3	180.3	133.8	167.9	162.8	153.5	119.8	165.0	193.8

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE **27** Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada[1]					Stocks[2]	Production			Stocks[2]
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured tobacco	Beer[3]	New spirits	Spirits bottled[4]	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million standard pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	154.5	0.63	..	..
1929	1,209	543	86	424	16.6	..	207.0	1.58	..	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	126.4	0.63	..	..
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	208.2	0.80	0.27	..
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	241.3	1.14	..	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	300.8	1.27	..	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	111.0	363.4	1.56	..	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	99.5	319.0	1.92	..	36.37
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.9	378.0	2.94	0.46	39.44
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	429.7	3.00	0.65	48.46
1946	2,130	245	80	1,241	18.4	96.4	510.5	1.96	0.75	53.61
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	112.3	572.0	2.23	0.67	62.75
1948	2,156	192	83	1,321	17.5	120.8	602.6	2.09	0.69	69.81
1949	2,101	211	80	1,403	17.4	141.7	604.5	1.77	0.74	75.54
1950	2,159	194	79	1,431	16.6	152.8	593.5	1.83	0.78	79.66
1949 M	2,116	184	77	1,401	18.5	171.9	570.1	2.09	0.72	72.36
A	2,052	167	85	1,341	16.9	..	581.7	1.87	0.68	72.97
M	2,237	247	92	1,529	18.4	..	692.3	1.94	0.72	73.65
J	2,273	215	95	1,577	19.2	154.8	719.2	1.77	0.68	74.17
J	1,460	162	43	988	13.9	..	748.9	1.00	0.51	74.12
A	2,139	172	85	1,516	15.4	..	782.4	1.32	0.73	74.27
S	2,333	257	85	1,631	18.8	131.6	644.3	1.35	0.74	74.06
O	2,291	238	69	1,448	16.2	..	546.6	1.74	0.89	73.95
N	2,283	267	89	1,539	19.2	..	577.5	2.12	1.01	74.49
D	2,011	243	79	1,425	16.4	141.7	560.4	2.14	0.84	75.54
1950 J	1,963	211	78	1,408	14.1	..	456.7	1.94	0.64	76.40
F	2,084	199	73	1,459	14.5	..	424.4	1.69	0.45	77.13
M	2,398	195	87	1,627	16.9	193.6	574.4	1.86	0.56	76.69
A	2,060	176	78	1,364	15.3	..	634.1	1.82	0.54	78.37
M	2,371	201	88	1,614	18.2	..	687.5	1.83	0.73	78.96
J	2,474	243	86	1,643	17.2	174.2	762.3	1.30	0.86	78.86
J	1,551	167	43	1,071	12.5	..	702.0	1.01	0.73	78.80
A	2,197	139	78	1,384	16.5	..	632.2	1.72	0.82	78.93
S	2,210	208	84	1,480	17.1	150.0	573.0	1.99	0.84	79.13
O	2,316	232	83	1,489	19.3	..	620.3	2.19	0.98	79.01
N	2,224	198	90	1,386	19.7	..	566.8	2.26	1.30	78.97
D	2,061	163	74	1,244	17.7	152.8	487.9	2.30	0.89	79.66
1951 J	2,326	190	89	1,518	17.7	..	456.1	2.40	0.83r	80.59
F	2,154	163	78	1,477	14.9	..	459.6	2.42	0.90	81.60

[1] Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.

[2] End of period. [3] The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

[4] Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE **28**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
										End of period	
	Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	18.29	5.13
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09	8.16
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29	9.20
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.32	0.68	0.16	13.18	10.23
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.05	11.47	8.66	1.12	0.22	11.79	9.41
1948	7.98	7.55	7.76	3.84	2.56	11.60	8.41	1.22	0.30	13.05	9.71
1949	7.48	8.71	7.15	3.37	2.20	10.52	7.28	1.25	0.29	11.61	9.95
1950	8.64	10.91	8.61	4.22	2.61	12.83	8.61	1.43	0.38	7.66	6.75
1949 J	10.61	10.67	7.81	3.69	2.43	11.50	8.34	1.24	0.30	14.36	11.44
F	10.12	8.49	7.61	3.80	2.32	11.41	8.11	1.34	0.36	17.28	10.11
M	10.19	9.29	8.11	3.92	2.53	12.02	8.49	1.29	0.36	15.75	8.99
A	4.08	7.56	6.89	3.95	2.22	10.84	7.67	1.08	0.29	16.13	9.63
M	9.07	10.18	7.15	3.76	2.30	10.91	7.65	1.32	0.30	16.78	10.65
J	3.15	9.46	7.19	3.49	2.48	10.68	7.49	1.18	0.19	13.20	8.49
J	4.36	9.23	5.49	2.60	1.75	8.09	5.82	0.93	0.10	11.72	11.89
A	9.74	9.96	5.45	2.66	1.68	8.11	4.98	1.37	0.28	11.94	13.04
S	3.53	8.15	7.30	3.12	2.16	10.42	6.91	1.29	0.30	11.65	11.74
O	8.99	6.58	7.48	3.16	2.21	10.64	7.21	1.43	0.29	12.78	10.76
N	8.99	6.06	7.45	3.13	2.01	10.58	7.07	1.34	0.35	11.81	9.07
D	6.88	8.84	7.87	3.21	2.33	11.08	7.65	1.15	0.35	11.61	9.95
1950 J	10.23	10.36	8.08	3.42	2.36	11.50	7.78	1.15	0.40	12.84	9.95
F	10.39	9.73	8.27	3.65	2.40	11.92	8.04	1.30	0.37	11.12	9.63
M	8.55	11.85	8.77	3.77	2.55	12.54	8.10	1.57	0.43	11.16	9.21
A	8.33	10.31	7.79	3.68	2.37	11.47	7.66	1.26	0.32	11.81	10.53
M	8.14	10.63	8.04	4.11	2.54	12.15	8.11	1.32	0.44	12.80	8.38
J	5.73	10.06	9.05	4.07	2.76	13.12	9.00	1.40	0.39	9.89	7.34
J	5.35	10.70	8.12	3.77	2.38	11.89	8.60	1.01	0.22	7.98	7.39
A	9.29	11.15	6.90	4.36	2.18	11.26	6.79	1.43	0.42	7.89	6.96
S	11.04	11.16	8.48	5.09	2.62	13.57	9.03	1.70	0.40	9.10	7.28
O	6.83	11.52	9.86	5.07	2.91	14.93	10.24	1.67	0.38	8.92	6.81
N	9.55	11.69	9.85	4.74	3.09	14.59	9.78	1.86	0.46	7.72	6.38
D	10.21	11.74	10.09	4.86	3.09	14.96	10.16	1.48	0.38	7.66	6.75
1951 J	16.37	11.85	9.68	4.99	3.28	14.67	9.81	1.71	0.45	9.23	7.09
F		10.59	9.72	4.98	3.33	14.70	9.86	1.68	0.38	9.30	5.99

(1)Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE **29**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1948	494	585	63	66	157	124	61	12	1.8
1949	455	552	46	48	149	95	49	14	1.4
1950	368	467	64	52	143	86	20	14	0.7
1948 O	440	726	132	56	159	104	51	13	0.4
N	478	666	84	59	162	115	62	15	0.7
D	494	585	63	66	161	153	38	13	1.7
1949 J	478	576	86	70	162	118	21	16	0.7
F	449	520	67	63	142	122	46	14	0.6
M	456	489	99	61	166	107	29	15	2.1
A	455	584	161	46	134	94	50	13	2.1
M	432	678	107	45	159	108	55	14	2.7
J	371	692	115	35	150	88	32	11	1.7
J	386	759	111	29	107	69	66	11	1.3
A	391	726	161	33	144	85	52	14	1.4
S	407	693	132	34	144	75	71	15	1.5
O	400	630	111	52	147	91	53	16	0.2
N	424	585	61	49	173	99	69	17	1.3
D	455	552	46	48	161	82	43	13	1.7
1950 J	405	497	34	44	162	86	22	15	1.0
F	416	485	51	50	147	83	26	14	2.1
M	415	470	24	46	152	76	47	14	0.6
A	429	474	27	46	111	98	35	10	3.0
M	401	533	24	37	123	77	15	14	0.1
J	391	595	30	46	108	68	5	12	0.1
J	377	605	48	41	95	67	7	13	—
A	329	564	38	39	148	97	10	15	0.2
S	321	557	30	40	147	93	11	13	0.3
O	337	531	36	48	161	110	12	16	0.1
N	357	512	81	53	176	102	25	16	0.1
D	368	467	64	52	179	76	24	11	0.2
1951 J	345	432	44	47	185	92	25	16	0.1

Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE **29** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1926	1,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	2,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	2,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	2,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	2,722	3,292	..	15	13	1,440	..	..	..	..
1947	2,513	3,558	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1948	1,903	3,053	344	12	5	1,116	65	4,129	4,318	295
1949	1,581	3,182	356	13	5	933	46	4,136	5,515	154
1950	1,469	3,168	414	13	3	897	26	5,198	4,797	169
1948 D	1,921	3,420	482	11	3	1,233	75	3,831	5,486	191
1949 J	1,703	3,086	565	11	4	1,160	41	3,478	4,608	69
F	1,727	3,046	450	12	7	1,058	33	4,833	5,176	113
M	1,817	3,643	522	13	5	1,041	49	3,320	6,406	123
A	1,599	2,883	381	12	5	966	44	2,778	6,642	69
M	1,578	3,099	303	13	6	958	33	5,144	4,962	108
J	1,594	3,257	343	14	5	887	54	3,283	6,596	178
J	1,401	2,262	100	9	4	820	27	3,410	4,775	156
A	1,102	3,068	206	11	6	694	51	3,495	6,573	254
S	1,382	3,397	155	14	6	852	49	4,706	4,842	238
O	1,539	3,129	352	15	6	792	54	5,209	4,798	167
N	1,750	3,781	434	15	4	963	77	4,920	5,265	179
D	1,775	3,536	456	13	3	1,001	47	5,057	5,532	191
1950 J	2,056	2,958	412	12	3	1,044	44	5,022	5,159	168
F	1,649	2,830	529	11	2	940	39	5,925	5,349	161
M	1,552	3,200	458	15	2	796	34	5,675	6,760	188
A	1,393	2,264	333	14	2	1,132	31	4,491	4,607	136
M	1,434	3,256	372	12	1	758	37	4,289	4,948	119
J	1,269	2,846	355	16	4	735	22	4,767	3,524	166
J	769	1,887	271	10	1	533	14	2,276	4,164	140
A	1,414	3,179	349	9	2	806	24	4,906	5,622	161
S	1,281	3,563	452	13	3	823	18	5,563	5,584	183
O	1,427	3,955	516	14	4	1,051	14	6,211	3,877	207
N	1,443	4,207	488	13	7	1,038	16	6,966	4,504	211
D	1,938	3,872	434	11	5	1,104	14	6,279	3,469	186
1951 J	1,607	4,395	435	15	8	1,123	38	6,825	4,279	226

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE **29** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'(1)	Misses' and Children's(1)	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	908	1,661	225	483	300	3,577	2,843	734
1947	793	1,295	170	437	255	2,950	2,450	500
1948	633	1,281	131	410	239	2,694	2,265	429
1949	697	1,426	148	490	261	3,021	2,479	543
1950	669	1,349	130	443	237	2,828	2,296	531
1949 J	575	1,180	127	411	236	2,529	2,248	281
F	654	1,461	132	463	253	2,963	2,620	343
M	787	1,697	142	573	292	3,492	3,055	436
A	706	1,526	159	542	256	3,189	2,716	473
M	738	1,540	169	520	279	3,247	2,770	477
J	774	1,508	153	521	293	3,249	2,714	535
J	516	1,092	114	396	204	2,322	1,833	488
A	737	1,548	162	474	256	3,177	2,553	624
S	787	1,656	157	496	281	3,377	2,623	754
O	712	1,483	159	500	270	3,124	2,296	828
N	729	1,329	168	546	303	3,076	2,264	812
D	648	1,095	130	435	204	2,512	2,051	461
1950 J	580	1,205	115	421	189	2,509	2,245	264
F	642	1,420	125	440	215	2,842	2,512	330
M	733	1,616	135	476	261	3,222	2,870	352
A	620	1,326	124	393	217	2,681	2,320	361
M	640	1,340	149	436	255	2,821	2,409	411
J	623	1,250	133	429	259	2,693	2,198	495
J	486	929	111	333	169	2,027	1,493	534
A	741	1,371	137	407	255	2,912	2,312	599
S	736	1,578	131	501	248	3,194	2,347	846
O	798	1,536	135	528	274	3,270	2,432	838
N	791	1,448	136	560	291	3,227	2,364	862
D	634	1,165	133	391	214	2,538	2,054	484
1951 J	646	1,392	110	450	213	2,812	2,509	303

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

(1)Commencing with 1948, "Little Gents' Shoes" are included with Misses and Children's rather than with Boys and Youths'.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE **30**

Monthly averages or calendar months(5)

	Raw Cotton(1)			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Shipments	Production
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	21,442	40,951	19,887	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	23,034	41,342	20,239	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,180	2,197	6,695
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,104	2,020	6,587
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,100	2,297	6,741
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,259	2,439	6,948
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,308	2,333	7,286
1948	14,073	31,872	15,561	14,820	22,310	1,441	2,212	9,455
1949	16,996	31,999	15,891	14,880	22,400	1,257	2,004	10,971
1950	19,054	37,914	18,697					
1948 N	20,263	34,293	16,798	15,518	23,360	1,332	2,131	9,952(4)
D	18,186	34,608	17,043			1,433		
1949 J	22,991	32,835	16,274	16,022	24,119	1,408	2,149	11,882(4)
F	18,129	33,496	16,751			1,379		
M	18,956	37,034	18,379			1,496		
A	15,025	34,671	17,245	14,782	22,252	1,362	2,045	11,412(4)
M	15,126	30,144	15,007			1,193		
J	12,008	30,552	15,213			1,310		
J	12,039	25,056	12,494	12,425	18,705	908	2,043	10,448(4)
A	8,547	23,758	12,270			1,097		
S	13,533	31,348	15,496			1,190		
O	17,638	32,293	15,829	16,290	24,522	1,169	1,780	10,140(4)
N	22,490	35,920	17,601			1,314		
D	27,465	36,881	18,137			1,254		
1950 J	22,409	35,710	17,567	17,870	26,901	1,219	1,880	10,043(4)
F	15,270	36,593	18,073			1,276		
M	14,774	42,986	21,206			1,510		
A	16,067	35,970	17,872	17,605	26,502	1,285	1,817	8,894(4)
M	19,600	39,576	19,538			1,319		
J	14,767	38,036	18,793			1,346		
J	14,271	32,024	15,876	15,784	23,761	1,106	1,819	8,355(4)
A	16,297	29,083	14,362			1,207		
S	22,775	40,728	19,993			1,328		
O	21,147	40,438	19,647					
N	24,853	44,161	21,741					
D	26,413	39,665	19,693					
1951 J	23,255	39,838	19,833					
F	14,704	41,441	20,447					
M		45,473	22,653					

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(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.

(2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

(3) Invoice weight.

(4) Estimated.

(5) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE **31**

Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	Rayon
	Thousands		Thousand dozen							
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1947	294.0	159.0	8.0	104.4	64.4	11.8	8.3	19.2	81.5	80.3
1946										
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947										
1st qtr.	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
2nd qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
3rd qtr.	332.1	116.7	15.3	92.8	59.7	13.4	8.4	17.4	74.3	82.2
4th qtr.	268.0	105.5	7.4	111.6	69.0	16.5	8.7	19.9	87.7	93.3

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate, Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine, Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work Pants	Work Shirts
							Bib and Waist	Combinations	Cotton, Wool and Mixtures	
	Thousands				Thousand dozen					
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947										
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4
4th qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7

Source: Quarterly Report on Factory Clothing, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE **32** Monthly averages or calendar months

SAWN LUMBER

	Canada	East of Rocky Mountains									British Columbia
		Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	Million feet, board measure										
1926	348.8	173.5	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929	395.2	190.1	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933	163.2	68.7	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1938	314.0	143.6	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	192.1	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	211.1	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	219.2	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	201.8	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944	376.0	210.8	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	204.9	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	423.6	242.8	1.0	27.5	26.3	96.8	56.1	4.9	8.7	21.3	180.8
1947	489.8	264.2	1.2	32.3	29.6	102.3	61.1	5.4	8.7	23.6	225.6
1948	492.2	247.4	0.9	26.6	24.2	91.3	63.3	5.1	7.6	28.3	244.8
1949	440.8	212.9	1.0	19.1	20.1	85.5	55.4	4.2	4.9	22.7	227.9
1950	493.7	217.7	1.2	21.2	19.8	79.0	62.2	4.2	4.5	25.6	276.0
1949 F	361.1	179.4	0.2	26.8	19.9	43.0	14.6	3.5	10.8	60.6	181.6
M	427.7	204.0	0.7	24.5	25.4	52.6	22.2	3.3	17.5	57.7	223.7
A	317.3	121.5	1.8	14.1	16.7	49.3	30.5	2.4	3.5	3.1	195.8
M	528.8	292.7	1.4	28.9	32.2	124.6	94.9	2.2	4.1	4.4	236.0
J	681.1	419.8	1.7	36.5	41.7	201.8	115.4	10.8	1.8	10.0	261.4
J	587.6	369.0	1.6	30.0	31.5	183.1	104.4	8.8	1.5	8.0	218.6
A	576.5	308.2	1.1	15.4	27.6	147.2	103.7	6.8	0.8	5.6	268.3
S	473.7	223.4	1.2	9.5	19.9	97.2	83.9	5.6	0.6	5.5	250.3
O	378.8	137.7	1.0	9.7	8.3	62.3	50.0	1.4	0.3	4.7	241.1
N	316.3	59.1	0.5	8.0	2.3	22.9	16.3	0.8	0.7	7.6	257.3
D	304.0	90.8	0.6	7.7	2.8	16.0	10.7	0.8	3.8	48.5	213.2
1950 J	273.5	120.9	0.3	11.2	13.7	22.3	13.3	3.1	10.2	46.8	152.6
F	379.3	178.8	0.3	21.5	19.5	40.6	11.5	3.1	9.1	73.2	200.5
M	460.4	202.3	0.8	25.2	25.9	45.3	19.1	3.9	15.2	66.8	258.2
A	331.1	107.5	1.6	14.6	16.1	43.7	19.7	1.7	4.8	5.3	223.6
M	508.7	222.2	1.2	32.1	23.1	95.9	60.1	2.2	3.0	4.7	286.4
J	709.4	402.1	1.9	44.2	42.1	164.0	127.6	10.1	1.3	10.8	307.3
J	698.3	402.8	1.9	29.5	38.7	175.1	138.8	5.7	2.8	10.3	295.4
A	685.7	340.4	1.4	18.5	23.9	140.3	138.5	9.6	1.3	6.8	345.3
S	589.3	258.2	1.5	17.2	16.8	103.1	103.1	7.8	0.6	8.1	331.1
O	515.5	182.4	1.0	16.3	9.4	72.1	73.4	2.8	0.3	7.1	333.1
N	397.2	83.3	0.9	12.4	3.6	26.7	23.2	0.4	1.4	14.6	314.0
D	375.6	111.4	1.1	11.4	5.1	18.8	18.1	0.4	3.8	52.7	264.2
1951 J	431.8	151.0	0.4	17.3	10.1	37.9	17.4	1.9	12.0	54.1	280.8

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE **32** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP(1)				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1926	269.1(2)	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	..	..	14.3
1929	335.1(2)	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	..	..	24.9
1933	248.3	152.0	91.1	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4
1938	305.6	205.2	93.7	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1940	440.9	275.5	156.7	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4
1941	476.7	291.2	176.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6
1942	467.2	271.7	187.2	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0
1943	439.4	249.9	182.3	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4
1944	439.3	256.4	175.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6
1945	466.7	278.5	180.6	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4
1946	551.3	333.2	206.9	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8
1947	604.5	356.3	235.6	141.6	372.9	374.2	22.8	351.4	44.6
1948	639.6	367.8	259.0	149.8	386.7	382.6	25.4	357.1	54.4
1949	654.4	393.2	250.7	129.8	432.2	430.4	27.9	402.4	121.2
1950	691.2	404.4	277.5	153.8	439.9	442.6	30.0	412.5	89.1
1949 M	644.6	371.8	262.0	130.8	415.8	388.1	27.2	360.9	107.7
A	655.2	399.7	245.6	115.5	442.4	429.0	28.9	400.1	191.2
M	658.9	406.7	242.4	127.5	442.7	459.1	29.1	430.1	174.8
J	643.8	395.8	238.2	122.6	437.0	448.0	29.3	418.6	163.9
J	603.2	380.0	214.3	116.2	421.5	412.1	27.5	384.6	173.2
A	640.5	397.7	233.5	130.5	446.8	435.0	27.4	407.7	185.0
S	612.3	377.0	226.0	115.5	415.2	437.7	28.0	409.7	162.6
O	664.1	401.2	253.1	142.4	435.7	433.0	27.7	405.3	165.2
N	662.4	399.2	254.0	143.3	436.8	461.0	28.3	432.7	141.0
D	628.6	379.3	240.1	145.5	414.9	434.7	30.2	404.4	121.2
1950 J	638.2	386.7	242.9	128.2	417.0	403.0	28.7	374.3	135.2
F	614.0	368.6	237.2	126.9	399.2	376.8	27.5	349.3	157.6
M	697.7	414.0	273.8	153.4	451.6	427.0	29.9	397.1	182.3
A	650.5	390.3	251.9	119.5	422.8	425.7	28.7	396.9	179.4
M	720.5	425.8	285.3	153.3	459.9	479.6	29.7	449.9	159.8
J	695.0	405.0	280.7	167.9	441.0	440.8	29.0	411.7	160.0
J	686.0	402.4	274.9	135.8	439.3	463.3	29.1	434.2	135.9
A	733.0	423.5	299.4	156.2	466.4	417.6	25.8	391.8	184.7
S	687.4	392.5	286.0	170.4	437.6	485.2	36.1	449.0	137.1
O	733.6	416.8	306.9	180.8	456.4	465.3	32.2	433.0	128.3
N	742.7	426.4	305.7	181.5	456.7	477.7	31.4	446.3	107.4
D	694.7	400.3	284.5	172.2	430.6	448.8	32.3	416.5	89.1
1951 J	733.9	419.6	303.7	175.6	453.0	423.3	28.4	394.9	118.8
F	691.9	391.6	290.4	149.6	425.1	400.8	28.1	372.7	143.1

Note: Annual figures for 1949 include Newfoundland for the full year, while in the monthly totals, Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, only.

(1) Total pulp production was revised where necessary to cover "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

(2) Totals include unspecified pulp.

Source: Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE **33** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig Iron(1)	Ferro-Alloys	Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total(2)	Exports(3)	Domestic	Imports(4)
	Thousand net tons								
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	..	10.1	..	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	..	10.3	..	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	..	8.0	..	21.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	..	19.3	..	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	..	21.4	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	..	33.3	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	..	30.2	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	..	17.5	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	..	16.0	..	82.5
1944	154.4	14.3	239.5	11.9	251.3	..	26.7	..	63.4
1945	148.2	14.3	229.8	10.1	239.8	..	32.1	..	65.4
1946	117.2	11.6	187.6	6.3	193.9	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	163.6	18.9	237.9	7.6	245.5	196.3	14.0	182.3	78.6
1948	177.1	19.4	257.3	9.5^{r}	266.7	218.6	20.3	198.3	81.8
1949	179.5	16.8^{r}	258.0	7.9^{r}	265.9^{r}	225.7	18.3	207.4	100.4
1950	192.5	15.1	274.8	7.2	282.0	236.1	18.2	217.8	92.2
1949 M	202.1	22.5	287.9	10.6	298.5	262.5	17.3	245.2	127.9
A	180.7	24.4	260.3	9.6	270.0	248.2	32.3	215.9	151.4
M	202.1	20.7	283.8	9.4	293.2	231.9	26.8	205.1	139.0
J	194.3	19.3	261.5	9.0	270.5	225.5	16.6	208.9	140.2
J	175.4	14.3	232.5	6.3	238.8	182.7	13.4	169.2	97.6
A	180.1	12.6	241.4	7.3	248.7	203.3	6.7	196.7	100.0
S	168.4	12.3	232.9	7.9	240.7	223.3	11.9	211.4	105.9
O	166.0	15.5	253.0	5.9	258.9	206.3	4.8	201.5	47.4
N	157.3	14.8	253.2	6.5	259.7	239.8	25.4	214.4	32.4
D	172.1^{r}	11.9	257.9	6.1	263.9	234.3	26.4	207.9	64.0
1950 J	190.4	10.0	283.9	6.1	289.9	211.4	17.4	194.0	69.8
F	157.2	9.7	251.9	6.2	258.1	198.3	7.8	190.5	63.1
M	174.9	17.2	287.7	6.6	294.3	247.2	14.3	232.9	61.0
A	185.3	14.6	272.9	6.4	279.3	216.7	12.7	204.0	77.2
M	195.9	12.7	283.8	7.1	290.9	248.7	13.6	235.1	91.9
J	198.5	15.4	269.8	6.6	276.4	248.3	15.2	233.1	117.5
J	194.0	16.1	259.0	5.2	264.2	221.8	17.8	204.0	93.6
A	201.8	19.0	275.1	6.2	281.3	222.0	17.8	204.2	99.1
S	199.4	17.8	267.0	8.0	274.9	254.7	20.8	233.9	98.7
O	205.8	17.0	285.7	8.3	293.9	257.8	25.9	231.9	118.8
N	208.3	16.9	279.8	9.7	289.5	255.6	27.0	228.6	130.1
D	198.2	15.3	281.5	9.8	291.2	250.3	28.5	221.8	85.4
1951 J	201.0^{r}	19.1^{r}	299.4	10.2	309.7	274.6	6.6	268.0	108.4
F	193.2	14.9	271.2	10.2	281.4	244.6	4.2	240.4	

(1) As of January, 1951, includes some silvery pig iron formely included with ferro-alloys.

(2) Excluding producers' interchange.

(3) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.

(4) Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **33** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1948	11.6	10.0	24.6	16.4	11.9	26.1	6.7	—	11.4
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1950	16.7	10.9	29.8	21.8	9.7	29.8	11.0	0.3	15.6
1948 M	12.6	9.5	25.7	17.0	11.9	20.0	6.8	—	11.2
J	12.3	11.3	25.7	17.0	12.7	20.2	6.7	—	10.8
J	8.8	8.1	23.8	16.0	10.1	26.8	5.5	—	9.8
A	10.6	7.5	20.8	15.6	10.8	33.7	6.9	—	9.0
S	11.0	8.8	27.5	17.1	10.8	30.9	7.6	—	11.1
O	12.4	12.9	24.2	15.4	12.4	30.3	7.1	0.1	12.1
N	11.8	9.9	25.8	13.1	11.9	33.7	7.3	—	10.6
D	13.2	11.7	22.5	14.7	12.4	31.4	6.1	—	11.1
1949 J	11.4	10.3	32.1	15.2	11.1	31.4	8.3	0.1	9.8
F	10.7	8.1	26.1	14.5	10.2	31.5	6.7	—	11.8
M	17.4	14.4	34.3	19.2	12.2	34.4	6.9	—	11.2
A	12.4	8.5	32.6	20.3	9.4	31.2	6.0	0.1	12.6
M	10.6	9.4	28.4	16.9	10.5	31.1	8.6	—	11.0
J	10.2	8.6	35.6	18.3	9.5	28.1	8.7	—	11.1
J	9.4	7.9	24.8	15.1	7.7	21.9	6.3	0.1	10.9
A	13.3	5.6	26.8	18.9	10.4	27.9	5.7	0.3	11.1
S	14.0	9.9	31.1	19.8	8.5	29.9	5.9	0.1	11.4
O	13.6	10.6	31.5	15.9	8.0	26.3	6.4	0.5	13.7
N	13.5	14.0	33.0	16.6	9.7	27.2	8.1	0.2	15.5
D	13.7	14.0	26.4	14.9	9.1	30.4	12.3	0.4	15.8
1950 J	13.3	11.5	23.6	17.5	10.2	25.9	7.0	0.1	19.6
F	12.2	11.4	23.7	17.7	8.5	27.3	8.8	0.4	18.2
M	18.3	13.5	30.4	18.8	10.2	30.8	11.5	0.1	17.8
A	15.3	7.7	23.7	16.8	9.1	31.6	10.8	1.5	16.0
M	17.5	10.3	35.6	22.3	8.7	30.9	15.5	0.1	14.5
J	16.7	10.7	32.3	24.4	9.8	31.4	15.5	0.3	13.3
J	14.1	8.6	29.7	23.6	8.0	26.7	16.2	—	11.5
A	15.4	8.0	29.5	24.2	8.6	28.7	8.3	—	13.8
S	18.4	12.8	32.7	27.2	12.3	29.5	9.0	0.3	16.2
O	18.1	11.9	34.8	24.7	10.1	31.0	8.6	0.4	17.0
N	21.2	11.3	30.8	24.6	11.2	33.3	9.2	0.3	16.3
D	19.6	12.9	30.8	20.2	10.2	30.9	11.8	0.3	13.0
1951 J	19.5	13.8	35.8	26.6	18.2	38.5	13.5	0.7	13.7
F	21.0	12.5	30.1	24.1	11.4	28.1	9.0	0.6	15.0

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **33** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1948	1.3	27.5	18.9	4.0	26.8	1.1	198.3	77.2	20.3	295.7
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1950	1.1	35.8	5.9	1.9	26.2	1.2	217.8	116.7	18.2	352.8
1948 M	1.1	32.5	19.7	5.3	25.0	0.8	199.1	85.9	30.6	315.6
J	1.4	31.7	18.8	3.3	25.5	0.8	198.2	88.4	22.1	308.7
J	1.2	37.0	15.2	4.2	21.9	0.7	189.0	72.4	17.2	278.7
A	1.4	16.7	15.7	4.1	20.7	1.0	174.4	71.2	20.8	266.3
S	1.6	20.2	17.2	3.6	29.2	1.0	197.7	73.3	22.8	293.8
O	1.0	18.6	24.4	5.1	31.4	1.3	208.7	78.1	27.7	314.6
N	1.3	21.4	18.5	2.7	26.9	1.1	196.0	77.3	23.4	296.7
D	1.2	25.2	19.1	3.7	26.2	1.1	199.6	66.0	13.3	278.9
1949 J	1.2	32.5	16.5	2.3	29.1	1.2	212.6	89.8	21.0	323.3
F	1.3	29.3	19.2	2.3	27.0	1.1	200.0	76.5	16.9	293.3
M	1.8	38.1	19.8	3.3	30.9	1.3	245.2	106.2	17.3	368.7
A	1.2	35.2	15.2	1.7	28.5	1.0	215.9	96.3	32.3	344.4
M	1.5	26.5	18.6	1.4	29.6	1.2	205.1	85.7	26.8	317.6
J	2.0	28.0	15.1	1.0	31.1	1.4	208.9	84.7	16.6	310.2
J	1.8	23.1	12.4	1.0	26.0	0.9	169.2	71.1	13.4	253.8
A	2.2	29.8	12.6	1.3	29.4	1.4	196.7	68.8	6.7	272.2
S	1.7	33.8	13.7	1.1	29.5	1.2	211.4	76.0	11.9	299.3
O	1.8	34.1	6.1	1.7	29.9	1.3	201.5	64.0	4.8	270.2
N	1.7	38.4	3.8	1.4	30.2	1.2	214.4	72.7	25.4	312.5
D	1.1	29.5	3.3	1.7	33.7	1.5	207.9	62.0	26.4	296.3
1950 J	0.8	34.4	2.4	2.9	23.6	1.3	194.0	92.1	17.4	303.5
F	0.9	37.1	2.5	2.4	18.6	0.9	190.5	114.2	7.8	312.6
M	1.6	45.7	3.1	3.1	26.8	1.2	232.9	111.8	14.3	359.0
A	1.0	43.3	2.7	2.5	21.0	0.9	204.0	106.3	12.7	323.0
M	1.5	44.4	4.1	3.9	24.6	1.3	235.1	128.4	13.6	377.1
J	1.0	43.4	5.3	1.4	26.5	1.1	233.1	123.3	15.2	371.7
J	1.2	31.1	3.7	1.7	26.9	0.9	204.0	125.6	17.8	347.4
A	0.9	33.1	4.7	1.0	26.7	1.1	204.2	118.8	17.8	340.8
S	0.9	35.2	7.7	1.1	29.5	1.3	233.9	123.6	20.8	378.3
O	1.9	30.0	9.6	0.9	31.9	1.1	231.9	123.5	25.9	381.3
N	1.0	24.0	12.9	0.7	30.1	1.7	228.6	125.5	27.0	381.1
D	1.1	28.3	12.1	1.4	28.0	1.2	221.8	107.2	28.5	357.5
1951 J	0.7	37.5	18.0	1.2	29.3	1.0	268.0	136.0	6.6	410.6
F	0.8	37.4	16.1	4.3	28.4	1.5	240.4	122.1	4.2	366.7

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Automobiles: Production and Sales

TABLE **34** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION(1)		PASSENGER CARS					
						Sales(2)		
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production(1)	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Domestic	Export	Total
	Thousands							
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	..	4.47	..
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	..	5.41	..
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32	4.62
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37	11.35
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21	10.72
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51	9.99
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03	8.00
1942	19.02	18.00	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44	1.88
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01	0.10
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01	0.19
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—	0.38
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95	8.43
1947	21.50	7.56	13.94	2.96	16.90	13.27	3.46	16.73
1948	21.98	8.08	13.90	1.42	15.32	12.14	2.27	14.41
1949	24.22	8.18	16.04	2.94	18.98	16.86	1.46	18.32
1950	32.57	8.84	23.73	6.81	30.54	26.92	2.01	28.92
1949 F	17.20	7.91	9.29	1.16	10.45	8.83	0.62	9.45
M	25.57	8.51	17.06	1.95	19.01	17.40	0.50	17.90
A	26.69	9.25	17.43	2.38	19.81	20.76	1.63	22.40
M	26.71	10.19	16.51	3.23	19.74	19.69	1.01	20.71
J	30.10	10.09	20.01	3.21	23.22	20.04	0.88	20.92
J	25.38	8.06	17.32	5.15	22.48	22.06	2.21	24.27
A	20.48	6.33	14.14	3.42	17.56	13.08	1.22	14.30
S	30.89	9.38	21.51	2.89	24.41	20.49	1.74	22.23
O	28.13	8.55	19.58	3.29	22.87	22.55	2.20	24.75
N	19.72	5.82	13.90	4.24	18.14	14.26	0.77	15.03
D	25.92	7.39	18.53	2.71	21.24	16.62	1.65	18.27
1950 J	28.53	7.60	20.93	2.99	23.92	21.11^{r}	1.00	22.11^{r}
F	30.14	7.68	22.46	6.92	29.38	23.48	1.58	25.06
M	30.05	8.13	21.92	7.53	29.46	27.06	1.08	28.14
A	26.39	7.51	18.88	7.53	26.41	27.64	1.35	28.99
M	35.28	10.63	24.65	6.34	30.99	30.41	2.59	33.00
J	41.38	11.65	29.73	10.39	40.12	35.15	2.89	38.04
J	40.13	11.41	28.72	7.34	36.06	33.14	2.30	35.44
A	24.27	6.91	17.36	6.80	24.16	23.08	1.44	24.51
S	38.04	10.76	27.27	5.92	33.19	28.22	2.42	30.64
O	35.57	9.64	25.93	7.40	33.34	26.28	2.38	28.66
N	30.32	6.90	23.42	8.25	31.67	24.95	3.08	28.03
D	30.74	7.21	23.53	4.24	27.77	22.67	1.99	24.66
1951 J	39.20	11.00	28.21	4.45	32.65	26.13	0.52	26.65
F	40.59	11.35	29.24			33.20	0.63	33.83

(1) Monthly data are shipments subsequent to 1946.

(2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE **35**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS(1)					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER				
	Domestic Types			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Production(2)	Shipments(2)	Factory stocks end of period(2)	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.23	..
1929	..	..	..	..	..	8.35	..	..	2.06	..
1933	1.26	..	..	0.12	..	4.91	..	..	0.09	..
1938	4.41	..	..	1.12	0.46	8.82	..	..	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	..	..	1.75	0.13	9.79	..	..	1.42	0.29
1941	5.34	..	..	0.23	0.19	10.69	..	..	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	..	..	0.01	0.06	5.60	..	..	0.08	—
1943	0.03	..	..	0.01	0.01	1.10	..	..	—	—
1944	0.02	..	..	—	—	2.94	..	..	—	0.01
1945	0.20	..	..	0.04	—	4.40	..	..	0.05	0.23
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.59	9.94	0.71	1.23	0.62
1947	8.12	8.05	1.89	3.45	0.44	18.23	18.18	1.27	5.60	1.39
1948	11.57	11.60	1.63	0.09	1.38	26.91	26.76	3.05	0.13	1.15
1949	14.82	14.70	3.17	0.05	1.07	29.24	28.57	16.07	0.02	0.97
1950	28.88	28.86	3.44	0.92	0.20	23.46	23.93	10.23	0.15	1.05
1949 M	15.88	16.15	1.72	0.03	1.26	34.11	32.99	3.99	0.05	0.69
A	12.60	12.83	1.50	0.04	2.51	29.33	29.07	4.25	0.01	1.31
M	13.84	14.03	1.30	0.03	1.15	29.78	28.32	5.72	0.02	1.58
J	15.81	15.27	1.84	0.09	0.89	29.48	29.30	5.90	0.04	0.96
J	14.11	14.44	1.51	0.08	1.47	18.71	20.12	4.48	0.01	1.38
A	15.33	15.33	1.51	0.13	0.76	28.45	27.01	5.93	0.03	0.83
S	16.73	15.83	2.42	0.05	0.91	29.34	29.63	5.64	0.01	0.88
O	15.77	15.06	3.13	0.08	0.60	29.52	29.70	5.47	0.01	0.72
N	17.07	15.57	4.63	0.03	1.55	32.58	29.67	8.38	0.02	0.93
D	14.07	15.55	3.17	0.03	0.51	28.16	25.49	16.07	0.02	0.92
1950 J	17.66	16.29	4.60	0.03	0.10	25.68	20.96	15.95	0.04	0.89
F	21.57	21.42	4.75	0.07	0.22	19.27	18.54	16.67	0.01	0.74
M	26.80	28.32	3.23	0.02	0.02	20.43	21.61	20.46	0.02	0.80
A	25.24	25.21	3.26	0.12	0.20	19.11	21.54	18.03	0.03	0.88
M	32.35	31.45	4.16	0.10	0.07	22.36	22.74	17.65	0.01	1.46
J	34.71	35.90	2.97	0.07	0.01	24.21	24.30	17.57	0.02	0.80
J	28.04	28.66	2.29	2.27		17.72	18.87	16.42	0.31	1.48
A	26.47	24.28	4.49	1.94	0.01	24.34	28.19	12.43	0.21	1.92
S	32.10	31.37	5.22	1.02	0.49	27.23	28.73	10.74	0.14	0.70
O	34.25	33.91	5.56	1.84	0.01	27.82	28.68	9.88	0.47	0.99
N	36.10	36.86	4.80	2.45	0.70	28.08	27.75	10.21	0.28	1.28
D	31.34	32.70	3.44	1.16	0.54	25.24	25.22	10.23	0.31	0.68
1951 J	34.87	33.53	4.35	8.82	0.17	30.71	29.75	11.36	0.68	0.50
F	31.99	31.79	4.54		0.08	27.02	25.56	12.82		1.17

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(1) As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (2) Does not include apartment-type machines.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Radio and Television Receiving Sets

TABLE 35 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production[(1)]		Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks end of period		Imports[(2)]	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments		Average Price per Set[(3)]
	Radios	Television Sets	Radios		Television Sets	Radios	Television Sets			Radios	Television Sets	
			Total	Table								
	Thousands									Thousand dollars		Dollars
1926	3.5	—	..	..	—	..	—	2.7	..	..	—	..
1929	12.5	—	..	..	—	..	—	9.9	..	..	—	..
1933	9.4	—	10.9	..	—	13.1	—	..	..	..	—	..
1938	20.2	—	20.9	11.3	—	57.0	—	3.3	..	1,656	—	52
1939	29.0	—	30.9	21.1	—	60.9	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—	32
1940	40.4	—	36.6	24.8	—	97.4	—	2.0	0.1	1,962	—	23
1941	32.2	—	33.3	22.9	—	50.1	—	0.3	0.6	1,940	—	27
1942	14.8	—	17.4	12.4	—	13.7	—	0.2	0.2	1,200	—	29
1943	0.1	—	1.9	..	—	0.7	—	0.3	—	..	—	..
1944	—	—	0.1	..	—	0.1	—	0.2	—	..	—	..
1945	4.2	—	3.7	..	—	6.3	—	0.1	—	..	—	..
1946	50.3	—	47.4	43.5	—	16.6	—	3.5	1.2	2,404	—	34
1947	82.0	—	69.7	55.1	—	108.2	—	9.3	4.4	5,017	—	38
1948	53.3	—	49.5	33.7	—	104.5	—	0.2	2.3	4,064	—	37
1949	66.7[(2)]	..	60.7[(2)]	36.3	..	109.6	1.0	4.5	2.8	4,448[(2)]	..	32
1950	68.6	2.5	63.4	38.8	2.3	145.2	2.7	3.9	3.1	4,990	1,019	34
1949 J	36.8	..	40.8	25.0	..	100.0	—	1.4	2.1	3,308	..	31
F	46.7	..	44.3	27.0	..	102.4	—	1.6	2.9	3,329	..	32
M	74.4	..	55.3	33.2	..	119.0	—	2.1	3.9	4,051	..	33
A	56.8	..	50.4	23.4	..	120.1	—	3.9	3.2	3,777	..	31
M	59.3	..	50.1	24.4	..	128.2	—	3.3	5.2	3,537	..	31
J	79.4	..	63.4	34.5	..	143.3	—	3.8	2.5	3,861	..	34
J	44.7	..	42.8	23.8	..	144.0	—	6.5	2.5	2,847	..	36
A	65.7	..	49.6	24.6	..	158.6	—	9.8	1.5	3,383	..	32
S	43.3	..	63.4	40.9	0.7	137.6	1.9	9.1	1.3	4,924	309	34
O	53.8	0.6	71.1	42.5	0.9	119.2	1.7	6.2	2.5	5,943	393	33
N	81.9	1.3	83.9	56.1	1.6	115.7	1.3	4.1	2.5	7,212	550	37
D	96.7	0.6	100.6	73.5	1.0	109.6	1.0	2.2	3.2	7,207	430	33
1950 J	57.1	1.1	39.8	25.5	0.5	123.8	1.6	1.8	2.5	3,076	193	35
F	61.9	1.1	48.0	25.5	1.1	137.0	1.7	1.2	5.3	3,891	424	33
M	78.1	0.7	56.6	31.0	0.9	157.1	1.5	2.0	2.6	4,617	392	37
A	70.6	1.2	58.7	28.5	1.1	167.7	1.5	3.1	1.7	4,630	468	34
M	75.5	0.8	51.3	24.4	0.7	190.0	1.6	2.6	1.8	3,635	314	34
J	86.4	3.0	53.9	29.1	1.0	220.6	3.6	3.3	1.7	3,285	361	31
J	55.0	1.5	47.6	23.9	1.8	225.6	3.3	4.6	3.5	3,322	685	32
A	58.8	2.3	58.9	35.7	2.0	222.7	3.6	8.6	2.9	4,494	821	33
S	67.2	2.8	89.2	62.3	3.9	197.1	2.4	6.5	5.8	7,205	1,659	34
O	74.9	3.8	81.0	55.8	4.3	188.5	1.9	5.7	2.6	7,051	1,854	35
N	71.1	6.0	91.0	65.4	4.9	165.3	3.1	4.2	2.1	7,425	2,352	35
D	66.2	5.2	84.5	58.1	5.5	145.2	2.7	3.2	4.6	7,248	2,706	31
1951 J	64.9	4.0	50.7	29.8	3.8	158.5	2.9	3.4	2.4	4,405	1,956	32

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of May, 1949.

(1) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. (2) Includes television sets. (3) Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Report, Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE **36**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1926	13,032	64	2,643	328	59	120	108	261	92	302	258	80
1929	19,579	434	3,839	474	63	124	147	584	137	201	284	46
1933	1,815	50	471	60	16	2	18	43	12	46	76	10
1938	5,068	118	850	162	63	64	45	194	51	59	432	62
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1940	6,690	116	953	147	138	39	78	464	70	87	317	58
1941	8,421	170	1,062	221	125	68	217	415	90	82	408	223
1942	6,387	73	977	133	45	24	146	275	45	60	598	49
1943	5,128	67	810	165	54	15	58	185	56	66	276	34
1944	8,025	233	1,556	298	102	53	57	274	71	91	243	44
1945	11,414	160	1,828	363	146	116	89	463	150	138	251	120
1946	22,262	250	4,470	505	197	240	228	539	229	333	587	214
1947	22,296	304	4,233	467	186	105	251	662	266	409	679	272
1948	30,696	450	6,176	695	422	206	241	1,475	527	565	709	248
1949	34,720	582	7,502	694	381	259	323	1,537	440	863	850	206
1950	44,467ʳ	1,233	9,410	1,060	470	501	166	1,521	551	900	3,008	283
1949 M	33,401	217	9,207	169	141	145	147	2,752	512	397	199	54
A	45,786	1,075	14,324	593	1,417	675	500	1,761	388	691	1,765	405
M	44,645	697	6,571	315	414	314	410	1,678	757	1,393	2,068	594
J	39,520	383	6,954	944	300	929	274	1,750	381	567	947	286
J	35,298	634	6,283	386	478	150	178	1,374	500	1,078	868	364
A	36,313	262	8,646	630	562	114	187	1,560	463	921	531	211
S	39,864	214	8,516	371	145	216	23	1,253	604	1,921	593	183
O	34,564	1,802	4,434	772	317	163	474	1,618	517	775	896	110
N	33,706	549	7,586	3,045	342	150	712	1,306	471	473	699	58
D	35,190	692	5,446	668	286	137	882	1,908	108	462	1,011	17
1950 J	17,694	568	3,117	283	242	27	2	838	189	605	1,010	8
F	20,915	927	5,600	196	64	35	87	1,697	145	377	800	16
M	30,980	1,007	5,458	586	168	302	44	1,181	721	571	1,525	15
A	46,052	611	11,269	874	361	535	143	1,596	782	796	1,888	135
M	68,187	4,176	11,010	1,838	565	402	401	1,811	977	1,650	4,612	473
J	66,872	1,391	14,006	2,371	328	1,145	386	2,173	1,490	751	2,190	533
J	54,224	305	15,278	1,041	1,103	442	210	1,795	538	899	7,682	166
A	50,617	892	11,853	1,280	1,489	493	113	1,744	381	776	2,025	1,312
S	50,261	343	8,669	1,395	537	1,920	288	2,084	459	517	3,687	320
O	52,554	2,829	9,721	771	271	329	133	1,213	385	1,559	2,523	158
N	41,828ʳ	1,498	7,459	666	263	193	20	1,175	370	841	4,777	251
D	33,425ʳ	246	9,475	1,422	254	193	158	947	180	1,459	3,381	11
1951 J	24,954ʳ	372	3,941	183	187	34	52	641	486	196	1,599	22
F	29,957	236	4,826	120	331	45	49	2,193	232	298	1,564	109

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the years listed above. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE **36** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ONTARIO				MANI-TOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catha-rines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winni-peg	Regina	Saska-toon	Calgary	Edmon-ton	New West-minster	Van-couver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars											
1926	78	2,169	991	463	886	354	168	167	154	62	1,911	58
1929	119	3,975	718	819	921	835	492	951	473	84	1,798	322
1933	10	368	6	58	62	31	9	37	36	10	130	28
1938	31	711	81	128	165	40	37	76	234	58	685	72
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	98	524	67
1940	104	880	168	220	277	88	96	223	220	72	671	147
1941	132	764	346	396	334	96	59	223	285	71	768	179
1942	59	638	384	341	246	63	17	280	281	33	500	85
1943	52	493	198	282	159	39	32	166	560	41	389	90
1944	55	588	285	308	368	95	37	318	480	92	1,050	146
1945	79	960	163	416	652	233	198	607	666	124	1,404	250
1946	169	1,845	468	965	991	502	528	979	1,252	226	2,345	409
1947	162	2,652	488	853	1,458	275	466	882	1,104	227	1,823	378
1948	198	2,586	781	1,013	1,553	423	173	1,163	2,261	243	3,104	488
1949	365	2,740	873	1,735	1,258	510	392	1,825	3,340	137	2,753	844
1950	286	4,370	776	1,567	1,621	539	564	2,166	3,882	216	2,912	472
1949 M	172	3,322	721	1,471	1,774	182	133	1,259	2,318	174	2,917	665
A	213	2,102	649	2,774	1,039	862	438	1,531	3,510	230	2,605	311
M	681	3,233	685	1,892	1,521	435	521	4,216	5,426	197	3,770	433
J	646	1,719	505	2,538	1,439	470	440	2,733	5,148	258	2,373	1,237
J	409	2,706	4,004	1,111	1,380	1,127	163	1,036	2,899	119	2,561	1,282
A	226	3,828	730	1,152	1,036	336	345	1,719	4,390	58	2,527	585
S	396	1,229	614	2,169	3,218	821	1,197	1,931	5,958	129	3,579	291
O	327	1,763	335	1,464	1,668	195	308	1,401	3,863	108	2,950	3,711
N	881	1,783	433	2,498	1,111	187	234	1,627	1,619	129	2,090	764
D	236	9,176	1,444	1,010	259	907	801	3,851	2,087	73	1,621	141
1950 J	306	4,072	290	660	288	25	132	806	540	24	1,444	312
F	60	2,088	337	845	426	20	51	515	438	102	2,829	402
M	153	2,732	591	1,882	2,331	127	139	2,479	1,369	331	2,900	706
A	131	2,123	1,410	2,241	2,105	491	377	3,075	3,937	337	3,228	412
M	366	4,460	549	2,318	995	1,158	1,099	3,910	8,014	202	5,318	1,022
J	509	15,436	975	1,641	1,812	973	1,044	3,321	4,442	165	2,809	940
J	171	3,865	411	2,190	1,203	416	552	1,637	3,854	401	2,537	274
A	252	2,889	843	2,392	2,482	1,752	306	1,667	5,275	280	2,234	363
S	520	3,127	1,335	1,624	915	468	486	3,082	6,910	363	3,808	434
O	435	2,403	1,379	1,309	4,969	330	751	2,997	9,450	224	1,746	249
N	197	4,386	812	1,229	1,590	604	124	1,635	1,967	115	3,359	267
D	339	4,860	377	477	337	103	1,712	867	389	50	2,739	280
1951 J	198	5,845	341	3,134	411	40	19	1,181	1,516	210	1,454	481
F	1,199	2,496	539	1,168	1,026	72	22	1,873	3,471	646	1,943	907

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the years listed above.

Value of Building Permits: by Provinces(1)

TABLE **36** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New-foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1948	53,950	..	83	1,073	1,110	12,945	22,400	2,672	1,167	4,423	8,079
1949	62,102	..	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1950 J	30,810	67	2	1,359	299	8,295	16,340	434	262	1,385	2,368
F	33,644	51	10	1,126	980	7,302	15,805	511	142	1,814	5,902
M	59,903	65	67	2,543	1,442	11,246	28,174	3,063	398	5,059	7,846
A	83,831	190	79	1,291	1,279	21,789	34,316	4,442	1,411	9,268	9,766
M	129,475	428	331	5,990	1,458	31,698	56,061	2,557	4,543	13,940	12,470
J	120,574	493	175	2,790	903	29,946	59,300	4,337	3,409	9,769	9,452
J	97,043	1,432	108	1,142	741	27,008	47,162	3,096	1,646	7,225	7,483
A	94,795	489	80	1,907	1,749	24,284	41,991	5,132	3,414	8,341	7,410
S	88,210	380	46	1,649	1,173	20,441	36,844	4,264	2,529	10,905	9,980
O	92,718	1,298	52	5,162	595	21,523	36,569	5,873	1,854	13,385	6,407
N	71,830^r	350	29	1,742	3,709	16,155	34,646	2,984^r	1,066	4,190	6,960
D	55,158^r	293	20	751	413	16,654	26,566	984^r	2,126	1,386	5,964
1951 J	41,894^r	206^r	—	697^r	184	6,918^r	25,328^r	578^r	171^r	3,123	4,691^r
F	53,201	77	20	475	363	8,069	26,687^r	1,402	183	6,361	9,564

Value of Building Permits: by Types(1)

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUSTRIAL	COMMERCIAL	INSTITUTIONAL	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces(2)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1948	29,186	896	7,189	11,861	4,513	4,726	2,474	4,268	11,251	6,388	384
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1950 J	8,733	204	2,634	5,052	296	546	1,340	6,305	9,330	4,822	280
F	15,576	127	4,369	7,385	867	2,829	1,262	1,637	9,688	4,578	905
M	34,705	1,064	7,168	16,788	4,771	4,914	2,240	3,522	12,656	5,923	857
A	53,405	1,338	12,765	23,276	10,561	5,465	3,551	3,485	15,103	7,378	909
M	82,828	2,223	22,228	35,961	13,970	8,447	6,797	3,882	25,882	9,281	805
J	62,440	2,241	16,777	27,836	10,259	5,328	4,873	7,811	35,829	8,134	1,486
J	50,050	2,261	13,785	23,515	6,823	3,667	4,896	3,495	30,766	6,122	1,715
A	45,067	1,443	12,018	20,984	6,976	3,646	4,209	9,324	23,052	12,142	1,000
S	44,741	1,087	10,332	19,640	9,009	4,673	4,074	6,788	19,451	12,123	1,034
O	44,069	827	12,577	19,414	8,195	3,057	5,978	5,520	20,381	15,530	1,240
N	28,898^r	638	7,623	14,648	3,337^r	2,652	2,915^r	5,530	20,559^r	12,116^r	1,812
D	17,280	695	5,372	8,622	908	1,684	1,240	6,361	17,827^r	12,174	276
1951 J	16,969^r	464	3,584^r	9,557^r	1,359^r	2,005^r	1,523^r	8,301^r	11,389^r	3,312^r	400
F	22,491	375	4,608	12,394	1,411	3,705	1,754	6,589	12,985	9,134	248

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(1) The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and to 523 in January 1950, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

(2) As of January 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials: Production

TABLE **37** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS(1)			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
				Building Brick(4)							
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(2)	Cement Pipe and Tile	Production(3)	Producers' Stocks	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
	Thousands		Thousand tons	Millions		Thousand feet	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.
1933	..	..	..	5.64	..	..	21	..	76	..	..
1938	..	..	..	12.40	..	..	39	65	26	1.88	8.30
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1940	..	..	..	15.93	..	..	51	114	36	2.87	10.90
1941	..	..	..	17.41	..	..	65	106	58	3.16	14.12
1942	..	..	..	14.11	..	..	60	87	75	3.45	12.89
1943	..	..	..	11.56	..	..	72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1944	..	..	..	12.90	..	..	92	101	85	3.04	12.82
1945	..	..	..	16.69	..	..	128	101	89	3.54	13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	22.70	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36	13.48
1947	1,197	2,289	11.24	24.85	20.40	330	174	140	144	4.83	16.92
1948	1,789	3,453	13.28	26.68	19.82	422	170	96	109	5.21	18.39
1949	2,540	4,039	9.76	28.35^{r}	29.18	364	178	93	106	4.54	18.56
1950	3,878	5,227	10.97			400	203	100	105	5.45	18.94
1949 M	1,740	3,513	8.34	22.33	19.33	386	103	63	72	3.69	22.97
A	2,169	3,856	8.07	23.04	21.63	360	134	63	62	4.01	21.73
M	2,877	4,567	10.97	28.71	22.39	383	209	89	106	3.64	20.84
J	3,159	4,988	11.99	31.27	24.60	413	241	86	135	4.10	21.10
J	3,190	4,568	10.98	30.01	25.66	342	242	75	124	4.21	12.20
A	2,895	4,540	11.25	30.56	26.03	309	263	120	151	5.60	13.90
S	4,009	4,464	10.26	30.71	26.27	328	284	148	156	5.76	14.92
O	4,329	4,213	11.15	32.49	28.02	330	244	128	153	6.06	18.32
N	2,300	4,610	9.90	29.67	29.07	321	151	119	126	6.42	19.31
D	1,224	3,025	9.29	23.98	29.18	356	77	77	73	4.21	17.18
1950 J	1,195	2,857^{r}	6.76	22.24	30.94	322	102	71	53	4.36	14.06
F	1,507	2,412	8.32	20.25	32.73	328	123	72	58	4.14	14.63
M	1,610	3,071	9.96	22.61	29.64	373	140	86	76	4.58	17.02
A	2,579	3,829	14.74	21.57	30.36	319	173	60	87	4.86	14.80
M	4,482	6,371	12.13	30.61	26.58	389	223	94	83	4.92	17.61
J	4,781	7,206	12.58	36.08	26.07	456	302	105	137	5.60	20.25
J	5,412	7,303	10.69	33.14	25.88	415	308	118	158	5.10	19.39
A	5,768	6,593	12.21	35.12	26.44	423	300	129	136	6.43	21.14
S	5,392	6,351	11.42	34.90	25.36	475	275	124	157	5.95	18.43
O	5,592	6,356	13.15	35.19	24.04	490	278	148	182	6.90	21.54
N	5,244	5,797	10.70	33.28	21.94	429	145	106	97	6.74	24.30
D	2,975	4,266	8.99	28.60	22.23	381	62	84	38	5.78	24.10
1951 J	3,706	4,691	10.94				141	79	66	5.60	23.35
F	3,320	4,149	9.45				181	82	74	5.54	22.12

(1) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.

(2) Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. (3) Prior to 1947 data on producers' sales were used to indicate production. Since 1947 production is obtained by adjusting producers' sales for changes in inventories. (4) Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.

Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales

TABLE **37** – concluded · Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION	EXPORTS(3)	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick(1)	Structural Tile(1)(2)	Drain Tile(1)	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes(4)
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033
1946	963	22.7	10.8	1,504	423.6	172.4	3,644	2.0	10.1	4.9	4,925
1947	995	24.6	12.5	1,644	489.8	227.2	5,852	2.7	10.5	6.4	5,893
1948	1,174	26.7	13.9	1,886	492.2	205.0	8,005	3.8	12.0	7.1	6,855
1949	1,325	27.6^r	13.8^r	2,113^r	440.8	181.7	5,382	3.7	16.8	7.5	6,565
1950	1,394	30.0	14.6	1,503	493.7	297.9	5,711	4.5	19.6	7.1	7,342
1949 F	908	19.6	12.6	944	361.1	132.5	4,052	3.8	15.1	6.5	6,158
M	1,401	23.0	14.4	1,159	427.7	146.5	4,660	4.0	20.1	7.5	6,704
A	1,535	20.7	10.2	1,105	317.3	145.3	6,413	3.1	17.1	7.7	8,001
M	1,469	27.9	12.5	1,618	528.8	166.5	5,960	2.9	17.6	8.1	8,680
J	1,626	29.1	15.0	2,099	681.1	159.3	4,984	2.5	21.1	8.2	8,722
J	1,521	29.0	15.0	1,967	587.6	169.2	4,475	2.1	14,4	4.5	6,342
A	1,653	30.2	16.1	2,719	576.5	177.9	5,737	3.2	15.7	7.5	6,819
S	1,559	30.5	16.3	1,859	473.7	212.3	5,076	4.4	16.5	8.3	5,954
O	1,466	30.7	14.5	2,058	378.8	269.1	5,774	4.5	13.6	7.8	6,039
N	1,383	28.6	14.6	1,880	316.3	243.1	7,157	5.2	18.2	8.3	5,547
D	764	23.9	13.0	1,021	304.0	218.2	4,939	4.2	15.7	8.0	4,244
1950 J	653	20.5	12.1	592	273.5	142.5	3,241	3.7	13.2	7.1	5,537
F	790	18.5	11.7	573	379.3	198.7	3,314	3.6	14.3	6.5	5,546
M	1,233	25.7	14.0	785	460.4	263.9	4,532	3.9	22.9	7.5	6,431
A	1,382	20.8	11.8	814	331.1	226.4	5,478	3.3	16.8	6.8	7,104
M	2,135	34.4	16.7	1,584	508.7	276.9	6,590	4.0	22.2	7.7	8,696
J	1,849	36.6	16.2	2,065	709.4	359.8	5,944	4.3	23.7	7.8	9,272
J	1,680	33.3	16.4	2,185	698.3	385.9	6,976	2.7	26.1	5.1	7,374
A	1,613	34.6	16.5	2,284	685.7	363.2	5,781	5.0	16.5	7.3	8,650
S	1,614	36.0	16.4	2,136	589.3	407.3	5,242	5.0	18.4	7.4	7,927
O	1,557	36.5	17.1	2,219	515.5	417.4	6,525	5.7	20.5	8.1	7,634
N	1,434	35.4	13.8	1,892	397.2	304.2	9,838	6.1	20.7	7.6	7,361
D	789	28.3	13.0	911	375.6	229.2	5,066	6.6	19.5	6.4	6,575
1951 J	887				431.8	264.1	3,524	5.1	21.6	7.8	8,345
F	908					241.2	3,790			6.6	

(1) Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

(2) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.

(3) Planks and boards.

(4) Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE 38

	PRODUCTION					ACREAGE				
	1935-39 Average	1947	1948	1949	1950	1935-39 Average	1947	1948	1949	1950
	Millions					Million acres				
Canada										
Wheat............bus.	312.4	341.8	386.3	371.4[r]	461.7	25.60	24.26	23.88	27.57[r]	27.02
Oats..............bus.	338.1	278.7	358.8	317.9	419.9	13.25	11.05	11.20	11.39	11.58
Barley............bus.	88.9	141.4	155.0	120.4	171.4	4.29	7.47	6.50	6.02	6.62
Rye...............bus.	9.2	13.2	25.3	10.0	13.3	0.82	1.16	2.10	1.18	1.17
Flaxseed..........bus.	1.5	12.2	17.7	2.3	4.5	0.31	1.57	1.88	0.32	0.55
Mixed grain.......bus.	38.5	34.9	61.9	55.9	74.2	1.17	1.15	1.54	1.68	1.68
Shelled corn.......bus.	7.0	6.7	12.4	13.7	13.8	0.17	0.18	0.25	0.27	0.31
Buckwheat........bus.	7.6	5.2	4.0	3.6	4.0	0.38	0.29	0.19	0.17	0.16
Peas, dry..........bus.	1.3	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.09	0.13	0.08	0.06	0.05
Beans, dry.........bus.	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.4	0.07	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.08
Potatoes...........tons	1.9	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.9	0.52	0.50	0.51	0.51	0.51
Turnips...........tons	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.19	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10
Hay and clover....tons	13.6	16.2	16.1	12.1	12.9	8.77	10.20	9.75	9.50	9.25
Alfalfa............tons	2.1	2.6	3.0	2.6	3.2	0.85	1.14	1.32	1.49	1.55
Fodder corn.......tons	4.0	3.9	5.1	5.5	6.4	0.46	0.48	0.54	0.57	0.63
Grain hay.........tons	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.10	0.89	0.85	0.74	0.81
Sugar beets........tons	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.10
Tobacco...........lbs.	76.6	106.7	126.6	139.8		0.07	0.13	0.11	0.11	
Prairie Provinces										
Wheat............bus.	290.6	320.0	356.0	341.0	427.0	24.70	23.36	22.82	26.52	25.84
Oats..............bus.	197.3	194.0	224.0	190.0	254.0	8.70	7.90	7.54	7.34	7.45
Barley............bus.	67.8	131.0	142.0	109.0	157.0	3.55	7.04	6.08	5.62	6.21
Rye...............bus.	7.8	11.6	22.4	7.6	11.2	0.74	1.07	1.97	1.06	1.06
Flaxseed..........bus.	1.4	11.6	16.8	2.1	4.3	0.30	1.51	1.81	0.30	0.53
Summer fallow........						15.68	19.44	19.99	20.96	21.00

Source: Field Crops of Canada, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products(1)

TABLE **39** Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vegetables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
	Million dollars											
1926	240.86	104.84	16.18	7.11	1.85	6.47	4.67	21.06	24.50	28.00	13.23	12.95
1927	235.23	97.37	16.39	5.44	2.25	7.14	4.73	24.38	21.42	29.07	14.80	12.24
1928	268.12	116.19	21.77	4.48	1.70	8.08	4.97	29.87	19.55	31.58	16.76	13.18
1929	234.07	86.48	17.09	5.11	1.53	8.17	4.94	28.88	21.35	30.71	16.63	13.19
1930	160.14	44.52	7.20	4.44	1.79	8.09	4.59	18.29	18.66	26.42	15.38	10.76
1931	112.61	25.79	5.28	3.10	1.78	6.65	3.58	13.95	11.97	21.33	11.08	8.12
1932	97.13	31.47	4.32	1.99	1.55	5.67	2.76	10.31	8.36	16.96	7.40	6.33
1933	100.51	31.14	4.26	2.61	1.63	6.73	2.70	9.87	9.73	17.79	7.50	6.56
1934	122.90	37.36	6.41	3.29	1.81	7.24	3.07	11.67	14.70	20.49	8.91	7.96
1935	129.87	37.84	5.08	2.46	2.69	7.87	3.27	16.09	15.02	21.77	9.18	8.60
1936	145.03	38.34	9.13	4.45	2.36	7.47	3.52	16.72	18.34	24.73	10.27	9.70
1937	160.00	37.38	9.21	3.47	4.20	8.92	3.96	23.73	20.35	27.59	10.38	10.81
1938	165.20	47.16	7.22	2.81	5.07	9.18	3.56	18.75	18.51	29.74	12.59	10.62
1939	179.25	54.48	7.32	4.95	4.86	9.07	3.78	23.60	19.09	28.45	13.06	10.58
1940	187.06	46.93	7.27	4.59	2.31	9.14	5.22	26.70	26.43	31.77	14.21	12.50
1941	224.06	43.45	10.90	5.24	3.11	12.29	5.67	33.90	37.72	41.35	16.08	14.36
1942	274.76	36.00	20.51	6.99	5.61	14.02	6.80	40.47	48.54	54.73	23.84	17.24
1943	351.73	51.61	42.12	8.92	5.34	16.32	8.27	43.61	62.88	60.84	30.91	20.91
1944	457.21	126.26	39.04	9.04	5.88	20.12	9.25	48.91	74.11	67.07	32.91	24.62
1945	423.98	84.25	37.10	9.56	8.05	18.75	10.29	67.29	58.96	67.47	38.11	24.16
1946	435.61	95.21	31.42	11.13	9.15	23.85	12.81	69.04	51.07	71.60	36.24	24.10
1947	491.82	104.90	54.04	10.38	12.14	24.35	15.31	58.82	60.10	81.38	42.89	27.51
1948	615.79^{r}[2]	141.31^{r}	54.48^{r}	13.21	10.48	26.35^{r}	16.73^{r}	102.49	75.65	96.63^{r}	47.86	30.60^{r}
1949	623.70^{r}	170.39^{r}	41.42^{r}	10.90^{r}	13.60^{r}	22.45^{r}	17.48	103.16^{r}	81.97^{r}	87.99^{r}	46.29^{r}	28.05^{r}
1950	555.88	96.99	39.89	9.94	14.35	20.87	18.68	121.99	79.23	81.94	44.61	27.40
1947												
2nd qtr.	391.96	62.56	24.95	5.04	—	10.35	18.18	53.15	61.96	92.63	38.03	25.13
3rd qtr.	547.79	143.81	65.52	12.34	—	51.63	3.15	55.74	45.59	109.09	37.95	22.99
4th qtr.	690.60	164.10	104.41	14.90	9.15	27.84	27.56	82.47	83.96	72.85	60.82	42.55
1948												
1st qtr.	381.83^{r}	26.25^{r}	16.45^{r}	13.15	29.77	7.97^{r}	13.50^{r}	67.77	87.57	61.32	40.54	17.55^{r}
2nd qtr.	540.63^{r}	148.59^{r}	27.25^{r}	7.45	—	11.23^{r}	19.88^{r}	72.90	72.60	115.13	43.13	22.48^{r}
3rd qtr.	832.00^{r}	277.25^{r}	90.68^{r}	17.83	—	57.07^{r}	3.43^{r}	119.52	57.15	128.69^{r}	48.98	31.40^{r}
4th qtr.	708.69^{r}	113.14^{r}	83.54^{r}	14.40	12.14	29.13^{r}	30.12^{r}	149.78	85.29	81.40	58.79	50.96^{r}
1949												
1st qtr.	421.06^{r}	36.43^{r}	28.47^{r}	10.63^{r}	40.39	7.98^{r}	15.21	90.31	73.87	61.05^{r}	38.45^{r}	18.26^{r}
2nd qtr.	664.41^{r}	238.19^{r}	39.75^{r}	6.18^{r}	—	9.93^{r}	21.94	97.00^{r}	76.34	103.70^{r}	46.03^{r}	25.35^{r}
3rd qtr.	741.16^{r}	268.22^{r}	58.74^{r}	12.21^{r}	—	47.05^{r}	3.43	102.78^{r}	69.44	110.59	41.99^{r}	26.71^{r}
4th qtr.	668.15^{r}	138.73^{r}	38.71^{r}	14.56^{r}	14.03^{r}	24.85^{r}	29.35	122.53^{r}	108.22^{r}	76.61^{r}	58.70^{r}	41.85^{r}
1950												
1st qtr.	411.15^{r}	40.89^{r}	11.22^{r}	9.74^{r}	44.06	6.87^{r}	15.14	100.38^{r}	72.60^{r}	59.87^{r}	34.52^{r}	15.86^{r}
2nd qtr.	475.97^{r}	61.21^{r}	13.78^{r}	5.68^{r}	—	10.03^{r}	22.47	118.13^{r}	82.82^{r}	95.05^{r}	42.97^{r}	23.84^{r}
3rd qtr.	600.46^{r}	142.36^{r}	35.61^{r}	12.69^{r}	—	41.51^{r}	4.01	130.02^{r}	69.99^{r}	101.46^{r}	39.04^{r}	23.77^{r}
4th qtr.	735.95	143.49	98.94	11.66	13.33	25.08	33.11	139.42	91.50	71.36	61.92	46.14

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(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

(2) Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a quarterly basis.

Source: Cash Income from Sale of Farm Products, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products[(1)]

TABLE **39** – concluded Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	240.86	2.43	3.44	4.05	24.59	63.89	22.46	72.79	40.63	6.59
1927	235.23	2.55	3.73	3.52	24.65	63.36	19.92	67.87	42.51	7.12
1928	268.12	2.43	4.10	3.51	27.76	67.49	20.74	80.38	53.43	8.28
1929	234.07	2.56	3.93	3.51	26.67	66.50	18.42	61.28	42.79	8.41
1930	160.14	2.09	4.12	3.37	21.65	54.49	12.09	30.60	23.88	7.85
1931	112.61	1.25	3.22	2.38	16.13	41.17	7.81	17.65	17.72	5.29
1932	97.13	0.85	2.63	1.77	12.45	31.10	7.16	19.41	17.19	4.57
1933	100.51	0.98	3.23	1.86	12.49	32.68	8.08	19.15	17.27	4.78
1934	122.90	1.21	3.36	2.37	15.79	36.76	10.83	23.34	23.78	5.46
1935	129.87	1.29	3.86	2.74	16.96	38.79	9.05	27.04	24.44	5.71
1936	145.03	1.66	3.90	3.08	19.00	44.24	11.81	31.46	23.63	6.25
1937	160.00	1.57	4.58	3.27	21.30	51.84	18.70	21.04	30.17	7.53
1938	165.20	1.44	4.66	3.02	22.42	52.57	16.26	23.29	33.56	7.98
1939	179.25	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1940	187.06	1.82	3.73	3.93	28.91	55.61	16.13	37.72	31.66	7.55
1941	224.06	1.94	4.58	4.66	35.69	69.49	20.59	40.41	36.74	9.99
1942	274.76	2.81	5.37	6.24	43.23	89.16	25.92	48.86	42.01	11.16
1943	351.73	3.52	6.36	7.79	49.59	96.58	36.46	81.85	55.08	14.51
1944	457.21	3.43	7.00	8.28	55.64	101.42	44.11	135.81	84.48	17.03
1945	423.98	4.12	6.82	8.90	59.10	113.61	38.30	102.41	71.98	18.75
1946	435.61	4.28	8.59	8.99	64.12	120.28	41.81	96.90	70.10	20.54
1947	491.82	4.40	8.17	9.98	71.73	136.39	45.39	107.12	85.08	23.56
1948	615.79$^{r(2)}$	5.57^{r}	9.25^{r}	11.41^{r}	89.12^{r}	166.06^{r}	61.88^{r}	133.50	113.09^{r}	25.91^{r}
1949	623.70^{r}	5.22^{r}	9.16^{r}	11.21^{r}	87.34^{r}	169.49^{r}	60.71^{r}	140.18	115.08^{r}	25.31^{r}
1950	555.88	5.53	9.89	11.68	90.41	169.86	48.99	101.90	92.20	25.43
1947										
2nd qtr.	391.96	3.42	8.31	8.86	77.58	119.54	28.76	67.73	60.65	17.11
3rd qtr.	547.79	3.79	7.08	8.36	73.47	149.82	61.63	138.49	78.18	26.98
4th qtr.	690.60	6.57	11.09	14.74	86.11	153.97	66.23	174.99	142.39	34.53
1948										
1st qtr.	381.83^{r}	5.26^{r}	7.00^{r}	10.48^{r}	61.83^{r}	144.94^{r}	24.19^{r}	40.24^{r}	70.56^{r}	17.33^{r}
2nd qtr.	540.63^{r}	5.32^{r}	8.78^{r}	10.95^{r}	89.29^{r}	140.35^{r}	48.42^{r}	124.14^{r}	94.29^{r}	19.10^{r}
3rd qtr.	832.00^{r}	5.49^{r}	9.50^{r}	9.71^{r}	99.71^{r}	200.72^{r}	113.26^{r}	224.16^{r}	139.93^{r}	29.53^{r}
4th qtr.	708.69^{r}	6.23^{r}	11.72^{r}	14.50^{r}	105.64^{r}	178.22^{r}	61.67^{r}	145.45^{r}	147.56^{r}	37.70^{r}
1949										
1st qtr.	421.06^{r}	4.63^{r}	7.60^{r}	9.70^{r}	65.25^{r}	168.39^{r}	25.91^{r}	45.34^{r}	76.82^{r}	17.44^{r}
2nd qtr.	664.41^{r}	5.11^{r}	8.96^{r}	10.39^{r}	93.01^{r}	155.40^{r}	65.98^{r}	176.00^{r}	130.93^{r}	18.63^{r}
3rd qtr.	741.16^{r}	3.94^{r}	8.78^{r}	9.58^{r}	91.57^{r}	173.53^{r}	104.10^{r}	192.15^{r}	127.62^{r}	29.89^{r}
4th qtr.	668.15^{r}	7.18^{r}	11.30^{r}	15.18^{r}	99.53^{r}	180.64^{r}	46.86^{r}	147.23^{r}	124.97^{r}	35.26^{r}
1950										
1st qtr.	411.15^{r}	5.47^{r}	7.93^{r}	9.84^{r}	64.89^{r}	174.21^{r}	23.28^{r}	40.58^{r}	68.41^{r}	16.55^{r}
2nd qtr.	475.97^{r}	6.32^{r}	10.07^{r}	11.11^{r}	98.43^{r}	159.24^{r}	29.40^{r}	71.72^{r}	69.02^{r}	20.67^{r}
3rd qtr.	600.46^{r}	4.41^{r}	8.98^{r}	9.83^{r}	94.78^{r}	171.27^{r}	49.90^{r}	131.59^{r}	101.62^{r}	28.09^{r}
4th qtr.	735.95	5.90	12.58	15.92	103.55	174.73	93.40	163.72	129.75	36.40

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(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

(2) Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during the period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a provincial or quarterly basis.

Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE **40**

Crop Years Ending July 31

WHEAT

	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports			End of period stocks	Available for export and carry-over	Apparent domestic disappearance
				Wheat flour(2)	Wheat(3)	Total wheat and wheat flour			
	Million bushels								
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.5	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.2
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.6	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.6
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	65.1	278.1	343.2	73.6	416.8	159.9
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	76.0	163.4	239.4	86.1	325.5	161.8
1947-48	86.1	341.8	428.7	61.5	133.5	195.0	77.7	272.7	156.0
1948-49	77.7	386.3	464.3	48.1	184.2	232.3	102.4	334.7	129.6
1949-50(P)	102.4	371.4r	473.8r	45.7	179.5	225.1	112.2r	337.3r	136.5r
1950-51(P)	112.2r	461.7	573.9r						

	OATS					BARLEY				
	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports (3)(4)	Apparent domestic disappearance	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports (3)	Apparent domestic disappearance
	Million bushels									
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4	71.2
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7	61.9
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1	53.8
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7	72.1
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	9.5	284.4	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.6	59.8
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	14.7	66.5
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	14.8	81.3
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7	92.6
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.6	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7	103.3
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.9	110.6	121.5	2.1	108.6
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8	166.9
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1	202.8
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4	172.3
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4	152.3
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.8	349.2	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9	143.2
1947-48	69.5	278.7	348.2	10.2	290.1	28.8	141.4	170.2	2.7	136.0
1948-49	47.9	358.8	406.9	23.2	323.1	31.4	155.0	186.5	21.7	135.1
1949-50(P)	60.5	317.9	378.8	20.5	314.0	29.7	120.4	150.1	17.5	112.2
1950-51(P)	44.3	419.9	464.3			20.4	171.4	191.8		

(1) Includes imports to the end of 1949-50 while in 1950-51 wheat imports are taken in as monthly data become available; inward shipments of oats and barley will be added at the end of the crop year.

(2) Figures of customs exports from 1945-46 to 1949-50 are adjusted to reflect actual physical movements from Canada. Previous to 1945-46 adjusted figures are not available. (3) Prior to 1936-37 Canadian customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption. (4) Includes customs exports of Canadian oatmeal and rolled oats.

Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41 Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	152	66	99	473	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947	108	55	75	371	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948	124	66	64	374	35.3	6.9	6.3	32.4	14.3	17.2
1949	120	64	52	342	23.4	6.3	5.0	35.4	22.9	26.7
1950	107	64	43	367	21.8	3.3	3.9	30.8	14.0	19.6
1949 M	108	62	29	349	30.6	2.7	3.4	42.0	17.7	8.0
A	98	95	12	340	28.1	3.7	2.2	46.5	15.8	6.1
M	103	96	10	314	22.7	4.0	1.1	43.4	15.3	5.7
J	102	79	20	278	18.5	4.9	0.8	41.2	15.5	6.5
J	116	73	40	223	19.1	5.6	0.8	32.2	14.5	7.1
A	129	73	84	243	18.6	6.0	1.2	25.1	13.7	8.1
S	145	73	126	275	20.2	6.8	2.5	21.6	13.2	11.7
O	156	68	131	418	23.9	8.0	4.7	30.0	18.6	17.0
N	169	63	88	538	27.3	7.9	5.2	35.5	22.1	22.5
D	113	35	33	521	23.4	6.3	5.0	35.4	22.9	26.7
1950 J	120	32	27	363	21.9	4.6	4.3	26.7	11.9	25.0
F	94	33	20	351	18.7	3.3	3.3	32.9	14.0	21.4
M	103	71	13	448	18.5^r	3.0	2.5^r	43.5^r	16.5^r	17.2
A	90	104	9	403	16.9	3.9	1.7	51.8	15.9	14.2
M	103	117	9	434	14.4	4.3	1.2	53.6	15.0	12.7
J	95	85	15	345	12.5	4.4	0.6	53.4	16.6	11.6
J	105	71	29	261	14.2	4.2	0.6	40.6	15.3	8.8
A	108	66	56	272	12.9	4.0	0.9	31.3	14.7	8.3
S	113	56	97	298	16.6	3.9	1.7	25.6	14.0	9.4
O	119	55	113	398	18.2	4.6	3.0	27.2	15.2	12.3
N	141	54	102	452	24.6	4.8	4.0	29.1	16.5	17.5
D	94	29	31	381	21.8	3.3	3.9	30.8	14.0	19.6
1951 J	104	29	27	402	22.4	2.3	2.9	34.6	13.2	18.1
F	78	26	16	340	20.5^r	1.7^r	2.0^r	40.4^r	16.4^r	14.5^r
M					17.0	1.6	2.1	40.1	12.8	11.9

Source: Live-Stock Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

TABLE **41** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers(1)	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-Barley ratio Winnipeg (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(3)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES Cattle, Steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	PRICES Hogs B1 Dressed Toronto(4)	PRICES Barley No. 1 Feed(5)	PRICES Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1926	126.8	138.0	130.2	22.6	..	..	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	123.7	146.6	144.4	17.2	..	..	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	92.2	82.6	69.2	17.7	..	..	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1938	101.8	100.0	104.8	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1940	107.5	96.1	106.7	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	115.3	113.1	124.4	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	126.5	137.9	144.6	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	134.7	136.1	161.8	19.3	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	137.9	146.2	166.1	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	140.6	154.9	170.2	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	145.0	146.5	181.2	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	157.5	182.0	200.2	18.2	83.6	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1948	183.3	218.8	263.7	20.5	82.5	88.9	19.15	30.17	1.136	0.852
1949	190.4	215.4	265.4	19.5	88.7	82.9	20.65	30.42	1.226	0.788
1950	195.3	249.5		16.7	115.8	89.6	25.84	29.05	1.373	0.968
1949 M	..	195.7	264.7	22.0	83.6	78.5	19.89	31.05	1.076	0.761
A	191.1	200.1	264.1	21.5	91.3	79.6	21.08	30.09	1.136	0.809
M	..	201.5	264.3	21.0	92.5	76.5	21.18	29.85	1.165	0.785
J	..	209.2	269.9	21.5	88.4	76.0	21.46	31.66	1.174	0.769
J	..	219.6	269.3	19.8	84.6	76.2	21.13	32.63	1.235	0.789
A	192.3	228.4	269.3	20.2	83.3	92.6	20.91	32.79	1.253	0.749
S	..	230.6	263.3	17.2	91.8	96.6	20.98	29.81	1.365	0.781
O	..	232.5	257.6	15.9	88.6	87.6	19.78	29.10	1.398	0.807
N	..	234.2	259.3	15.5	92.6	86.4	20.33	28.60	1.418	0.844
D	..	233.0	259.9	16.6	97.3	87.7	21.25	28.44	1.310	0.830
1950 J	187.9	232.4	253.5	16.3	106.8	82.2	21.27	25.90	1.193	0.814
F	..	232.4	259.6	17.3	107.1	83.4	22.04	26.78	1.204	0.840
M	..	248.1	266.0	16.4	107.4	84.7	23.00	27.88	1.326	0.951
A	196.5	260.0	268.0	14.6	120.3	80.5	24.29	26.26	1.418	1.034
M	..	270.1	272.8	15.0	115.7	81.1	25.44	28.64	1.428	1.103
J	..	274.0	289.1	16.5	113.6	81.0	27.13	31.17	1.513	1.166
J	..	257.2	296.4r	17.3	119.1	88.9	28.42	31.16	1.505	1.005
A	201.5	250.0	298.5	18.6	115.3	95.3	28.04	31.75	1.418	0.918
S	..	243.6	297.1	17.8	121.2	102.1	28.78	30.99	1.389	0.921
O	..	238.9	286.8r	16.7	121.5	104.5	27.17	29.16	1.355	0.901
N	..	243.7	290.5	16.1	120.1	96.0	26.74	29.02	1.396	0.964
D	..	243.9	298.4	17.4	121.1	94.9	27.79	29.20	1.340	0.994
1951 J		251.4	310.9	17.0	121.9	85.7	29.25	31.32	1.439	1.051
F	..	261.1	329.6	17.2	118.7	84.6	31.09	34.26	1.531	1.101

(1) Available for January, April and August only.

(2) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.

(3) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

(4) Prior to 1941 prices were quoted on a live weight basis.

(5) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, D.B.S.

Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE **41** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds					Million dozen	Million pounds	
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1948	10.03	17.07	3.87	3.32	7.78	4.04	0.85	1.23
1949	8.35	5.59	0.94	4.39	6.26	2.48	0.35	0.35
1950	7.00	6.54	0.74	5.26	4.75	0.66	0.17	0.05
1949 M	6.63	3.36	0.80	0.03	2.92	0.28	0.06	1.31
A	2.84	4.04	0.90	1.60	2.21	0.22	0.55	0.45
M	3.84	4.12	0.86	2.54	6.25	0.61	0.53	0.09
J	5.26	2.22	1.12	8.33	4.94	0.49	1.01	0.52
J	4.30	1.73	1.11	17.42	2.85	0.18	0.69	0.01
A	9.22	1.37	0.61	16.41	7.13	0.19	0.87	0.11
S	10.26	0.41	0.87	4.76	5.32	5.23	0.13	0.04
O	15.11	5.39	0.43	0.51	5.25	10.23	0.14	0.06
N	18.87	15.03	0.32	0.48	11.36	2.53	0.03	0.17
D	14.77	16.93	0.56	0.51	17.52	0.40	0.07	0.14
1950 J	7.69	40.51	0.47	0.35	4.51	1.86	0.92	0.03
F	5.20	4.26	0.59	0.32	5.12	0.67	0.88	0.05
M	4.17	2.14	0.62	0.30	3.62	0.52	0.12	0.19
A	3.85	2.10	0.74	0.21	2.72	0.35	0.03	0.10
M	7.20	6.97	0.92	0.43	5.75	0.30	0.03	0.03
J	6.46	1.74	0.36	9.76	4.70	0.25	—	0.02
J	10.10	1.10	1.03	14.38	4.88	0.36	0.05	0.06
A	10.54	2.15	0.77	13.37	6.65	0.65	—	0.03
S	7.06	1.04	0.85	10.72	6.41	0.37	—	0.04
O	6.58	5.46	0.44	7.90	7.29	0.34	—	0.02
N	8.17	6.51	1.16	4.33	3.97	0.23	—	0.02
D	6.99	4.55	0.95	1.04	1.33	2.00	—	0.02
1951 J	4.33	2.37	1.24	0.45	1.04	2.50	—	0.01
F	2.65	0.48	0.84	0.69	1.25	0.80	—	0.01

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE **42**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS(1)		
	Total Milk(2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(3)	Factory Cheese(3)	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.06	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.66	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.19	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.79	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.01	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.56	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.17	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.21
1947	1,437	347	24.25	10.16	28.20	1,953	43.82	30.72	23.29
1948	1,394	335	23.80	7.42	33.27	2,101	37.41	34.55	46.62
1949	1,404	340	23.32	9.74	30.95	2,066	56.08	43.85	51.97
1950	1,370	346	21.80	8.03	31.85	1,980	39.23	28.10	33.09
1949 A	1,348	341	19.58	5.36	35.44	1,929	13.52	23.98	45.34
M	1,753	340	32.13	14.77	47.16	2,675	24.20	29.45	62.14
J	2,026	342	41.33	21.27	50.02	3,601	43.83	32.42	79.99
J	1,895	338	38.22	19.09	41.44	3,805	59.88	30.07	93.71
A	1,776	340	34.87	16.62	37.89	3,715	70.49	29.21	96.51
S	1,611	335	30.81	15.53	33.29	1,921	76.91	37.15	94.70
O	1,438	347	24.58	12.59	31.98	1,509	75.28	46.17	91.17
N	1,137	342	16.25	6.35	20.82	1,151	66.40	47.32	64.28
D	1,016	354	11.63	2.68	16.93	1,020	56.08	43.85	51.97
1950 J	928	343	9.83	1.75	15.02	930	46.33	41.09	39.04
F	856	325	8.53	1.28	14.81	1,004	36.45	39.05	24.96
M	1,107	367	12.49	2.16	22.18	1,284	27.86	34.98	19.92
A	1,356	341	19.44	4.86	31.35	1,594	28.44	33.78	19.22
M	1,671	356	28.56	10.95	43.06	2,693	32.13	37.24	27.53
J	2,009	345	40.23	18.30	56.68	3,268	49.45	38.61	45.15
J	1,863	347	36.33	15.97	48.06	3,594	60.64	36.53	57.51
A	1,747	341	33.76	13.92	43.93	3,411	68.22	34.30	54.19
S	1,541	344	28.06	11.89	39.86	2,018	70.13	34.18	48.55
O	1,307	350	21.54	7.94	29.98	1,523	64.93	29.94	45.64
N	1,051	348	13.34	4.18	20.78	1,285	52.81	28.31	40.29
D	941	352	9.52	3.13	16.44	1,157	39.23	28.10	33.09
1951 J	892	354	8.09	1.98	17.09	1,163	25.58	27.07	26.01
F			7.11	1.19	15.29	1,116	14.88	24.15	16.65
M			10.09	1.62	22.96	1,525	9.90	19.91	

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE **43**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS (3)
		Seafish			By Countries(2)			Selected Types		Storage Holdings end of period
	Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Maritimes and Quebec(1)	British Columbia(1)	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.8
1947	3,772	95.2	55.5	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.9
1948	5,003	106.4	58.4	48.0	36.1	23.3	12.9	4.3	1.8	37.6
1949	4,462	98.5	55.6	42.9	38.0	23.5	14.5	5.7	1.9	41.5
1950	5,629	111.0	60.5	50.5	45.9	28.9	17.0	6.7	2.1	46.5
1949 M	6,535	126.9	111.3	15.6	33.9	21.1	12.8	1.9	4.1	41.9
J	6,313	119.8	108.4	11.4	33.1	21.5	11.5	2.7	4.3	45.7
J	7,156	127.4	101.4	26.0	35.1	23.3	11.7	3.0	3.2	52.6
A	9,723	150.4	87.7	62.7	43.8	27.9	15.9	6.1	1.2	54.3
S	6,529	121.9	79.8	42.0	58.9	37.3	21.6	9.0	1.3	52.1
O	4,120	123.8	52.8	71.0	63.3	37.9	25.4	17.6	0.5	57.0
N	2,859	115.5	23.6	91.9	53.5	30.2	23.3	13.6	0.4	49.0
D	3,255	72.3	25.0	47.3	43.2	21.6	21.5	6.9	2.3	41.5
1950 J	2,209	76.2	15.4	60.8	37.1	20.6	16.5	2.2	2.5	34.1
F	2,350[r]	121.9	13.5	108.4	37.1	19.1	18.1	2.4	1.0	27.6[r]
M	1,142	23.5	18.9	4.5	38.9	19.9	19.0	2.2	0.7	20.0
A	2,129	30.8	26.5	4.3	27.5	15.3	12.3	2.1	1.1	18.6
M	8,273	147.0	131.6	15.5	28.8	18.1	10.6	1.4	4.0	31.6
J	7,985	128.1	109.8	18.3	36.0	24.6	11.3	2.8	6.0	40.6
J	8,792	144.8	111.0	33.8	49.8	36.5	13.4	4.1	3.9	48.5
A	10,821	184.2	116.7	67.5	61.3	49.2	12.1	5.0	1.5	55.2
S	8,004	126.9	81.6	45.2	66.1	46.3	19.8	10.8	1.3	57.1
O	6,326	74.8	38.6	36.2	63.3	43.3	20.0	19.1	0.5	61.5
N	4,741	149.6	30.8	118.7	63.9	33.2	30.7	20.0	0.3	54.9
D	4,459	114.8	23.6	91.3	41.1	20.2	20.9	7.7	2.4	46.5
1951 J	3,219	127.1	19.7	107.4	55.3	30.1	25.2	5.3	2.3	39.0
F	1,779	49.4	17.1	32.3	38.7	21.3	17.4	4.1	1.6	31.5

(1) Monthly totals of 1950 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

(2) Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

(3) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE **44** Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Powdered
	Production		Exports(1)			Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Production(2)	Stocks End of Period	Million pounds					
1926	..	1.58	0.87	—	—	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54	..
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	—	—	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82	..
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	—	—	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13	0.03
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	—	—	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59	0.07
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	—	—	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99	0.11
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	—	—	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16	0.18
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	—	—	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37	1.54
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	—	—	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70	3.42
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	—	—	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02	5.60
1945	92.7	2.09	1.11	—	—	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29	6.12
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	—	—	21.22	21.10	19.96	3.09	5.36	2.38
1947	97.3	2.34	1.48	—	—	15.16	18.76	20.22	3.09	5.29	3.72
1948	74.5	1.87	1.03	—	—	11.39	15.12	21.28	2.96	5.74	2.45
1949	66.2	1.66	0.81	6.16	2.01	9.12	16.39	14.63	2.57	5.70	1.44
1950	71.1	1.75		7.84	2.40	8.33	17.11	16.21	2.81	5.93	
1949 M	63.9	1.68	0.80	7.35	—	9.13					
A	63.4	1.58	0.75	7.33	1.03	7.27	19.79	12.68	2.36	5.65	2.49
M	63.3	1.58	0.84	7.20	1.10	7.24					
J	64.9	1.67	0.72	6.97	2.06	9.66					
J	59.0	1.48	0.80	5.53	2.01	4.50	18.45	13.22	2.64	5.82	1.10
A	65.2	1.71	0.87	7.29	2.44	9.14					
S	75.9	1.85	0.84	7.04	2.39	15.75					
O	76.0	1.87	0.72	6.78	2.28	16.13	11.98	17.73	2.92	5.85	1.29
N	76.0	1.95	0.98	7.20	1.78	10.01					
D	64.3	1.65	0.84	6.90	2.01	8.14					
1950 J	63.4	1.54	0.73	8.00	1.86	5.17	16.41	16.36	2.60	5.53	0.87
F	67.6	1.61	0.79	8.71	1.85	6.11					
M	70.2	1.85	0.82	11.00	2.82	9.63					
A	69.4	1.63	0.68	7.19	4.09	11.17	19.86	15.17	2.43	5.69	0.30
M	66.5	1.69	1.18	8.02	3.19	8.36					
J	64.1	1.65	0.92	6.12	3.58	5.79					
J	54.1	1.28	0.77	5.89	1.95	2.71	19.49	15.70	2.94	6.61	0.18
A	66.7	1.71	0.68	6.71	1.89	7.85					
S	77.6	1.86	0.51	7.96	1.50	13.16					
O	87.8	2.11	0.81	8.37	1.91	13.32	12.66	17.59	3.27	5.89	..
N	83.9	2.10	1.26^{r}	9.49	2.77	10.34					
D	81.3	1.97	0.88	6.58	2.40	6.37					
1951 J	78.6	1.97	1.31	9.44	1.98	9.08					
F	85.8	1.98	0.96	9.04	2.59^{r}	7.06					
M				10.17	2.88						

(1) Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2) Includes Newfoundland.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE **44** – continued Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.57	7.12	12.08	17.37	4.91	30.64
1946	13.40	23.87	2.12	3.49	11.16	7.08	11.16	18.60	4.86	47.67
1947	12.73	28.52	2.88	2.89	11.45	8.48	15.96	23.90	6.16	36.55
1948	11.86	35.22	3.35	3.01	14.25	8.41	18.36	21.16	5.45	30.09
1949	12.19	35.89	3.15	2.65	12.92	10.38	18.73	17.35	4.22	32.87
1950	12.83	39.54	3.30	2.76	16.06	9.49	19.51	19.59	4.95	40.77
1949										
1st qtr.	13.31	27.61	2.13	2.95	14.03	8.18	13.66	10.47	3.34	22.32
2nd qtr.	11.76	37.79	3.94	2.38	11.71	7.71	15.73	21.36	3.76	20.07
3rd qtr.	11.14	42.41	3.48	2.41	11.89	8.19	18.08	23.04	4.93	52.26
4th qtr.	12.57	35.76	3.06	2.85	14.06	17.44	27.46	14.53[r]	4.84[r]	36.83
1950										
1st qtr.	15.08	36.02	3.22	3.04	18.69	10.12	16.10	14.27	5.24	27.95
2nd qtr.	11.46	42.21	3.77	2.89	20.59	6.85	15.78	19.57	5.04	31.07
3rd qtr.	12.47	44.71	3.40	2.25	16.05	7.70	19.58	27.22	5.04	58.22
4th qtr.	12.33	35.23	2.82	2.84	8.90	13.27	26.57	17.31	4.48	45.84

	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles, relishes and sauces	Process cheese	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended, packed, etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds						
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	. .	. .	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	. .	. .	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.56	9.37	0.95	9.30	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.61	8.02	0.94	8.51	2.63	4.91	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.11
1947	5.07	22.73	1.26	9.88	5.14	3.44	6.57	3.40	12.01	16.59
1948	5.71	19.93	1.19	8.57	4.34	3.36	5.22	2.75	9.77	17.33
1949	6.89	18.92	1.24	8.89	4.44	3.58	3.95	2.55	9.75	18.99
1950	6.84	22.53	1.52	9.06	5.47	3.98	4.39	2.76	9.72	15.64
1949										
1st qtr.	3.16	16.73	0.99	9.68	4.01	3.41	3.18	2.11	9.51	17.03
2nd qtr.	4.65	17.85	1.25	8.31	4.52	3.43	3.45	1.39	9.63	17.53
3rd qtr.	8.44	18.14	1.43	7.81	4.51	3.10	4.59	2.79	9.19	19.39
4th qtr.	11.34	22.94	1.26	9.75	4.71	4.37	4.58	3.91	10.66	22.00
1950										
1st qtr.	5.04	19.95	1.38	9.61	5.58	3.45	2.59	2.13	10.06	14.01
2nd qtr.	5.21	24.57	1.61	8.11	5.18	3.65	5.16	2.37	10.57	14.96
3rd qtr.	6.33	18.56	1.48	8.41	5.31	3.47	4.16	2.44	9.43	18.09
4th qtr.	10.77	27.05	1.60	10.10	5.82	5.34	5.64	4.10	8.83	15.50

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks

TABLE **44** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1926	93.5	39.5	86.5	10.3	96.8	..	..	70.5	122.1
1929	78.9	82.7	70.4	7.9	78.4	..	..	73.2	131.9
1933	61.8	84.4	65.6	7.9	73.5	..	..	69.7	214.5
1938	80.0	78.0	76.1	9.9	86.0	..	..	86.8	255.1
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1940	88.2	141.0	84.4	10.4	94.8	..	..	92.0	278.5
1941	86.3	121.8	89.0	11.0	100.0	..	..	95.6	340.4
1942	49.0	83.9	58.5	6.9	65.3	..	..	75.4	199.6
1943	66.8	111.4	66.7	7.0	73.7	..	..	74.8	178.9
1944	73.7	98.4	75.3	8.5	83.7	..	..	85.1	146.5
1945	70.6	90.3	73.5	7.4	80.8	..	..	73.8	183.2
1946	67.7	111.4	71.6	7.6	79.2	14.7	62.6	77.3	204.1
1947	84.3	148.0	81.4	9.8	91.3	18.6	76.7	95.3	148.5
1948	101.8	138.3	102.9	11.7	114.6	12.4	95.8	108.2	223.6
1949	105.8	153.9	104.7	10.8	115.5	15.8	97.3	113.2	246.6
1950	105.9	162.3	113.3	10.9	124.3	17.3	98.5	115.9	323.0
1949 M	111.9	107.7	96.4	11.2	107.6	12.8	84.8	97.6	239.8
A	59.2	78.9	76.8	9.3	86.1	11.1	83.6	94.8	231.1
M	144.9	115.9	88.2	11.4	99.6	10.4	91.5	101.9	228.7
J	120.7	123.5	100.1	9.7	109.8	12.6	123.5	136.0	201.7
J	105.7	129.0	85.8	8.6	94.4	17.8	123.1	140.9	155.0
A	93.9	120.3	88.9	8.2	97.1	17.1	130.8	147.9	104.0
S	87.0	98.5	102.9	11.4	114.3	9.1	142.0	151.1	66.8
O	156.6	140.3	173.6	15.1	188.8	20.2	93.7	113.8	141.0
N	198.3	166.5	194.2	16.7	210.8	31.5	100.1	131.6	219.8
D	62.4	153.9	109.6	12.5	122.1	17.4	77.3	94.7	246.6
1950 J	29.0	125.5	46.9	7.1	54.0	19.9	64.1	83.9	213.0
F	20.0	70.5	65.0	9.3	74.3	20.4	66.5	86.9	199.6
M	71.2	65.9	68.8	10.0	78.8	22.4	78.0	100.5	176.7
A	74.9	71.1	56.0	8.5	64.5	14.7	64.7	79.4	159.9
M	162.3	96.4	118.2	11.5	129.7	16.2	88.4	104.6	180.8
J	147.8	99.0	129.3	11.4	140.6	14.3	123.4	137.7	182.7
J	126.9	98.9	106.3	9.4	115.6	22.3	195.8	218.1	79.6
A	114.7	64.1	136.6	13.1	149.7	17.4	143.7	161.1	67.5
S	103.1	40.0	110.2	12.9	123.1	7.1	142.9	150.0	39.2
O	203.8	112.7	193.4	13.0	206.3	14.8	79.3	94.0	144.8
N	148.2	155.4	195.1	13.5	208.7	21.5	74.6	96.1	255.6
D	69.3	162.3	134.3	11.5	145.8	17.0	60.9	77.9	323.0
1951 J	28.7	131.8	48.7	6.8	55.5	25.2	72.5	97.8	280.3
F	35.6	93.4	60.0	9.0	69.0	22.6	65.6	88.2	260.4

Source: The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE **45** Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
	Total [1]	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat	Country General	Department Stores	Variety	Motor Vehicles	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing [2]	Shoes	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1947	580.9	90.5	13.6	36.8	58.9	11.3	62.2	31.7	36.9	7.1	31.3
1948	653.3	104.5	14.2	39.8	66.9	13.0	69.5	36.7	41.0	7.5	36.4
1949	702.3	111.4	14.7	39.9	71.3	13.6	85.9	40.3	42.5	7.9	39.3
1950	757.3	117.9	14.9	39.8	72.8	14.3	116.0	45.6	40.6	8.0	40.5
1948 A	648.7	104.5	13.6	43.3	54.0	11.0	61.1	43.5	32.2	6.3	41.7
S	687.5	106.6	14.6	43.7	70.7	12.0	74.2	41.4	39.9	7.5	41.0
O	735.8	113.8	16.5	44.6	82.3	14.2	79.9	42.0	49.6	8.0	44.4
N	696.8	105.8	14.7	41.5	89.7	14.2	74.5	37.3	46.6	7.4	40.6
D	824.4	121.4	18.1	46.0	109.5	27.6	64.8	34.4	64.9	11.9	38.7
1949 J	542.3	99.8	13.6	30.5	48.8	8.7	56.2	28.9	32.4	5.1	27.1
F	513.7	97.7	12.9	28.9	50.0	8.9	47.5	26.7	27.5	4.5	25.1
M	633.8	107.1	13.9	34.1	69.0	10.6	79.9	32.0	39.3	6.5	30.4
A	740.3	114.5	15.6	39.4	75.0	13.8	103.6	39.9	53.2	10.7	38.2
M	725.1	109.1	14.6	42.6	72.1	12.9	101.0	42.3	44.1	8.7	45.6
J	745.6	115.3	14.6	41.5	67.3	13.3	100.7	45.6	45.9	9.9	46.7
J	728.2	117.8	14.2	44.2	49.9	12.8	108.6	48.9	38.3	7.4	41.9
A	706.6	109.4	14.0	44.1	57.2	11.7	83.5	48.7	32.8	6.7	44.2
S	751.6	114.4	14.9	43.5	76.2	13.1	99.9	46.6	40.1	8.2	45.6
O	764.3	114.7	15.7	44.3	82.9	14.2	97.0	45.6	45.9	8.0	47.2
N	722.4	109.0	14.6	40.3	93.0	14.6	80.5	40.0	46.2	8.5	41.5
D	854.1	128.2	17.7	45.6	114.2	29.4	72.2	37.9	64.4	11.3	38.7
1950 J	555.1	101.9	13.3	29.1	49.7	8.5	75.4	31.2	28.3	4.9	24.3
F	565.4	102.5	13.1	28.1	50.2	9.0	92.6	32.2	24.6	4.5	23.2
M	685.8	114.2	14.0	33.1	67.3	10.9	118.2	38.8	33.8	6.2	28.4
A	719.2	115.1	14.6	34.4	67.5	13.6	117.2	41.0	42.3	9.3	32.8
M	780.2	115.8	14.3	42.5	73.7	13.8	124.0	48.1	41.4	9.0	45.5
J	815.7	127.5	15.1	43.2	69.3	14.5	133.7	51.7	44.4	10.2	51.1
J	789.6	121.1	14.0	44.3	54.8	13.4	140.6	53.9	37.0	7.5	47.7
A	810.3	119.7	14.8	45.0	61.4	12.6	126.2	59.5	34.0	7.0	52.0
S	828.8	124.5	15.7	44.6	78.3	14.1	125.4	53.4	41.0	9.0	47.9
O	795.1	116.8	15.7	42.1	83.8	14.0	118.4	49.9	44.5	7.5	48.7
N	801.6	118.8	15.4	42.5	98.2	15.1	114.9	44.3	46.5	8.6	44.0
D	941.0	137.4	18.3	48.3	118.9	31.6	105.8	43.7	69.0	12.4	39.8
1951 J	671.9[r]	116.3[r]	14.8[r]	32.1[r]	58.3	9.6	114.2[r]	38.7	31.6[r]	5.6	31.8[r]
F	671.5	115.8	14.2	32.2	58.4	9.7	137.7	36.4	26.6	5.2	27.8

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(1) Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All other trades".

(2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE **45** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture	Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Coal and Wood	Drugs	Jewellery[1]	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.6	25.8
1947	11.7	8.2	22.6	13.1	14.2	5.7	46.1	136.4	223.9	109.7	64.9
1948	12.3	9.3	24.7	14.9	15.6	5.9	49.4	150.8	251.9	128.7	72.6
1949	12.4	10.9	26.8	14.9	16.6	6.2	51.1	157.6	269.5	145.7	78.3
1950	12.8	11.8	26.8	16.9	16.8	6.0	54.1	170.4	292.8	152.5	87.5
1948 A	11.5	7.5	27.7	14.2	15.0	5.6	50.1	145.3	243.2	136.0	74.1
S	12.1	9.4	27.0	16.8	15.5	5.7	48.9	156.6	260.5	147.3	74.1
O	13.8	10.9	26.6	18.0	16.1	5.6	52.6	166.5	279.0	159.5	78.3
N	12.9	10.3	24.6	15.2	15.1	5.8	52.6	158.2	264.3	145.3	76.4
D	14.8	12.9	24.3	16.9	21.7	16.2	64.9	187.4	329.5	152.9	89.7
1949 J	9.5	10.0	23.2	17.6	15.8	3.8	40.8	123.4	213.3	102.8	62.1
F	9.6	8.9	21.9	16.7	15.2	3.6	37.3	116.7	206.7	96.3	56.7
M	11.6	10.7	24.8	15.7	16.8	4.9	46.3	143.6	243.5	125.7	74.7
A	13.1	11.1	26.2	9.2	16.7	5.7	52.6	170.7	278.6	156.8	81.6
M	13.3	10.2	27.0	10.0	16.1	5.1	53.4	166.9	273.4	150.1	81.3
J	12.8	10.0	27.5	11.5	16.0	5.4	54.4	169.9	287.7	153.1	80.5
J	11.2	10.1	30.6	10.6	15.5	5.1	53.5	160.8	277.0	152.8	84.1
A	12.0	9.4	30.7	13.8	16.2	5.7	51.4	151.8	261.4	160.5	81.5
S	12.9	11.0	29.5	19.6	16.5	5.7	53.0	165.9	283.1	168.1	81.5
O	13.8	11.7	28.6	17.8	16.7	6.0	53.1	168.6	287.3	171.8	83.5
N	13.3	11.5	25.8	18.1	15.7	6.5	51.6	165.1	278.0	149.2	78.5
D	15.8	16.1	25.7	18.7	22.6	16.9	66.3	187.5	344.6	161.7	94.0
1950 J	9.0	9.0	22.5	20.2	15.6	3.7	40.8	126.1	224.7	102.3	61.3
F	9.6	9.4	21.8	19.1	15.2	3.8	39.9	125.5	230.3	102.3	67.4
M	11.2	11.5	24.3	19.4	16.4	4.4	51.2	155.2	262.2	135.2	82.0
A	11.9	11.4	25.6	12.6	16.1	4.6	51.6	164.5	278.8	141.6	82.8
M	14.1	13.2	27.5	10.7	16.2	5.0	60.0	178.8	299.2	153.1	89.2
J	13.4	11.8	28.3	12.3	16.4	5.4	57.1	186.3	317.0	160.8	94.6
J	12.2	11.6	30.0	13.3	15.4	5.2	55.5	175.2	303.2	159.8	95.9
A	13.6	10.7	30.5	17.3	16.1	5.9	56.7	172.2	298.1	185.4	97.9
S	14.9	13.6	29.2	19.8	17.2	6.5	57.1	184.7	318.3	174.1	94.6
O	14.1	13.3	28.2	19.6	16.9	5.7	54.4	176.4	302.6	171.0	90.7
N	13.1	11.6	27.1	18.8	16.3	5.8	54.1	186.6	307.5	166.1	87.3
D	16.3	14.9	26.9	19.8	23.4	15.8	71.0	213.0	372.0	178.4	106.6
1951 J	10.9r	11.0	24.6r	22.4r	17.1r	4.2r	47.7r	145.6r	273.7r	127.0r	77.9r
F	10.5	11.4	22.4	20.6	17.8	3.8	44.9	142.3	276.9	124.6	82.8

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[1] The Dominion Government tax of 25 per cent levied at consumer level was removed as of April, 1949.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE **46** Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	142.0	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.2	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.5	170.0	172.4
1943	168.3	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.1	173.1	207.3
1944	186.0	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.4	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	244.0	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.2	277.4	296.9
1947	272.0	369.8	254.6	255.4	300.8	244.5	244.2	274.7	325.0	317.1
1948	283.2	379.9	281.8	265.1	286.8	264.7	254.0	237.2	359.7	354.8
1949	291.3	397.6	305.5	248.2	281.9	240.4	257.0	263.0	374.9	372.8
1950	306.7	429.2	312.5	247.3	283.2	246.0	274.7	272.7	404.7	381.3
1948 D	259.9	319.4	261.6	234.3	249.9	192.8	219.8	258.1	356.2	371.0
1949 J	243.7	330.5	313.0	220.6	148.5	206.5	217.1	201.8	310.0	310.5
F	245.0	340.1	267.2	225.8	240.7	244.1	212.0	204.0	321.4	292.1
M	283.2	337.5	272.5	277.2	343.5	269.2	241.4	255.5	374.5	353.1
A	291.1	394.6	315.8	280.9	346.1	253.0	240.4	254.9	382.8	375.7
M	303.3	420.9	316.2	242.6	282.2	240.4	255.3	311.6	395.8	410.6
J	310.9	415.0	289.0	229.3	206.3	212.2	289.9	309.4	407.7	405.0
J	285.5	355.8	291.4	155.0	145.3	146.4	277.3	304.4	352.0	377.1
A	317.2	420.4	319.3	270.3	352.3	260.9	291.4	303.5	377.9	380.9
S	332.2	497.2	322.4	300.0	408.5	331.2	297.3	263.7	412.2	385.5
O	314.8	505.4	324,1	290.7	374.1	289.7	269.9	243.9	407.9	391.9
N	306.7	425.8	334.1	280.7	312.9	268.4	268.4	234.4	422.7	391.8
D	261.5	328.0	301.1	204.8	222.2	163.3	224.0	268.7	333.8	399.6
1950 J	232.0[r]	301.4[r]	282.6[r]	173.8[r]	130.2	172.6[r]	221.0[r]	203.0[r]	266.0	309.9[r]
F	244.6	310.9	274.7	210.9	221.4	220.6	229.6	230.3	270.3	298.8
M	293.6	335.5	292.3	272.9	350.4	255.5	262.3	265.4	367.4	372.8
A	278.9	372.4	285.4	229.4	281.7	222.4	236.5	279.4	355.6	350.8
M	321.5	418.4	333.3	215.2	265.8	224.8	280.3	344.0	418.4	437.7
J	326.4	430.8	299.7	230.2	216.6	215.0	289.9	359.8	444.4	424.0
J	314.1	443.0	290.8	176.2	140.4	165.1	313.6	307.4	400.9	392.2
A	368.9	575.1	330.8	280.0	361.5	301.1	353.2	286.8	479.9	425.1
S	351.5	579.7	328.2	324.3	426.1	360.7	308.9	252.6	472.0	392.8
O	339.4	529.2	348.7	349.1	429.1	334.3	282.0	234.9	487.4	397.0
N	326.9	479.5	360.5	304.0	330.1	305.7	277.0	240.5	482.3	390.2
D	282.4[r]	374.6[r]	322.8[r]	201.3[r]	244.6[r]	173.6[r]	242.4[r]	267.9[r]	411.9[r]	384.8[r]
1951 J	306.7	496.7	341.7	232.5	..	237.7	281.1	217.8	428.8	387.7

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

*Statistics cover transactions reported by investment firms, stock exchanges and other security dealers in Canada. Not included are: new issues of Canadian securities floated abroad, redemptions of called or matured Canadian bonds owned abroad, and some transactions by other than the reporting agencies. Complete statistics regarding capital movements are included in the annual reports on the "Canadian Balance of International Payments". See page 97.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE **47**

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	Balance of Merchandise Trade(2)			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries(3)	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars(1)(4)
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States				All Countries	United Kingdom	United States	
							Net Sales(+) Net purchases(−)			
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
1926	24.9	13.9	−14.7	2.5	46.3	..	..	..	..	..
1929	−7.8	3.0	−29.7	3.1	91.0	..	..	..	..	..
1933	13.7	9.0	− 2.3	6.8	72.0	..	4.3	4.4	0.2	..
1938	16.3	18.2	−11.0	13.4	105.4	..	2.4	−1.0	1.9	..
1939	16.1	18.8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	−0.5	4.8	404.2
1940	16.3	34.1	−23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	−0.2	2.5	332.1
1941	39.0	64.8	−28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	−0.3	3.0	187.6
1942	92.4	109.0	−17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	−0.4	9.1	318.5
1943	122.6	128.0	− 7.3	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.3	−0.9	15.1	649.6
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.2	37.6	4.0	8.1	−1.6	9.4	902.2
1945	169.3	110.2	1.3	8.0	71.7	6.7	15.9	−2.8	18.5	1,508.0
1946	47.6	40.7	−35.8	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	−3.0	14.2	1,244.9
1947	15.7	47.3	−74.2	8.3	138.7	17.5	−1.5	−0.8	−0.9	501.7
1948	36.0	34.7	−24.1	9.9	152.0	16.7	−1.5	−0.1	−1.5	997.8
1949	24.4	33.4	−31.5	11.6	165.8	27.7	0.5	−0.9	1.3	1,117.1
1950				13.6	171.7	33.2	19.9	−1.9	21.3	1,741.7
1949 J	6.9	34.1	−61.3	9.8	221.0	28.2	−5.8	−0.4	−5.2	976.9
J	12.8	41.7	−54.2	9.4	453.0	62.0	0.9	—	0.8	973.1
A	41.9	37.1	−26.6	13.8	426.3	60.0	−0.6	0.1	−0.8	987.1
S	9.4	35.5	−42.6	11.2	264.5	43.4	−3.4	−4.3	0.8	985.3
O	37.4	53.3	−17.8	13.2	141.1	34.7	3.7	−1.8	5.5	1,007.4
N	55.9	30.7	10.9	15.4	76.1	19.3	3.2	−2.3	5.1	1,068.4
D	74.9	29.4	10.7	12.5	55.9	12.6	4.5	−1.6	6.0	1,117.1
1950 J	11.8	22.8	−21.5	15.8	36.2	8.9	1.9	−1.9	3.5	1,149.4
F	1.4	5.3	−12.8	11.7	39.0	7.8	−0.7	−1.5	0.3	1,175.9
M	− 5.7	− 2.4	− 3.7	13.5	47.7	12.6	4.2	−1.6	5.6	1,192.2
A	−21.2	− 3.6	−22.9	11.4	87.1	27.5	−0.9	−2.1	0.7	1,177.2
M	− 0.6	12.4	−18.2	15.8	144.6	22.4	1.8	−2.0	3.5	1,182.4
J	9.3	15.5	− 8.4	15.0	237.8	31.1	3.0	−3.7	6.4	1,255.4
J	− 2.7	2.6	0.1	14.8	471.8	68.0	10.2	−0.8	10.6	1,320.5
A	− 6.6	8.5	− 2.5	13.8	437.1	76.8	53.9	−0.9	54.1	1,504.2
S	3.1	−5.6	18.6	10.8	277.4	52.4	145.9	−2.4	147.1	1,789.6
O	− 1.7	6.3	− 0.9	16.4	143.1	43.7	17.3	−4.2	20.4	1,826.8
N	−31.5	−1.4	−19.7	12.3	80.1	25.6	3.4	−1.3	3.5	1,787.4
D	27.2	7.9	12.0	11.3	58.1	21.2	−1.6	−0.5	—	1,741.7
1951 J	−38.4	6.2	−43.0	17.3	40.9	12.6	13.2	−1.8	11.0	1,743.6
F				11.7	38.9					1,741.9

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(1) Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board.

(2) Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transaction,—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

(3) As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(4) Does not include proceeds of 100 million dollar loan floated by the Government of Canada in the United States in August, 1949.

*See footnote of page 96.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE **48** Monthly averages or calendar months

Million dollars

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1947	2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
1948	1.7	30.7	8.0	6.2	5.8	5.3	1.0	1.5	3.3	7.1
1949	1.6	44.4	6.4	5.1	2.0	3.7	1.4	1.2	1.7	7.8
1950	2.0	35.0	5.8	6.6	2.4	3.9	1.4	0.9	0.5	9.4
1949 F	1.2	30.9	3.1	2.2	1.6	2.3	—	1.1	2.1	5.3
M	0.9	29.1	3.1	3.7	1.2	2.6	—	0.7	0.2	6.3
A	0.6	42.9	5.9	3.9	1.5	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	5.1
M	0.6	56.2	6.4	3.5	1.5	2.3	0.8	1.4	0.9	6.9
J	0.7	52.5	4.5	7.3	0.8	2.7	2.5	1.1	1.4	7.0
J	1.0	48.3	3.9	4.7	0.6	2.2	5.4	0.7	0.9	7.2
A	2.5	49.9	3.3	3.5	0.5	3.4	5.0	1.2	1.3	7.9
S	2.1	37.2	5.4	4.6	0.2	4.1	1.5	1.0	2.9	10.6
O	2.2	45.2	8.8	9.5	2.0	5.7	0.2	1.1	5.6	11.7
N	3.5	56.8	20.5	9.5	5.3	6.6	0.2	1.7	1.4	10.3
D	2.2	44.1	9.4	6.3	5.9	5.5	0.2	2.2	0.3	9.4
1950 J	1.7	32.4	3.4	5.5	14.0	3.3	0.1	0.9	1.8	7.5
F	2.2	23.4	2.8	5.7	1.5	2.5	0.1	0.9	1.4	7.6
M	2.9	28.7	3.1	5.7	0.8	2.3	0.1	1.0	0.4	8.3
A	1.4	26.1	2.0	5.0	0.8	2.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	7.0
M	1.4	48.0	8.2	6.8	2.4	4.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	7.3
J	0.9	48.3	5.6	8.6	0.8	3.5	2.5	0.7	0.1	9.5
J	1.9	35.3	6.1	5.3	0.5	5.5	3.7	0.9	0.2	10.7
A	1.3	31.0	4.0	5.9	0.9	5.5	3.5	1.1	0.3	9.7
S	2.2	30.6	5.0	6.7	0.6	4.3	2.8	1.3	0.2	11.8
O	3.2	39.1	6.4	6.9	2.0	3.8	2.1	1.3	0.2	11.8
N	2.4	38.7	8.6	9.4	2.4	5.1	1.1	0.8	0.1	12.6
D	2.1	37.9	14.8	7.5	1.7	4.2	0.3	0.4	1.2	9.0
1951 J	2.2	31.0	6.5	5.5	1.0	3.5	0.2	0.3	1.2	10.6
F	1.9	26.8	5.0	5.5	0.3	2.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	8.8

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE **48** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanufactured Wood	Planks and Boards	Woodpulp
	Million dollars									
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
1948	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.1	11.0	3.8	3.6	6.2	16.3	17.6
1949	2.9	2.1	1.9	0.6	9.7	2.1	2.6	4.3	13.4	14.2
1950	3.6	1.0	2.1	0.7	8.4	2.5	2.9	5.5	24.2	17.4
1949 F	2.1	2.2	2.5	0.5	11.5	2.4	3.3	2.9	10.2	15.4
M	3.4	2.4	2.1	0.6	11.6	2.3	3.0	3.9	11.1	15.6
A	2.7	2.7	1.5	0.6	10.5	1.6	1.3	4.1	10.9	12.9
M	2.7	2.1	2.2	0.7	10.6	3.6	1.2	3.9	12.5	14.8
J	3.0	2.1	1.5	0.6	8.5	2.7	3.0	3.7	12.2	13.7
J	2.6	2.5	1.0	0.6	5.3	2.0	3.1	4.1	12.5	12.4
A	2.2	2.2	1.0	0.6	4.8	1.6	2.6	5.3	13.2	13.1
S	2.9	2.1	1.6	0.6	5.7	1.6	2.7	4.5	15.0	11.5
O	3.8	1.9	0.5	0.7	7.0	1.6	2.6	6.0	19.2	15.1
N	3.4	1.9	0.5	0.6	12.2	1.4	3.1	4.7	17.4	15.1
D	2.8	1.6	5.0	0.5	16.0	1.4	2.6	5.3	15.2	15.7
1950 J	2.5	0.8	3.3	0.4	10.0	1.6	3.0	3.2	10.5	13.3
F	2.6	0.8	2.0	0.5	9.6	1.3	2.6	3.3	13.9	14.0
M	2.7	1.0	2.0	0.5	10.2	1.7	2.7	4.8	18.9	16.5
A	2.9	0.9	1.7	0.5	6.3	1.2	1.1	4.0	16.8	13.3
M	3.0	1.1	2.3	0.6	6.9	2.0	1.0	4.9	20.5	16.7
J	4.1	1.0	2.0	0.7	6.2	2.9	2.9	5.4	27.7	18.1
J	3.3	0.9	1.7	0.7	4.8	3.4	2.8	5.4	30.6	14.7
A	4.1	0.9	1.6	0.6	6.8	3.3	3.7	6.1	30.3	17.3
S	3.8	1.0	2.5	1.0	8.0	4.0	3.8	7.5	35.9	19.7
O	4.1	0.9	0.5	0.9	9.8	3.2	4.2	7.6	37.4	21.6
N	6.0	1.4	0.4	0.9	11.3	2.4	3.7	6.1	27.6	21.9
D	4.4	1.5	5.4	0.7	10.5	2.5	3.2	7.3	20.8	21.2
1951 J	4.2	1.6	6.5	0.9	15.1	2.7	3.8	5.4	24.0	24.0
F	3.4	1.8	4.4	0.7	10.5	2.4	3.9	5.1	21.3	21.6

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE **48** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	News-print	Other Wood and Paper	Primary[2] Iron and Steel	Ferro-Alloys	Farm Imple-ments	Other machin-ery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Locomo-tives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other[3] Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
	Million dollars										
1926	9.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.1	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1938	8.7	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.7	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	3.0	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.3	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	0.5	1.8	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.3	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.7	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.6	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	0.9	0.8	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.6	4.7	3.1
1947	28.5	3.7	1.3	1.8	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.6	5.3	4.9
1948	31.9	3.8	2.2	2.0	6.1	3.4	4.6	1.3	3.8	8.5	6.6
1949	36.2	2.3	1.8	1.5	7.7	2.7	3.2	4.2	3.3	7.8	7.2
1950	40.5	2.3	2.4	1.4	7.3	2.1	3.4	1.3	3.0	8.9	7.3
1949 F	30.4	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.1	2.5	2.3	3.3	2.0	5.1	4.6
M	33.7	2.3	1.4	1.9	11.9	2.8	1.9	4.9	2.8	6.2	6.6
A	32.4	2.8	1.8	2.5	11.5	3.1	3.6	2.3	2.6	6.9	7.7
M	38.6	2.8	2.0	2.4	12.0	2.9	2.6	2.5	3.1	11.1	8.7
J	35.6	2.4	1.4	1.5	9.9	3.5	3.1	1.9	4.2	8.3	6.3
J	36.0	2.2	1.8	1.2	8.1	2.6	5.4	5.4	3.9	8.4	7.8
A	40.8	1.9	1.3	1.1	4.3	1.7	3.3	2.1	4.3	12.6	8.5
S	32.7	1.9	1.1	0.9	4.8	2.3	3.1	5.2	4.0	9.2	7.2
O	44.4	2.5	0.9	1.1	3.8	3.4	3.8	2.2	3.7	6.4	7.1
N	38.6	1.6	4.2	0.9	4.9	2.1	2.4	7.2	3.5	2.7	7.1
D	40.7	1.9	2.2	1.1	5.3	2.8	3.1	9.3	2.4	11.6	6.5
1950 J	38.3	1.7	2.0	1.0	6.6	1.3	3.2	0.5	1.7	4.3	7.1
F	34.9	1.8	1.5	0.7	6.9	1.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	6.4	6.5
M	37.5	1.9	2.0	0.9	10.5	2.1	2.1	0.5	1.7	8.3	5.9
A	39.0	1.6	1.7	0.9	9.0	1.8	2.6	1.8	1.6	8.7	5.4
M	44.2	1.7	1.6	1.3	10.4	2.3	3.6	5.8	2.8	17.4	8.9
J	41.4	1.9	2.5	1.6	8.8	2.6	4.7	0.8	4.5	9.7	9.1
J	39.2	2.0	2.5	1.5	6.7	2.2	4.0	1.4	3.6	7.7	7.0
A	38.9	2.1	1.6	2.0	5.6	2.1	2.4	1.2	2.3	9.2	6.3
S	40.4	3.0	3.0	2.1	4.8	2.1	3.3	0.3	5.1	3.5	8.6
O	49.0	2.8	3.6	1.5	6.6	2.1	3.3	0.2	4.7	14.8	8.5
N	40.6	3.5	3.1	1.8	6.0	2.7	4.2	0.2	4.3	3.6	6.9
D	42.2	3.3	3.3	1.7	5.8	3.1	3.7	0.8	2.4	13.2	7.4
1951 J	40.7	3.4	2.2	2.2	8.5	2.7	1.7	0.1	2.3	10.3	6.6
F	35.8	3.4	0.7	2.0	5.8	2.8	1.9	0.2	1.9	7.4	5.4

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

(2) Exports of primary iron and steel comprise pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, and rolling mill products.

(3) Includes iron ore.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE **48** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Domestic Exports
	Million dollars									
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1948	6.2	6.4	1.4	3.9	3.5	4.4	3.0	3.6	12.1	256.3
1949	7.7	8.2	1.0	3.6	3.1	3.0	3.3	2.6	9.8	249.4
1950	8.8	8.1	0.9	4.1	5.3	3.3	3.2	5.1	5.1	259.9
1949 F	8.0	6.1	1.1	4.6	2.2	3.4	3.2	2.6	7.1	205.0
M	8.2	7.4	1.3	3.2	0.9	3.5	4.7	2.7	4.5	216.8
A	10.0	9.8	1.0	3.1	0.9	3.1	4.9	3.1	12.2	237.8
M	8.8	9.5	0.9	3.8	1.3	3.3	3.9	3.0	14.9	272.9
J	6.4	6.8	1.0	7.1	1.5	2.8	2.0	2.3	15.4	255.1
J	8.2	6.8	0.7	2.7	3.6	2.5	1.8	2.1	9.0	241.3
A	7.1	5.9	0.9	2.1	5.0	2.5	2.7	2.0	16.5	251.7
S	6.1	9.3	0.8	3.6	4.2	2.3	3.3	2.3	6.4	228.4
O	6.7	6.9	1.2	2.2	5.2	3.1	2.8	2.8	8.5	269.1
N	7.9	8.6	1.0	2.9	4.7	3.3	2.6	2.4	7.7	292.3
D	7.4	9.0	1.2	5.1	5.1	3.1	3.8	3.3	9.0	285.5
1950 J	9.2	3.6	0.6	3.2	4.1	2.7	3.9	4.1	2.4	221.2
F	7.7	5.6	0.8	2.4	4.4	2.6	2.8	4.0	3.6	199.5
M	9.3	5.2	0.7	3.9	5.3	3.4	4.6	5.0	3.2	228.2
A	7.2	4.3	0.6	2.3	4.3	3.2	3.2	3.7	8.5	205.5
M	9.2	6.9	1.0	4.3	5.8	3.4	3.7	6.1	8.1	287.0
J	9.6	9.7	1.0	3.0	5.4	3.4	3.3	5.7	9.1	289.2
J	8.1	7.4	0.9	4.0	4.0	3.5	2.6	4.3	3.0	253.7
A	7.8	9.6	0.8	6.2	5.1	3.3	2.4	5.1	5.3	257.1
S	9.8	9.6	1.0	5.0	6.0	3.8	3.1	5.5	6.6	279.1
O	10.2	11.8	1.1	4.7	6.6	3.6	2.8	6.2	3.9	315.2
N	8.8	12.2	1.3	7.3	6.8	4.1	3.1	5.5	3.4	292.7
D	8.4	11.4	1.2	3.4	5.8	3.2	3.4	6.1	3.5	289.9
1951 J	11.8	11.3	1.2	6.4	6.3	3.5	3.2	6.2	4.4	285.1
F	7.7	5.0	1.2	6.4	4.3	2.9	3.1	6.0	3.5	233.9

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Beverages[1]	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
	Million dollars									
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1948	8.18	2.55	5.98	4.84	1.31	1.74	2.63	2.05	1.56	5.38
1949	9.58	2.15	5.92	5.35	1.84	1.98	2.42	1.63	2.04	5.38
1950	11.49	3.28	7.25	7.26	1.41	2.85	4.06	1.83	2.34	5.85
1949 F	6.75	0.93	4.85	4.45	1.46	2.30	2.90	3.08	1.87	4.20
M	8.69	1.29	4.09	5.02	1.99	2.13	2.97	1.67	2.54	4.15
A	10.51	1.09	6.13	5.87	1.92	1.66	1.99	1.26	2.78	3.68
M	9.89	1.97	7.66	5.47	1.37	1.66	2.59	1.10	1.98	4.48
J	12.17	1.93	6.77	5.85	1.37	1.70	1.73	1.09	1.78	4.22
J	10.16	2.14	5.67	4.46	1.57	1.69	1.78	0.57	1.62	3.42
A	8.07	2.05	5.70	4.19	1.59	1.78	2.48	0.64	2.19	4.23
S	7.35	2.16	5.09	5.78	1.57	1.84	1.79	1.78	2.44	5.49
O	11.27	3.13	7.85	5.49	1.78	2.89	2.70	1.84	1.91	6.10
N	11.74	5.07	10.69	6.45	2.67	2.70	2.70	1.58	1.66	6.04
D	10.87	2.59	4.51	4.89	3.05	1.87	2.37	1.23	1.79	5.17
1950 J	7.68	0.99	1.95	7.12	1.60	2.11	2.96	2.33	2.29	4.71
F	9.43	1.00	1.72	5.62	1.05	2.18	3.06	2.31	2.52	4.44
M	11.39	1.02	4.46	5.88	1.02	3.07	3.00	1.75	2.66	5.05
A	10.51	1.60	3.13	8.00	0.99	2.00	3.14	1.33	1.99	5.21
M	15.06	3.73	10.74	8.56	1.02	2.34	3.10	2.11	1.86	5.80
J	16.49	4.46	9.07	5.96	1.35	3.44	2.79	1.27	1.73	4.89
J	13.50	3.07	7.56	7.10	1.13	4.19	2.84	1.00	1.42	4.02
A	11.29	4.03	8.18	7.65	1.15	2.11	4.08	1.42	1.92	4.38
S	9.37	4.51	7.36	8.48	1.52	2.31	5.56	2.15	2.45	5.57
O	10.59	4.30	15.05	9.14	1.50	4.03	4.58	3.06	3.15	7.87
N	11.88	4.71	11.19	7.91	2.28	3.75	6.35	1.90	3.25	10.42
D	10.66	5.99	6.55	5.76	2.24	2.74	7.24	1.36	2.79	7.87
1951 J	11.80	2.31	3.83	7.66	1.63	4.15	11.88	4.66	3.68	8.95

Note: As of April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

(1) Before 1935 totals are overvalued due to the inclusion of U.K. excise taxes on imports of spirits from that country.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured			Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars									
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
1948	4.74	6.54	2.27	0.32	3.98	5.61	2.47	3.29	2.61	3.54
1949	5.59	6.12	1.68	0.46	3.12	5.22	2.51	3.06	3.01	4.19
1950	7.55	5.57	2.13	0.64	4.61	4.37	1.77	3.73	3.54	4.82
1949 F	5.90	8.01	0.92	0.47	2.48	6.22	3.55	2.67	2.53	3.96
M	6.14	7.67	1.74	0.39	3.95	6.90	3.50	2.85	2.86	4.43
A	5.02	8.29	1.88	0.43	3.59	6.74	3.57	3.07	2.95	4.38
M	5.01	7.25	1.66	0.38	4.89	6.09	2.93	3.26	2.61	4.29
J	4.00	8.28	1.55	0.36	4.15	5.12	3.07	2.88	2.67	4.69
J	4.02	5.25	1.69	0.52	3.25	6.00	2.12	3.16	2.63	3.88
A	2.77	3.58	1.45	0.45	3.09	5.68	1.49	3.22	2.99	3.98
S	4.15	3.27	1.69	0.42	2.03	4.17	1.39	2.88	3.65	4.34
O	5.94	4.19	1.92	0.52	2.96	3.24	1.63	3.05	3.73	4.48
N	7.54	4.48	1.95	0.54	2.30	3.51	1.72	3.41	3.83	4.52
D	9.04	4.17	1.08	0.50	2.46	2.75	1.43	3.01	3.17	3.69
1950 J	7.52	6.16	1.88	0.63	3.04	4.56	1.83	3.75	3.22	3.93
F	5.27	5.44	2.06	0.58	3.31	4.06	1.64	3.68	3.02	4.40
M	5.25	5.58	1.93	0.60	4.27	5.02	1.85	3.88	3.70	4.79
A	5.67	5.98	2.39	0.51	3.12	3.95	1.63	3.52	3.35	4.16
M	6.94	5.76	2.57	0.52	4.23	4.24	1.62	4.03	3.70	4.79
J	5.41	4.89	2.05	0.58	5.09	4.32	1.45	3.00	3.25	4.98
J	5.36	5.50	2.61	0.58	4.92	4.01	1.42	2.98	3.16	4.67
A	6.97	5.03	1.42	0.54	5.55	4.71	1.65	3.16	3.61	4.68
S	9.98	4.84	2.28	0.64	4.52	4.23	1.66	3.69	3.79	4.87
O	9.37	6.11	2.24	0.83	5.23	5.02	2.14	4.84	4.19	5.74
N	10.82	6.53	2.43	0.94	6.00	4.39	2.36	4.71	4.14	5.90
D	11.99	5.51	1.74	0.76	6.04	3.88	2.04	3.54	3.36	4.96
1951 J	10.69	9.81	2.46	1.06	2.58	10.27	3.09	5.34	4.23	6.60

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel[1]	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
	Million dollars								
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1948	11.52	11.67	18.09	10.71	4.19	9.00	1.47	5.18	6.34
1949	13.23	14.77	18.03	13.52	4.89	9.86	1.52	5.82	7.22
1950	13.40	13.47	18.85	20.36	4.55	11.05	1.56	6.88	9.52
1949 F	12.91	13.84	16.28	11.90	4.61	9.83	0.68	5.37	8.21
M	16.01	17.22	20.67	14.29	5.91	11.58	0.94	5.79	8.77
A	17.73	18.24	20.37	14.01	4.94	11.85	1.27	6.37	8.12
M	18.30	17.54	20.31	14.60	4.51	11.19	1.61	5.65	6.66
J	18.86	17.12	19.33	14.08	5.96	9.85	2.31	5.48	6.31
J	14.85	15.91	18.19	15.66	4.93	10.01	1.67	4.77	4.99
A	12.86	14.09	14.07	12.69	4.76	9.06	1.84	5.45	6.41
S	12.04	14.08	16.56	13.78	4.06	8.61	1.93	5.29	5.34
O	9.00	12.23	17.66	14.49	4.21	8.90	2.09	7.46	7.67
N	5.29	12.59	17.38	13.17	3.94	9.02	2.14	6.79	9.72
D	8.16	10.64	16.74	11.96	4.33	8.28	0.67	5.84	8.23
1950 J	8.95	13.14	18.18	15.37	3.56	8.54	0.89	6.70	8.94
F	8.18	13.33	14.68	17.83	3.34	11.03	0.67	5.53	6.97
M	8.03	17.75	18.36	19.30	4.53	9.44	0.83	7.25	10.67
A	10.37	18.29	18.50	17.86	4.26	10.01	0.95	6.88	7.22
M	12.43	20.15	21.79	21.00	6.41	11.43	1.30	7.22	8.25
J	17.20	15.81	19.01	25.87	4.88	10.64	1.64	6.84	8.73
J	15.07	12.99	18.28	21.64	6.25	9.93	1.70	5.74	7.95
A	16.17	13.67	17.30	19.08	4.35	10.66	1.46	6.45	8.26
S	16.35	8.92	17.32	19.89	3.71	11.07	2.38	6.49	12.66
O	17.78	9.62	21.95	23.01	4.80	13.47	2.45	7.96	11.41
N	18.08	9.37	21.92	24.57	4.32	14.67	2.60	8.30	13.00
D	12.21	8.61	18.96	18.89	4.22	11.68	1.85	7.21	10.18
1951 J	14.93	12.15	25.67	25.43	6.32	15.87	1.90	9.46	11.17

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(1)Includes Iron Ore, Scrap, Castings and Forgings, Rolling Mill Products, Pipes, Tubes and Fittings.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non-commercial Articles	Miscellaneous Commodities[1]	Total Imports
	Million dollars								
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
1948	17.19	2.16	25.15	6.02	9.86	0.67	1.53	7.42	219.75
1949	13.07	2.12	22.89	6.53	10.89	0.49	1.50	11.19	230.10
1950	15.86	2.35	25.66	7.11	13.19	0.48	1.22	12.64	264.52
1949 F	10.94	1.89	15.92	4.92	9.62	0.49	0.99	8.05	205.98
M	12.72	2.03	16.85	5.60	10.54	0.51	1.16	10.38	235.95
A	13.17	2.30	16.62	6.09	11.05	0.50	1.09	12.15	242.70
M	12.56	2.10	26.47	7.91	10.56	0.55	1.66	11.72	250.46
J	15.90	2.06	24.65	7.44	10.84	0.49	1.67	12.77	250.51
J	13.51	1.86	28.50	6.50	9.93	0.45	2.00	11.55	230.89
A	11.52	1.99	23.71	7.37	9.54	0.34	2.22	12.59	212.09
S	14.36	2.06	27.24	7.55	10.64	0.42	1.71	12.62	221.57
O	12.15	2.40	25.35	7.66	12.18	0.46	1.48	12.26	234.27
N	13.85	2.78	23.01	7.53	13.14	0.73	1.66	11.78	239.61
D	12.55	2.05	26.49	4.98	11.76	0.35	1.12	9.61	213.40
1950 J	12.31	2.04	16.18	5.07	10.97	0.27	0.91	9.66	211.94
F	10.05	2.00	15.24	4.50	10.48	0.49	0.72	8.34	200.17
M	10.51	2.31	20.57	5.46	13.29	0.57	0.88	11.43	237.37
A	13.15	2.16	16.04	5.78	11.94	0.51	1.13	13.72	230.92
M	18.09	2.68	29.62	7.84	15.13	0.46	1.30	12.35	290.20
J	18.13	2.30	29.14	7.61	14.46	0.35	1.40	12.00	282.46
J	16.05	2.22	27.14	7.90	12.55	0.34	1.25	11.89	259.48
A	18.32	2.16	28.68	7.80	12.76	0.59	1.12	14.93	267.28
S	19.51	2.26	33.18	7.55	13.62	0.39	1.49	13.09	279.67
O	21.24	2.68	33.14	9.72	14.84	0.35	1.30	15.88	320.57
N	19.80	3.00	31.56	9.78	16.22	0.52	2.03	16.31	327.91
D	13.19	2.33	27.47	6.27	11.95	0.98	1.12	12.13	266.29
1951 J	14.02	2.79	27.20	7.22	17.60	0.58	1.29	16.91	327.19

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[1] Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Exports(1) and Imports by Areas

TABLE **50** Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India(2)	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1926	105.10	84.03	46.24	17.88	38.27	13.73	1.53	0.48	0.80	0.70
1929	96.03	108.25	32.94	21.42	24.19	16.23	1.59	0.29	0.79	0.79
1933	44.12	33.43	21.27	11.06	17.56	8.16	0.85	0.42	0.22	0.41
1938	69.80	56.45	36.91	15.51	28.31	9.94	2.75	0.75	0.24	0.68
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1940	98.25	90.16	54.66	22.28	42.34	13.43	2.82	1.38	0.94	1.34
1941	135.08	120.73	73.22	30.00	54.85	18.28	3.11	1.60	3.17	1.49
1942	196.98	137.02	96.15	22.81	61.81	13.43	6.57	1.07	13.99	1.78
1943	247.62	144.59	116.81	19.89	86.05	11.25	3.89	0.95	11.21	1.42
1944	286.66	146.57	135.04	18.36	102.92	9.22	3.63	1.04	14.57	2.32
1945	268.19	132.15	123.90	22.64	80.27	11.71	2.69	1.43	25.62	2.55
1946	192.68	160.61	75.39	28.38	49.79	16.79	3.18	1.65	4.09	2.32
1947	231.24	214.50	97.38	29.53	62.60	15.78	5.02	1.19	3.58	3.52
1948	256.29	219.75	86.03	42.01	57.24	24.96	3.19	2.28	2.81	2.78
1949	249.41	230.10	84.59	41.19	58.75	25.62	2.95	2.29	6.05	2.19
1950	259.87	264.52	54.59	53.80	39.16	33.68	2.95	2.73	2.63	3.11
1949 F	204.99	205.98	64.05	34.99	44.12	22.92	2.37	2.56	6.30	0.76
M	216.79	235.95	65.76	43.92	39.50	28.34	2.61	1.73	6.49	2.25
A	237.79	242.70	90.16	44.38	63.05	30.12	2.67	1.81	8.68	2.59
M	272.95	250.46	105.30	49.65	72.40	29.47	1.44	2.05	3.46	2.51
J	255.07	250.51	91.13	46.20	60.72	26.96	4.62	3.13	5.52	2.23
J	241.31	230.89	100.64	44.57	70.55	29.38	3.54	1.67	8.59	2.34
A	251.66	212.09	87.70	42.96	62.88	26.18	2.99	1.92	3.60	2.00
S	228.44	221.57	77.70	37.19	56.95	21.94	2.60	2.03	4.77	2.31
O	269.11	234.27	89.75	38.74	72.28	19.45	3.41	4.03	0.82	2.63
N	292.28	239.61	79.12	45.13	56.81	26.53	2.28	4.12	6.52	2.42
D	285.55	213.40	76.68	30.10	49.88	20.75	3.91	1.66	6.62	0.85
1950 J	221.18	211.94	61.75	36.86	48.61	26.14	1.75	1.45	0.50	3.26
F	199.46	200.17	44.24	36.63	30.37	25.37	2.84	1.03	1.08	4.02
M	228.22	237.37	42.45	47.00	30.12	32.73	2.71	1.67	1.93	2.28
A	205.50	230.92	40.34	42.63	25.80	29.54	2.07	0.97	2.75	3.81
M	287.04	290.20	71.46	60.53	48.55	36.30	3.76	1.25	6.74	3.54
J	289.22	282.46	70.46	60.53	52.47	37.11	3.31	3.22	1.63	3.54
J	253.70	259.48	51.46	54.74	35.17	32.72	3.00	2.62	2.82	3.19
A	257.08	267.28	53.34	55.86	42.54	34.26	1.71	2.88	2.77	1.63
S	279.12	279.67	44.38	59.92	30.44	36.21	3.62	2.75	1.40	2.73
O	315.24	320.57	64.73	69.20	47.71	41.67	3.34	6.29	1.57	3.39
N	292.70	327.91	53.89	70.13	38.58	40.15	3.24	6.44	2.67	3.08
D	289.91	266.29	56.60	51.59	39.56	32.03	4.10	2.24	5.65	2.81
1951 J	285.13	327.19	56.05	55.93	40.05	33.92	2.46	1.44	4.99	4.29
F	233.91		47.67		33.59		1.39		4.89	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

(1)Does not include re-exports. (2)Includes Burma prior to 1938 and Pakistan prior to 1948.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports and Imports by Areas

TABLE **50** - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of(1) South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1926	0.73(2)	0.08(2)	58.86	66.14	38.16	55.73	3.62	2.72	11.55	6.13
1929	1.06(2)	0.07(2)	63.09	86.83	41.06	74.47	3.56	2.75	11.76	7.98
1933	0.48	0.38	22.86	22.38	14.02	18.11	0.83	0.84	5.63	2.73
1938	1.30	0.17	32.89	40.95	22.54	35.39	1.45	1.33	6.10	3.32
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1940	3.16	0.29	43.58	67.88	36.92	62.02	2.18	2.81	1.91	1.56
1941	3.01	0.35	61.86	90.74	49.98	83.71	2.77	5.15	0.81	0.56
1942	2.30	0.39	100.83	114.21	73.79	108.72	1.96	4.27	4.03	0.43
1943	2.97	0.31	130.82	124.70	95.77	118.64	2.21	4.57	7.29	0.45
1944	1.97	0.46	151.63	128.21	108.44	120.60	2.73	6.55	25.62	0.77
1945	2.63	0.70	144.29	109.51	99.75	100.20	4.82	7.21	32.20	1.54
1946	5.72	0.66	117.29	132.23	74.00	117.11	7.72	10.47	26.79	3.30
1947	5.56	0.35	133.87	184.96	86.19	164.56	10.81	13.26	28.98	4.80
1948	6.94	0.32	170.25	177.74	125.08	150.48	10.31	18.44	26.40	5.95
1949	6.48	0.32	164.83	188.91	125.29	162.66	10.47	16.00	19.00	7.03
1950	3.55	0.41	205.27	210.72	168.42	177.54	11.95	17.80	16.98	8.61
1949 F	2.81	0.30	140.94	170.98	106.71	148.82	8.71	13.69	17.33	5.91
M	4.90	0.60	151.02	192.03	122.42	168.95	9.78	13.98	9.21	7.54
A	5.41	0.46	147.63	198.32	110.65	177.29	10.15	11.68	18.95	7.50
M	12.89	0.39	167.65	200.81	121.20	172.07	11.85	16.91	24.98	8.06
J	10.35	0.48	163.94	204.31	113.86	176.85	14.63	16.00	27.28	9.03
J	9.58	0.16	140.67	186.32	104.39	160.25	7.23	16.77	22.15	6.26
A	8.76	0.26	163.96	169.13	115.35	143.55	13.35	15.29	17.82	6.19
S	4.38	0.21	150.74	184.38	113.70	157.99	8.71	16.73	17.85	6.34
O	4.32	0.23	179.35	195.53	148.06	167.58	9.65	17.73	11.90	6.76
N	3.67	0.40	213.16	194.48	171.33	162.73	9.22	18.75	19.65	8.34
D	6.33	0.21	208.87	183.30	159.77	150.98	14.40	20.31	24.32	5.77
1950 J	3.64	0.18	159.43	175.08	130.86	154.47	6.87	12.36	10.95	5.06
F	3.21	0.20	155.23	163.54	128.84	143.15	6.64	10.57	13.85	5.68
M	1.43	0.76	185.77	190.36	154.31	160.89	7.70	18.24	12.35	7.27
A	3.60	0.16	165.17	188.29	137.79	162.19	11.94	14.91	7.01	6.87
M	3.92	0.62	215.58	229.66	175.41	195.52	13.72	18.78	20.04	8.65
J	7.05	0.36	218.76	221.93	177.74	188.32	13.95	15.20	16.21	8.12
J	4.12	0.27	202.24	204.74	168.20	170.65	10.61	18.08	15.55	8.34
A	1.63	0.24	203.74	211.41	167.15	172.55	13.84	21.93	16.43	8.46
S	3.24	0.64	234.74	219.75	192.79	177.35	16.44	25.37	18.21	9.14
O	5.47	0.49	250.52	251.38	204.44	208.33	14.97	21.94	24.69	11.25
N	2.84	0.82	238.81	257.78	191.96	214.77	13.78	20.27	25.26	15.12
D	2.40	0.21	233.31	214.71	191.51	182.28	12.96	15.91	23.21	9.31
1951 J	2.72	0.22	229.08	271.26	186.95	233.31	14.04	22.03	16.43	9.49
F	2.54		186.24		152.43		10.67		13.49	

(1) Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

(2) Includes Southern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE **51** Calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1948 F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2
M	324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2
A	333.8	33.5	5.5	11.0	6.9	17.6	20.0	15.7	6.2	12.9
M	324.5	31.3	2.7	10.3	5.2	19.1	18.2	14.9	6.3	17.6
J	342.3	34.5	1.8	9.8	5.7	28.6	17.7	18.2	8.0	17.4
J	337.1	31.0	2.4	9.8	6.2	25.8	17.4	20.7	7.5	16.9
A	343.6	38.1	3.9	12.9	6.5	21.2	17.7	20.6	7.4	17.3
S	377.9	56.0	8.5	16.0	9.8	16.1	17.3	20.2	7.1	18.0
O	388.3	58.2	9.6	16.7	12.8	14.2	18.3	18.9	7.4	20.1
N	369.9	56.4	8.1	17.0	11.5	12.4	18.9	16.3	9.2	17.0
D	315.7	39.1	5.2	10.8	7.9	13.5	18.8	12.9	7.1	13.3
1949 J	299.8	37.0	4.9	8.7	5.7	21.8	18.4	11.2	6.0	12.2
F	289.3	29.4	4.6	7.0	5.4	27.9	18.0	11.5	6.5	11.1
M	329.9	43.1	5.1	9.4	5.8	21.6	18.9	13.9	7.0	13.2
A	309.2	44.1	5.0	9.0	5.2	8.8	17.1	12.5	5.3	14.2
M	312.8	36.8	2.5	7.8	4.9	10.9	16.3	14.6	6.5	16.8
J	321.6	34.1	1.6	8.2	5.6	14.0	15.5	17.5	8.5	18.2
J	306.6	30.8	2.1	8.8	6.2	14.5	14.7	15.9	6.1	18.9
A	351.1	50.4	4.9	10.2	6.8	14.3	16.4	17.5	6.8	21.8
S	362.8	57.5	7.2	12.1	9.4	10.9	15.7	16.9	6.0	19.1
O	370.3	56.8	9.7	16.2	12.0	9.5	17.6	17.4	6.3	17.3
N	352.0	52.5	8.2	14.7	9.9	8.6	17.6	16.3	8.0	16.1
D	300.6	39.0	5.1	10.5	6.3	10.9	18.3	13.5	5.8	11.4
1950 J	270.8	25.7	4.9	9.0	5.3	14.2	18.7	10.4	3.0	11.0
F	281.8	24.9	5.4	8.0	6.0	19.1	18.7	12.7	4.2	11.2
M	329.8^{r}	37.9^{r}	6.0	8.9^{r}	6.7^{r}	14.2	22.0	17.4	6.9	12.3^{r}
A	292.0	34.2	5.7	8.6	5.2	5.9	19.4	14.2	5.5	12.5
M	338.4	34.9	4.2	9.0	5.7	9.2	19.3	18.7	7.0	21.1
J	354.2	36.6	1.8	8.7	5.5	17.7	18.6	23.9	8.2	20.5
J	331.8	32.1	1.6	8.6	6.3	18.1	17.9	24.5	6.7	19.6
A	274.9	26.1	1.6	7.0	5.7	13.9	15.0	20.4	5.8	18.6
S	363.3	42.3	5.8	10.9	7.9	13.9	18.3	24.8	7.1	22.1
O	385.3	53.7	7.3	12.6	12.0	13.4	19.2	23.5	7.3	23.5
N	369.1	52.6	6.6	13.3	10.7	11.1	19.8	19.5	8.9	20.2
D	314.2	42.8	4.6	8.5	6.5	13.1	18.9	14.8	7.2	13.9
1951 J	331.4	39.6	5.7	7.8	6.6	26.5	22.2	15.8	5.6	13.0
F	294.3	29.1	4.5	6.5	5.6	24.8	21.1	15.8	5.0	10.8
M	336.2	32.6	4.4	7.1	6.1	29.4	24.3	19.2	6.3	12.6

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE **51** - concluded Calendar months

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
	Thousand cars									
1948 F	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7
M	27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1
A	29.1	15.4	18.5	6.0	8.1	9.0	5.3	25.4	87.6	158.5
M	26.3	18.5	20.8	7.3	7.9	8.2	4.2	23.9	81.8	146.3
J	27.7	21.9	22.6	7.2	7.5	7.8	1.8	25.0	79.1	147.5
J	28.5	21.7	24.1	7.4	6.8	6.9	2.0	25.2	76.8	134.3
A	30.1	21.7	24.6	7.4	6.6	6.0	2.4	24.8	74.2	144.7
S	33.5	21.2	24.8	7.8	6.7	7.1	2.3	26.6	78.9	143.9
O	36.3	19.5	24.0	8.3	6.9	7.2	2.6	25.5	81.6	159.9
N	33.3	18.0	19.8	7.4	7.4	7.6	2.6	25.3	81.6	154.0
D	31.6	16.9	13.0	6.5	7.2	8.3	3.1	22.4	78.1	148.3
1949 J	32.1	17.4	10.3	5.8	7.4	6.3	2.7	20.2	71.7	131.5
F	29.9	17.0	10.9	3.7	7.1	7.2	2.9	18.8	70.5	126.8
M	26.6	19.5	14.6	4.4	8.7	9.7	4.6	21.6	82.0	143.8
A	19.6	19.7	17.8	4.7	8.2	9.9	5.8	22.0	80.4	136.1
M	23.2	22.0	21.5	6.0	7.6	8.6	4.3	23.8	78.7	137.2
J	24.7	22.5	22.9	6.1	7.6	8.7	1.6	24.7	79.5	134.5
J	23.3	23.8	21.6	6.7	5.9	8.0	1.5	22.9	75.2	119.3
A	26.0	26.2	24.4	7.6	6.6	6.4	2.0	24.3	78.7	132.7
S	33.4	25.1	22.8	7.2	7.4	7.7	2.3	24.0	78.4	130.4
O	36.6	22.8	20.1	8.3	6.9	7.3	2.4	23.9	79.3	138.1
N	35.0	20.9	17.7	8.1	7.0	6.4	3.3	23.9	78.1	133.6
D	32.8	19.7	11.6	5.9	7.1	7.7	2.9	20.9	71.2	130.3
1950 J	32.3	19.9	9.9	5.4	7.1	7.8	2.4	19.4	64.3	119.9
F	33.4	20.5	10.2	5.5	7.0	8.7	3.0	18.5	64.8	112.9
M	31.3	23.6	13.7	5.4	8.2	11.2	5.2	22.6^{r}	76.3^{r}	146.5
A	21.5	20.3	16.2	5.9	7.5	9.4	4.6	21.9	73.4	136.1
M	26.0	24.6	23.8	8.4	7.8	10.1	5.2	26.0	77.4	138.0
J	26.9	25.6	24.1	9.2	8.4	10.9	2.0	26.6	78.9	146.1
J	24.4	26.0	22.7	7.4	7.4	9.8	1.5	25.3	72.2	130.2
A	22.9	22.9	18.2	7.5	5.6	5.5	1.9	20.7	55.6	127.5
S	31.9	26.6	22.4	8.7	8.4	8.5	2.3	27.4	74.0	144.2
O	34.6	23.1	22.7	9.6	8.5	8.0	3.0	26.5	76.9	154.4
N	37.3	21.6	19.3	8.2	8.3	7.5	3.0	25.5	75.7	148.0
D	35.1	20.4	12.5	6.1	8.0	8.0	3.0	23.2	67.5	143.3
1951 J	32.2	22.2	12.1	7.0	9.5	9.1	3.3	23.7	69.5	155.0
F	27.4	19.7	11.7	6.3	8.2	8.7	3.2	21.6	64.3	144.5
M	25.2	19.7	15.5	7.8	10.4	11.8	3.5	25.9	74.5	171.7

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways[1]

TABLE **52**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[2]	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.2	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.0	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.2	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.2	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	8.5	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	10.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.4	10.3	46.7	13.2	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.1	11.0	52.9	9.7	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.5	10.4	52.6	8.5	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.9	44.3	8.3	52.0	5.0	13.4	4,609	3.6	387
1947	65.4	50.7	7.3	57.6	4.4	14.6	5,012	3.4	311
1948	73.0	58.2	7.0	67.3	2.8	14.7	4,923	3.2	290
1949	74.5	59.0	7.1	69.3	2.5	13.5	4,695	2.9	266
1950	79.0	63.5	6.5	68.7	6.8	13.1	4,605	2.4	233
1949 F	66.0	54.5	5.3	65.8	Dr 2.3	12.3	4,541	2.8	208
M	74.3	61.6	5.7	70.6	1.3	13.3	5,178	2.8	233
A	72.7	57.6	6.9	67.7	2.4	12.8	4,604	2.7	254
M	72.2	57.7	6.6	69.6	0.1	13.0	4,336	2.4	241
J	71.1	54.4	8.2	68.5	0.1	12.4	3,993	2.6	307
J	72.2	52.7	10.2	68.7	0.6	11.9	3,919	3.2	391
A	74.9	56.3	9.3	70.7	1.3	13.1	4,394	3.1	347
S	79.5	62.6	7.6	70.8	5.8	13.9	5,156	2.6	275
O	80.6	66.0	5.7	69.0	8.8	14.4	5,532	2.3	208
N	78.7	64.7	5.6	67.5	9.8	13.9	5,240	2.3	199
D	76.3	58.8	7.3	66.4	6.7	12.4	4,553^{r}	2.8	264^{r}
1950 J	61.0	48.2	5.8	64.0	Dr 5.4	10.7	3,614	2.5	202
F	65.7	54.1	4.9	64.9	Dr 1.5	11.0	4,044	2.3	174
M	78.1	64.7	5.4	70.6	5.3	13.0	4,973	2.5	196
A	74.8	60.8	6.0	67.2	4.6	12.2	4,453	2.5	214
M	80.4	65.3	6.3	70.7	7.1	13.7	4,434	2.4	226
J	81.1	64.4	7.4	70.0	8.4	13.3	4,442	2.5	269
J	85.1	66.2	9.2	71.7	8.6	13.5	4,640	2.9	342
A	64.9	50.5	6.4	56.4	4.6	11.0	3,466	2.0	232
S	90.8	73.4	7.4	71.1	12.7	14.3	5,235	2.3	268
O	92.5	77.1	6.0	72.4	15.8	16.1	5,542	2.2	213
N	89.9	72.2	5.7	72.6	13.5	15.0	5,222	2.1	203
D	84.3	64.8	7.5	72.8	7.7	13.6	5,191	2.6	261

Beginning with April, 1950, and the corresponding months of 1949 Newfoundland is included.

(1) The annual statistics prior to 1950 embrace all steam reailways, while monthly averages for 1950 and monthly data for the last two years refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over.

(2) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE **52** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating[1] Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating[1] Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.7	19.2	13.8	2.9	16.2	2.8
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.6	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.2
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.7	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.8	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.0
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.0	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	5.7
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.1	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	7.8
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.6	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.2
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.0	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.4
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3	28.9	1.7
1948	29.6	23.8	3.2	27.2	1.5	35.2	27.7	3.2	34.0	(2)
1949	30.3	24.3	3.1	27.8	1.7	36.5	28.3	3.3	35.4	(2)
1950	31.5	25.5	2.9	27.0	3.2	39.9	31.6	3.1	36.3	2.7
1949 F	26.9	22.4	2.4	26.4	Dr 0.2	31.9	25.9	2.4	34.1	Dr 2.9
M	30.9	25.8	2.6	29.5	0.8	36.2	29.4	2.8	36.0	Dr 0.4
A	30.1	24.2	3.1	28.2	1.3	35.2	27.3	3.3	34.2	0.2
M	30.5	24.9	3.0	28.9	0.9	34.8	27.1	3.1	35.1	Dr 1.2
J	29.1	22.3	3.9	27.8	0.5	35.4	26.6	3.9	35.2	Dr 0.7
J	29.3	21.4	4.6	26.6	1.7	36.2	25.9	5.0	36.6	Dr 1.6
A	30.9	23.6	4.2	28.1	1.6	37.2	27.4	4.3	37.0	Dr 0.8
S	32.4	26.1	3.2	29.1	2.2	39.8	30.5	3.7	36.3	2.6
O	33.3	27.9	2.4	28.0	4.5	40.2	32.2	2.8	35.8	3.4
N	32.2	26.8	2.6	27.6	4.5	39.5	32.0	2.5	34.5	4.1
D	30.1	23.6	3.2	26.0	3.1	39.6	29.6	3.6	35.8	3.4
1950 J	24.5	19.4	2.7	26.0	Dr 1.9	29.9	23.3	2.5	33.1	Dr 4.0
F	26.4	21.6	2.3	25.9	—	32.3	26.4	2.0	34.0	Dr 2.4
M	32.2	26.9	2.5	28.5	3.3	38.7	31.5	2.5	37.1	1.0
A	29.8	24.2	2.7	27.2	1.9	37.8	30.4	2.9	34.9	1.9
M	32.0	26.2	2.8	29.0	2.4	40.8	32.7	3.0	36.2	3.6
J	32.3	25.6	3.4	28.2	3.4	41.7	32.9	3.6	36.3	4.4
J	33.2	25.7	3.9	26.8	3.8	43.9	34.0	4.6	39.1	3.8
A	25.7	19.8	2.9	21.5	2.7	31.7	24.6	2.9	29.7	0.9
S	36.7	29.9	3.4	27.0	4.9	45.6	36.5	3.5	38.4	6.4
O	36.7	30.8	2.7	28.1	6.6	47.0	39.0	2.8	38.6	7.6
N	35.1	29.0	2.5	28.0	6.0	46.0	36.1	2.7	38.8	6.1
D	33.8	26.9	3.2	27.4	4.9	43.5	32.1	3.8	39.8	2.7

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[1] Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

[2] Less than $500,000.

Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE **53** Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(3)	
	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared(4)					Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded			
	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto(2)	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	Foreign		Total(2) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Thousand tons					Thousand short tons		Thousand tons	Millions	Thousands
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498	..	..
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	..	..
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087	..	..
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,791	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9	..
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8	..
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,621	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2	65
1941	..	..	1,235	..	..	627	916	2,606	4.5	80
1942	1,843	720	1,123	898	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9	94
1943	1,782	714	1,068	890	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4	125
1944	1,947	813	1,134	987	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3	117
1945	2,117	962	1,155	1,235	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8	111
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	1,185	1,443	819	720	2,073	17.2	158
1947	2,630	1,238	1,392	1,395	1,583	814	902	2,390	19.8	249
1948	2,845	1,354	1,491	1,532	1,696	712	1,013	2,625	26.8	354
1949	2,969	1,417	1,552	1,649	1,732	758	896	2,706	32.7	389
1950								3,046		
1949 J	3,635	1,646	1,989	2,048	1,587	871	1,260	3,288	40.8	447
J	3,905	1,619	2,286	2,087	1,818	832	1,221	3,055	40.3	422
A	3,839	1,649	2,190	1,995	1,845	773	1,212	3,063	41.9	440
S	4,342	1,751	2,591	2,705	1,637	735	1,348	3,227	41.3	401
O	3,156	1,522	1,634	1,633	1,523	786	1,053	2,820	36.2	369
N	3,176	1,750	1,426	1,558	1,618	1,032	1,232	2,505	28.7	361
D	2,191	1,196	995	296	1,895	583	661	597	29.2	430
1950 J	1,716	1,037	678	—	1,716	515	382	—	26.4	388
F	1,833	1,089	744	—	1,833	481	481	—	26.2	373
M	1,955	1,094	861	2	1,953	553	469	—	31.1	439
A	2,351	1,270	1,082	688	1,663	449	837	1,129	34.7	382
M	3,764	2,033	1,731	2,015	1,749	849	1,592	3,609	39.4	874
J	4,086	1,988	2,098	2,359	1,728	860	1,735	3,761	47.3	511
J	4,363	1,781	2,582	2,422	1,941	665	1,585	3,629	46.3	520
A	3,691	1,632	2,059	2,102	1,589	505	1,399	3,682	53.9	770
S	3,817	1,856	1,961	2,188	1,629	764	1,643	3,696	49.2	503
O	3,478	1,843	1,635	1,805	1,673	658	1,631	3,819	44.9	559
N	3,587	1,985	1,603	1,895	1,692	903	1,811	3,280	36.7	504
D	2,247	1,261	986	359	1,888	540	728	814		
1951 J	2,057	1,137	919	—	2,057	636	473	—		
F	1,841	1,000	840	—	1,841	585	420	—		

(1)Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. (2)Annual data are averages of nine months.
(3)Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route.
(4)Annual data include tugs.

Bank of Canada

TABLE **54**

As of end of period

	LIABILITIES								
	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign[1] Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1949	211.8	541.7	753.5	30.7	126.9	79.6	1,096	39.5	2,126
1950	231.3	578.6	809.9	24.7	207.1	133.6	1,136	39.0	2,350
1949 A	161.7	587.3	749.0	115.1	80.8	66.1	1,103	26.9	2,141
M	193.5	571.2	764.7	101.4	65.2	61.4	1,070	35.2	2,098
J	154.8	568.3	723.2	112.2	73.7	67.7	1,115	44.1	2,136
J	172.8	566.9	739.7	94.3	73.8	57.9	1,098	32.7	2,097
A	198.8	578.0	776.7	109.7	61.8	60.7	1,071	38.5	2,118
S	166.0	611.5	777.5	141.0	64.1	65.6	1,125	44.2	2,217
O	192.8	626.0	818.8	66.1	77.4	70.4	1,101	58.4	2,192
N	201.6	544.7	746.3	27.2	84.1	71.6	1,081	45.1	2,056
D	211.8	541.7	753.5	30.7	126.9	79.6	1,096	39.5	2,126
1950 J	200.2	530.7	730.9	94.3	145.8	78.6	1,059	42.1	2,151
F	179.5	554.8	734.4	24.3	176.4	82.2	1,071	21.9	2,110
M	150.5	567.3	717.8	71.2	150.7	79.2	1,108	36.9	2,164
A	165.5	551.6	717.1	41.3	199.8	91.5	1,104	27.8	2,182
M	210.6	534.3	745.0	68.9	202.7	78.8	1,065	31.1	2,192
J	154.7	544.5	699.2	35.3	215.8	89.6	1,121	40.5	2,202
J	200.3	552.8	753.1	19.6	228.9	94.6	1,094	34.4	2,224
A	220.2	568.2	788.4	16.7	233.1	106.2	1,084	36.9	2,265
S	179.3	555.8	735.1	22.0	258.2	89.6	1,139	38.6	2,283
O	211.8	621.7	833.5	39.0	235.2	143.3	1,110	48.3	2,409
N	204.1	578.9	783.0	45.3	221.0	149.7	1,119	56.3	2,375
D	231.3	578.6	809.9	24.7	207.1	133.6	1,136	39.0	2,350
1951 J	219.6	537.6	757.3	68.3	204.4	136.0	1,075	53.3	2,294
F	202.8	550.5	753.3	69.5	204.6	128.9	1,093	39.8	2,289
M		552.9		70.5	206.7	88.5		28.7	2,267

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[1] Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies, including foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Bank of Canada

TABLE **54** – concluded

As of end of period

	ASSETS									
	Reserve				Securities			Advances	Bills Discounted	All Other Accounts
					Dominion-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign[1] currencies	Total[1] reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Total[2]			
	Million dollars									
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	160	—	—	5.9
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	186	—	—	6.5
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3	145	41	186	—	—	5.2
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4	448	127	576	—	—	12.4
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9	392	217	609	—	—	33.5
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5	807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6	788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3	907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1949	—	—	74.2	74.2	1,781	228	2,040	—	—	12.0
1950	—	—	111.7	111.7	1,229	712	2,215	—	—	24.0
1949 A	—	—	61.1	61.1	1,199	823	2,052	—	—	27.8
M	—	—	56.5	56.5	1,148	836	2,014	—	—	27.4
J	—	—	62.8	62.8	1,380	637	2,046	—	—	26.8
J	—	—	52.9	52.9	1,499	500	2,029	—	—	15.0
A	—	—	55.8	55.8	1,557	441	2,028	—	—	34.1
S	—	—	60.1	60.1	1,617	421	2,068	—	—	88.5
O	—	—	64.9	64.9	1,711	336	2,077	—	—	49.7
N	—	—	66.2	66.2	1,714	221	1,966	—	—	23.8
D	—	—	74.2	74.2	1,781	228	2,040	—	—	12.0
1950 J	—	—	73.2	73.2	1,769	235	2,035	—	—	42.6
F	—	—	76.8	76.8	1,786	191	2,008	—	—	25.7
M	—	—	73.8	73.8	1,656	359	2,045	—	—	44.6
A	—	—	86.2	86.2	1,668	371	2,070	—	—	25.9
M	—	—	73.4	73.4	1,686	373	2,089	—	—	29.5
J	—	—	84.2	84.2	1,437	622	2,089	—	—	28.2
J	—	—	89.2	89.2	1,431	639	2,100	—	—	35.1
A	—	—	161.5	161.5	1,420	569	2,075	—	—	28.5
S	—	—	212.3	212.3	1,406	445	2,046	—	—	24.7
O	—	—	152.5	152.5	1,381	436	2,203	—	—	54.0
N	—	—	127.4	127.4	1,170	662	2,185	—	—	62.1
D	—	—	111.7	111.7	1,229	712	2,215	—	—	24.0
1951 J	—	—	118.1	118.1	1,171	731	2,128	—	—	48.2
F	—	—	117.5	117.5	1,165	757	2,116	—	—	55.1
M	—	—	80.2	80.2	1,342	674	2,155	—	—	31.6

(1) Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949.

(2) Includes other securities.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
	Canadian Cash Reserve(1)	Securities						Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency(2)	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
		Dominion-Provincial		Canadian Municipal	Foreign Government	Other	Total Securities			
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs							
	Million dollars									
1926	197	344		128		61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342		104		53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627		164		50	841	22	94	95
1938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	277	4,108	130	289	192
1948	705	891	2,423	135	259	412	4,120	118	312	193
1949	748	1,012	2,562	151	237	409	4,370	109	333	191
1950	754	925	2,638	176	226	398	4,363	86	379	243
1949 M	706	884	2,616	141	223	421	4,285	96	335	183
A	749	812	2,660	145	233	418	4,267	97	277	186
M	765	853	2,686	146	235	421	4,342	102	335	198
J	723	1,079	2,513	154	240	410	4,396	103	394	180
J	740	1,123	2,544	156	238	400	4,460	104	235	178
A	777	1,271	2,468	157	237	395	4,527	121	308	173
S	778	1,172	2,503	159	238	391	4,463	126	396	223
O	819	997	2,530	161	247	393	4,327	121	414	217
N	746	1,060	2,544	155	248	388	4,395	123	356	192
D	753	1,016	2,542	161	242	384	4,345	122	335	203
1950 J	731	1,023	2,544	165	251	383	4,365	126	307	200
F	734	1,049	2,540	164	252	385	4,391	120	326	198
M	718	995	2,661	165	229	403	4,453	121	361	189
A	717	956	2,640	168	235	400	4,398	113	280	206
M	745	940	2,655	173	243	397	4,408	106	365	237
J	699	734	2,729	172	238	402	4,276	72	475	265
J	753	734	2,702	175	225	404	4,240	76	355	256
A	788	961	2,713	180	215	408	4,478	67	351	273
S	735	942	2,669	182	230	414	4,436	61	352	306
O	834	892	2,685	184	201	388	4,349	60	451	255
N	783	930	2,567	190	205	389	4,280	59	476	269
D	810	939	2,555	194	193	405	4,286	56	450	259
1951 J	757	937	2,517	192	188	413	4,248	61	402	243
F	753	788	2,497	192	190	426	4,093	61	448	243

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

(2) In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** – continued   Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20
1948	81	1,923	75	74	234	207	98	8,140	17
1949	97	2,112	105	83	220	180	108	8,658	15
1950	111	2,330	115	93	222	201	118	9,015	
1949 M	81	2,026	103	79	239	187	105	8,426	15
A	90	2,093	106	85	213	182	107	8,452	15
M	74	2,085	117	78	215	186	108	8,604	15
J	72	2,085	110	94	215	188	109	8,668	15
J	77	2,082	105	90	212	178	110	8,570	15
A	78	2,060	114	84	205	177	111	8,734	14
S	103	2,184	120	97	214	162	112	8,979	14
O	137	2,213	124	77	214	170	111	8,943	14
N	119	2,250	106	91	212	173	111	8,873	14
D	133	2,174	97	70	211	164	112	8,718	14
1950 J	100	2,164	100	76	210	175	112	8,664	1
F	84	2,182	117	75	215	164	112	8,717	—
M	83	2,218	126	76	209	170	114	8,839	—
A	103	2,226	123	98	212	179	115	8,770	—
M	105	2,234	118	87	214	178	116	8,912	—
J	145	2,293	115	90	222	179	119	8,950	—
J	94	2,287	98	95	223	200	120	8,796	—
A	99	2,294	98	95	220	219	121	9,102	—
S	101	2,352	121	110	233	231	123	9,162	—
O	115	2,449	116	117	230	227	121	9,323	—
N	164	2,611	126	96	234	232	119	9,450	—
D	134	2,651	125	100	247	258	120	9,496	—
1951 J	118	2,671	124	113	252	269	123	9,379	—
F	109	2,736	136	114	256	281	124	9,354	—

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in Currencies of Other Countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian Deposits(1)	Total Liabilities(2)	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits(3)
	Million dollars									
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3
1933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8
1938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1940	163	64	875	1,647	430	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6
1941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5
1942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5
1943	426	96	1,619	1,864	588	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9
1944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8
1945	542	111	1,986	2.750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4
1946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4
1947	272	132	2,139	3.681	851	162	7,237	6,278	7,800	10.8
1948	209	146	2,259	3,972	817	164	7,567	6,644	8,127	10.9
1949	329	162	2,353	4,334	744	184	8,106	7,267	8,643	10.4
1950	193	187	2,563	4,548	731	228	8,449	7,597	8,997	10.1
1949 M	210	171	2,281	4,264	787	156	7,870	6,998	8,412	10.3
A	228	174	2,288	4,339	708	161	7,898	7,103	8,438	10.0
M	344	165	2,284	4,339	724	194	8,049	7,233	8,590	10.8
J	367	167	2,319	4,330	722	206	8,112	7,287	8,654	10.8
J	450	151	2,188	4,341	709	182	8,022	7,221	8,556	10.4
A	462	149	2,315	4,372	703	187	8,188	7,393	8,720	10.5
S	404	155	2,504	4,411	770	204	8,447	7,573	8,964	10.5
O	298	171	2,519	4,453	748	206	8,395	7,541	8,929	10.4
N	296	160	2,485	4,447	733	201	8,322	7,487	8,856	10.1
D	200	167	2,426	4,433	730	220	8,177	7,348	8,701	9.9
1950 J	118	178	2,406	4,494	744	185	8,125	7,287	8,647	10.3
F	144	205	2,391	4,537	728	186	8,191	7,350	8,700	10.0
M	197	232	2,399	4,573	719	188	8,307	7,490	8,821	9.9
A	198	213	2,330	4,561	737	188	8,226	7,382	8,752	10.1
M	199	208	2,453	4,557	758	197	8,372	7,504	8,895	10.0
J	184	187	2,538	4,538	745	217	8,409	7,552	8,933	9.8
J	102	163	2,493	4,529	742	203	8,233	7,389	8,779	10.1
A	263	148	2,618	4,543	728	221	8,522	7,672	9,085	10.6
S	132	174	2,709	4,582	709	264	8,569	7,659	9,144	9.7
O	152	206	2,822	4,559	706	279	8,724	7,887	9,303	10.4
N	288	164	2,824	4,543	716	309	8,845	7,995	9,432	9.9
D	339	161	2,770	4,558	735	304	8,867	7,997	9,478	10.1
1951 J	358	175	2,638	4,577	724	267	8,739	7,885	9,361	10.2
F	271	175	2,612	4,618	734	294	8,702	7,841	9,336	9.4

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(1) Deposits payable in Canadian currency.

(2) Includes all other liabilities.

(3) Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE **56** End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Demand	Active Notice(3)	Other excluding Dominion Government(4)	*Deduct Float*(5)	Net Total	"Other" Deposits		
	Million dollars										
1938	207	31	238	734	187	85	*116*	890	3	893	1,131
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1940	341	38	379	1,031	203	112	*172*	1,174	10	1,184	1,563
1941	450	42	492	1,268	236	97	*198*	1,403	6	1,409	1,901
1942	633	49	682	1,499	238	121	*210*	1,648	19	1,667	2,349
1943	794	55	849	1,697	294	134	*266*	1,859	18	1,877	2,726
1944	930	60	990	1,862	363	153	*243*	2,135	28	2,163	3,153
1945	992	63	1,055	2,063	474	172	*280*	2,429	30	2,459	3,514
1946	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	*328*	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	*362*	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	*400*	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1949	1,110	74	1,184	2,426	682	338	*335*	3,111	127	3,238	4,422
1950	1,136	78	1,214	2,770	697	413	*450*	3,430	207	3,637	4.851
1949 F	1,070	69	1,139	2,289	640	260	*317*	2,872	80	2,952	4,091
M	1,095	69	1,164	2,281	659	287	*335*	2,892	85	2,977	4,141
A	1,118	70	1,188	2,288	672	300	*277*	2,983	81	3,064	4,252
M	1,085	70	1,155	2,284	671	315	*335*	2,935	65	3,000	4,155
J	1,130	71	1,201	2,319	670	317	*394*	2,912	74	2,986	4,187
J	1,113	71	1,184	2,188	671	291	*235*	2,915	74	2,989	4,173
A	1,085	70	1,155	2,315	675	289	*308*	2,971	62	3,033	4,188
S	1,139	72	1,211	2,504	681	305	*396*	3,094	64	3,158	4,369
O	1,114	73	1,187	2,519	683	325	*414*	3,113	77	3,190	4,377
N	1,095	73	1,168	2,485	683	312	*356*	3,124	84	3,208	4,376
D	1,110	74	1,184	2,426	682	338	*335*	3,111	127	3,238	4,422
1950 J	1,059	72	1,131	2,406	692	318	*307*	3,109	146	3,255	4,386
F	1,071	72	1,143	2,391	699	330	*326*	3,094	176	3,270	4,413
M	1,108	73	1,181	2,399	704	372	*361*	3,114	151	3,265	4,446
A	1,104	74	1,178	2,330	704	351	*280*	3,105	200	3,305	4,483
M	1,065	73	1,138	2,453	702	348	*365*	3,138	203	3,341	4,479
J	1,121	75	1,196	2,538	699	351	*475*	3,113	216	3,329	4,525
J	1,094	75	1,169	2,493	695	318	*355*	3,151	229	3,380	4,549
A	1,084	75	1,159	2,618	696	323	*351*	3,286	233	3,519	4,678
S	1,139	77	1,216	2,709	699	389	*352*	3,445	258	3,703	4,919
O	1,110	77	1,187	2,822	695	437	*451*	3,503	235	3,738	4,925
N	1,119	77	1,196	2,824	694	419	*476*	3,461	221	3,682	4,878
D	1,136	78	1,214	2,770	697	413	*450*	3,430	207	3,637	4,851
1951 J	1,075	76	1,151	2,638	702	395	*402*	3,333	204	3,537	4,688

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1)Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

(2)Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

(3)Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4)Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5)Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE **57**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA[1]	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces[1]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van-couver
	Million dollars										
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323	129
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399	197
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400	101
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221	129
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321	139
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334	159
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323	185
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466	220
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582	255
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578	301
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531	363
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615	443
1948	6,724	164	1,974	2,782	1,217	587	1,748	1,888	306	698	480
1949	7,296	193	2,061	3,039	1,375	628	1,836	2,059	337	766	513
1950	8,386	221	2,426	3,596	1,441	704	2,175	2,523	345	747	575
1949 M	6,868	146	1,995	2,981	1,124	621	1,704	1,871	483	580	524
A	7,267	185	1,870	2,993	1,553	666	1,677	1,964	395	959	555
M	6,915	194	1,899	2,907	1,320	595	1,693	1,975	286	751	488
J	7,216	218	2,084	2,980	1,281	653	1,873	1,975	307	689	537
J	7,017	209	2,027	3,023	1,156	602	1,780	2,107	272	616	474
A	6,447	198	1,783	2,662	1,197	606	1,577	1,794	275	637	494
S	7,656	197	2,202	2,872	1,797	588	1,971	1,930	322	1,048	476
O	8,328	201	2,200	3,327	1,897	704	1,984	2,289	386	1,076	567
N	8,540	240	2,304	3,705	1,624	667	2,087	2,576	428	932	551
D	8,396	232	2,403	3,682	1,397	682	2,122	2,596	348	741	532
1950 J	7,307	197	2,284	3,105	1,156	565	2,052	2,115	334	594	459
F	6,000	163	1,745	2,520	1,026	546	1,539	1,721	213	498	458
M	7,730	194	2,363	3,404	1,153	616	2,122	2,431	284	583	504
A	7,443	188	2,181	3,223	1,200	651	1,984	2,249	312	623	539
M	7,990	212	2,170	3,322	1,549	737	1,935	2,282	335	843	610
J	10,045	279	2,663	4,530	1,758	815	2,403	3,252	529	823	676
J	8,102	235	2,226	3,461	1,444	736	1,962	2,344	351	744	549
A	7,558	218	2,149	3,217	1,363	612	1,909	2,188	345	659	482
S	8,747	228	2,375	3,895	1,521	727	2,132	2,782	348	792	598
O	9,391	232	2,757	3,860	1,762	780	2,412	2,780	290	971	650
N	11,008	256	3,354	4,775	1,768	855	3,082	3,431	519	960	706
D	9,315	247	2,839	3,835	1,587	806	2,567	2,701	281	873	670
1951 J	9,002	226	2,843	3,745	1,397	791	2,562	2,534	335	712	643
F	7,984	200	2,343	3,527	1,181	733	2,116	2,391	386	584	618

(1) Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **58**

	Fiscal Years				
	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50	Estimated 1950-51
	Million Dollars				
RECEIPTS					
Ordinary Revenue					
Customs Import Duties	237.4	293.0	223.0	225.9	298.0
Excise Duties	196.0	196.8	204.7	220.6	245.0
Excise Taxes	579.0	640.8	636.1	571.5	675.0
Income and Excess Profits Taxes	1,382.0	1,286.9	1,342.8	1,270.9	1,524.0
Postal Revenue	73.0	77.8	80.6	84.5	90.0
Sundry	121.2	134.6	161.9	155.4	180.7
Total Ordinary Revenue	2,588.5	2,629.8	2,649.1	2,528.7	3,012.7
Special Receipts	419.3	241.9	122.3	51.4	92.6
Grand Total	3,007.9	2,871.7	2,771.4	2,580.1	3,105.3
DISBURSEMENTS					
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)					
Agriculture	13.3	16.3	20.4	25.3	49.6
Citizenship & Immigration**	—	—	—	17.7	21.4
External Affairs	5.1	7.2	8.7	9.7	22.3
Finance—					
Compensation to provinces—					
Tax-rental agreements	94.4	122.5	84.4	78.3	98.7
Interest on Public Debt	464.4	455.5	465.1	439.8	425.2
Subsidies to provinces	14.4	33.4	17.1	25.7	25.2
Other appropriations	34.7	26.1	28.9	52.7	114.8
Fisheries	3.6	4.1	5.2	6.8	8.0
Justice	7.0	8.5	9.9	10.9	12.9
Labour	25.7	37.8	55.2	52.6	63.8
Legislation	4.1	4.5	4.1	9.7	4.9
Mines & Resources	18.4	23.6	46.3	—	—
Mines & Technical Surveys**	—	—	—	22.2	18.0
National Defence⁽¹⁾	0.3	0.6	13.9	14.4	773.0
National Health & Welfare	8.6	10.8	14.4	16.9	18.0
Family Allowances	245.1	263.2	270.9	297.5	309.5
Old Age Pensions and Pensions to the Blind	35.9	58.1	66.8	93.2	103.3
General Health Grants to Provinces	—	—	7.5	15.7	19.3
National Revenue	28.6	37.3	49.3	50.6	49.6
Post Office	64.2	67.9	77.6	82.6	92.1
Public Archives	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Public Printing and Stationery	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.7
Public Works	26.4	35.5	50.6	67.1	72.5
Reconstruction and Supply	1.9	12.3	3.4	—	—
Resources and Development**	—	—	—	25.0	34.4

**Three new deparments were created by re-organization during the fiscal year 1949-50. See paragraph 37, page 41, The Budget, March 28, 1950.

(1) Expenditures for Defence Forces and Defence Research and Development in fiscal years 1946-47 to 1949-50 are included under Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure.

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Government outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: The Budget, April 10, 1951.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **58**—concluded

	Fiscal Years				
	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50	Estimated 1950-51
	Million Dollars				
Disbursements (concluded)					
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	8.6	10.4	13.7	16.0	19.8
Secretary of State	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.6	2.2
Trade and Commerce	10.9	10.8	26.9	34.7	41.4
Transport	21.7	30.1	41.5	51.2	63.6
Veterans' Affairs	86.8	89.2	175.1	168.1	203.2
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	6.6	8.1	7.9	7.4	6.4
Other Departments	4.1	4.1	6.3	6.8	7.0
Total Ordinary Expenditure	1,236.2	1,380.0	1,573.5	1,701.3	2,681.0
War, Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure	1,314.8	634.4	425.6	468.6	*
Capital Expenditure	11.2	15.7	18.5	22.9	16.5
Special Expenditure	31.9	63.1	34.8	37.9	113.7
Government Owned Enterprises	10.7	18.7	39.7	52.4	8.4
Other Charges	29.4	83.7	83.9	165.5	82.3
Grand Total Expenditures	2,634.2	2,195.6	2,175.9	2,448.6	2,901.8
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures	373.6	676.1	595.5	131.5	203.5
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS ⁽¹⁾ Net Increase or Decrease(−)					
Loans to, and Investments in, Crown Agencies					
Railway and Steamship Companies	−20.5	81.7	4.1	−21.0	20.2
Miscellaneous	−54.3	25.1	75.1	117.0	80.8
Total Loans to, and Investments in Crown Agencies	−74.8	106.8	79.2	96.0	101.0
Other Loans and Investments					
United Kingdom and Other Governments					
United Kingdom Financial Agreement Act 1946	640.0	368.0	37.0	120.0	20.0
United Kingdom Loan under The War Appropriation Act, 1942	−95.8	−111.3	−29.5	−9.9	−40.5
Other Governments	102.6	125.2	70.3	−5.4	−23.3
Total Loans to United Kingdom and other Governments	646.8	381.9	77.8	104.6	−43.8
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	55.2	37.5	21.9	7.3	15.1
Miscellaneous	349.1	−50.5	−7.2	20.4	−5.6
Total Other Loans and Investments	1,051.1	369.0	92.5	132.4	−34.3
Working Capital Advances to Crown Corporations	11.7	−14.7	−11.5	−3.9	1.0
Net Total of Changes in Loans and Investments	988.0	461.1	160.2	224.5	67.7

*Included in Ordinary Expenditure.

(1) Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE **59**

Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL(1)	DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT(2)
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	Outstanding End of Period
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	− 12	+ 57	265
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	− 11	+ 107	270
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	− 57	+ 302	785
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	− 64	+ 454	1,075
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	− 75	+1,428	1,708
1943	3,048	590	148	167	23	39	123	− 62	+2,378	2,243
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	− 38	+2,520	2,491
1945	3,637	133	178	207	80	107	187	—	+3,476	1,796
1946	914	866	133	151	125	461	587	− 1	+ 29	1,546
1947	371	642	275	210	267	204	350	+120	− 85	1,200
1948	1,425	1,635	344	166	274	21	96	+199	+ 167	1,300
1949	821	1,237	461	137	253	42	122	+173	+ 80	1,200
1950	2,192	2,283	396	243	413	46	130	+329	+ 391	1,500
1947										
1st qtr.	74	54	118(3)	57	43	133	66	+110	+ 191	1,280
2nd qtr.	15	409	58	29	58	47	169	− 64	− 429	1,480
3rd qtr.	10	33	10	67	40	9	95	− 46	− 126	1,320
4th qtr.	273	146	89(4)	57	126	15	21	+120	+ 279	1,200
1948										
1st qtr.	415	652	60	27	84	11	27	+ 68	− 137	1,300
2nd qtr.	96	50	68	30	62	3	24	+ 42	+ 126	1,300
3rd qtr.	153	184	57	41	56	2	28	+ 30	+ 15	1,300
4th qtr.	762	749	159	68	71	6	17	+ 60	+ 163	1,300
1949										
1st qtr.	45	98	72	54	48	1	17	+ 31	− 4	1,300
2nd qtr.	7	53	77	16	76	10	30	+ 56	+ 71	1,300
3rd qtr.	174	46	169	27	63	—	26	+ 38	+ 308	1,200
4th qtr.	595	1,040	142	40	66	31	49	+ 49	− 295	1,200
1950										
1st qtr.	398	447	175	72	115	14	25	+104	+ 158	1,300
2nd qtr.	753	806	116	123	110	3	32	+ 81	+ 22	1,300
3rd qtr.	68	97	74	12	43	19	32	+ 30	+ 63	1,500
4th qtr.	973	933	31	37	144	11	41	+114	+ 148	1,500

(1) Dominion, Provincial and Corporation.

(2) Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

(3) Before giving effect to the issue of $112 million Quebec Hydro bonds in connection with retirement of Montreal Light, Heat and Power Co. stock.

(4) Before giving effect to the issue of $63 million provincially guaranteed Quebec Municipal Commission bonds re transfer to it of the debt of certain school corporations.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Life Insurance Sales(1)

TABLE **60** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada (2)	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1926	39.3	0.29	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	51.2	0.44	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.9	0.24	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1938	38.8	0.37	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.8	0.36	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.9	0.42	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.8	0.58	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.7	0.78	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	62.2	0.79	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.9	0.70	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.9	0.79	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1947	100.4	0.74	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
1948	100.7	0.63	0.43	3.32	2.54	27.07	42.55	5.68	3.57	6.25	8.61
1949	105.2	0.68	0.34	3.44	2.48	27.71	44.56	5.74	3.90	7.12	9.25
1950	113.1	0.78	0.38	3.52	2.59	29.69	48.64	5.46	3.69	7.96	10.36
1949 M	104.7	0.62	0.18	3.67	2.66	27.56	46.68	5.68	2.57	6.58	8.47
A	102.9	0.58	0.23	3.40	2.61	28.06	43.84	5.72	2.81	6.92	8.74
M	106.8	0.62	0.19	3.39	2.53	29.19	44.43	6.18	3.88	7.21	9.21
J	112.7	0.68	0.35	3.99	2.55	29.18	46.33	6.68	4.29	8.13	10.56
J	103.5	0.66	0.44	3.47	2.37	25.98	43.72	5.76	4.23	6.57	10.30
A	89.6	0.65	0.37	3.20	2.25	23.62	36.06	4.87	3.63	6.55	8.39
S	91.0	0.67	0.32	3.17	2.37	23.28	37.90	4.75	3.83	6.12	8.64
O	108.5	0.66	0.37	3.21	2.46	29.41	44.57	5.98	4.92	7.32	9.57
N	125.5	1.03	0.41	3.76	2.68	33.16	51.88	6.88	5.94	8.80	10.91
D	111.6	0.62	0.41	3.61	2.07	28.02	48.44	5.91	4.43	7.77	10.25
1950 J	100.8	0.60	0.36	2.84	2.36	26.18	45.20	5.04	3.69	6.79	7.78
F	99.5	0.72	0.29	3.30	2.43	24.51	45.33	5.19	2.90	6.26	8.59
M	111.9	0.60	0.33	3.30	2.75	28.77	49.93	5.49	3.17	7.55	10.01
A	107.1	0.78	0.31	3.53	2.84	29.56	44.39	5.50	3.30	7.33	9.61
M	110.7	0.71	0.35	3.52	2.42	29.38	46.56	4.37	3.77	8.76	10.90
J	110.2	0.97	0.32	3.33	2.70	30.75	46.80	4.13	3.77	7.33	10.05
J	117.0	0.73	0.37	3.96	2.56	32.54	48.53	5.30	3.98	7.95	11.10
A	105.2	0.75	0.30	3.19	2.21	26.49	43.60	6.23	3.81	8.02	10.59
S	115.6	0.83	0.42	3.77	2.55	27.82	49.62	6.35	3.77	9.32	11.16
O	123.5	1.07	0.51	3.58	2.80	32.33	53.50	5.70	4.33	8.72	10.96
N	135.8	0.83	0.48	4.35	2.85	36.23	59.47	6.27	4.40	8.72	12.25
D	119.4	0.84	0.52	3.58	2.58	31.73	50.74	6.00	3.41	8.74	11.29
1951 J	120.5	0.63	0.31	3.49	2.84	32.91	50.90	6.26	3.24	9.58	10.33
F	118.7	1.15	0.32	3.85	2.83	30.53	51.44	6.24	3.10	8.08	11.14

(1) Total new settled-for insurance.

(2) The Canadian totals were revised to include sales in Newfoundland.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE **60** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16
1948	6.34	2.64	0.30	0.51	3.60	2.96	16.35	12.32	2.61	1.42
1949	6.86	2.81	0.32	0.57	4.03	3.17	17.75	13.36	2.76	1.63
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1949 J	6.25	2.71	0.31	0.58	3.82	2.79	16.46	12.42	2.39	1.65
A	6.63	2.52	0.33	0.64	2.65	2.89	15.65	11.26	2.45	1.94
S	6.65	2.22	0.29	0.58	4.96	3.13	17.82	13.68	2.45	1.70
O	7.37	2.87	0.30	0.60	4.06	3.01	18.21	13.92	2.61	1.68
N	7.45	3.31	0.34	0.54	4.31	2.93	18.86	14.70	2.58	1.59
D	7.98	2.87	0.32	0.37	4.72	4.71	20.97	15.41	3.87	1.69
1950 J	7.17	3.08	0.37	0.72	4.43	3.26	19.02	14.25	2.81	1.96
F	7.45	2.78	0.28	0.56	5.02	3.37	19.46	14.64	2.87	1.95
M	8.10	3.47	0.33	0.62	5.22	3.65	21.39	16.13	3.27	1.99
A	6.49	3.05	0.32	0.63	4.63	3.08	18.20	13.42	3.00	1.78
M	7.38	3.44	0.34	0.58	5.67	3.15	20.55	15.55	3.11	1.89
J	7.20	2.50	0.32	0.58	5.99	3.61	20.21	15.41	3.04	1.75
J	6.57	3.37	0.33	0.70	4.51	2.86	18.34	13.24	2.96	2.14
A	7.07	2.11	0.30	0.50	4.42	2.78	17.18	12.69	2.58	1.91
S	6.30	2.16	0.31	0.51	5.33	4.39	18.99	13.36	3.77	1.86
O	7.26	2.91	0.27	0.82	4.87	2.37	18.50	15.16	1.26	2.07
N	7.82	3.23	0.34	0.71	5.15	3.21	20.46	15.73	2.82	1.91
D	6.48	2.00	0.22	0.50	4.49	4.84	18.52	12.69	3.74	2.09
1951 J	8.67	2.98	0.37	0.80	5.10	3.61	21.53	15.95	3.06	2.53

Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1948	19.01	0.06	0.57	0.39	5.52	8.64	1.06	0.53	0.76	1.48
1949	20.58	0.08	0.63	0.37	5.97	9.62	1.02	0.53	0.87	1.49
1950	21.32	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1949										
2nd qtr.	20.61	0.11	0.60	0.45	5.96	9.31	1.10	0.50	1.12	1.47
3rd qtr.	19.53	0.06	0.55	0.35	5.73	9.33	0.95	0.48	0.70	1.39
4th qtr.	22.80	0.05	0.67	0.34	6.61	11.04	1.00	0.57	0.89	1.62
1950										
1st qtr.	22.71	0.07	0.81	0.44	6.42	10.67	1.05	0.53	0.90	1.82
2nd qtr.	21.07	0.05	0.74	0.46	5.83	9.82	1.07	0.56	0.85	1.68
3rd qtr.	19.93	0.09	0.76	0.50	6.37	8.26	1.15	0.55	0.89	1.35
4th qtr.	21.55	0.08	0.53	0.57	6.06	10.27	1.25	0.48	0.83	1.49

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE **61**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
		Industrials								
	Total, 105 Stocks	Total, 82 Stocks	Machinery and Equipment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	90.7	53.9	..	486.4	116.6	..	145.9	60.9	..	..
1929	173.8	146.8	..	473.1	276.8	155.5	140.9	107.9	115.1	..
1933	62.5	51.8	..	37.5	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	..
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.8	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
1947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4
1948	112.5	107.2	220.1	264.0	107.4	74.0	207.5	114.0	308.5	135.7
1949	109.4	103.1	215.4	242.9	89.9	72.0	208.1	115.7	299.9	143.4
1950	131.6	127.6	295.5	362.2	87.9	94.2	264.1	122.0	389.0	185.8
1949 A	106.4	99.8	211.9	234.2	88.4	70.8	205.7	111.9	274.4	139.6
M	105.3	98.8	208.4	227.4	84.2	70.2	204.2	112.8	275.7	136.3
J	99.6	92.5	184.7	210.6	85.3	63.8	196.0	111.8	273.3	131.4
J	104.2	97.4	198.8	221.4	89.6	66.6	202.2	112.9	292.4	137.0
A	108.2	101.3	209.5	230.6	90.2	68.8	204.6	114.6	306.7	140.0
S	109.6	102.2	213.1	240.1	93.0	68.9	204.8	116.0	312.5	143.0
O	114.3	107.9	221.4	259.0	95.8	75.4	206.4	122.0	329.6	151.4
N	118.2	112.9	231.0	274.3	91.8	82.6	219.9	123.5	336.5	158.6
D	117.9	112.5	231.5	279.4	88.5	82.4	229.9	121.5	345.9	163.2
1950 J	119.0	113.3	231.5	286.1	90.7	82.8	235.0	123.7	351.0	169.1
F	118.3	112.3	229.9	291.7	86.1	80.5	236.9	123.2	355.8	169.7
M	118.7	112.5	241.5	304.9	83.3	80.3	245.7	119.1	371.7	168.9
A	125.9	120.5	250.4	326.2	85.8	93.3	247.4	120.6	394.5	174.8
M	128.7	124.2	270.1	352.3	86.5	94.9	263.8	122.3	383.5	177.0
J	130.9	126.1	280.1	361.4	85.3	95.8	259.4	123.2	381.6	180.4
J	124.3	119.5	277.2	330.4	81.9	89.3	238.8	118.4	354.6	168.1
A	135.7	133.0	328.5	374.5	87.5	99.9	263.3	120.7	384.6	186.7
S	141.5	139.3	349.8	397.9	89.8	104.4	273.6	120.7	403.1	196.0
O	145.4	143.7	358.0	431.1	91.7	106.5	290.7	123.4	428.0	212.5
N	144.5	142.7	355.1	446.2	91.1	102.6	302.4	123.4	430.6	211.3
D	146.3	144.4	373.5	443.8	94.9	100.5	311.9	124.9	428.8	215.6
1951 J	153.8	154.8	401.9	481.6	104.7	110.1	359.3	125.6	442.4	244.8
F	166.5	168.0	422.2	531.6	110.5	126.9	399.6	127.8	463.4	259.7
M	162.9	165.0	411.1	513.3	107.1	133.6	383.0	124.4	441.2	251.6

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE **61** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			
	Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 Stocks				
	Industrial Mines	Total 15 Stocks	Trans-portation	Telephone and Telegraph	Power and Traction		Total 30 Stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 35 Stocks
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	..	200.6	428.4	85.1	154.3	122.2	..	..	..	120.7
1929	..	293.4	617.1	102.3	242.7	164.8	73.5	61.3	..	126.1
1933	..	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.8	45.0	67.4
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.1	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	87.6	116.1	155.9
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	130.8	86.7	76.0	106.1	154.0
1948	100.5	120.2	180.6	108.3	104.7	129.3	82.0	65.0	115.8	144.6
1949	92.1	117.4	161.6	105.9	109.2	134.4	87.4	71.7	117.9	143.0
1950	98.3	132.5	208.8	103.5	123.7	147.4	89.9	67.4	134.9	156.7
1949 A	89.5	115.7	150.6	106.6	109.7	132.4	86.0	72.3	112.1	140.9
M	88.3	113.5	145.7	106.1	107.4	132.4	82.5	69.4	107.5	139.9
J	82.5	109.2	135.2	104.2	104.1	131.0	78.9	66.5	102.3	136.3
J	87.6	114.3	147.4	106.1	108.4	130.7	84.9	70.6	112.3	138.6
A	91.7	119.5	162.4	108.8	111.2	133.3	89.6	75.3	116.8	140.4
S	91.4	122.7	172.5	110.1	112.8	135.2	89.9	75.0	118.8	141.8
O	94.3	121.9	171.3	109.9	111.7	139.8	91.5	74.9	124.1	145.8
N	96.2	121.6	177.9	104.5	112.2	142.2	95.2	77.3	130.1	150.0
D	92.6	122.5	183.8	103.8	112.0	140.6	92.4	74.2	128.4	150.7
1950 J	91.9	124.3	187.7	103.1	114.7	143.0	92.8	75.0	127.8	152.4
F	90.3	125.2	189.1	102.7	116.5	143.0	91.3	73.2	127.2	153.0
M	86.6	126.8	185.5	102.4	121.9	142.9	91.0	73.9	124.5	153.7
A	89.1	132.2	196.5	105.1	127.2	144.4	93.0	75.4	127.5	154.4
M	93.6	131.2	196.3	104.8	125.4	146.1	92.3	73.6	129.2	157.3
J	96.0	134.6	203.8	107.4	127.4	148.9	90.5	70.2	130.8	158.2
J	92.8	127.4	198.1	103.7	116.6	145.3	80.9	58.5	126.1	154.6
A	102.7	133.6	211.4	105.0	123.8	145.7	86.9	61.6	138.2	155.6
S	107.6	138.2	229.2	102.6	128.4	148.4	90.0	62.7	145.1	158.2
O	108.2	138.6	230.1	102.6	129.0	153.4	91.7	64.0	147.6	161.1
N	108.3	137.1	229.3	101.8	126.4	154.8	90.0	61.1	148.6	161.1
D	112.1	141.2	248.6	101.3	127.6	152.6	88.2	59.8	146.0	160.2
1951 J	118.1	148.6	266.5	102.5	135.8	155.6	97.6	68.8	163.5	166.0
F	125.6	163.2	315.2	104.6	146.0	158.5	104.7	74.3	174.5	169.3
M	117.1	158.9	301.8	104.0	142.4	150.0	100.3	71.2	166.7	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE **62** Monthly averages or calendar months

				Commercial Failures (4)		Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market		Toronto Stock Exchange			
	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Dividend(1) Payments	Number	Liabilities	Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings	Borrowings on Collateral	Ratio to(3) quoted Values	Sales	Quoted Market Values as of end of period
			Million dollars		Thousand dollars	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1926	..	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48(2)	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01(2)	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20(2)	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81(2)	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46
1944	2.99	0.385	23.34	23	337	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41
1945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44
1946	2.61	0.388	26.24	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24
1947	2.57	0.406	29.26	45	840	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14
1948	2.93	0.411	34.22	68	1,310	962	8.87	29.9	0.41	20.9	7.31
1949	2.83	0.485	38.52	89	1,780	899	8.26	29.8	0.42	20.8	7.24
1950	2.78	0.552	41.40	109	2,073	1,748	9.26	36.3	0.41	42.2	8.88
1949 J	2.89	0.506	65.24	65	817	661	7.99	26.6	0.43	10.9	6.68
J	2.87	0.511	49.80	70	2,146	503	8.07	26.7	0.38	14.2	7.01
A	2.78	0.512	14.30	78	1,858	663	8.22	26.5	0.37	23.0	7.19
S	2.78	0.510	39.18	91	2,414	1,113	8.49	28.5	0.39	31.9	7.37
O	2.71	0.512	34.32	97	1,575	1,214	8.20	30.6	0.40	27.2	7.74
N	2.69	0.512	10.38	116	2,545	1,328	8.31	38.2	0.49	21.8	7.81
D	2.75	0.512	83.32	114	2,092	1,164	8.52	33.8	0.42	22.1	8.01
1950 J	2.75	0.512	51.73	117	2,038	1,386	8.34	33.2	0.42	25.1	7.91
F	2.73	0.513	14.95	132	2,165	1,219	8.38	33.2	0.42	22.4	7.92
M	2.73	0.512	57.25	133	2,104	1,600	8.47	31.8	0.39	32.7	8.10
A	2.77	0.513	30.07	121	2,363	2,215	8.98	37.3	0.43	48.0	8.59
M	2.75	0.514	9.23	103	2,071	1,823	9.19	39.8	0.45	81.1	8.90
J	2.73	0.512	67.49	114	1,700	1,884	8.84	42.9	0.50	76.7	8.48
J	2.77	0.512	45.29	78	2,029	1,130	8.96	33.6	0.39	28.7	8.63
A	2.75	0.546	15.80	85r	1,956	1,460	9.55	31.2	0.34	23.6	9.26
S	2.71	0.615	47.11	86	1,813	2,023	9.92	33.1	0.35	35.3	9.54
O	2.75	0.623	33.82	111	2,171	2,619	9.99	39.5	0.41	57.4	9.59
N	2.88	0.624	11.15	137	2,504	2,089	9.94	41.0	0.43	48.8	9.50
D	2.99	0.626	112.94	86	1,957	1,531	10.53	38.5	0.37	26.9	10.19
1951 J	3.02	0.626	59.57r			3,442	11.57	37.6	0.33	70.6	11.23
F	3.02	0.728	31.10			2,639	11.60	37.8	0.34	49.3	11.22
M	3.25	0.755	52.16			1,275				29.4	11.09

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(1) As reported by Financial Post. (2) As of December 31. (3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

(4) In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. The number of proposals for the last half of 1950 were: J. 13, A. 16, S. 7, O. 8, N. 20, and D. 15. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING MARCH, 1951

Manufacturing:

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THEATRES, 1949. 4 – III – N-1. 20 p., 30 cents.

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External Trade:

TRADE OF CANADA: ARTICLES EXPORTED TO EACH COUNTRY, 1950. 10-3040, Vol. 7, No. 4. K.P., 1951. 175 p., $2 a year. TRADE OF CANADA: ARTICLES IMPORTED FROM EACH COUNTRY, 1950. 10-3050, Vol. 7, No. 4. K.P., 1951. 97 p., $2 a year. TRADE OF CANADA: IMPORTS, DECEMBER, 1950 AND TWELVE MONTHS ENDED DECEMBER, 1950. 10-4030, Vol. 7, No. 12. K.P., 1951. 156 p., 50 cents.

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CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING CENTRES, 1950. 3-1020, Volume 27. 40 p., 50 cents.

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Agriculture:

HONEY PRODUCTION, 1950: FINAL ESTIMATES. H. No. 1, 1950. 2 p., 10 cents per copy. VALUE OF FRUIT PRODUCTION, 1950. F.V.R. No. 2-1951. 2 p., $1.00 per year. ESTIMATES OF PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION OF MEATS, 1950. 4 p., 10 cents a copy. FARM CASH INCOME, 1950. No. 4. 9 p., 25 cents per copy.

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RELEVE DU REVENU DES AVOCATS ET DES NOTAIRES AU CANADA, 1946, 1947 et 1948. No. 9, novembre 1950. 13 p., 25 cents.

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CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE ESTIMATES, 1931-1950. No. 23. 20 p., 25 cents. WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES, 1913-1950. No. 24. 97 p., 75 cents.

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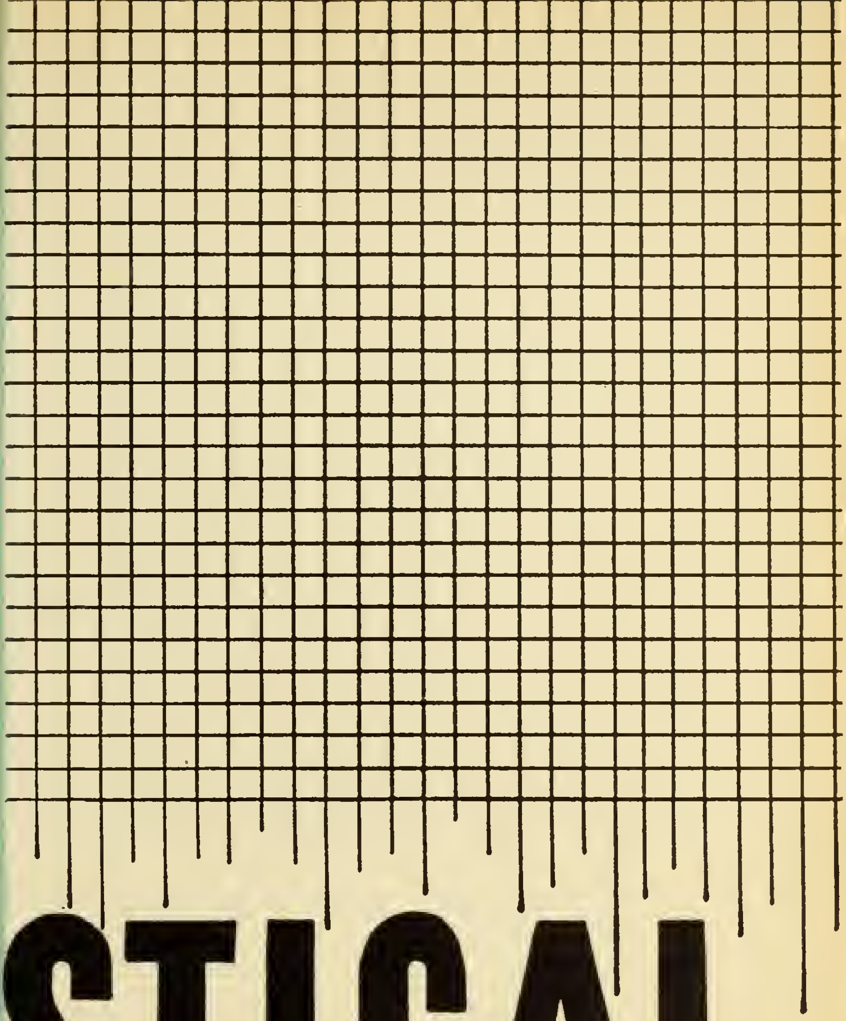

CANADIAN
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MAY 1951

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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

MAY 1951

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

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Current Economic Conditions

Employment and production in the first quarter of the year continued to be maintained at high levels, while at the same time further increases occurred in general price levels. The Government introduced legislation to increase the lending rate on government-assisted mortgages made under the National Housing Act to 5 per cent from its old rate of 4½ per cent. This was necessitated by recent increases in interest rates generally. Direct allocation was extended to aluminium, copper and brass as well as nickel, which was put under allocation previously. A number of tariff agreements were negotiated at Torquay. Canada has lowered tariffs on several hundred items which enter into this country and in return obtained concessions from sixteen other nations.

Prices, Production and Employment

The trend of prices was slightly upward in April. The general wholesale index (1935-1939 = 100) stood at 242.2 as compared with 241.8 for March and 202.5 for April last year. There were moderate advances over the preceding month in five of the eight main sub-groups, and declines in three. Vegetable, wood and iron products, non-ferrous metals and chemicals registered increases, while animal products, textile products and non-metallic minerals showed declines. The cost-of-living index increased slightly from 181.8 to 182.0 between April 2 and May 1. The increase of 0.2 points was principally due to increases in clothing, home furnishings and miscellaneous items, which were largely offset by a decline in the food index.

The index of industrial production for March showed an increase of 3.1 points over the previous month to reach a new high of 217.2 (1935-1939 = 100). This represents an increase of 25.4, or 13 per cent over March of 1950. At the same time a slight decline occurred in industrial employment between February 1 and March 1. The general index of employment in nine leading industries (1939 = 100) was 172.1 at March 1, as compared with 172.3 at February 1, 157.9 at March 1 last year, and 159.6 at March 1, 1949. However, the index of employment in manufacturing registered an increase of 1.7 points from February to reach a high of 186.2. An increase of 0.5 per cent occurred in the index number of weekly payrolls, which rose 17.6 per cent over March 1, 1950. Per capita weekly earnings, at $48.16, reached a new all-time peak, exceeding the March 1, 1950 figure by 8 per cent.

Canadian production of iron and steel continued to move higher in the first four months of this year. Pig iron production amounted to 822,000 tons compared with 715,000 a year earlier, while the production of steel ingots aggregated 1,177,000 tons compared with last year's production of 1,096,000. Despite growing shortages of steel, factory shipments of Canadian-made motor vehicles continued to rise in March to reach the highest monthly figure on record, 47,779 units. The aggregate for the quarter was 128,000 units compared to 89,000 in 1950. Most of the gain in shipments occurred among passenger cars.

Canada's retail trade increased 19 per cent in March, as well as in the first three months of the year, as compared to the same periods of 1950. First quarter sales amounted

Tables Shortened With This Issue

In the interest of economy the tables of the "Canadian Statistical Review" are being considerably reduced in size with this issue. There is no reduction in the number of tables, but the annual figures have been systematically deleted except for 1939 and the latest complete year. Monthly figures have been limited to the latest fourteen months instead of twenty-four. These two changes make it possible to include two tables on a page where there was formerly only one.

It is proposed to publish an annual supplement in which the figures for earlier years will be shown. In the meantime the April number will in effect serve as the first annual supplement.

to $2,154 million against $1,806 in 1950. Saskatchewan was the only province to register a decline in sales, while gains of 25 and 24 per cent respectively occurred in Ontario and Quebec. Department store sales in the first quarter of the year were up 13 per cent over sales in the equivalent period of last year. All regional areas showed increased sales over the period, with Manitoba and British Columbia registering the greatest increases. Total sales were $789 million. The greatest increases occurred among major appliances and hardware and housewares. For the same period, wholesale sales were 23 per cent above the corresponding 1950 value. However, wholesale sales for March were only 14 per cent above last year's. The largest sales increases in March were those of hardware and automotive parts and equipment wholesalers, with gains of 31 per cent and 30 per cent respectively.

Housing

The number of new dwelling units completed in the first quarter of the year was considerably higher than in the corresponding period last year, and a moderate rise occurred in starts. The carry-over of dwellings in various stages of construction at the end of March was slightly below a year earlier. New dwellings completed during the quarter totalled 19,521 as compared with 17,873 last year, and starts numbered 9,801 as compared with 9,015. The number under construction at March 31 was 49,294 compared with 50,161 a year earlier.

In recent months an increase has occurred in mortgage rates, in line with increases in other interest rates. This has resulted in a growing unwillingness on the part of lending institutions to participate in joint loans with Central Mortgage and Housing under the National Housing Act. Under the existing legislation the government agency advances one quarter of the loan at 3 per cent, while the lending institution earns a gross rate of 5 per cent on the balance. Thus the interest rate to the borrower is 4½ per cent. Legislation has been introduced to permit the lending institutions to earn a gross rate of 5½ per cent on their three-quarters share, while Central Mortgage and Housing will receive 3½ per cent. The cost to the borrower, therefore, will become 5 per cent.

Joint loans have played an increasingly important part during recent years in the national building program. In 1950 about 40,000 residential units were financed jointly. During this period a total of 89,000 residentila units were completed. Since the passage of the National Housing Act in 1944 more than 80,000 joint loans have been made under its provisions. The lending institutions which participate in the program are life and fire insurance companies, trust and loan companies, and fraternal societies.

Control of Metals

Commencing on June 1, primary and wrought aluminium, primary copper, brass mill products, copper wire rod and wire, will be under direct allocation and inventory limitation by the Non-Ferrous Metals Division of the Department of Defence Production. A similar order was issued for nickel some time ago.

These metals were previously declared essential under the Essential Materials Act and later under the Defence Production Act. They have been under informal rationing by producers for the past several months. It is not expected that initially the supply of these metals to Canadian industry will be materially changed under these orders. After June 1, persons wishing to purchase any of these metals from a producer will be required to submit their purchase orders, together with a completed application form for each metal to the Non-Ferrous Metals Division for approval. Purchase orders placed with a distributor for shipment from warehouse stocks will not require approval.

In addition, a Priorities Division has been set up to issue priority orders covering essential supplies as circumstances may require. Canada has never had a formal system of priorities such as that set up in the United States; during the last war, priority direction was used in Canada only to the extent necessitated by conditions of supply and demand. It is intended that the same procedure will be followed in the present circumstances. The Division will only issue priority regulations for materials not covered by the various commodity divisions.

The Division will also be responsible for arrangements whereby Canadian industry can participate in the formal United States priorities system. This latter function forms an important part of the work of the Priorities Division, and the new regulations provide the framework within which Canadian manufacturers of essential commodities may obtain assistance in securing supplies from the United States. Tighter United States controls on the use of aluminium, copper and steel are to go into effect on July 1, when the Controlled Materials Plan is expected to go into operation. Under this plan, approximately 35 per cent of the supplies of these commodities will probably be allocated to military and related uses, while the remainder will be available for civilian products consumption. The Priorities Division will assist importers in securing supplies for essential production.

Trade and Tariffs

Canada's foreign commodity trade established several new records in the first four months of the year. Commodity imports climbed to a new all-time peak value for April, to boost the gain for the period more than 50 per cent over the value for the same period last year, while commodity exports were at a new high level for the month and for the first four months.

In the first four months of 1951, the value of domestic exports rose 29 per cent over the value of exports in the same period of last year. Higher prices accounted for part of the increase, but there was also a substantial gain in volume of goods. The cumulative total for the first four months was $1,104 million as compared to $854 million last year. About three-quarters of the increase in exports to all countries in the first part of the year was in shipments to the United States. Exports to the United States accounted for 64.5 per cent of all shipments, compared to an almost similar proportion of 64.6 per cent a year ago. All commodity groups registered increases but the largest value increases occurred among wood, wood products and paper, and non-ferrous metals and products.

With heavy buying of both producers' and consumers' goods, the rise in value of imports for the fourth successive month exceeded the gain in the value of domestic exports, resulting in a cumulative import balance of $233 million, as compared to an import balance of $27 million for the same 1950 period. The aggregate value of imports was $1,337 million, a 52 per cent increase over the first third of 1950. Although higher prices contributed substantially to the increase in value, the increase in volume was approximately 25 per cent. As in the case of exports most of the gain in imports was accounted for by increased trade with the United States.

Because of the importance of Canadian trade with the United States the new trade agreements are of significance. The most important single tariff agreement signed by Canada at Torquay was with the United States. In addition, agreements were signed with fifteen other nations. This was the third round of tariff negotiations under the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade. A series of previous agreements were negotiated at Geneva in 1947 and at Annecy in 1949. The Torquay tariff concessions are to remain in effect until January 1, 1954, while, in addition, the conference secured the prolongation of the Geneva and Annecy schedules of tariff concessions for the same period of time.

The agreement is the fourth which has been concluded between Canada and the United States since 1935. The United States was on this occasion still governed by the Reciprocal Trade Agreements Act which empowers the President to reduce tariffs by not more than 50 per cent of the 1945 rates, so that the scope of the new agreement was limited to concessions on new products or on products for which the full powers had not been previously exhausted.

The United States schedule of new tariff concessions resulting from Torquay contains 400 items of interest to Canadian exporters. Exports to the United States from Canada of goods in these categories amounted to $120 million in 1949. Canadian duties were reduced on 261 items. Canada's imports from all countries of these items on which the rate was reduced amounted to about $390 million in 1949. The Torquay agreements incorporate the results of 147 separate two-sided negotiations which were successfully concluded among the 34 countries taking part in the conference. Under the most-favored-nation principle, all tariff concessions granted at Torquay will become available to Canada, whether or not these concessions were negotiated directly with Canada. Similarly, Canada will automatically extend its own tariff concessions to each of the other participating countries.

Among the products which received tariff concessions in the United States are cheddar cheese, canned salmon, aluminium and alloys, lead, zinc ores and blocks, Douglas fir plywood, birch plywood, chemicals, sheep and lambs, Canadian whisky, and coarse grains. Among the items on which Canada reduced tariffs are: grapefruit juice, bananas, salt pork and beef, cocoa beans, walnuts, canned fish and household matches. Reductions which may benefit consumers generally were also extended to rubber tires, rubber hose, household furniture, hand tools, certain electrical appliances and cutlery. Of interest to industry are reductions to tariffs on machinery and parts, motor vehicle parts, off-highway trucks, rayon yarn and rayon fabrics. Agriculture will benefit from reductions on insecticides, baling wire, seed and grain cleaning machines, and electric motors for attachment to farm implements.

Agreements were also signed with Austria, Denmark, Dominican Republic, France, Haiti, India, Indonesia, Italy, Korea, Norway, Peru, the Philippines, Sweden, Turkey and Western Germany. In addition, Canada benefited from concessions the following countries granted to other nations: Benelux, Cuba, Greece, and the Union of South Africa. Except for India, no other Commonwealth nations negotiated trade agreements. However, in the case of Australia, Ceylon, New Zealand, Southern Rhodesia, and the United Kingdom, Canadian goods are accorded British preferential tariff rates which were not negotiated at Torquay.

A number of trade talks were held in Ottawa after the Torquay conference by the Canada-United Kingdom Continuing Committee on Trade. It was announced that the United Kingdom plans to increase the value of imports in the twelve months commencing in July, 1951, by 50 per cent over the value of imports in the calendar year 1950. Raw materials will make up a good part of the increased flow of goods. This means that exports to the United Kingdom for this period will reach the 1949 value levels, although, due to price increases, the volume will still be smaller. This represents a major change in the trend of United Kingdom imports from Canada which had been heavily reduced since 1947.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold(1)	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News-print(1)	Power by Central Electric(1) Stations	Automo-biles(2)	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Average Hourly Earnings in Manu-factures
	1935-39 =100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thou-sands	1939=100			Cents per hour
1939	109.3	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.7
1950	198.3	371	43.8	282	440	4,242	32.6	177.5	211.4	155.4	103.6
1950 F	187.3	350	45.1	258	399	3,780	30.1	170.4	200.3	151.1	100.9
M	191.8	383	44.5	294	452	4,186	30.1	171.5	202.7	151.2	101.4
A	190.8	370	44.3	279	423	4,070	26.4	172.0	203.1	151.7	101.7
M	197.4	374	44.5	291	460	4,425	35.3	172.5	203.9	152.1	102.5
J	205.3	369	40.6	276	441	4,313	41.4	175.3	209.3	153.1	103.5
J	198.5	368	42.5	264	439	4,201	40.1	178.6	213.4	155.9	103.9
A	190.5	376	42.5	281	466	4,199	24.3	179.6	215.9	156.0	104.2
S	204.5	365	41.7	275	438	4,121	38.0	182.5	219.0	158.7	104.4
O	210.7	377	44.3	294	456	4,395	35.6	185.6	221.5	162.2	105.3
N	210.6	379	46.6	289	457	4,458	30.3	185.4	222.4	161.3	106.4
D	209.2	383	45.3	291	431	4,674	30.7	185.3	223.1	160.7	107.8
1951 J	210.0^{r}	374	45.6	310	453	4,784	39.2	182.4	223.3	155.8	109.0
F	214.1^{p}	347	40.6	281	425	4,376^{r}	40.6	184.5^{r}	226.9^{r}	156.9	110.4^{r}
M	217.2^{p}			315	473	4,912	47.8	186.2	229.7	157.7	111.4

		Percentage of							Value of Retail Trade		
	Civil-ian Labour Force(3)	Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work(4)	Paid Workers and Un-employed Seeking Work(4)	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unem-ployment Register(5)	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Com-pleted(6)	Building Permits: 58 Muni-cipalities	Total	Depart-ment stores	Index of Whole-sale Sales
	Thou-sands	Percentage		Thou-sands	Million dollars	Thou-sand tons	Number	Thou-sand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 =100
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	215	5,233	..	5,023	..	..	109.1
1950	5,233	2.9	4.0	165.3	676	9,016	7,646	44,467	757.3	72.8	306.7
1950 F	..	..	..	286.2	625	7,587	4,815	20,915	565.4	50.2	244.8^{r}
M	5,108	6.1	8.4	265.4	633	8,830	6,578	30,980	685.8	67.3	293.6
A	..	..	..	209.9	642	7,958	5,397	46,052	719.2	67.5	278.9
M	..	..	..	146.5	659	9,604	6,171	68,187	780.2	73.7	321.5
J	5,233	2.9	4.0	109.4	683	9,558	6,527	66,872	815.7	69.3	326.4
J	..	..	..	92.5	691	9,393	6,853	54,224	789.6	54.8	314.1
A	5,324	1.9	2.8	98.9	686	7,418	8,717	50,617	810.3	61.4	368.9
S	..	..	..	79.3	716	9,950	7,893	50,261	828.8	78.3	351.5
O	..	..	..	90.3	723	11,262	9,528	52,554	795.1	83.8	339.4
N	5,201	2.2	3.1	124.8	733	10,432	8,766	41,828	801.6	98.2	326.9
D	..	..	..	183.3	703	9,032	11,290	33,425	941.0	118.9	282.4
1951 J	..	..	..	220.5		9,221^{p}		24,954	671.9	58.3	308.6^{r}
F	..	..	..	208.0		7,812^{p}		29,957	668.4^{r}	58.4	303.1
M	5,172	3.3	4.5	184.5		9,150^{p}		38,504	814.4	72.6	

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(1)For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2)Monthly data are producers shipments. (3)Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4)Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (5)Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (6)Conversions are included with annual data only.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index: General	Wholesale Price Index: Canadian farm products	Exports of Domestic Commodities(2)	Imports of Merchandise	Dominion Government(1): Total expenditures	Dominion Government(1): Total receipts	Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres (2)	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
	1935-39 = 100				Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1939	101.5	102.3	99.2^{r}	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1950	166.5	242.5	211.2	231.5	260	265	204	215	8,386	131.6	91.3
1950 M	163.7	227.0	201.5^{r}	226.9	228	237	..	..	7,730	118.7	90.2
A	164.0	227.2	202.5^{r}	228.8	206	231	88	166	7,443	125.9	90.7
M	164.0	230.6	204.7^{r}	231.6	287	290	157	273	7,990	128.7	90.2
J	165.4	238.3	209.2^{r}	240.9	289	282	176	195	10,045	130.9	90.2
J	167.5	245.2	212.0^{r}	244.3	254	259	188	228	8,102	124.3	91.0
A	168.5	247.6	215.7^{r}	236.3^{r}	257	267	165	205	7,558	135.7	90.5
S	169.8	256.2	222.6^{r}	234.9^{r}	279	280	211	214	8,747	141.5	89.8
O	170.7	259.5	220.0^{r}	228.5^{r}	315	321	187	254	9,391	145.4	92.0
N	170.7	261.2	222.4^{r}	230.4^{r}	293	328	209	252	11,008	144.5	93.9
D	171.1	263.0	225.2^{r}	234.5^{r}	290	266	247	261	9,315	146.3	96.7
1951 J	172.5	269.6	232.3^{r}	242.2	285	327	203	332	9,002	153.8	97.9
F	175.2	274.9	238.5^{r}	253.7	234	274	168	269	7,984	166.5	97.7
M	179.7	282.6	241.8	264.2	290		..	..	8,830	162.9	104.6
A	181.8									165.6	104.9

(1)Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. (2)As of April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION: Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION: Coal(3)	PRODUCTION: Steel Ingots and Castings	CONSUMPTION: Raw Cotton	CONSUMPTION: Raw(4) Wool	UNEMPLOYED(1): Insured Workers Registered	IMPORTS(2) RETAINED	EXPORTS(2)	PRICES: Wholesale	PRICES: Interim Retail Prices	WAGE RATES: Weekly
		Weekly average					Including Munitions				
	1946 = 100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1947 = 100		1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	..	..	101.4	..	..
1950	140	4,160	313	8.72	43.2	297	114	162	258.7	114	111
1950 J	135	4,250	305	8.79	46.6	404	111	157	241.4	113	110
F	140	4,331	325	9.06	43.3	403			241.7	113	110
M	144	4,387*	330*	9,01*	49.7	378			242.1	113	110
A	135	3,982	324	8.26	38.9	357	123	153	246.2	114	110
M	141	4,377	319*	9.43	45.2	341			251.7	114	110
J	143	4,104*	313	8.08*	44.9	308			253.3	114	110
J	134	3,922	276	8.47	41.8	297	111	161	256.6	114	110
A	123	3,398	279*	8.36*	39.1	313			260.4	113	110
S	143	4,221*	326	8.48	43.5	308			268.4	114	110
O	151^{r}	4,347	328	9.52	44.7	327	111	175	275.6	115	111
N	152^{r}	4,404	336*	9.28*	43.6	326			285.0	116	113
D	139^{r}	4,143*	296	8.01^{r}	36.7	331			288.3	116	114
1951 J	141^{p}	4,211	306*	8.69*	43.3	367		181^{p}	295.8^{r}	117	115
F		4,517	326			335		145^{p}	301.3	118	116

*Average of five weeks. (1)Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (2)Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. (3)Great Britain. (4)Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods									
	Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Unemployed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars unadjusted	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted	
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1950	200	209	237	187	60.0	3.1	1,111	555.5	21.1	19.6	34.1^r
1950 F	180	192	207	180	57.0	4.7	780	385.4	16.9	16.9	29.0
M	187	194	211	181	57.6	4.1	1,300	469.6	18.8	17.8	29.1
A	190	199	222	180	58.7	3.5	1,350	455.2	17.2	17.2	29.4
M	195	204	231	181	59.7	3.1	1,348	575.5	19.1	19.3	29.7
J	199	208	237	184	61.5	3.4	1,345	720.7	20.7	19.8	30.0
J	196	206	235	181	61.2	3.2	1,420	595.1	22.2	20.3	29.8
A	209	218	247	195	62.4	2.5	1,549	682.8	27.3	23.0	29.9
S	211	220	251	194	61.2	2.3	1,287	616.8	23.8	21.2	30.7
O	216	225	262	196	61.8	1.9	1,136	651.2	24.7	21.2	31.8
N	215^r	224	260	195	61.3	2.2	1,087	504.4	22.4	21.1	33.0
D	218	229^r	268	197^r	60.3	2.2	1,168	521.4	23.2^r	21.3	34.1^r
1951 J	221	231	268^r	201	59.0	2.5	1,043	478.6	27.9^r	23.4^r	35.0^r
F	220^p	231^p	272^p	198^p	58.9	2.4	1,141	505.9	26.1	22.9	35.6
M					60.2	2.1	1,267				

	Personal Income(1)	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period.(3)	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices(4) 402-416
					Exports including re-exports(2)	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	6.3	106	..	94.2
1950	222.9	161.5	171.9	1.463	856	737	18.0	303	329	146.4
1950 F	215.4	152.7	167.9	1.420	764	600	16.2	280	278	136.7
M	219.3	152.7	168.4	1.424	860	665	16.3	274	285	138.8
A	213.8	152.9	168.5	1.434	803	585	16.6	292	286	141.8
M	214.5	155.9	169.3	1.442	829	659	17.1	290	285	146.9
J	217.1	157.3	170.2	1.453	877	686	17.7	298	276	147.7
J	220.7	162.9	172.0	1.462	779	708	18.3	362	269	138.2
A	225.4	166.4	173.4	1.464	761	819	18.8	335	284	147.2
S	228.7	169.5	174.6	1.479	911	858	19.3	320	309	151.7
O	231.1	169.1	175.6	1.501	905	922	19.4	291	329	157.8
N	232.9	171.7	176.4	1.514	981	852	19.4	290	332	156.1
D	241.0	175.3	178.8	1.542	1,063	864	20.1	325	329	158.4
1951 J	240.9^r	180.1	181.5	1.553	973^r	1,021^r	19.9^p	362	338^r	168.6
F	241.0	183.6	183.8	1.563^p	1,073	907	19.5^p	326^p	349^p	174.7
M		184.0	184.5							170.3

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(1) Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. (2) Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. (3) Annual totals are averages of end of month figures. (4) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4 Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	CANADA(4)				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1950	13,845	29,686	10,158	10,064	355	..	..	..	96	238	52
1950 J		26,720	5,688	9,892		..	..	..		258	29
F		25,518	5,763	9,736		..	..	..		250	45
M	13,766	28,993	4,610	10,330		..	..	..		248	14
A		28,941	7,017	11,649		..	..	..		263	27
M		29,411	9,046	9,825		..	..	..		249	40
J	13,845	32,478	13,835	10,916	355	..	..	..	96	246	57
J		32,343	14,419	9,529		..	..	..		259	70
A		30,065	14,077	9,582		..	..	..		204	70
S	13,921	33,621	13,763	9,372		..	..	..		277	79
O		30,243	12,831	9,573		..	..	..		217	88
N		28,261	12,334	9,820		..	..	..		218	55
D		29,634	8,516	10,546		..	..	..		162	50
1951 J		27,118	5,928	10,297						280	23
F		26,498	5,220	10,889						186	21

	P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635
1950	75	658	1,451	428	563	522	1,403	363	414	3,976	9,752
1950 J	98		1,261	373	525		1,249	190	430		8,422
F	81		1,341	157	593		1,257	210	420		7,871
M	87		1,562	435	564		1,324	147	431		8,995
A	83		1,361	214	1,115		1,694	302	518		8,967
M	87		1,551	377	542		1,403	255	416		9,493
J	91	658	1,536	415	518	522	1,604	507	430	3,976	9,958
J	64		1,283	430	480		1,417	510	337		11,850
A	52		1,213	610	355		1,272	395	330		9,541
S	52		1,995	721	496		1,712	605	436		11,374
O	63		1,476	537	522		1,287	508	353		10,216
N	72		1,580	533	552		1,438	478	511		8,886
D	71		1,253	328	492		1,180	247	353		11,446
1951 J	93		1,544	371	488		1,269	241	400		6,563
F	95		1,292	332	507		1,193	198	419		8,220

Note.—Until the end of 1949, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1950 and 1951 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1) Estimates are given by years as of June 1, and in Canada as a whole, as of the first day of the last month of each quarter. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population. (4) Yukon, North-West Territories and Newfoundland not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	QUEBEC		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1950	2,778	2,735	4,512	9,046	3,668	3,676	795	1,614	580	547	874
1950 J	885	2,594		8,001	2,351	3,458		1,461	330	548	
F	1,434	2,508		7,727	2,323	3,634		1,454	315	504	
M	536	2,651		8,283	1,779	3,589		1,731	287	643	
A	1,389	3,072		9,185	2,999	4,317		1,559	308	581	
M	2,010	2,626		8,630	3,816	3,564		1,610	452	552	
J	4,141	2,754	4,512	10,668	5,163	4,309	795	1,740	671	624	874
J	5,522	2,619		9,643	4,071	3,563		1,742	814	564	
A	4,418	2,614		9,111	4,853	3,552		1,797	765	523	
S	3,497	2,735		10,611	5,609	3,543		1,593	825	497	
O	3,247	2,484		9,569	4,978	3,511		1,608	765	457	
N	3,771	3,096		8,559	3,376	3,283		1,477	806	529	
D	2,483	3,064		8,567	2,699	3,783		1,595	626	545	
1951 J	908	2,475		9,139	2,148	3,880		1,585	501	677	
F	939	3,019		8,843	2,163	4,174		1,353	320	554	

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1950	1,770	598	513	895	2,155	771	579	1,138	2,258	921	963
1950 J	1,621	462	449		2,377	510	685		2,070	558	1,105
F	1,584	201	678		1,939	560	316		2,095	518	1,002
M	1,752	277	445		2,588	462	796		2,510	673	1,124
A	2,019	388	520		1,634	574	538		2,259	816	905
M	1,681	601	495		2,741	695	590		2,053	800	953
J	1,958	840	577	895	2,103	817	581	1,138	2,665	1,224	1,032
J	2,101	838	600		1,852	991	496		2,196	1,173	806
A	1,653	617	499		2,771	1,122	688		2,503	1,227	969
S	1,935	478	399		1,986	697	351		2,138	1,252	863
O	1,692	905	519		1,951	830	785		2,227	973	879
N	1,367	955	407		2,187	1,386	320		2,549	974	1,050
D	1,872	610	568		1,729	613	803		1,830	860	867
1951 J	1,660	307	589		2,628	735	610		2,450	694	1,085
F	1,608	245	561		1,853	428	671		1,950	574	889

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(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agriculture and other unincorporated business	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs(1)	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
	Million dollars								
1939	2,583	32	783	891	4,289	737	582	−10	5,598
1949	7,800^{r}	115	2,367^{r}	2,887	13,169^{r}	1,831^{r}	1,321	+61^{r}	16,382^{r}
1950^{p}	8,300	137	2,996^{r}	2,875	14,308^{r}	2,001	1,471	+11^{r}	17,791^{r}

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure		Gross Home Investment		Exports of goods and services(2)	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
		Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing(1)	Inventories				
	Million dollars								
1939	3,861	—	724	554	327	1,451	−1,328	+ 9	5,598
1949	11,086	—	2,106^{r}	2,970^{r}	108	4,011^{r}	3,837	−62^{r}	16,382^{r}
1950^{p}	11,810	—	2,333	3,163^{r}	805^{r}	4,173^{r}	−4,482^{r}	−11^{r}	17,791^{r}

Note: Newfoundland is included for 1949 and 1950.

(1)Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account. (2)Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA and Military Relief.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947, and "Revised Preliminary 1950", D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100(1)

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING								MANUFACTURES
			Metals				Fuels			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1950	198.3	147.5	110.2	106.0	102.3	127.2	213.3	126.0	272.7	207.6
1950 F	187.3	144.2	111.2	106.3	115.8	128.8	200.4	129.6	288.0	195.5
M	191.8	144.7	105.1	103.4	102.6	112.8	221.7	139.5	248.6	200.9
A	190.8	143.0	113.9	112.4	104.5	140.4	193.3	115.8	235.9	199.2
M	197.4	140.4	109.0	100.8	101.3	133.3	193.2	129.2	246.3	206.8
J	205.3	147.6	109.8	103.3	95.4	135.2	199.0	127.1	263.3	215.3
J	198.5	146.1	108.8	107.4	96.9	113.4	208.9	116.6	233.1	206.9
A	190.5	136.2	101.2	101.6	97.1	93.4	191.4	98.5	259.0	199.0
S	204.5	153.3	115.4	106.3	98.4	146.5	225.8	126.8	322.5	214.4
O	210.7	158.8	113.8	109.9	101.0	125.2	240.8	133.0	328.1	221.7
N	210.6	162.1	117.1	106.1	110.0	148.9	258.0	141.2	307.0	221.0
D	209.2	154.6	112.4	111.7	103.2	124.8	228.0	136.1	283.7	219.6
1951 J	210.0^{r}	158.3	111.7	105.2	103.8	132.5	238.8	127.6	336.6	218.9^{r}
F	214.1^{p}	157.6^{r}	110.5	105.6	102.5	129.5	230.2	117.4	335.8^{r}	224.4^{p}
M	217.2^{p}									227.8^{p}

(1)Only series with definite seasonal patterns are adjusted.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1950	187.9	192.6	173.3	136.4	146.1	138.8	124.9	102.2	268.0	142.1
1950 F	178.1	172.4	160.8	127.5	151.3	119.1	127.5	102.3	271.4	140.4
M	183.0	183.8	169.1	157.3	182.2	154.3	134.2	111.2	231.7	149.0
A	185.0	188.7	166.6	137.1	168.2	130.4	117.5	100.8	242.6	135.3
M	188.8	198.1	178.4	161.9	195.6	152.0	116.9	94.1	253.6	132.2
J	192.7	205.3	177.6	154.3	170.2	152.6	119.2	95.9	269.7	130.0
J	187.5	199.9	174.9	131.2	144.1	132.4	109.6	89.0	256.1	115.1
A	183.6	197.3	178.2	136.9	124.7	154.9	117.6	94.5	277.2	137.2
S	193.3	196.5	178.3	156.4	139.1	175.8	123.3	98.8	304.0	152.9
O	197.4	202.6	181.8	127.6	118.8	140.6	119.3	98.3	256.0	158.2
N	196.7	197.8	176.1	112.5	108.1	118.5	130.8	102.0	308.2	163.2
D	194.2	193.5	178.5	110.5	99.5	122.8	148.6	123.9	284.5	169.8
1951 J	189.3	180.4	166.1	125.7	134.2	126.7	129.1	103.6	286.0	150.5
F	193.9^{r}	184.5^{r}	165.8^{r}	117.3	131.0	116.0	120.5	91.2	280.2	163.2
M	197.4^{p}	194.6	169.4	126.9	143.9	127.7	117.9	89.3	223.4	172.6

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages							
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1950	143.7	157.1	267.3	234.9	294.2	216.1	153.5	273.5	124.2	278.8
1950 F	141.4	121.8	217.4	166.5	224.6	231.8	131.8	300.9	124.1	269.8
M	151.1	142.6	240.9	175.3	269.0	263.1	148.2	337.4	152.7	260.5
A	135.5	142.4	274.7	191.8	334.2	225.5	132.2	291.5	123.9	262.4
M	132.8	214.7	274.5	212.4	322.4	239.1	172.2	304.0	134.4	248.2
J	131.7	208.5	312.6	231.3	375.9	251.7	175.3	319.1	145.7	276.0
J	110.3	167.5	296.8	202.1	354.5	191.4	136.5	247.4	97.5	262.0
A	139.9	189.5	271.4	227.8	294.1	204.9	175.6	257.9	116.1	230.7
S	151.9	134.6	267.1	259.9	289.3	203.0	161.4	256.4	111.4	300.5
O	160.7	202.8	283.0	297.5	313.7	188.5	152.5	235.8	108.8	332.4
N	168.1	161.7	282.0	360.2	275.0	199.0	165.1	244.5	123.6	314.6
D	178.7	125.5	251.9	281.7	246.6	197.5	155.7	240.0	132.6	335.4
1951 J	155.2	76.0	235.6	261.0	222.7	219.9	167.0	270.4	141.5	319.4
F	174.8	113.1	257.0^{r}	298.4	242.9	235.6	135.7	305.5	128.2	340.2
M	179.0	142.8	292.2	343.1	294.5	255.7	140.2	327.5	150.5	336.7

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper: Total
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1950	127.7	113.6	137.5	172.4	145.2	196.8	242.3	138.2	195.7	183.4
1950 F	135.7	122.5	144.9	172.8	140.3	200.8	254.1	140.0	183.5	172.2
M	132.4	107.1	150.1	178.1	155.9	197.5	248.2	141.8	186.9	177.3
A	118.3	109.8	124.2	171.2	138.7	199.6	244.5	145.1	187.7	175.8
M	113.2	94.1	126.7	172.7	151.0	193.9	234.8	142.0	193.1	182.1
J	112.5	87.7	130.0	168.2	146.7	187.0	232.2	131.4	197.7	184.8
J	98.0	80.1	110.6	163.3	140.1	186.4	219.5	131.2	199.6	185.1
A	133.6	116.3	145.8	150.1	111.1	186.0	218.9	125.2	199.5	186.8
S	138.9	121.2	151.3	174.1	153.3	194.8	239.0	133.9	204.0	190.2
O	142.8	136.3	147.4	178.0	150.8	201.5	249.8	142.1	207.3	191.1
N	142.8	134.6	148.5	187.6	166.6	208.6	254.1	145.6	206.4	194.9
D	133.6	128.8	136.9	183.4	151.6	209.5	260.6	145.6	201.5	191.7
1951 J	143.5	134.9	149.5	184.1	153.1	208.2	263.6	140.4	202.9	192.1
F	145.9	133.8	154.4	186.5^r	158.1	209.9	262.9^r	146.4^r	207.5^r	197.4^r
M				190.8	175.2	209.5	253.1	148.5	207.3	197.8

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper				Coke and gas products	Petroleum refining				
	Pulp	Paper		Total		Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1
1950	195.4	162.8	176.0	225.8	170.7	289.8	266.5	196.4	190.3	377.6
1950 F	183.0	153.9	173.3	210.5	175.3	251.4	224.3	183.2	175.1	311.0
M	185.9	162.5	173.4	205.2	164.0	253.1	210.9	177.2	176.1	320.1
A	186.3	157.9	172.9	219.6	176.1	270.3	222.3	160.4	192.1	398.4
M	192.8	163.9	173.6	220.1	167.1	281.8	252.9	205.9	199.3	432.8
J	194.7	167.9	172.5	237.0	166.4	319.1	300.5	199.2	205.6	479.0
J	199.0	161.4	174.1	241.4	171.0	323.4	308.0	218.4	194.0	396.3
A	198.8	166.3	165.5	229.2	159.6	310.2	295.1	191.8	192.9	409.9
S	203.0	168.6	189.0	243.0	168.7	329.6	309.3	209.3	195.1	405.6
O	208.7	161.2	179.8	240.6	174.6	317.5	300.9	208.1	195.3	382.9
N	209.6	169.8	184.2	237.7	174.3	311.5	293.9	205.2	192.9	361.8
D	203.7	171.2	185.3	225.0	182.2	274.9	254.8	215.1	189.9	336.3
1951 J	208.0	165.0	173.1	225.7	177.1	282.2	251.7	204.9	196.7	392.4
F	215.4^r	166.7	178.8^r	222.7	185.5	266.0	232.5	169.3	199.3^r	387.7
M	212.3	173.2	176.7						197.5^p	

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – concluded Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
				Primary iron and steel						
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel	Iron castings	Wire and wire products	Total	Motor vehicles
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1950	241.2	171.5	226.1	268.0	281.7	222.3	302.1	158.5	269.8	251.6
1950 F	225.4	162.9	215.0	254.9	250.2	218.5	267.3	166.0	266.4	246.2
M	231.6	180.0	216.9	255.7	251.3	221.0	292.1	165.5	253.8	218.1
A	223.7	127.8	216.2	260.0	275.1	217.8	270.4	161.2	256.1	214.7
M	237.7	158.4	223.1	269.5	281.4	222.8	299.6	161.5	271.3	254.0
J	254.0	182.1	224.3	270.8	294.7	217.8	316.4	169.5	298.1	313.4
J	240.1	166.7	220.7	254.2	278.7	193.0	313.8	126.0	300.5	317.3
A	225.6	175.1	214.1	266.1	289.9	210.6	244.7	134.3	221.7	178.4
S	250.5	175.8	233.1	284.3	296.1	227.0	310.0	169.8	279.1	298.5
O	263.5	180.9	243.8	287.8	295.6	233.1	344.1	173.5	290.4	279.2
N	262.6	196.1	248.7	298.5	309.3	249.3	359.8	163.5	263.0	231.2
D	263.1	216.5	242.5	269.4	284.7	242.5	350.9	151.9	275.2	243.4
1951 J	269.8^{r}	197.6	252.6^{r}	300.4	288.5	256.5	372.7^{r}	170.9	309.6	299.6
F	276.8^{p}	202.0	249.4^{r}	308.1	307.3	265.2	354.8	158.8	340.0^{r}	336.3
M	280.0^{p}		250.5^{p}	316.1	316.6	261.8			357.4	365.8

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									Electric Power
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrig-erators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1950	237.2	150.6	369.6	310.3	787.4	237.8	326.4	278.5	237.0	194.4
1950 F	212.0	143.7	324.0	296.3	621.7	219.5	352.3	257.8	239.1	181.2
M	224.4	148.2	342.2	327.9	690.9	232.5	350.0	272.8	293.0	183.8
A	222.9	145.1	353.3	333.2	732.8	226.8	308.9	266.2	232.2	190.2
M	233.6	152.2	367.4	314.4	834.1	239.0	349.1	250.2	222.7	203.3
J	249.4	164.4	411.4	382.9	929.1	242.0	295.2	284.4	240.7	207.4
J	225.4	142.7	345.4	251.6	781.3	243.7	331.1	258.9	214.8	206.1
A	229.0	144.9	340.3	252.0	682.6	240.6	305.7	277.6	236.4	200.1
S	237.5	150.0	414.1	311.8	894.2	247.6	308.9	306.5	237.6	195.5
O	262.3	157.0	431.8	350.5	954.3	253.3	318.7	323.2	226.1	191.8
N	270.2	156.7	415.8	299.4	966.2	251.1	314.4	306.4	233.3	192.0
D	266.0	156.1	395.1	345.6	873.0	246.8	363.3	285.5	234.9	201.0
1951 J	265.8^{r}	157.1	399.5^{r}	300.1	936.1	250.8^{r}	321.2	293.7	282.5	211.3
F	266.0	157.2^{r}	409.6^{r}	341.9	929.6	264.3^{p}	394.0			210.3
M	262.0^{p}	152.5^{p}	411.6^{p}			271.6^{p}	378.6			216.1

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1947	1948	1949	1950(1)	1950				1951
	Survey Averages				March 4	June 3(2)	Aug. 19	Nov. 4	March 3
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Non-institutional Civilian Population	8,960	9,132	9,324	9,709	9,679	9,690	9,717	9,751	9,800
Civilian Labour Force	4,908	4,982	5,090^r	5,216^r	5,108	5,233^r	5,324	5,201	5,172
Agricultural	1,119	1,100	1,094	1,038	951	1,077	1,153	974	854
Non-agricultural	3,789	3,882	3,996	4,178	4,157	4,156	4,171	4,227	4,318
With jobs	4,810	4,879	4,957	5,046	4,796	5,083	5,221	5,084	5,000
At work—35 hours or more	4,222	4,301	4,377	4,422	4,041	4,569	4,563	4,513	4,245
At work—15 to 34 hours	318	337	348	373	483	333	299	378	433
At work—1 to 14 hours	114	109	97	100	120	93	92	94	111
Not at work but with jobs	156	132	135	151	152	88	267	99	211
Paid workers	3,262	3,372	3,469	3,571	3,397	3,564	3,639	3,683	3,665
Agricultural	119	134	144	112^r	89	122^r	133	102	69
Non agricultural	3,143	3,238	3,325^r	3,459^r	3,308	3,442^r	3,506	3,581	3,596
Without jobs and seeking work	98	103	133^r	170^r	312	150^r	103	117	172
Persons not in the Labour Force	4,052	4,150	4,234^r	4,493^r	4,571	4,457^r	4,393	4,550	4,628

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

(1) Newfoundland included in estimates from March, 1950. (2) Due to flood conditions, estimates for Manitoba for June, 1950 were based on previous experience rather than direct survey.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1939	23	62	8	57	59	5	215
1950	50	229	48	178	148	23	676
1949 N	51	218	50	177	143	23	661
D	47	217	41	174	141	22	642
1950 J	43	213	37	166	140	22	620
F	43	216	37	166	141	21	625
M	41	218	39	168	145	22	633
A	41	219	41	171	148	22	642
M	45	221	48	175	148	22	659
J	50	229	52	180	149	23	683
J	52	231	54	182	148	24	691
A	55	231	56	172	148	24	686
S	57	242	56	186	149	25	716
O	59	244	55	188	152	25	723
N	61	248	53	193	153	26	733
D	57	235	43	191	152	25	703

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69
1950	168.0	321.8	44.84	160.1	388.2	42.01	112.2	211.2	53.95
1950 F	158.3	296.4	43.87	144.3	322.4	38.68	107.8	199.6	53.10
M	157.9	300.5	44.61	135.3	327.9	41.95	108.2	204.0	54.08
A	159.0	303.8	44.77	119.7	288.9	41.79	109.0	206.1	54.25
M	159.7	305.8	44.88	80.1	213.5	46.34	109.2	206.1	54.13
J	166.0	315.3	44.51	116.3	270.7	40.45	111.7	205.0	52.64
J	170.8	328.3	45.04	147.2	350.2	41.32	114.8	216.2	54.03
A	172.5	332.5	45.15	149.4	366.3	42.58	115.1	219.8	54.80
S	174.1	328.0	44.17	161.9	407.7	43.75	115.0	211.7	52.81
O	177.1	346.6	45.88	193.4	481.1	43.20	115.6	220.9	54.84
N	178.1	351.7	46.29	233.7	587.5	43.66	116.0	226.0	55.89
D	179.2	356.3	46.63	260.5	647.5	43.04	116.8	230.5	56.60
1951 J	175.3	338.2	45.27	256.0	632.1	42.58	115.1	217.0	54.08
F	172.3^r	351.5^r	47.87^r	248.3^r	609.0^r	42.45^r	114.9^r	233.1^r	58.22^r
M	172.1	353.3	48.16	241.6	619.6	44.40	114.5	234.8	58.82

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	22.79	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	21.82
1950	177.5	360.1	46.21	211.4	431.6	49.52	155.4	308.4	43.28
1950 F	170.4	337.4	45.15	200.3	398.2	48.26	151.1	293.7	42.49
M	171.5	342.8	45.55	202.7	407.4	48.82	151.2	295.9	42.70
A	172.0	346.6	45.91	203.1	411.9	49.24	151.7	299.2	43.01
M	172.5	348.4	46.03	203.9	414.3	49.36	152.1	300.6	43.12
J	175.3	352.3	45.82	209.3	422.0	48.97	153.1	301.7	43.00
J	178.6	364.1	46.46	213.4	437.7	49.81	155.9	310.8	43.46
A	179.6	366.7	46.49	215.9	443.6	49.82	156.0	310.9	43.48
S	182.5	369.9	46.19	219.0	442.8	49.08	158.7	317.0	43.59
O	185.6	385.1	47.27	221.5	464.0	50.86	162.2	327.8	44.08
N	185.4	389.7	47.90	222.4	472.0	51.52	161.3	330.0	44.65
D	185.3	394.6	48.51	223.1	478.5	52.07	160.7	333.7	45.28
1951 J	182.4	373.1	46.60	223.3	457.1	49.72	155.8	312.1	43.68
F	184.5^r	402.1^r	49.64^r	226.9^r	497.4^r	53.23^r	156.9	332.9^r	46.27^r
M	186.2	405.0	49.57	229.7	501.0	52.96	157.7	335.3	46.35

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. (2)Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	19.32
1950	149.6	330.6r	39.75	139.4	273.7	33.63	171.1	365.7	41.21
1950 F	148.6	327.8	39.68	140.6	272.9	33.28	151.7	308.3	39.29
M	149.6	329.1	39.58	142.1	280 7	33.85	156.5	331.0	40.87
A	149.7	329.5	39.62	143.5	286.5	34.22	160.3	338.6	40.80
M	148.9	325.3	39.32	141.7	279.9	33.87	161.4	340.0	40.73
J	147.0	319.5	39.12	138.1	262.9	32.64	172.2	351.7	39.50
J	146.9	319.6	39.14	134.8	260.7	33.17	179.7	384.7	41.39
A	144.4	314.3	39.17	131.1	254.7	33.32	184.9	399.1	41.71
S	148.6	326.9	39.59	135.7	269.9	34.11	185.5	401.9	41.85
O	152.4	344.6	40.68	141.8	289.1	34.96	185.8	417.7	43.44
N	155.1	357.4	41.47	144.5	295.8	35.10	182.3	413.4	43.81
D	157.3	372.1	42.57	145.0	294.8	34.86	175.9	398.6	43.75
1951 J	157.6	346.6	39.57	140.8	262.9	32.02	170.7	359.7	40.70
F	159.4r	384.4r	43.40r	147.1	311.1r	36.28r	172.8r	393.3r	43.96r
M	159.9	381.3	42.90	150.2	319.0	36.44	174.2	397.4	44.06

	MANUFACTURING								
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	26.87	100.0	100.0	25.14	100.0	100.0	26.73
1950	171.1	348.1	54.60	215.7	437.5	50.92	215.5	427.4	53.01
1950 F	163.1	319.9	52.71	207.2	411.9	49.95	210.5	400.9	50.93
M	162.5	321.0	53.09	207.4	412.0	49.93	213.4	417.0	52.13
A	163.1	322.9	53.21	208.7	417.9	50.34	208.0	413.5	53.13
M	165.2	328.9	53.50	210.0	423.2	50.66	205.6	408.4	53.12
J	170.7	344.1	54.18	212.4	428.7	50.74	212.9	428.7	52.80
J	176.1	364.8	55.65	215.3	436.6	50.96	214.6	435.8	54.30
A	176.7	370.6	56.34	215.4	438.6	51.08	219.9	445.9	54.23
S	179.1	374.1	56.13	221.9	452.2	51.23	219.8	414.3	50.38
O	179.0	374.7	56.26	224.9	467.5	52.25	221.8	440.9	54.47
N	177.5	372.2	56.34	227.5	481.8	53.22	221.5	452.1	54.56
D	176.4	381.2	58.07	229.2	488.7	53.59	225.6	472.9	56.02
1951 J	172.5	359.8	56.05	230.8	468.5	51.03	229.4	462.6	53.90
F	172.2r	376.9r	58.78r	234.0r	500.5r	53.93r	235.0r	519.1r	58.85r
M	172.9	377.0	58.57	236.4	506.0	53.97	239.7	519.3	57.70

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83
1950	287.6	593.2	50.16	215.0	381.4	49.90	165.0	379.9	43.27
1950 F	269.9	543.7	48.96	209.5	365.3	49.04	131.4	295.1	42.30
M	272.1	549.5	49.08	209.9	366.0	49.07	127.7	301.5	44.45
A	275.7	565.7	49.83	212.0	371.5	49.33	134.1	313.0	43.95
M	278.3	575.8	50.25	213.2	377.3	49.67	145.5	334.5	43.29
J	284.9	584.4	50.00	215.0	378.7	49.52	172.7	387.5	42.25
J	291.5	603.1	50.44	217.3	384.1	49.79	184.7	423.0	43.11
A	290.1	598.4	50.27	215.1	380.2	49.78	190.8	437.6	43.19
S	295.1	611.2	50.48	217.2	388.2	50.26	194.4	449.7	43.54
O	302.2	634.4	51.19	219.6	398.0	50.98	189.2	447.8	44.55
N	308.2	657.6	52.02	220.6	402.3	51.31	185.8	444.8	45.08
D	314.4	668.2	51.97	220.9	406.7	51.81	180.4	427.0	44.53
1951 J	316.0	628.2	48.62	217.7	403.2	52.12	158.1	343.8	40.82
F	318.1^{r}	686.7^{r}	52.79^{r}	221.0^{r}	420.3^{r}	53.51^{r}	145.1^{r}	359.8^{r}	46.56^{r}
M	320.8	693.5	52.85	222.5	424.2	53.66	139.4	352.5	47.50

	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53
1950	356.8	683.0	46.33	167.2	286.5	49.15	183.6	317.9	51.14
1950 F	299.5	551.0	44.62	157.2	264.2	48.23	178.8	306.7	50.70
M	292.7	557.9	46.29	156.3	269.9	49.55	175.8	301.4	50.62
A	306.4	590.1	46.77	159.5	274.4	49.34	175.6	301.8	50.74
M	322.7	626.4	47.14	161.8	277.5	49.21	177.2	307.5	51.26
J	356.7	673.9	45.88	167.9	288.4	49.29	183.7	317.6	51.07
J	384.0	738.0	46.67	171.5	296.5	49.59	188.9	326.7	51.06
A	397.2	761.1	46.54	175.6	303.7	49.60	193.4	333.6	50.95
S	407.2	789.1	47.07	171.4	261.8	43.81	191.7	332.2	51.17
O	401.7	796.0	48.13	175.1	309.1	50.62	186.7	329.3	52.09
N	400.0	800.2	48.54	173.9	305.9	50.46	185.5	324.9	51.77
D	391.6	781.2	48.32	173.1	309.8	51.34	183.3	329.6	53.11
1951 J	347.8	614.2	42.73	168.1	299.6	51.07	179.8	321.2	52.76
F	338.0^{r}	687.5^{r}	49.22^{r}	165.0^{r}	302.7^{r}	52.55^{r}	180.1^{r}	326.1^{r}	53.48^{r}
M	334.1	685.0	49.61	165.8	304.3	52.57	179.0	331.4	54.69

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.83	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33
1950	167.2	297.4	38.81	155.3	233.7	43.90	177.7	320.1	29.50
1950 F	160.6	282.1	38.31	151.5	221.4	42.62	171.4	304.6	29.08
M	160.2	281.6	38.33	152.4	225.3	43.09	168.4	305.4	29.72
A	161.0	283.9	38.45	154.0	231.8	43.86	171.3	309.8	29.64
M	162.4	287.6	38.62	154.1	232.4	43.93	174.3	318.2	29.95
	163.6	290.6	38.75	154.5	233.2	43.98	178.9	321.5	29.41
J	165.3	296.7	39.15	155.6	235.5	44.09	186.3	332.4	29.26
A	164.6	296.9	39.35	156.1	235.2	44.91	188.2	333.5	29.01
S	165.7	297.5	39.19	155.7	234.3	43.88	187.9	329.7	28.74
O	170.5	307.6	39.36	159.5	243.7	44.54	182.5	334.2	29.91
N	174.2	317.1	39.73	159.9	245.3	44.73	176.7	326.8	30.20
D	181.8	328.1	39.40	159.6	245.9	44.72	173.4	324.1	30.50
1951 J	184.4	333.9	39.55	159.8	246.5	44.78	172.9	318.7	30.23
F	169.5[r]	317.4[r]	40.91[r]	160.8	251.2	45.35	173.3[r]	327.1[r]	30.97[r]
M	167.9	319.5	41.54	161.8	252.3	45.28	172.5	330.3	31.41

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1950	173.1	301.1	34.44	142.5	261.9	39.40	169.9	325.8	38.76
1950 F	150.4	255.1	33.36	133.1	245.5	39.54	160.4	308.5	38.87
M	143.8	260.2	35.77	130.8	242.3	39.71	157.4	311.3	39.99
A	149.9	262.9	34.67	132.0	249.0	40.44	157.5	302.9	38.85
M	152.6	275.1	35.64	128.5	244.5	40.77	153.1	290.9	38.39
J	167.7	301.3	35.51	142.0	256.7	38.74	165.1	308.0	37.69
J	179.0	316.7	34.98	147.0	272.6	39.72	180.2	339.6	38.09
A	187.0	330.2	34.91	150.2	278.8	39.75	176.0	338.2	38.94
S	196.9	309.7	31.13	151.9	266.2	37.53	176.5	322.9	36.98
O	196.9	342.3	34.41	152.8	282.2	39.57	179.9	353.9	39.77
N	198.9	347.5	34.59	152.0	282.0	39.74	178.8	354.4	40.06
D	195.9	343.6	34.90	152.6	283.0	39.80	184.1	364.8	40.07
1951 J	184.2	318.5	34.42	149.1	264.1	37.99	187.5	362.4	39.08
F	165.3[r]	298.6[r]	35.96[r]	142.2[r]	271.6[r]	40.97[r]	179.3[r]	368.5[r]	41.56[r]
M	160.1	298.2	37.06	135.7	265.9	42.04	178.5	370.6	41.98

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1950	155.0	312.9	42.89	177.7	338.8	46.58	168.0	286.8	43.84
1950 F	146.9	291.2	42.13	170.1	317.1	45.57	161.0	268.3	42.82
M	145.5	293.7	42.91	169.5	319.2	46.02	159.0	272.4	44.00
A	146.2	295.6	42.98	169.9	321.5	46.26	159.0	271.6	43.88
M	146.7	295.8	42.88	170.3	323.7	46.46	160.1	272.3	43.69
J	152.5	305.0	42.53	175.3	331.7	46.26	162.5	276.9	43.77
J	156.4	316.6	43.03	179.6	343.9	46.81	171.1	293.5	44.08
A	158.3	321.1	43.13	180.0	345.2	46.88	173.9	299.8	44.28
S	159.4	317.2	42.31	182.0	344.2	46.23	173.9	282.2	41.68
O	164.0	338.7	43.91	185.8	361.4	47.57	174.8	307.0	45.14
N	166.0	343.7	44.02	187.3	369.4	48.22	175.5	309.1	45.23
D	167.0	348.8	44.45	189.1	376.4	48.74	177.9	313.6	45.35
1951 J	162.3	327.8	42.99	186.9	361.4	47.34	171.2	296.8	44.61
F	159.9	343.1^{r}	45.67^{r}	185.6^{r}	379.5^{r}	50.07^{r}	165.5^{r}	298.1^{r}	46.35^{r}
M	160.8	348.8	46.16	185.6	378.2	49.89	164.2	302.3	47.38

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1950	140.8	249.6	42.86	188.5	338.7	45.61	180.7	332.0	47.70
1950 F	126.6	221.3	42.27	173.9	303.9	44.34	157.1	275.5	45.56
M	126.2	226.1	43.32	174.0	314.3	45.82	163.2	293.3	46.69^{r}
A	127.3	226.4	42.99	175.8	319.7	46.14	170.1	308.9	47.19
M	130.0	228.9	42.58	178.1	321.2	45.74	174.9	322.2	47.92
J	142.2	252.6	42.94	188.5	335.4	45.19	182.1	331.7	47.38
J	146.2	259.5	42.92	195.6	351.7	45.66	186.2	345.2	48.21
A	149.2	264.0	42.78	200.7	361.4	45.72	191.9	356.9	48.37
S	149.9	250.8	40.44	201.2	346.1	43.67	194.1	358.5	48.05
O	150.4	274.0	44.04	197.5	363.0	46.68	194.6	368.2	49.20
N	152.1	275.4	43.80	196.7	368.1	47.51	191.3	366.4	49.81
D	150.9	272.8	43.82	197.7	368.9	47.45	189.6	362.8	49.76
1951 J	144.4	262.8	44.13	193.7	355.8	46.73	180.4	331.3	47.78
F	134.9^{r}	249.9^{r}	44.89^{r}	186.5	356.9^{r}	48.69^{r}	177.0^{r}	342.6^{r}	50.36^{r}
M	133.9	251.5	45.54	186.1	361.1	49.35	176.7	347.6	51.17

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.12	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1950	186.6	289.9	36.35	165.4	315.9	43.58	147.5	296.7	37.40
1950 F	181.3	278.2	35.88	160.7	300.3	42.65	137.1	271.6	36.87
M	184.9	285.9	36.16	160.4	304.3	43.28	137.7	274.1	37.06
A	186.5	294.0	36.86	161.0	306.2	43.41	138.6	275.7	37.02
M	176.8	278.7	36.85	163.0	310.8	43.53	142.9	285.1	37.15
J	178.6	280.7	36.74	164.4	310.1	43.02	147.7	295.9	37.30
J	184.3	287.0	36.40	165.8	318.2	43.81	151.8	301.9	37.04
A	188.2	297.2	36.93	164.8	316.2	43.78	155.0	314.3	37.76
S	192.4	300.3	36.56	166.6	316.5	43.38	155.5	316.8	37.93
O	193.8	302.5	36.55	170.6	333.9	44.66	154.4	316.7	38.19
N	191.6	301.6	36.87	171.6	338.8	45.05	153.5	315.4	38.25
D	195.1	301.8	36.29	172.7	342.3	45.28	153.2	320.9	38.95
1951 J	199.2	303.4	35.71	168.8	320.1	43.33	146.2	295.1	37.14
F	192.5^r	308.9^r	37.64^r	167.5^r	336.9^r	45.97^r	142.6^r	301.0^r	39.29^r
M	192.6	316.6	38.56	168.3	343.2	46.59	142.8	300.0	39.11

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1950	183.6	341.0	46.49	180.1	317.3	40.81	187.5	379.6	48.91
1950 F	178.1	323.4	45.45	172.0	295.8	39.86	181.4	360.9	48.07
M	177.9	323.1	45.48	168.6	293.6	40.41	180.8	359.3	48.01
A	179.5	330.3	46.08	171.3	298.2	40.36	181.0	361.9	48.30
M	180.9	334.3	46.27	175.4	304.3	40.22	183.5	368.9	48.56
J	182.1	335.2	46.08	180.1	313.9	40.42	186.3	382.1	49.53
J	183.9	342.9	46.69	184.4	327.5	41.15	190.3	385.5	48.94
A	182.4	339.5	46.62	184.8	329.9	41.37	189.4	384.2	49.04
S	184.3	344.9	46.86	185.4	330.9	41.34	188.0	379.7	48.82
O	187.8	357.8	47.72	186.0	337.2	41.98	191.2	396.0	50.10
N	191.1	368.5	48.33	187.0	338.5	41.90	194.5	404.3	50.28
D	194.5	375.6	48.46	187.6	340.5	42.04	198.2	416.9	50.88
1951 J	194.0	362.0	46.81	188.7	335.0	41.12	197.4	403.8	49.49
F	191.0^r	377.4^r	49.58^r	183.6	339.3^r	42.80	196.2^r	421.3^r	51.96^r
M	191.2	376.9	49.46	182.1	339.2	43.12	197.2	422.6	51.84

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1950	217.0	427.7	54.60	168.0	283.4	40.94	198.6	362.2	45.68
1950 F	210.9	397.8	52.40	163.4	267.5	39.76	185.6	326.5	44.08
M	213.1	405.4	52.87	161.3	271.3	40.85	188.6	336.5	44.71
A	194.7	377.8	53.93	161.3	271.6	40.90	192.7	345.8	44.97
M	193.5	375.0	53.85	162.3	273.4	40.94	193.8	355.0	45.92
J	221.1	430.7	54.13	160.6	270.4	40.89	198.5	358.7	45.30
J	225.2	461.8	57.00	169.8	287.7	41.18	201.8	373.5	46.39
A	228.0	466.2	56.80	169.5	289.0	41.23	204.3	381.0	46.73
S	230.8	463.0	55.75	170.0	279.8	39.97	206.6	383.2	46.44
O	229.1	450.5	54.63	173.3	299.9	42.05	206.6	387.3	46.99
N	221.7	455.6	55.81	175.3	303.9	42.12	202.8	383.6	47.41
D	223.5	470.9	58.59	179.2	312.1	42.35	206.4	388.0	47.18
1951 J	231.2	457.7	55.15	173.3	295.1	41.41	199.4	361.2	45.47
F	234.6^r	524.5^r	62.28^r	168.1^r	298.3^r	43.15^r	195.9^r	375.2^r	48.07^r
M	238.0	531.5	62.22	166.7	302.3	44.11	196.7	379.9	48.47

*Average Weekly Wages and Salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
	Cents per hour										
1949	**117.2**	115.9	128.3	**98.6**	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1950	**121.4**	121.1	130.1	**103.6**	112.0	95.2	89.8	111.4	94.6	110.2	78.5
1950 F	**119.4**	117.5	129.7	**100.9**	109.5	92.6	89.2	110.6	86.6	107.0	76.8
M	**120.7**	119.0	130.8	**101.4**	109.8	93.1	89.4	110.6	87.2	107.8	76.8
A	**120.7**	118.9	131.3	**101.7**	110.0	93.6	89.8	111.7	89.4	108.9	77.1
M	**120.9**	120.3	129.6	**102.5**	110.6	94.3	89.8	110.8	95.1	111.3	77.7
J	**120.1**	119.7	130.5	**103.5**	111.4	95.5	90.2	110.4	94.5	111.6	78.6
J	**120.4**	120.5	129.3	**103.9**	111.8	95.7	89.2	109.2	96.2	112.2	78.5
A	**121.5**	122.5	129.3	**104.2**	112.5	95.8	88.1	108.7	97.5	112.3	78.3
S	**121.1**	122.2	129.3	**104.4**	112.9	95.9	88.4	109.3	99.9	112.1	79.0
O	**123.1**	124.6	128.9	**105.3**	114.3	96.3	88.2	111.4	100.5	110.8	80.4
N	**123.7**	124.4	130.3	**106.4**	115.2	97.5	91.2	116.5	100.7	112.3	80.6
D	**124.8**	125.2	130.5	**107.8**	116.4	99.0	93.6	117.7	100.0	111.9	81.3
1951 J	**127.1**	127.9	131.0	**109.0**	117.1	100.5	95.1	117.9	96.6	114.6	82.1
F	**127.7**	128.1	131.8^r	**110.4**^{r}	119.0^r	101.2^r	95.5^r	118.9	94.3	118.8^r	82.4^r
M	**130.2**	130.0	135.5	**111.4**	119.8	102.4	96.6	120.6	93.7	120.9	82.6

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper		Total	Primary iron and steel
	Cents per hour										
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1950	86.0	87.6	79.3	95.0	100.7	89.0	110.8	118.1	121.8	115.5	126.5
1950 F	84.1	85.8	77.7	91.9	98.1	87.5	106.9	114.0	117.7	112.9	123.1
M	84.4	86.2	78.6	93.1	99.0	87.7	107.3	114.3	119.1	113.1	123.3
A	84.8	86.4	78.9	92.8	98.1	87.8	107.5	114.3	121.4	113.9	123.7
M	85.2	86.1	78.8	93.6	99.2	87.8	107.8	114.6	122.1	114.3	123.7
J	85.7	86.8	78.7	92.8	97.4	88.2	110.9	118.0	122.7	115.9	129.1
J	85.8	86.6	78.8	94.6	99.7	88.7	112.4	119.9	122.6	115.2	126.5
A	85.3	87.0	79.6	95.1	100.1	88.7	113.5	120.9	121.7	116.2	127.5
S	85.7	96.6	80.4	96.6	102.0	89.6	113.1	120.4	122.8	116.6	128.6
O	87.1	88.9	80.8	98.4	104.1	91.0	113.3	120.8	123.9	117.7	128.8
N	88.5	89.6	81.1	99.1	105.4	91.5	113.6	121.1	124.5	118.8	128.7
D	91.1	95.8	80.5	99.7	106.2	92.3	116.8	124.5	125.7	119.9	131.7
1951 J	91.3	95.7	80.6	99.8	107.1	91.7	118.4	126.5	125.7	119.9	131.3[r]
F	92.9[r]	97.9	82.9[r]	99.7	106.8[r]	92.7[r]	119.9[r]	128.2[r]	126.0[r]	122.0[r]	134.2[r]
M	94.0	99.4	84.2	100.7	107.7	93.5	121.0	128.9	129.2	123.5	134.9

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
	Cents per hour										
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	**101.2**	107.9
1950	125.7	120.9	114.4	137.0	111.7	114.7	102.0	130.3	103.7	**105.6**	113.3
1950 F	124.0	118.0	113.9	130.8	109.6	111.7	98.8	126.3	101.0	**103.8**	110.7
M	124.5	118.2	113.5	133.1	109.5	112.1	99.6	126.2	101.8	**104.7**	111.7
A	125.2	117.8	113.1	134.2	109.8	113.1	100.3	127.6	102.2	**106.2**	112.4
M	125.6	118.6	113.2	134.6	110.4	114.4	100.4	129.7	102.7	**106.8**	113.9
J	127.0	120.5	113.3	136.2	110.3	114.7	101.6	129.7	103.2	**104.5**	112.4
J	126.0	121.3	113.7	136.8	112.3	115.4	102.2	129.5	103.7	**103.9**	112.2
A	126.4	121.9	113.7	139.1	113.2	115.9	102.2	129.0	104.0	**103.8**	112.5
S	123.8	122.5	113.3	138.8	112.8	116.0	103.4	130.8	104.5	**105.4**	114.1
O	124.1	123.9	116.7	139.8	113.5	116.5	104.4	133.7	106.0	**107.2**	115.8
N	128.7	124.3	116.6	142.6	114.3	117.9	105.9	135.3	106.8	**108.8**	117.1
D	131.5	125.8	116.7	145.3	115.1	117.6	106.9	138.0	107.5	**109.5**	117.5
1951 J	130.8	125.5	118.4	141.8	118.8	117.5	108.0	141.8	110.4	**109.7**	118.7
F	132.0	128.7[r]	118.2	148.5	119.9[r]	120.4[r]	108.3[r]	140.1	112.0	**113.5**[r]	121.2[r]
M	133.0	129.0	119.5	149.1	119.8	121.1	109.4	142.0	113.2	**114.1**	122.1

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1950	43.0	45.1	38.1	42.3	42.5	42.2	42.6	41.5	39.4	43.3	38.3
1950 F	43.0	46.0	37.4	42.3	42.2	42.4	41.9	41.7	40.6	44.3	38.8
M	43.8	46.2	39.0	42.5	42.6	42.5	42.8	41.2	40.5	44.1	38.9
A	43.7	46.1	39.2	42.8	43.0	42.6	43.1	41.1	40.2	43.9	39.3
M	43.5	46.1	38.3	42.6	42.9	42.4	43.2	40.2	38.6	43.2	38.8
J	42.3	45.2	35.1	42.0	42.2	41.7	43.0	40.7	36.7	42.5	37.0
J	43.2	44.7	39.3	42.5	42.9	42.2	43.0	41.1	38.6	42.3	37.9
A	43.7	45.2	39.8	42.5	42.7	42.2	42.8	41.4	39.6	42.8	37.4
S	41.7	43.8	35.4	41.9	41.5	42.4	42.4	42.0	40.0	43.4	38.5
O	43.1	44.5	39.1	42.9	43.0	42.8	42.8	41.5	40.4	44.0	39.5
N	43.9	45.3	39.6	43.0	43.1	43.0	42.8	43.4	39.9	44.3	39.9
D	43.9	45.2	40.2	43.1	43.1	43.1	43.0	42.7	40.6	44.3	39.8
1951 J	40.5	42.6	34.9	40.1	40.2	39.9	40.4	38.4	37.0	40.4	35.0
F	44.1	45.4	40.6^{r}	42.9	43.1	42.6	42.3^{r}	43.0^{r}	41.6^{r}	44.0	39.3
M	43.6	44.8	39.5	42.3	42.5	42.2	42.0	42.7	41.4	43.0	39.0

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1950	41.4	46.9	40.6	42.4	42.5	43.4	41.3	45.2	43.3	39.9	39.6
1950 F	40.2	46.7	40.6	42.5	41.7	43.9	41.4	45.0	43.5	39.1	38.6
M	41.6	46.9	40.7	42.4	42.7	43.8	41.1	45.3	43.3	41.5	40.0
A	41.8	46.9	40.8	42.5	43.9	43.7	41.5	45.5	43.3	40.3	40.2
M	41.8	47.0	41.2	42.8	43.4	43.6	41.4	45.8	43.7	39.7	40.1
J	40.6	46.5	40.6	42.2	42.6	43.3	41.0	45.2	43.1	39.2	39.4
J	42.3	47.3	40.8	42.5	43.5	43.0	41.3	45.9	43.2	40.5	40.5
A	42.2	47.6	40.6	42.5	43.3	42.8	41.0	45.3	42.9	40.8	40.2
S	41.5	47.5	40.1	42.3	39.5	42.9	41.1	44.5	43.1	40.8	40.2
O	42.6	47.6	40.8	43.0	42.8	43.4	41.7	45.4	43.5	41.0	40.6
N	42.6	47.5	40.7	43.4	42.5	43.9	42.1	45.7	43.4	40.7	40.4
D	42.3	47.8	40.9	43.2	42.8	43.8	41.9	45.8	43.5	40.1	40.1
1951 J	38.3	44.9	39.4	40.3	41.2	41.7	38.0	43.1	42.3	35.0	33.7
F	42.4	46.8	40.2	42.5	44.5	43.6	41.6^{r}	45.4	43.4	40.1^{r}	39.2^{r}
M	41.9	46.7	39.7	42.0	43.3	43.1	41.4	44.8	42.7	40.6	39.3

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANS-PORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNI-CATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUS-TRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	27.1
1950 F	23.9	11.5	34.5	36.9	65.9	14.4	37.1	47.5	50.3	23.1
M	23.8	11.3	34.5[r]	36.5	66.0	14.4	36.6	47.3	50.4	23.1
A	23.8	11.4	34.6	36.6	66.0	14.0	36.9	47.4	49.9	23.1
M	23.6	11.3	34.4	36.5	66.1	14.2	37.2	47.5	49.9	23.1
J	23.1	11.1	33.8	36.3	65.8	14.1	37.1	47.6	50.1	22.3
J	22.9	11.0	33.6	36.3	65.4	14.1	36.8	47.7	50.0	22.0
A	22.7	10.9	33.3	36.2	64.5	14.0	36.4	47.7	50.5	21.7
S	23.1	11.1	33.9	36.4	64.8	14.1	36.3	47.7	50.5	21.9
O	23.6	11.2	34.7	36.8	65.1	14.1	37.4	48.2	50.6	22.3
N	23.7	11.4	34.8	36.9	65.6	14.0	38.0	48.3	50.6	22.3
D	23.8	11.5	34.9	37.1	65.7	14.0	39.4	48.3	50.8	22.6
1951 J	23.0	11.4	33.9	37.1	65.7	14.5	39.2	49.7	50.4	22.6
F	23.3	11.4	34.4	36.9	65.7	14.5	37.0	49.6	50.2	22.5
M	23.3	11.5	34.6	36.8	65.8	14.4	36.3	49.6	50.1	22.5

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unem-ployment register[1]	Number of persons receiving benefit[2]	Number of persons commenc-ing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid[3]	Employer and employee contribu-tions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period[1]	Employment Offices[1]	
									Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1950	165.3	127.9	61.81	3,293	7.88	9.88	13.12	602.4	253	40
1950 F	286.2	232.4	112.75	5,585	13.61	8.71	11.75	587.8	376	24
M	265.4	219.7	91.65	6,466	15.75	8.11	10.91	582.6	428	29
A	209.9	186.1	59.97	4,671	11.35	9.01	12.02	580.3	388	41
M	146.5	132.7	56.87	4,005	9.59	8.25	11.12	581.0	254	43
J	109.4	92.8	40.78	2,742	6.38	8.61	11.55	585.8	205	41
J	92.5	76.8	30.95	2,053	4.73	9.12	12.17	593.3	158	41
A	98.9	67.3	30.63	1,925	4.41	11.11	14.57	603.4	153	47
S	79.3	61.6	32.40	1,633	3.84	11.37	14.90	614.5	134	65
O	90.3	65.7	33.77	1,541	3.57	11.31	14.86	625.8	187	55
N	124.8	79.1	49.53	1,782	4.18	11.44	15.06	636.6	187	46
D	183.3	101.9	69.87	2,193	5.31	12.58	16.45	647.8	227	35
1951 J	220.5	149.8	104.67	3,788	9.37	12.27	16.09	654.1	301	37
F	208.0	158.0	79.42	3,853	9.59	12.22	16.04	659.4	298	40
M	184.5	147.2	68.45	4,193	10.47				291	45

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

(1) Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. (2) As of July, 1949, due to changes in method of recording payments, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the third Friday of the month, has been substituted for the number of persons receiving benefit in the month. (3) Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.1	0.1	5.7	4.6	2.6
1950	115.8	0.2	—	0.3	1.1	4.6	0.3	—	1.3	0.9	0.9
1950 F	24.9	—	—	—	2.5	3.8	—	—	—	—	—
M	25.0	—	—	—	5.0	3.3	3.1	—	2.7	—	—
A	15.3	—	—	—	1.3	2.0	0.6	—	1.4	0.5	—
M	24.5	—	—	0.3	0.1	3.0	0.2	—	1.0	1.2	—
J	29.7	1.0	—	—	1.3	3.2	—	0.1	1.0	0.3	—
J	50.9	—	—	0.5	1.4	12.5	—	0.1	4.0	—	—
A	1,054.0	0.2	—	—	—	15.5	—	—	1.2	—	—
S	37.5	—	—	3.2	0.2	2.8	—	—	3.8	3.3	—
O	30.8	0.1	—	—	—	3.2	—	—	0.5	5.4	4.8
N	49.5	0.8	—	0.1	1.3	2.3	—	—	—	—	6.2
D	8.5	—	—	—	—	1.5	—	—	—	—	—
1951 J	16.8	0.7	—	0.3	0.2	0.4	—	—	—	—	0.4
F	18.9	—	—	1.6	1.7	0.3	—	0.1	0.2	—	—
M	15.1	1.3	—	0.4	0.3	1.1	—	0.4	2.8	—	—

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8
1950	6.4	0.4	3.6	0.3	2.4	0.1	1.2	2.7	84.0	4.8
1950 F	—	0.2	—	—	6.0	—	5.6	—	—	6.8
M	0.6	—	—	1.0	5.0	—	0.9	—	0.6	2.9
A	0.5	0.7	—	0.8	3.0	—	—	—	—	4.6
M	3.6	0.3	4.2	0.3	0.7	—	—	6.0	—	3.7
J	3.4	0.5	12.1	0.6	0.4	—	0.3	—	1.4	4.1
J	8.8	0.3	10.2	1.3	5.6	—	3.5	—	0.9	1.8
A	8.0	0.2	7.4	—	0.8	—	—	2.2	1,002.2	16.4
S	4.3	0.6	6.0	—	—	—	—	—	2.9	10.7
O	7.0	1.5	3.1	—	—	—	1.1	—	0.1	3.9
N	36.9	1.0	—	—	0.2	—	0.2	—	—	0.5
D	4.5	—	—	0.2	0.1	—	2.0	—	—	0.1
1951 J	1.1	—	5.9	0.2	0.2	—	7.2	—	—	0.2
F	12.7	—	—	1.1	0.9	—	0.2	—	—	0.1
M	2.6	—	0.2	0.1	0.2	—	0.5	—	—	5.2

The distribution of monthly data for metal products in the last month is on a preliminary basis.
Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commodities Only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous		
Base period weight	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
	1935-39 = 100								
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1950	166.5	210.9	132.9	138.3	182.3	169.2	132.6	190.0	177.6
1950 M	163.7	204.0	132.7	136.3	181.4	166.3	132.1	185.8	..
A	164.0	204.5	132.7	138.0	181.2	166.4	132.3	186.2	176.7
M	164.0	204.6	132.7	137.5	180.8	166.4	132.3	186.1	..
J	165.4	209.0	132.7	137.1	180.7	166.9	132.4	188.3	..
J	167.5	214.3	134.9	137.7	180.7	166.9	132.5	191.0	..
A	168.5	216.7	134.9	138.4	180.9	168.9	132.5	192.4	180.7
S	169.8	218.8	135.5	140.8	182.3	171.1	132.8	194.3	..
O	170.7	220.1	135.5	141.0	183.5	172.7	133.3	195.5	..
N	170.7	218.6	136.4	140.6	184.5	174.8	133.4	195.1	..
D	171.1	218.8	136.4	140.7	184.9	176.4	134.1	195.6	..
1951 J	172.5	220.2	136.4	141.5	187.1	179.8	135.8	197.3	184.1
F	175.2	224.4	136.4	141.7	192.4	185.1	137.0	201.4	..
M	179.7	233.9	137.6	146.5	196.3	188.6	137.8	207.9	..
A	181.8	238.4	137.6	146.7	198.8	190.7	138.8	211.2	

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.2[r]	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1950	211.2	202.0	178.3	219.4	188.6	155.2	178.1	185.9	326.8	143.5
1950 F	200.0[r]	191.7[r]	178.3[r]	218.5	178.7[r]	150.7	135.7	173.3	300.0[r]	142.5
M	201.5[r]	194.5[r]	181.0	224.3	180.8[r]	150.7	143.8	173.3	289.5[r]	143.7
A	202.5[r]	196.9	177.3	227.8	185.5	150.7	148.4	172.6	291.0[r]	144.4
M	204.7[r]	199.3[r]	193.4	229.7	186.9	150.7	154.1	171.1	299.9[r]	141.6
J	209.2[r]	200.4[r]	176.5	232.2	189.2	150.7	157.9	172.0	308.8[r]	153.5
J	212.0[r]	202.5	166.0	225.6	188.7	150.7	169.8	177.6	340.2	201.6
A	215.7[r]	207.4	163.1	215.7[r]	184.4	160.2	202.3	199.4	368.4	165.8
S	222.6[r]	212.7[r]	171.2	215.8	195.3	161.7[r]	210.8	208.1	381.4	141.3
O	220.0[r]	206.9[r]	175.5	208.2	197.2[r]	161.7	219.6	204.5	350.7	116.8
N	222.4[r]	209.3	188.1	207.6	197.7	161.7	231.1	202.7	344.8	108.0
D	225.2[r]	209.5[r]	183.2	209.3	197.6	161.7	228.7	202.9	343.9[r]	113.8
1951 J	232.3[r]	214.1	172.9	213.0	199.2	161.7	238.0	203.1	359.5	123.2
F	238.5[r]	219.0	183.6	217.1	200.8	171.2	241.8	203.1	374.0	134.6
M	241.8	220.6	186.5	219.0	200.5	171.7	245.0	203.8	377.7	140.0

The data for 1950 and 1951 are subject to reisvion.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
									Meats	
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Fresh	Prepared
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	100.6^{r}	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1^{r}	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1950	251.3	260.7	258.2	235.1	178.8	334.1	214.2	168.9	337.7	205.8
1950 F	234.0^{r}	251.1	214.7	218.3	172.5	298.3^{r}	216.3	144.2	303.0	203.6
M	238.9^{r}	253.6^{r}	219.0	218.3	172.5	307.4^{r}	215.8	150.2	316.6	203.2
A	239.6^{r}	256.9^{r}	213.0	214.8	173.0	314.0^{r}	213.0	148.5	322.5	195.6
M	241.4^{r}	249.2^{r}	218.8	214.8	172.9	329.2^{r}	203.0	146.9	334.4	197.2
J	252.9^{r}	251.1^{r}	222.2	218.3	173.1	354.8^{r}	206.5	156.4	358.1	207.0
J	259.1^{r}	254.9^{r}	236.1	218.3	173.1	362.6^{r}	207.2	171.9^{r}	369.8	217.8
A	262.2^{r}	261.9^{r}	263.9	230.5	176.3	364.3^{r}	210.2	178.5	365.2	214.0
S	264.9^{r}	266.4^{r}	315.6	254.3	177.0	360.0^{r}	212.0	192.1	361.8	214.3
O	260.8^{r}	274.4^{r}	308.7	265.2	192.6	339.1^{r}	218.1^{r}	203.7	335.8	210.9
N	263.2^{r}	276.1^{r}	325.8	269.9	195.3	339.2^{r}	222.5	205.2	339.0	210.8
D	268.7^{r}	279.6^{r}	337.6	279.8	195.3	352.2^{r}	227.1	200.2	355.1	196.8
1951 J	281.2^{r}	288.1	380.3	309.5	200.4	375.4^{r}	228.6	163.2	383.5	208.5
F	294.5^{r}	287.1	400.8	327.9	204.1	402.2^{r}	229.3	173.6	410.0	216.7
M	302.4	288.6	403.1	327.9	211.4	409.0	247.9	195.6	414.8	216.2

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon (1) fabrics	Rayon (2) yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1950	246.7	241.0	276.5	191.9	154.0	328.6	208.9	293.6	258.3	248.7
1950 F	226.1^{r}	226.2	272.2	191.9	149.1	239.5	202.6	250.4	247.1^{r}	248.9
M	225.3^{r}	226.2	272.2	191.9	149.1	248.6	202.6	244.3	247.8	248.9
A	225.4^{r}	226.2	269.5	191.9	149.1	254.0	202.6	244.3	248.5	248.9
M	229.5^{r}	226.2	269.5	191.9	149.1	264.4	202.6	264.5	250.8	248.9
J	230.6^{r}	226.2	269.5	191.9	149.1	294.6	202.6	266.7	256.5	248.9
J	233.3^{r}	228.2	270.4	186.5	149.1	299.8	203.0	262.4	262.4	248.9
A	247.4^{r}	240.0	269.2	186.5	149.1	357.6	203.0	287.2	264.6	248.9
S	274.6^{r}	266.2	274.1	186.5	149.1	411.8	218.7	346.8	269.4	248.9
O	277.2^{r}	266.3	285.2	196.2	168.5	417.3	219.1	371.4	263.3^{r}	237.6
N	281.6^{r}	266.3	289.4	196.2	168.5	447.4	219.1	373.7	269.3^{r}	251.8
D	285.0^{r}	267.3	303.6	199.4	168.5	468.2	219.1	369.8	273.8	255.3
1951 J	298.8	267.3	312.1	200.5	168.5	561.4	219.1	408.4	284.5	255.6
F	314.6	277.3	313.5	200.6	168.5	644.9	268.0	434.3	286.5	254.9
M	327.1	278.1	341.4	203.7	187.3	753.3	283.3	452.9	289.0	253.9

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(1) Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942.

(2) From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1950	388.2	195.1	183.6	218.1	170.6	180.4	205.1	244.4	159.5	222.0
1950 F	350.8r	185.2	178.3	210.3	167.6	170.2	199.7	216.2	146.6	193.3
M	353.7	185.2	178.7r	210.3	168.6	170.7r	199.7	216.2	145.7	193.3
A	357.3r	185.2	180.2r	210.3	169.2	177.2r	202.1	216.2	146.4	196.9
M	366.8	185.2	181.7r	213.9	169.2	178.4r	202.1	238.3	150.7	206.5
J	388.1	185.2	182.9r	219.3	169.2	178.4r	202.1	259.0	162.8	231.6
J	407.9	197.1	183.3	219.3	169.2	179.2r	202.1	255.6	163.6	233.2
A	414.3	197.1	183.3r	219.3	169.2	179.2r	202.1	255.6	165.4r	233.7r
S	431.1	197.1	185.7r	219.3	172.2	184.0r	202.1	261.3	173.9	253.4
O	414.6r	213.0	190.2r	223.0	177.2	191.6r	216.5	264.1	168.8	243.7
N	412.0r	212.2	190.6r	228.4	177.2	191.6r	216.5	264.1	169.9	241.0
D	414.9	213.1	192.5r	233.8	177.2	193.9r	216.5	269.8	173.1	243.5
1951 J	445.4	233.7	196.4	233.8	178.0	196.0	216.5	272.6	174.7	243.4
F	455.2	233.0	201.4r	233.8	185.8r	203.0	222.6	276.0	175.5	243.8
M	468.2	232.2	201.5	233.8	185.8	203.0	222.6	278.3	174.4	243.5

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1950	299.6	334.9	164.8	172.6	167.9	204.1	172.5	167.7	252.4	128.2
1950 F	276.6	246.5	164.7	167.4	167.8r	200.4	175.7	168.5	252.4	124.1
M	252.6	250.6	164.9r	167.4	167.8r	200.4	175.7	168.5	252.4	124.1
A	242.5	265.8	164.7	167.4	168.9	200.4	175.7	168.7	252.4	125.1
M	266.7	296.4	164.2	167.4	166.9	200.4	175.7	168.7	252.4	125.1
J	268.8	355.8	164.3	167.4	167.2	200.4	175.7	168.6	252.4	125.1
J	265.4	361.8	164.7	169.6	167.4	200.4	175.7	168.9	252.4	129.3
A	295.9	362.4	164.8	174.8	167.7	200.4	164.4	168.9	252.4	129.3
S	355.0	410.2	166.2	180.6	168.1	211.4	164.4	170.0	252.4	129.6
O	353.4	399.9	165.1r	180.6	167.5	211.4	164.4	166.6	252.4	134.3
N	369.1	408.3	164.1r	180.6	167.4	211.4	173.5	163.6	252.4	134.3
D	372.8	412.0	165.8r	180.6	171.1	211.4	173.5	163.6	252.4	134.3
1951 J	372.2	417.0	167.3	182.1	171.4	211.4	182.7	163.6	257.2	134.3
F	372.0	417.6	168.3	184.9	173.9	213.5	182.7	162.7	257.2	134.9
M	372.0	416.1	169.3	185.1	173.9	224.1	182.7	162.7	257.2	139.5

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	100.7	107.5
1950	211.3	157.7	116.9	182.2	158.8	185.8	120.5	163.4	145.6	150.4
1950 F	210.6	150.2	116.1	160.4	154.0	180.4	118.1	160.0	132.8	148.8
M	210.6	150.4	116.0^{r}	160.4	154.0	180.4	118.1	160.0	132.8	150.5
A	210.6	150.2^{r}	116.2	160.4	154.0	180.4	118.1	160.0	131.5	150.5
M	210.6	150.5^{r}	116.1	160.4	154.0	180.4	118.1	160.0	131.5	150.5
J	210.6	151.4	115.9	160.4	159.7	180.4	118.1	160.0	131.5	150.5
J	210.6	151.9^{r}	116.3	160.4	159.7	180.4	118.1	160.0	133.6	150.5
A	210.6	156.3^{r}	116.4	174.7	159.7	180.4	118.1	168.1	134.6	150.0
S	210.6	167.4^{r}	116.6	207.7	159.7	180.4	119.1	168.1	168.6	150.5
O	213.4^{r}	169.9	116.9	226.8	159.7	202.1	127.4	168.1	170.3	150.5
N	213.4^{r}	170.8^{r}	118.5	227.0	164.5	202.1	127.4	168.1	172.0	151.6
D	213.6^{r}	173.0^{r}	121.5	227.0	173.0	202.1	127.4	168.1	173.9	151.6
1951 J	232.5	179.7	123.4	259.8	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	181.4	155.3
F	232.5	183.1	126.1	259.8	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	181.9	158.5
M	233.9	184.8	128.0	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	192.2	158.1

TABLE 19

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE									
							Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	General building materials	Residential building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	94.9^{r}	101.9	99.0	102.0	102.3	102.0	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1950	212.8	211.0	244.6	249.9	242.7	190.8	231.5	181.7	281.4	255.2
1950 F	199.0^{r}	201.0	219.3	231.7^{r}	227.4	177.6	222.0	184.3	259.6	248.9
M	200.6^{r}	202.4	221.4	233.3	227.0	177.1^{r}	226.9	187.8	266.0	252.4
A	202.3^{r}	203.1^{r}	223.7	234.5	227.2	178.5^{r}	228.8	189.7	268.0	254.7
M	206.9^{r}	204.2^{r}	230.2	238.5	230.7^{r}	182.7	231.6	190.4	272.8	255.5
J	214.6^{r}	207.1	237.6	248.5	238.3	192.4^{r}	240.9	192.7	289.1	264.1
J	218.8^{r}	209.3^{r}	243.8	255.3^{r}	245.2	193.3	244.3	192.2	296.4	268.2
A	221.2^{r}	213.7^{r}	251.5	258.5^{r}	247.6	194.6	236.3	174.2	298.5	261.3
S	226.0^{r}	221.6^{r}	265.2	270.0^{r}	256.3^{r}	202.4	234.9	172.6	297.1	256.3
O	222.0^{r}	220.8	269.3	267.0^{r}	260.4^{r}	202.8^{r}	228.5	170.2	286.8	248.8
N	221.9^{r}	223.2	275.6	265.2^{r}	262.1^{r}	204.2	230.4	170.3	290.5	251.4
D	225.1^{r}	225.7^{r}	280.9	268.1^{r}	263.3^{r}	207.3^{r}	234.5	170.6	298.4	256.0
1951 J	231.1^{r}	233.6	294.0	279.7	269.6	210.9	242.2	173.5	310.9	261.4
F	237.1^{r}	240.0	303.4	287.4	274.9	214.3^{r}	253.7	177.9	329.6	271.9
M	238.8	244.1	305.3	291.5	282.6	213.7	264.2	181.2	347.2	

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS(1)	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1950	4,090	152	4,242	3,968	273	160	4,082	3,840	241
1950 F	3,628	152	3,780	3,553	227	151	3,629	3,434	194
M	4,020	166	4,186	3,940	246	176	4,010	3,801	209
A	3,928	142	4,070	3,789	281	191	3,879	3,656	224
M	4,281	144	4,425	3,941	484	199	4,226	3,804	422
J	4,180	133	4,313	3,832	481	168	4,145	3,706	439
J	4,073	128	4,201	3,846	355	159	4,042	3,715	327
A	4,058	141	4,199	3,982	216	150	4,049	3,849	200
S	3,966	155	4,121	3,983	138	143	3,979	3,852	127
O	4,229	166	4,395	4,234	161	140	4,255	4,102	153
N	4,292	166	4,458	4,267	191	143	4,315	4,143	172
D	4,512	163	4,674	4,367	306	178	4,497	4,241	255
1951 J	4,619	165	4,784	4,500	284	172	4,612	4,368^{r}	244
F	4,231	145	4,376^{r}	4,105^{r}	270	165	4,211^{r}	3,982^{r}	229
M	4,752	160	4,912	4,536	376	221	4,691	4,396	295

	CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	New-foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,202	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1950	4,082	8.80	1.77	64	55	1,802	1,479	233	33	75	330
1950 F	3,629	8.92	1.62	60	51	1,553	1,314	236	31	67	305
M	4,010	9.08	1.74	66	56	1,724	1,443	258	33	76	343
A	3,879	8.11	1.59	61	53	1,686	1,414	241	28	70	316
M	4,226	8.05	1.63	64	57	1,967	1,503	207	30	71	318
J	4,145	7.56	1.58	61	57	1,976	1,446	198	30	69	300
J	4,042	7.28	1.68	59	54	1,910	1,415	195	30	70	300
A	4,049	7.71	1.81	59	51	1,846	1,455	202	31	70	325
S	3,979	8.28	1.73	60	49	1,738	1,473	217	33	72	326
O	4,255	10.41	1.89	65	50	1,846	1,566	247	35	80	354
N	4,315	10.51	1.98	69	61	1,809	1,620	261	37	85	358
D	4,497	10.90	2.15	73	58	1,905	1,679	273	41	90	365
1951 J	4,612	10.76	2.08	76	63	1,954	1,716	283	41	91	375
F	4,211^{r}	9.61^{r}	1.83	68	56	1,793	1,574^{r}	257	36	78	337
M	4,691	10.12	1.94	74	63	2,006	1,775	275	38	84	365

Note: as of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.
(1) Less imports.
Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE(1)
	Production							Imports(1)	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1950	1,134	277	184	1,595	540	676	144	2,269	33	3,831	328
1950 F	1,147	378	251	1,776	550	766	160	362	38	2,100	286
M	1,480	242	175	1,897	660	820	185	1,043	87	2,853	328
A	1,080	122	114	1,317	504	519	141	2,248	42	3,523	318
M	1,234	147	79	1,461	597	576	165	3,211	26	4,646	332
J	1,147	148	68	1,363	553	530	164	2,935	21	4,277	333
J	1,000	102	36	1,138	476	451	127	2,910	16	4,032	336
A	822	162	82	1,066	315	489	129	3,053	31	4,088	334
S	1,062	253	200	1,515	536	617	106	3,292	24	4,782	331
O	1,184	360	269	1,814	584	765	136	3,322	28	5,107	342
N	1,250	494	317	2,061	608	920	162	2,809	38	4,832	334
D	1,133	460	334	1,926	498	897	145	1,411	18	3,320	343
1951 J	1,273	377	283	1,933	612	815	164	1,212	19	3,126	342
F	1,107	272	228	1,606	527	663	141	911r	13	2,504	312
M								1,039	18		

(1)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. (2)Annual computation to 1949 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1949.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic(1)	Industrial
	Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1950	6,554	2,422	5,868	4,842	2,207	2,618	2,253	1,401	360
1950 J	4,888	1,924	9,572	8,297	4,286	3,983	2,560	1,655	374
F	3,796	1,946	6,645	7,474	4,004	3,446	2,513	1,637	358
M	5,835	2,443	6,619	6,285	3,127	3,137	2,406	1,532	362
A	4,492	2,046	5,513	5,401	2,643	2,743	2,486	1,642	328
M	7,731	1,957	4,461	3,904	1,725	2,170	2,186	1,393	308
J	7,747	2,181	3,583	2,793	1,096	1,693	2,077	1,296	417
J	7,238	2,610	3,803	2,222	715	1,503	1,919	1,144	408
A	6,504	2,464	3,894	2,191	638	1,550	1,761	1,011	320
S	7,916	2,725	4,513	2,607	832	1,772	1,940	1,127	338
O	7,998	2,976	6,071	3,963	1,479	2,441	2,211	1,353	378
N	7,586	3,186	7,667	5,665	2,424	3,209	2,347	1,437	368
D	6,917	2,600	8,070	7,296	3,517	3,768	2,625	1,587	366
1951 J	7,099	2,996	9,038	7,894	3,870	4,011	2,655	1,716	378
F	5,153			8,094	4,179	3,898	2,594	1,691	347

(1)Includes gas used for house heating. (2)Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1950	9,009	9,078	8,458	7,829	3,847	1,819	1,528	9,195	4,133
1950 J	6,329	7,867	7,325	6,946	3,320	1,723	1,379	8,054	2,536
F	6,681	7,452	6,701	6,349	2,960	1,560	1,235	7,330	2,271
M	7,189	7,405	6,989	6,580	3,112	1,673	1,239	9,565	3,355
A	8,261	7,615	6,937	6,423	3,154	1,464	1,300	7,484	3,224
M	9,805	9,177	8,532	7,787	3,701	1,943	1,369	9,425	5,011
J	10,017	10,059	9,336	8,458	4,283	1,818	1,764	9,138	5,093
J	10,166	10,283	9,658	8,761	4,540	2,061	1,482	8,959	5,022
A	10,212	10,049	9,369	8,510	4,355	1,810	1,770	9,811	5,895
S	9,490	9,912	9,639	8,794	4,403	1,911	1,850	9,990	5,033
O	9,889	10,107	9,519	8,802	4,406	1,964	1,692	9,757	4,735
N	10,346	9,871	8,967	8,440	4,165	1,873	1,586	10,056	3,956
D	9,723	9,146	8,528	8,096	3,757	2,030	1,665	10,771	3,461
1951 J	8,353	9,541	8,671	8,126	3,659	1,936	1,568	9,879	3,016
F	7,919	8,301	7,199	6,721	3,126	1,443	1,283	9,388	2,889

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1950	2,248	1,852	5,170	3,125	11,656	4,259	12,571	5,377
1950 J	1,863	2,354	4,465	3,133	11,875	5,556	9,202	4,255
F	1,842	2,147	3,694	3,295	12,949	6,722	8,178	3,833
M	2,089	2,829	3,477	3,119	12,141	7,205	6,436	3,145
A	2,010	1,528	4,123	3,189	12,620	7,190	6,558	3,674
M	2,285	1,345	4,752	3,232	11,419	5,466	7,732	4,329
J	2,255	1,108	4,709	3,315	11,865	4,923	8,492	4,450
J	2,287	981	4,592	3,275	12,991	4,776	9,455	4,588
A	1,999	1,235	4,756	3,266	13,191	4,145	10,122	4,514
S	2,668	1,387	4,335	3,014	12,726	3,604	11,486	4,894
O	2,172	1,886	4,118	2,990	12,784	3,544	12,219	5,207
N	2,680	2,275	4,593	3,274	12,547	3,751	13,067	5,453
D	2,825	3,149	5,170	3,125	11,656	4,259	12,571	5,377
1951 J	2,486	2,842	3,908	3,304	12,615	5,663	11,398	4,933
F	2,144	2,989	3,526	3,725	13,067	6,815	9,471	4,088

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production(1)	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1950	43.8	30.4	40.0	22.4	20.5	20.3	27.8	22.4	28.4	19.2
1950 F	45.1	31.7	37.5	24.7	19.1	19.3	21.9	15.1	19.6	14.5
M	44.5	28.2	44.2	19.6	18.6	23.4	26.2	11.6	27.4	11.2
A	44.3	25.4	39.3	18.7	22.4	18.0	21.1	10.1	26.5	9.7
M	44.5	42.0	42.6	33.7	22.0	23.0	27.1	22.1	28.7	21.7
J	40.6	39.7	43.2	33.2	21.6	24.1	29.1	29.4	29.8	17.8
J	42.5	29.2	35.6	20.0	18.7	17.2	33.7	12.4	13.2	11.9
A	42.5	25.5	40.2	19.5	15.4	16.4	29.0	28.8	32.3	28.6
S	41.7	33.0	37.9	23.1	23.4	20.6	30.8	25.2	32.3	24.7
O	44.3	28.6	42.0	19.9	20.6	21.4	37.3	39.5	34.7	27.8
N	46.6	19.7	38.7	13.9	23.7	18.9	34.7	28.5	34.8	27.8
D	45.3	26.6	40.0	17.5	20.6	17.8	23.5	35.6	36.4	25.3
1951 J	45.6	25.6	41.8	16.2	21.8	24.4	32.2	23.7	30.3	20.2
F	40.6	20.4	36.8	13.2	19.3	15.8	24.0	13.9	27.4	13.1
M		21.0	41.2	14.8		22.4		22.6	39.9	21.7

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1950	52.1	46.1	34.1	24.5	310.9	304.0	371	367	1,866	987
1950 F	44.8	37.1	30.1	27.1	7.5	36.3	350	331	1,385	225
M	50.0	38.7	33.3	25.2	9.7	35.4	383	393	1,768	1,115
A	47.2	34.2	33.8	20.6	26.8	28.6	370	323	1,454	518
M	61.4	42.8	35.1	30.4	234.0	405.8	374	383	1,751	683
J	53.3	68.1	34.1	29.8	327.4	506.2	369	449	1,968	1,589
J	51.8	58.7	35.0	22.6	524.2	464.5	368	332	2,286	1,372
A	51.6	50.2	35.0	28.0	433.8	525.7	376	341	2,282	1,006
S	58.1	56.3	34.3	23.3	701.4	604.5	365	353	2,164	971
O	53.2	40.5	34.9	24.2	642.4	570.7	377	369	2,398	530
N	51.8	61.0	34.8	23.1	653.5	290.5	379	388	1,854	1,881
D	54.2	39.8	35.4	23.9	135.2	177.2	383	365	1,879	1,200
1951 J	51.4	56.5	36.5	26.6	80.3	44.4	374	363	2,015	1,398
F	50.4	21.2	33.4	9.2	48.8	31.3	347	342	1,589	1,316
M		38.8	36.3	24.4		36.5		322		2,142

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. (1)Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT[1]	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments		Commercial	For Use in Chemicals
								Producers' shipments		
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.8
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7
1947	55.2	53.1	208	3.0	1.5	1,018	995	81.5	27.3	33.5
1948	59.7	57.5	268	4.6	2.6	1,167	1,174	87.8	30.9	30.9
1949	47.9	44.6	251	3.1	1.5	1,338	1,325	84.9	30.8	31.6
1950	72.9	69.2	304	2.7	1.3	1,389	1,394	93.8	33.4	33.2
1949 F	26.1	33.2	129	3.2	1.0	1,099	908	74.9	25.2	30.5
M	11.8	12.4	107	2.9	1.3	1,334	1,401	86.4	24.5	26.3
A	16.0	14.2	165	1.9	0.7	1,270	1,535	87.3	27.4	26.0
M	22.7	19.5	269	2.5	0.5	1,372	1,469	89.0	29.9	30.5
J	29.1	22.8	272	4.2	1.8	1,410	1,626	88.9	31.0	35.0
J	64.7	53.0	370	2.7	2.3	1,411	1,521	82.8	33.6	31.5
A	72.1	70.5	356	3.7	2.1	1,476	1,653	79.9	32.6	32.1
S	72.0	67.0	380	4.0	2.3	1,414	1,559	84.2	35.8	36.3
O	72.2	71.2	388	2.9	1.5	1,487	1,466	90.3	37.4	31.2
N	77.4	63.7	250	3.3	1.6	1,368	1,383	86.5	36.1	34.0
D	62.0	64.1	174	3.5	1.6	1,303	764	83.6	32.3	28.8
1950 J	57.2	54.8	157	1.3	0.8	1,253	653	79.0	26.1	29.4
F	58.0	59.5	141	2.3	0.4	1,109	790	77.0	29.0	29.0
M	68.4	65.7	137	2.2	0.9	1,303	1,233	86.0	31.3	30.6
A	68.7	55.7	200	1.5	0.8	1,273	1,382	85.8	25.3	30.3
M	71.8	73.9	274	1.8	0.5	1,445	2,135	90.7	31.9	33.7
J	67.8	70.1	356	4.5	1.9	1,431	1,849	97.1	36.4	36.1
J	57.4	50.3	410	3.0	2.0	1,595	1,680	96.8	32.0	29.9
A	71.5	71.0	447	3.1	2.4	1,494	1,613	91.4	30.3	31.8
S	92.2	80.9	437	3.8	1.7	1,445	1,614	98.2	40.3	36.7
O	96.6	88.2	469	3.2	1.4	1,560	1,557	108.7	42 2	35.0
N	89.7	86.4	411	2.8	1.2	1,413	1,434	112.6	43.2	36.6
D	75.1	73.5	207	3.4	1.5	1,352	789	102.6	32.4	39.9
1951 J	74.1	77.5	190	2.6	1.4	1,262	887	97.4	33.6	37.9
F	71.5	53.5	176	2.9	1.4	1,241	908		32.2	36.9
M		99.8			1.1					

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[1] Monthly totals of 1949 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments(1)

TABLE 26

Inventories as of end of period

	ALL INDUSTRIES								MISCELLANEOUS FOODS	
		Consumers' Goods				Capital Goods	Producers' Materials	Construction Materials		
	Total	Total	Non-durable	Semi-durable	Durable				Shipments	Inventories
	Inventories									
	1947 average = 100									
1949	131.8	137.6	155.1	119.6	113.6	107.5	126.0	151.0	132.0	111.9
1950	147.4	155.2	161.0r	147.7	150.5	113.4	141.7	168.5	153.5r	147.7r
1950 F	133.8	140.0	151.0	129.0	124.2	110.2	127.2	149.9	130.5	127.5
M	134.8	142.9	155.3	129.4	127.9	107.0	123.0	157.2	165.2	130.3
A	134.5	143.2	155.5	128.7	130.1	107.3	124.1	147.7	148.4	132.2
M	135.4	144.4	156.3	129.8	132.4	108.9	123.7	148.0	157.6	132.1
J	135.8	144.2	155.0	132.0	131.5	107.9	124.9	155.6	150.6	134.4
J	138.9	146.7	158.6	134.3	130.7	107.0	129.3	166.5	153.7	131.6
A	137.6	143.5	153.1	131.8	133.9	104.7	131.7	173.9	175.2	135.4
S	137.2	142.8	153.6	130.0	131.7	104.9	132.3	170 8	176.1	127.7
O	138.7	145.7	157.4	132.1	132.5	103.4	135.9	161.9	152.9	137.1
N	141.6	149.2	160.1	135.7	138.7	108.2	138.5	156.9	150.0	142.9
D	147.4	155.2	161.0r	147.7	150.5	113.4	141.7	168.5	148.1	147.7r
1951 J	149.2r	158.1r	160.4r	153.1r	160 0r	114.4r	142.0r	167.6r	171.4	148.0r
F	153.4	161.9	161.1	161.2	166.2	118.3	141.9	187.1	173.0	142.7
M	156.6	165.8	162.8	166.6	174.0	121.9	142.2	191.7	176.2	154.2

	RUBBER GOODS		COTTON YARN AND CLOTH		WOOLLEN CLOTH		HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1949	97.1	96.3	125.4	134.3	104.7	131.8	109.4	131.8	143.2	155.0
1950	121.3	155.8	159.8	165.9	104.0	167.9	110.5	139.8	159.0	158.9
1950 F	89.6	130.4	150.6	123.2	104.8	124.7	81.5	142.7	131.3	138.1
M	101.8	137.1	152.7	125.4	108.8	124.3	108.2	148.2	159.2	124.8
A	94.2	140.1	146.6	133.1	85.5	122.6	94.5	153.2	142.1	118.7
M	114.5	138.7	135.1	132.7	88.2	130.2	102.3	151.8	159.6	119.9
J	124.6	134.7	158.2	139.5	101.7	133.4	94.0	156.4	160.5	125.9
J	113.6	132.6	125.1	139.6	87.2	143.3	74.9	156.5	146.7	135.0
A	149.7	123.6	167.4	139.9	110.0	142.9	100.1	152.6	142.8	151.0
S	136.8	124.7	160.3	141.7	113.5	142.8	161.4	143.0	183.0	154.9
O	154.7	126.7	182.2	145.0	109.6	154.9	157.4	133.1	182.9	159.1
N	150.9r	134.6	182.5	147.5	113.4	158.4	155.8	133.1	188.3	158.3
D	143.7	155.8	208.4	165.9	132.4	167.9	132.9	139.8	179.5	158.9
1951 J	182.7	163.5	202.2	171.3r	127.5	167.5	101.5r	151.6r	196.1	149.2r
F	169.6	172.2	211.2	171.8	135.8	173.2	114.6	165.5	183.7	141.9
M	179.5	186.2	220.5	169.7	138.8	179.4	149.4	170.4	207.2	136.6

(1)Estimated inventories for all industries and inventories and shipments for selected industries.

Source: Monthly Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26 – concluded

Inventories as of end of period

1947 average = 100

	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILE INDUSTRY		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK AND EQUIPMENT		AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1949	184.9	133.7	131.6	126.1	124.1	115.4	190.0	156.6	273.3	87.3
1950	168.2	149.2	142.0	141.2	163.9	161.9	122.5	96.2	356.2	94.8
1950 F	166.4	140.0	121.3	132.3	145.8	127.6	108.9	128.7	288.3	80.6
M	213.7	140.3	136.7	121.3	149.3	130.3	175.3	120.1	440.9	92.7
A	208.7	138.8	127.1	123.2	134.3	132.7	131.0	113.5	236.8	96.1
M	219.4	136.0	138.3	126.3	171.4	134.7	123.8	108.9	252.0	93.7
J	196.4	131.5	161.9	125.3	201.3	130.3	122.6	107.5	289.9	101.5
J	179.9	126.3	132.8	126.5	205.3	128.3	93.0	107.6	260.0	93.2
A	212.0	109.2	114.8	127.8	130.6	134.9	98.0	105.8	517.6	94.1
S	124.4	109.2	151.5	128.2	188.0	131.5	144.3	101.2	401.4	98.5
O	117.9	110.7	171.5	131.4	177.9	130.5	93.8	86.2	254.4	83.2
N	124.6	112.3	172.9	138.5	161.8	140.0	110.7	96.0	394.2	92.0
D	114.6	149.2	162.4	141.2	165.0	161.9	126.5	96.2	565.2	94.8
1951 J	186.6	150.7	171.8[r]	142.0[r]	202.4	170.7	114.8	102.0	135.7	100.5
F	180.0	154.9	166.4	148.5	229.4	174.9	122.4	103.9	621.6	96.6
M	228.5	155.5	187.9	156.3	268.9	177.9	128.6	106.5	829.7	98.0

1947 average = 100

	SHEET METAL PRODUCTS		ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1949	124.4	104.0	127.4	107.9	134.0	132.5	113.3	117.5	119.7	126.1
1950	144.3	104.1	149.1	132.8	150.5	157.2	132.6	125.5	133.8	190.1
1950 F	91.6	119.6	126.4	112.8	112.0	142.4	123.3	105.5	101.0	149.8
M	107.9	118.3	147.3	107.7	121.0	141.8	105.9	97.2	113.4	147.3
A	97.6	122.7	137.6	109.9	136.3	142.2	135.2	97.8	122.2	153.0
M	122.0	128.4	143.2	112.1	174.0	138.8	136.3	92.2	156.8	152.6
J	151.2	129.4	152.3	112.0	155.4	139.1	138.4	110.4	165.8	146.7
J	146.5	128.1	119.6	118.1	140.2	146.0	134.5	110.8	145.1	150.1
A	194.7	117.8	133.7	117.8	145.6	151.6	124.6	110.8	154.6	149.3
S	235.8[r]	108.5	174.1	119.2	172.0	155.1	149.6	106.0	143.6	157.9
O	185.9[r]	110.2	173.6	119.8	174.0	158.7	136.3	111.8	144.0	166.9
N	186.1	109.3	187.1	123.9	179.3	157.1	148.5	113.2	135.0	175.5
D	176.0	104.1	173.6	132.8	176.4	157.2	146.7	125.5	121.0	190.1
1951 J	157.8	108.3[r]	180.3	133.8	167.9	162.8	153.5	119.8	165.0	193.8
F	159.5	123.2	170.3	138.0	146.0	166.0	146.5	119.2	154.8	199.6
M	173.4	129.0	189.2	147.5	185.8	162.9	148.8	119.4	146.9	205.4

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada(1)					Stocks(2)	Production			Stocks(5)
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer(3)	New spirits	Spirits bottled(4)	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	209.3	0.96	0.26	. .
1950	2,159	194	79	1,431	16.6	152.8	593.5	1.83	0.78	79.66
1950 F	2,084	199	73	1,459	14.5	. .	424.4	1.69	0.45	77.13
M	2,398	195	87	1,627	16.9	193.6	574.4	1.86	0.56	76.69
A	2,060	176	78	1,364	15.3	. .	634.1	1.82	0.54	78.37
M	2,371	201	88	1,614	18.2	. .	687.5	1.83	0.73	78.96
J	2,474	243	86	1,643	17.2	174.2	762.3	1.30	0.86	78.86
J	1,551	167	43	1,071	12.5	. .	702.0	1.01	0.73	78.80
A	2,197	139	78	1,384	16.5	. .	632.2	1.72	0.82	78.93
S	2,210	208	84	1,480	17.1	150.0	573.0	1.99	0.84	79.13
O	2,316	232	83	1,489	19.3	. .	620.3	2.19	0.98	79.01
N	2,224	198	90	1,386	19.7	. .	566.8	2.26	1.30	78.97
D	2,061	163	74	1,244	17.7	152.8	487.9	2.30	0.89	79.66
1951 J	2,326	190	89	1,518	17.7	. .	456.1	2.40	0.83	80.59
F	2,154	163	78	1,477	14.9	. .	459.6	2.42	0.90	81.60
M	2,362	188	85	1,578	15.9		603.2	2.31	1.21	81.88

(1)Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2)End of period stocks in million standard pounds. (3)The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (4)Includes bottling of imported liquors. (5)End of period.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
										End of Period	
	Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1939	6.07	. .	5.90	. .	1.40	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1950	8.64	10.91	8.61	4.22	2.61	12.83	8.61	1.43	0.38	7.66	6.75
1950 F	10.39	9.73	8.27	3.65	2.40	11.92	8.04	1.30	0.37	11.12	9.63
M	8.55	11.85	8.77	3.77	2.55	12.54	8.10	1.57	0.43	11.16	9.21
A	8.33	10.31	7.79	3.68	2.37	11.47	7.66	1.26	0.32	11.81	10.53
M	8.14	10.63	8.04	4.11	2.54	12.15	8.11	1.32	0.44	12.80	8.38
J	5.73	10.06	9.05	4.07	2.76	13.12	9.00	1.40	0.39	9.89	7.34
J	5.35	10.70	8.12	3.77	2.38	11.89	8.60	1.01	0.22	7.98	7.39
A	9.29	11.15	6.90	4.36	2.18	11.26	6.79	1.43	0.42	7.89	6.96
S	11.04	11.16	8.48	5.09	2.62	13.57	9.03	1.70	0.40	9.10	7.28
O	6.83	11.52	9.86	5.07	2.91	14.93	10.24	1.67	0.38	8.92	6.81
N	9.55	11.69	9.85	4.74	3.09	14.59	9.78	1.86	0.46	7.72	6.38
D	10.21	11.74	10.09	4.86	3.09	14.96	10.16	1.48	0.38	7.66	6.75
1951 J	16.37	11.85	9.68	4.99	3.28	14.67	9.81	1.71	0.45	9.23	7.09
F	9.16	10.59	9.72	4.98	3.33	14.70	9.86	1.68	0.38	9.30	5.99
M		11.82	10.36	5.07	3.60	15.43	10.25	1.83	0.40	11.18	6.74

(1)Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 Monthly averages or calendar months

HIDES AND SKINS

	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1950	368	467	64	52	143	86	20	14	0.7
1950 J	405	497	34	44	162	86	22	15	1.0
F	416	485	51	50	147	83	26	14	2.1
M	415	470	24	46	152	76	47	14	0.6
A	429	474	27	46	111	98	35	10	3.0
M	401	533	24	37	123	77	15	14	0.1
J	391	595	30	46	108	68	5	12	0.1
J	377	605	48	41	95	67	7	13	—
A	329	564	38	39	148	97	10	15	0.2
S	321	557	30	40	147	93	11	13	0.3
O	337	531	36	48	161	110	12	16	0.1
N	357	512	81	53	176	102	25	16	0.1
D	368	467	64	52	179	76	24	11	0.2
1951 J	345	432	44	47	185	92	25	16	0.1
F	311	417	57	39	171	80	11	16	0.2

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1950	1,469	3,168	414	13	3	897	26	5,198	4,797	169
1950 J	2,056	2,958	412	12	3	1,044	44	5,022	5,159	168
F	1,649	2,830	529	11	2	940	39	5,925	5,349	161
M	1,552	3,200	458	15	2	796	34	5,675	6,760	188
A	1,393	2,264	333	14	2	1,132	31	4,491	4,607	136
M	1,434	3,256	372	12	1	758	37	4,289	4,948	119
J	1,269	2,846	355	16	4	735	22	4,767	3,524	166
J	769	1,887	271	10	1	533	14	2,276	4,164	140
A	1,414	3,179	349	9	2	806	24	4,906	5,622	161
S	1,281	3,563	452	13	3	823	18	5,563	5,584	183
O	1,427	3,955	516	14	4	1,051	14	6,211	3,877	207
N	1,443	4,207	488	13	7	1,038	16	6,966	4,504	211
D	1,938	3,872	434	11	5	1,104	14	6,279	3,469	186
1951 J	1,607	4,395	435	15	8	1,123	38	6,825	4,279	226
F	1,589	3,743	338	15	6	983	31	5,643	4,190	281

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1950	669	1,349	130	443	237	2,828	2,296	531
1950 J	580	1,205	115	421	189	2,509	2,245	264
F	642	1,420	125	440	215	2,842	2,512	330
M	733	1,616	135	476	261	3,222	2,870	352
A	620	1,326	124	393	217	2,681	2,320	361
M	640	1,340	149	436	255	2,821	2,409	411
J	623	1,250	133	429	259	2,693	2,198	495
J	486	929	111	333	169	2,027	1,493	534
A	741	1,371	137	407	255	2,912	2,312	599
S	736	1,578	131	501	248	3,194	2,347	846
O	798	1,536	135	528	274	3,270	2,432	838
N	791	1,448	136	560	291	3,227	2,364	862
D	634	1,165	133	391	214	2,538	2,054	484
1951 J	646	1,392	110	450	213	2,812	2,509	303
F	702	1,455	135	441	233	2,967	2,677	290

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE '30 Monthly averages or calendar months(5)

	Raw Cotton(1)			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Shipments	Production
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1950	19,054	37,914	18,697					
1950 F	15,270	36,593	18,073	17,870	26,901	1,276	1,880	10,043(4)
M	14,774	42,986	21,206			1,510		
A	16,067	35,970	17,872	17,605	26,502	1,285	1,817	8,894(4)
M	19,600	39,576	19,538			1,319		
J	14,767	38,036	18,793			1,346		
J	14,271	32,024	15,876	15,784	23,761	1,106	1,819	8,355(4)
A	16,297	29,083	14,362			1,207		
S	22,775	40,728	19,993			1.328		
O	21,147	40,438	19,647					
N	24,853	44,161	21,741					
D	26,413	39,665	19,693					
1951 J	23,255	39,838	19,833					
F	14,704	41,441	20,447					
M		45,473	22,653					

(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. (2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3) Invoice weight. (4) Estimated. (5) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'

	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips
			Wool and mixtures	Rayon and mixtures	Cotton, linen & mixtures	Wool and mixtures	Rayon and mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and mixtures	Rayon
	Thousands		Thousand dozen							
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1947	294.0	159.0	8.0	104.4	64.4	11.8	8.3	19.2	81.5	80.3
1946										
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947										
1st qtr.	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
2nd qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
3rd qtr.	332.1	116.7	15.3	92.8	59.7	13.4	8.4	17.4	74.3	82.2
4th qtr.	268.0	105.5	7.4	111.6	69.0	16.5	8.7	19.9	87.7	93.3

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'

	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits, wool and mixtures	Overcoats and topcoats	Separate jackets, wool and mixtures	Trousers, fine, separate, wool and mixtures	Shirts, fine, collar attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts
							Bib and waist	Combinations	Cotton, wool and mixtures	
	Thousands				Thousand dozen					
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947										
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4
4th qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

SAWN LUMBER

	Canada	East of Rocky Mountains									British Columbia
		Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	Million feet, board measure										
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1950	493.7	217.7	1.2	21.2	19.8	79.0	62.2	4.2	4.5	25.6	276.0
1950 J	273.5	120.9	0.3	11.2	13.7	22.3	13.3	3.1	10.2	46.8	152.6
F	379.3	178.8	0.3	21.5	19.5	40.6	11.5	3.1	9.1	73.2	200.5
M	460.4	202.3	0.8	25.2	25.9	45.3	19.1	3.9	15.2	66.8	258.2
A	331.1	107.5	1.6	14.6	16.1	43.7	19.7	1.7	4.8	5.3	223.6
M	508.7	222.2	1.2	32.1	23.1	95.9	60.1	2.2	3.0	4.7	286.4
J	709.4	402.1	1.9	44.2	42.1	164.0	127.6	10.1	1.3	10.8	307.3
J	698.3	402.8	1.9	29.5	38.7	175.1	138.8	5.7	2.8	10.3	295.4
A	685.7	340.4	1.4	18.5	23.9	140.3	138.5	9.6	1.3	6.8	345.3
S	589.3	258.2	1.5	17.2	16.8	103.1	103.1	7.8	0.6	8.1	331.1
O	515.5	182.4	1.0	16.3	9.4	72.1	73.4	2.8	0.3	7.1	333.1
N	397.2	83.3	0.9	12.4	3.6	26.7	23.2	0.4	1.4	14.6	314.0
D	375.6	111.4	1.1	11.4	5.1	18.8	18.1	0.4	3.8	52.7	264.2
1951 J	431.8	151.0	0.4	17.3	10.1	37.9	17.4	1.9	12.0	54.1	280.8
F	479.3	212.1	0.3	27.8	24.1	58.4	14.8	2.3	10.2	74.1	267.2

	WOOD PULP(1)				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1950	691.2	404.4	277.5	153.8	439.9	442.6	30.0	412.5	89.1
1950 F	614.0	368.6	237.2	126.9	399.2	376.8	27.5	349.3	157.6
M	697.7	414.0	273.8	153.4	451.6	427.0	29.9	397.1	182.3
A	650.5	390.3	251.9	119.5	422.8	425.7	28.7	396.9	179.4
M	720.5	425.8	285.3	153.3	459.9	479.6	29.7	449.9	159.8
J	695.0	405.0	280.7	167.9	441.0	440.8	29.0	411.7	160.0
J	686.0	402.4	274.9	135.8	439.3	463.3	29.1	434.2	135.9
A	733.0	423.5	299.4	156.2	466.4	417.6	25.8	391.8	184.7
S	687.4	392.5	286.0	170.4	437.6	485.2	36.1	449.0	137.1
O	733.6	416.8	306.9	180.8	456.4	465.3	32.2	433.0	128.3
N	742.7	426.4	305.7	181.5	456.7	477.7	31.4	446.3	107.4
D	694.7	400.3	284.5	172.2	430.6	448.8	32.3	416.5	89.1
1951 J	733.9	419.6	303.7	175.6	453.0	423.3	28.4	394.9	118.8
F	697.4^{r}	394.8^{r}	292.7^{r}	149.6	425.1	400.8	28.1	372.7	143.1
M	774.2	438.8	324.1	185.4	473.0	473.5	32.0	441.5	142.5

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

(1) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries

(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1950	16.7	10.9	29.8	21.8	9.7	29.8	11.0	0.3	15.6
1950 F	12.2	11.4	23.7	17.7	8.5	27.3	8.8	0.4	18.2
M	18.3	13.5	30.4	18.8	10.2	30.8	11.5	0.1	17.8
A	15.3	7.7	23.7	16.8	9.1	31.6	10.8	1.5	16.0
M	17.5	10.3	35.6	22.3	8.7	30.9	15.5	0.1	14.5
J	16.7	10.7	32.3	24.4	9.8	31.4	15.5	0.3	13.3
J	14.1	8.6	29.7	23.6	8.0	26.7	16.2	—	11.5
A	15.4	8.0	29.5	24.2	8.6	28.7	8.3	—	13.8
S	18.4	12.8	32.7	27.2	12.3	29.5	9.0	0.3	16.2
O	18.1	11.9	34.8	24.7	10.1	31.0	8.6	0.4	17.0
N	21.2	11.3	30.8	24.6	11.2	33.3	9.2	0.3	16.3
D	19.6	12.9	30.8	20.2	10.2	30.9	11.8	0.3	13.0
1951 J	19.5	13.8	35.8	26.6	18.2	38.5	13.5	0.7	13.7
F	21.0	12.5	30.1	24.1	11.4	28.1	9.0	0.6	15.0
M	21.6	13.9	34.8	23.6	12.8	35.7	10.6	1.6	17.1

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	**207.4**	79.5	18.3	**305.2**
1950	1.1	35.8	5.9	1.9	26.2	1.2	**217.8**	116.7	18.2	**352.8**
1950 F	0.9	37.1	2.5	2.4	18.6	0.9	**190.5**	114.2	7.8	**312.6**
M	1.6	45.7	3.1	3.1	26.8	1.2	**232.9**	111.8	14.3	**359.0**
A	1.0	43.3	2.7	2.5	21.0	0.9	**204.0**	106.3	12.7	**323.0**
M	1.5	44.4	4.1	3.9	24.6	1.3	**235.1**	128.4	13.6	**377.1**
J	1.0	43.4	5.3	1.4	26.5	1.1	**233.1**	123.3	15.2	**371.7**
J	1.2	31.1	3.7	1.7	26.9	0.9	**204.0**	125.6	17.8	**347.4**
A	0.9	33.1	4.7	1.0	26.7	1.1	**204.2**	118.8	17.8	**340.8**
S	0.9	35.2	7.7	1.1	29.5	1.3	**233.9**	123.6	20.8	**378.3**
O	1.9	30.0	9.6	0.9	31.9	1.1	**231.9**	123.5	25.9	**381.3**
N	1.0	24.0	12.9	0.7	30.1	1.7	**228.6**	125.5	27.0	**381.1**
D	1.1	28.3	12.1	1.4	28.0	1.2	**221.8**	107.2	28.5	**357.5**
1951 J	0.7	37.5	18.0	1.2	29.3	1.0	**268.0**	136.0	6.6	**410.6**
F	0.8	37.4	16.1	4.3	28.4	1.5	**240.4**	122.1	4.2	**366.7**
M	1.2	38.5	17.3	3.6	30.1	2.6	**264.8**	150.1	2.0	**416.9**

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig(1) Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total(2)	Exports(3)	Domestic	Imports(4)
	Thousand net tons								
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.4	..	39.9
1950	193.1r	14.5r	282.0	274.8	7.2	236.1	18.2	217.8	92.2
1950 F	157.2	9.7	258.1	251.9	6.2	198.3	7.8	190.5	63.1
M	179.4r	12.7r	294.3	287.7	6.6	247.2	14.3	232.9	61.0
A	188.1r	11.7r	279.3	272.9	6.4	216.7	12.7	204.0	77.2
M	195.9	12.7	290.9	283.8	7.1	248.7	13.6	235.1	91.9
J	198.5	15.4	276.4	269.8	6.6	248.3	15.2	233.1	117.5
J	194.0	16.1	264.2	259.0	5.2	221.8	17.8	204.0	93.6
A	201.8	19.0	281.3	275.1	6.2	222.0	17.8	204.2	99.1
S	199.4	17.8	274.9	267.0	8.0	254.7	20.8	233.9	98.7
O	205.8	17.0	293.9	285.7	8.3	257.8	25.9	231.9	118.8
N	208.3	16.9	289.5	279.8	9.7	255.6	27.0	228.6	130.1
D	198.2	15.3	291.2	281.5	9.8	250.3	28.5	221.8	85.4
1951 J	201.1r	19.1	309.7	299.4	10.2	274.6	6.6	268.0	108.4
F	193.2	14.9	281.4	271.2	10.2	244.6	4.2	240.4	85.1
M	220.6	19.5	314.8	304.3	10.5	266.8	2.0	264.8	117.6

(1) As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig-iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2) Excluding producers' interchange. (3) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. (4) Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor vehicles	Commercial Including Military	PASSENGER CARS						
				Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Sales(2)			Domestic Sales Financed
	Production(1)		Production(1)			Total	Export	Domestic	
	Thousands								
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	..
1950	32.57	8.84	23.73	6.81	30.54	28.92	2.01	26.92	8,088
1950 F	30.14	7.68	22.46	6.92	29.38	25.31r	1.58	23.73r	6,257
M	30.05	8.13	21.92	7.53	29.46	28.70r	1.08	27.63r	7,878
A	26.39	7.51	18.88	7.53	26.41	28.99	1.35	27.64	9,058
M	35.28	10.63	24.65	6.34	30.99	33.00	2.59	30.41	9,588
J	41.38	11.65	29.73	10.39	40.12	38.04	2.89	35.15	10,113
J	40.13	11.41	28.72	7.34	36.06	35.44	2.30	33.14	10,628
A	24.27	6.91	17.36	6.80	24.16	24.51	1.44	23.08	9,157
S	38.04	10.76	27.27	5.92	33.19	30.64	2.42	28.22	7,425
O	35.57	9.64	25.93	7.40	33.34	28.66	2.38	26.28	8,238
N	30.32	6.90	23.42	8.25	31.67	28.03	3.08	24.95	7,476
D	30.74	7.21	23.53	4.24	27.77	24.66	1.99	22.67	6,637
1951 J	39.20	11.00	28.21	4.45	32.65	26.65	0.52	26.13	6,133
F	40.59	11.35	29.24	4.46	33.70	33.83	0.63	33.20	6,463
M	47.78	12.90	34.88			40.32	2.44	37.89	9,811

(1) Monthly data are shipments subsequent to 1946. (2) As of Arpil, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS(1)					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES(4)				
	Domestic Types			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks(2)	Imports	Exports	Production(3)	Shipments(3)	Factory stocks (2)(3)	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1950	28.88	28.86	3.01r	0.92	0.20	23.46	23.93	10.41r	0.15	1.05
1950 F	21.57	21.42	4.75	0.07	0.22	19.27	18.54	16.67	0.01	0.74
M	26.80	28.32	3.23	0.02	0.02	20.43	21.61	20.46	0.02	0.80
A	25.24	25.21	3.26	0.12	0.20	19.11	21.54	18.03	0.03	0.88
M	32.35	31.45	4.16	0.10	0.07	22.36	22.74	17.65	0.01	1.46
J	34.71	35.90	2.97	0.07	0.01	24.21	24.30	17.57	0.02	0.80
J	28.04	28.66	2.29	2.27	—	17.72	18.87	16.42	0.31	1.48
A	26.47	24.28	4.49	1.94	0.01	24.34	28.19	12.43	0.21	1.92
S	32.10	31.37	5.22	1.02	0.49	27.23	28.73	10.74	0.14	0.70
O	34.25	33.91	5.56	1.84	0.01	27.82	28.68	9.88	0.47	0.99
N	36.10	36.86	4.80	2.45	0.70	28.08	27.75	10.21	0.28	1.28
D	31.34	32.70	3.01r	1.16	0.54	25.24	25.22	10.41r	0.31	0.68
1951 J	34.87	33.53	4.35	8.82	0.17	30.71	29.75	11.36	0.68	0.50
F	31.99	31.79	4.54	9.06	0.08	27.02	25.56	12.82	0.45	1.17
M					0.18	29.90	29.53	13.20		1.12

Radio and Television Receiving Sets(1)

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production(5)		Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports (6)	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments		Average Price per Set(7)
	Radios	Television sets	Radios		Television sets	Radios	Television sets			Radios	Television sets	
			Total	Table								
	Thousands									Thousand dollars		Dollars
1939	29.0	—	30.9	21.1	—	60.9	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—	32
1950	68.6	2.5	63.2r	38.8	2.5r	145.2	2.7	3.9	3.1	4,930r	1,079r	34
1950 J	57.1	1.1	39.8	25.5	0.5	123.8	1.6	1.8	2.5	3,076	193	35
F	61.9	1.1	48.0	25.5	1.1	137.0	1.7	1.2	5.3	3,891	424	33
M	78.1	0.7	56.6	31.0	0.9	157.1	1.5	2.0	2.6	4,617	392	37
A	70.6	1.2	58.7	28.5	1.1	167.7	1.5	3.1	1.7	4,630	468	34
M	75.5	0.8	51.3	24.4	0.7	190.0	1.5	2.6	1.8	3,635	314	34
J	86.4	3.0	53.9	29.1	1.0	220.6	3.6	3.3	1.7	3,285	391	31
J	55.0	1.5	47.6	23.9	1.8	225.6	3.3	4.6	3.5	3,322	685	32
A	58.8	2.3	58.9	35.7	2.0	222.7	3.6	8.6	2.9	4,494	821	33
S	67.2	2.8	89.2	62.3	3.9	197.1	2.4	6.5	5.8	7,205	1,659	34
O	74.9	3.8	81.0	55.8	4.3	188.5	1.9	5.7	2.3r	7,051	1,854	35
N	71.1	6.0	91.0	65.4	4.9	165.3	3.1	4.2	2.1	7,425	2,352	35
D	66.2	5.2	84.5	58.1	5.5	145.2	2.7	3.2	4.6	7,248	2,706	31
1951 J	64.9	4.0	50.7	29.8	3.8	158.5	2.9	3.4	2.4	4,405	1,956	32
F	69.3	4.3	56.8	33.0	4.5	168.5	2.7	2.0	1.5	4,853	2,387	35

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(1) As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (2) End of period. (3) Does not include apartment-type machines. (4) Electric and other. (5) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. (6) Includes television sets. (7) Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1950	44,467	1,233	9,410	1,060	470	501	166	1,521	551	900	3,008	283
1950 F	20,915	927	5,600	196	64	35	87	1,697	145	377	800	16
M	30,980	1,007	5,458	586	168	302	44	1,181	721	571	1,525	15
A	46,052	611	11,269	874	361	535	143	1,596	782	796	1,888	135
M	68,187	4,176	11,010	1,838	565	402	401	1,811	977	1,650	4,612	473
J	66,872	1,391	14,006	2,371	328	1,145	386	2,173	1,490	751	2,190	533
J	54,224	305	15,278	1,041	1,103	442	210	1,795	538	899	7,682	166
A	50,617	892	11,853	1,280	1,489	493	113	1,744	381	776	2,025	1,312
S	50,261	343	8,669	1,395	537	1,920	288	2,084	459	517	3,687	320
O	52,554	2,829	9,721	771	271	329	133	1,213	385	1,559	2,523	158
N	41,828	1,498	7,459	666	263	193	20	1,175	370	841	4,777	251
D	33,425	246	9,475	1,422	254	193	158	947	180	1,459	3,381	11
1951 J	24,954	372	3,941	183	187	34	52	641	486	196	1,599	22
F	29,957	236	4,826	120	331	45	49	2,193	232	298	1,564	109
M	38,504	260	8,208	420	488	80	42	1,467	354	506	7,046	16

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars												
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1950	286	4,370	776	1,567	1,621	539	564	2,166	3,882	376	216	2,912	472
1950 F	60	2,088	337	845	426	20	51	515	438	177	102	2,829	402
M	153	2,732	591	1,882	2,331	127	139	2,479	1,369	502	331	2,900	706
A	131	2,123	1,410	2,241	2,105	491	377	3,075	3,937	895	337	3,228	412
M	366	4,460	549	2,318	995	1,158	1,099	3,910	8,014	585	202	5,318	1,022
J	509	15,436	975	1,641	1,812	973	1,044	3,321	4,442	577	165	2,809	940
J	171	3,865	411	2,190	1,203	416	552	1,637	3,854	671	401	2,537	274
A	252	2,889	843	2,392	2,482	1,752	306	1,667	5,275	200	280	2,234	363
S	520	3,127	1,335	1,624	915	468	486	3,082	6,910	195	363	3,808	434
O	435	2,403	1,379	1,309	4,969	330	751	2,997	9,450	301	224	1,746	249
N	197	4,386	812	1,229	1,590	604	124	1,635	1,967	298	115	3,359	267
D	339	4,860	377	477	337	103	1,712	867	389	86	50	2,739	280
1951 J	198	5,845	341	3,134	411	40	19	1,181	1,516	211	210	1,454	481
F	1,199	2,496	539	1,168	1,026	72	22	1,873	3,471	764	646	1,943	907
M	300	2,403	1,351	1,078	2,071	312	109	1,544	1,513	639	216	2,085	161

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

By Provinces(1)

TABLE 36 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1949	62,102	..	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1950	79,833	461	83	2,288	1,228	19,695	36,148	3,140	1,900	7,222	7,667
1950 F	33,644	51	10	1,126	980	7,302	15,805	511	142	1,814	5,902
M	59,903	65	67	2,543	1,442	11,246	28,174	3,063	398	5,059	7,846
A	83,831	190	79	1,291	1,279	21,789	34,316	4,442	1,411	9,268	9,766
M	129,475	428	331	5,990	1,458	31,698	56,061	2,557	4,543	13,940	12,470
J	120,574	493	175	2,790	903	29,946	59,300	4,337	3,409	9,769	9,452
J	97,043	1,432	108	1,142	741	27,008	47,162	3,096	1,646	7,225	7,483
A	94,795	489	80	1,907	1,749	24,284	41,991	5,132	3,414	8,341	7,410
S	88,210	380	46	1,649	1,173	20,441	36,844	4,264	2,529	10,905	9,980
O	92,718	1,298	52	5,162	595	21,523	36,569	5,873	1,854	13,385	6,407
N	71,830	350	29	1,742	3,709	16,155	34,646	2,984	1,066	4,190	6,960
D	55,158	293	20	751	413	16,654	26,566	984	2,126	1,386	5,964
1951 J	41,962r	206	—	697	184	6,986r	25,328	578	171	3,123	4,691
F	53,254r	77	20	475	363	8,122r	26,687	1,402	183	6,361	9,564
M	73,760	166	—	2,715	1,370	13,316	41,523	3,530	681	3,953	6,506

By Types(1)

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUSTRIAL	COMMERCIAL	INSTITUTIONAL	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces[2]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1950	40,649	1,179	10,637	18,593	6,331	3,909	3,615	5,305	20,044	9,194	1,027
1950 F	15,576	127	4,369	7,385	867	2,829	1,262	1,637	9,688	4,578	905
M	34,705	1,064	7,168	16,788	4,771	4,914	2,240	3,522	12,656	5,923	857
A	53,405	1,338	12,765	23,276	10,561	5,465	3,551	3,485	15,103	7,378	909
M	82,828	2,223	22,228	35,961	13,970	8,447	6,797	3,882	25,882	9,281	805
J	62,440	2,241	16,777	27,836	10,259	5,328	4,873	7,811	35,829	8,134	1,486
J	50,050	2,261	13,785	23,515	6,823	3,667	4,896	3,495	30,766	6,122	1,715
A	45,067	1,443	12,018	20,984	6,976	3,646	4,209	9,324	23,052	12,142	1,000
S	44,741	1,087	10,332	19,640	9,009	4,673	4,074	6,788	19,451	12,123	1,034
O	44,069	827	12,577	19,414	8,195	3,057	5,978	5,520	20,381	15,530	1,240
N	28,898	638	7,623	14,648	3,337	2,652	2,915	5,530	20,559	12,116	1,812
D	17,280	695	5,372	8,622	908	1,684	1,240	6,361	17,827	12,174	276
1951 J	17,037r	464	3,652r	9,557	1,359	2,005	1,523	8,301	11,389	3,312	400
F	22,542r	375	4,659r	12,394	1,411	3,705	1,756r	6,589	12,985	9,134	248
M	37,168	593	6,449	22,381	4,508	3,237	2,318	7,275	16,379	10,238	382

(1) The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and to 523 in January, 1950, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

(2) As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION										
	CEMENT PRODUCTS(1)			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
				Building Brick(4)							
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(2)	Cement Pipe and Tile	Production(3)	Producers' stocks	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
	Thousands		Thousand tons	Millions		Thousand feet	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1950	3,878	5,227	10.97	29.48	22.44	400	203	100	105	5.45	18.94
1950 F	1,507	2,412	8.32	20.25	32.73	328	123	72	58	4.14	14.63
M	1,610	3,071	9.96	22.61	29.64	373	140	86	76	4.58	17.02
A	2,579	3,829	14.74	21.57	30.36	319	173	60	87	4.86	14.80
M	4,482	6,371	12.13	30.61	26.58	389	223	94	83	4.92	17.61
J	4,781	7,206	12.58	36.08	26.07	456	302	105	137	5.60	20.25
J	5,412	7,303	10.69	33.14	25.88	415	308	118	158	5.10	19.39
A	5,768	6,593	12.21	35.12	26.44	423	300	129	136	6.43	21.14
S	5,392	6,351	11.42	34.90	25.36	475	275	124	157	5.95	18.43
O	5,592	6,356	13.15	35.19	24.04	490	278	148	182	6.90	21.54
N	5,244	5,797	10.70	33.28	21.94	429	145	106	97	6.74	24.30
D	2,975	4,266	8.99	28.81 r	22.44 r	381	62	84	38	5.78	24.10
1951 J	3,706	4,803 r	10.94	28.90	23.05	316	141	79	66	5.60	23.35
F	3,320	4,149	9.45				181	82	74	5.54	22.12
M							188	125	86	6.89	25.64

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION	EXPORTS(6)	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick(4)	Structural Tile(4)(5)	Drain Tile(4)	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes (7)
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1950	1,394	30.0	14.6	1,503	493.7	297.9	5,711	4.5	19.6	7.1	7,342
1950 F	790	18.5	11.7	573	379.3	198.7	3,314	3.6	14.3	6.5	5,546
M	1,233	25.7	14.0	785	460.4	263.9	4,532	3.9	22.9	7.5	6,431
A	1,382	20.8	11.8	814	331.1	226.4	5,478	3.3	16.8	6.8	7,104
M	2,135	34.4	16.7	1,584	508.7	276.9	6,590	4.0	22.2	7.7	8,696
J	1,849	36.6	16.2	2,065	709.4	359.8	5,944	4.3	23.7	7.8	9,272
J	1,680	33.3	16.4	2,185	698.3	385.9	6,976	2.7	26.1	5.1	7,374
A	1,613	34.6	16.5	2,284	685.7	363.2	5,781	5.0	16.5	7.3	8,650
S	1,614	36.0	16.4	2,136	589.3	407.3	5,242	5.0	18.4	7.4	7,927
O	1,557	36.5	17.1	2,219	515.5	417.4	6,525	5.7	20.5	8.1	7,634
N	1,434	35.4	13.8	1,892	397.2	304.2	9,838	6.1	20.7	7.6	7,361
D	789	28.3	13.0	911	375.6	229.2	5,066	6.6	19.5	6.4	6,575
1951 J	887	28.3	13.5	1,126	431.8	264.1	3,524	5.1	21.6	7.8	8,345
F	908				479.3	241.2	3,790	4.7	22.0	6.6	7,618
M						296.9					

(1)Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.

(2)Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. (3)Prior to 1947 data on producers' sales were used to indicate production. Data for 1950 are obtained by adjusting producers' sales for changes in inventories. (4)Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. (5)Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (6)Planks and boards. (7)Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income(1)

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

		GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY				VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS(3)				LIVE STOCK
	Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay(2)	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
	Million dollars									
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1950	555.88	140.99	96.99	14.91	29.09	38.46	9.94	10.72	14.35	223.99
1949										
3rd qtr.	741.16	331.21	268.22	20.90	42.09	39.32	12.21	26.29	—	193.10
4th qtr.	668.15	188.26	138.73	17.57	31.97	47.66	14.56	11.12	14.03	268.44
1950										
1st qtr.	411.15	53.40	40.89	5.02	7.49	59.65	9.74	3.90	44.06	185.38
2nd qtr.	475.97	76.36	61.21	6.68	8.47	10.61	5.68	3.67	—	218.04
3rd qtr.	600.46	181.58	142.36	10.69	28.53	36.82	12.69	23.38	—	220.67
4th qtr.	735.95	252.61	143.49	37.25	71.87	46.76	11.66	11.92	13.33	271.86

	LIVE STOCK				OTHER FARM PRODUCTS					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products(4)	Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Million dollars									
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1950	121.99	79.23	4.03	18.74	81.94	10.16	25.87	13.90	18.68	1.91
1949										
3rd qtr.	102.78	69.44	5.15	15.73	110.59	20.76	26.25	15.93	3.43	0.57
4th qtr.	122.53	108.23	5.83	31.84	76.61	13.74	26.85	14.70	29.35	2.54
1950										
1st qtr.	100.38	72.60	1.76	10.64	59.87	2.97	23.88	8.53	15.14	2.34
2nd qtr.	118.13	82.82	0.93	16.17	95.05	6.37	26.81	18.09	22.47	2.19
3rd qtr.	130.02	69.99	5.22	15.44	101.46	18.13	23.60	13.63	4.01	0.57
4th qtr.	139.42	91.50	8.21	32.73	71.36	13.16	29.19	15.36	33.11	2.54

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1950	5.53	9.89	11.68	90.41	169.86	48.99	101.90	92.20	25.43
1949									
3rd qtr.	3.94	8.78	9.58	91.57	173.53	104.10	192.15	127.62	29.89
4th qtr.	7.18	11.30	15.18	99.53	180.64	46.86	147.23	124.97	35.26
1950									
1st qtr.	5.47	7.93	9.84	64.89	174.21	23.28	40.58	68.41	16.55
2nd qtr.	6.32	10.07	11.11	98.43	159.24	29.40	71.72	69.02	20.67
3rd qtr.	4.41	8.98	9.83	94.78	171.27	49.90	131.59	101.62	28.09
4th qtr.	5.90	12.58	15.92	103.55	174.73	93.40	163.72	129.75	36.40

(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2) Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3) Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4) Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1950	107	64	43	367	21.8	3.3	3.9	30.8	14.0	19.6
1950 M	103	71	13	448	18.5	3.0	2.5	43.7^{r}	16.5	17.2
A	90	104	9	403	17.1^{r}	3.9	1.7	52.3^{r}	15.6^{r}	14.5^{r}
M	103	117	9	434	14.6^{r}	4.3	1.2	54.6^{r}	15.3^{r}	12.7
J	95	85	15	345	12.5	4.4	0.6	53.4	16.7^{r}	11.6
J	105	71	29	261	14.4^{r}	4.3^{r}	0.7^{r}	41.4^{r}	15.5^{r}	9.0^{r}
A	108	66	56	272	13.5^{r}	4.2^{r}	0.9	31.4^{r}	14.7	8.5^{r}
S	113	56	97	298	16.6	3.9	1.7	26.0^{r}	14.3^{r}	9.5^{r}
O	119	55	113	398	18.4^{r}	4.6	3.0	27.5^{r}	15.2	12.5^{r}
N	141	54	102	452	24.8^{r}	4.9^{r}	4.0	29.8^{r}	16.9^{r}	17.9^{r}
D	94	29	31	381	21.8	3.3	3.9	30.8	14.0	19.6
1951 J	104	29	27	402	22.4	2.3	2.9	34.6	13.2	18.1
F	78	26	16	340	20.5	1.7	2.0	40.4	16.4	14.5
M	78	45	17	364	17.3^{r}	1.7^{r}	2.1	42.1^{r}	13.4^{r}	11.8^{r}
A					16.2	2.6	1.3	42.2	12.7	10.1

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto (3)	Barley No. 1 feed (4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1950	197.3^{r}	249.5	281.4	16.7	115.8	89.6	25.84	29.05	1.374^{r}	0.968
1950 F	..	232.4	259.6	17.3	107.1	83.4	22.04	26.78	1.204	0.840
M	..	248.1	266.0	16.4	107.4	84.7	23.00	27.88	1.326	0.951
A	198.5^{r}	260.0	268.0	14.6	120.3	80.5	24.29	26.26	1.418	1.034
M	..	270.1	272.8	15.0	115.7	81.1	25.44	28.64	1.428	1.103
J	..	274.0	289.1	16.5	113.6	81.0	27.13	31.17	1.513	1.166
J	..	257.2	296.4	17.3	119.1	88.9	28.42	31.16	1.505	1.005
A	203.5^{r}	250.0	298.5	18.6	115.3	95.3	28.04	31.75	1.418	0.918
S	..	243.6	297.1	17.8	121.2	102.1	28.78	30.99	1.389	0.921
O	..	238.9	286.8	16.7	121.5	104.5	27.17	29.16	1.355	0.901
N	..	243.7	290.5	16.1	120.1	96.0	26.74	29.02	1.396	0.964
D	..	243.9	298.4	17.4	121.1	94.9	27.79	29.20	1.340	0.994
1951 J	203.7	251.4	310.9	17.0	121.9	85.7	29.25	31.32	1.439	1.051
F	..	261.1	329.6	17.2	118.7	84.6	31.09	34.26	1.531	1.101
M	..	262.6	347.2	17.4	122.1	79.4	32.06	34.33	1.518	1.063

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(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds					Million dozen	Million pounds	
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1950	7.00	6.54	0.74	5.26	4.75	0.66	0.17	0.05
1950 F	5.20	4.26	0.59	0.32	5.12	0.67	0.88	0.05
M	4.17	2.14	0.62	0.30	3.62	0.52	0.12	0.19
A	3.85	2.10	0.74	0.21	2.72	0.35	0.03	0.10
M	7.20	6.97	0.92	0.43	5.75	0.30	0.03	0.03
J	6.46	1.74	0.36	9.76	4.70	0.25	—	0.02
J	10.10	1.10	1.03	14.38	4.88	0.36	0.05	0.06
A	10.54	2.15	0.77	13.37	6.65	0.65	—	0.03
S	7.06	1.04	0.85	10.72	6.41	0.37	—	0.04
O	6.58	5.46	0.44	7.90	7.29	0.34	—	0.02
N	8.17	6.51	1.16	4.33	3.97	0.23	—	0.02
D	6.99	4.55	0.95	1.04	1.33	2.00	—	0.02
1951 J	4.33	2.37	1.24	0.45	1.04	2.50	—	0.01
F	2.65	0.48	0.84	0.69	1.25	0.80	—	0.01
M	2.65	0.38	0.59	0.29	1.42	0.30	—	0.02

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS(1)		
	Total Milk(2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(3)	Factory Cheese(3)	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1950	1,370	346	21.80	8.03	31.85	1,980	39.23	28.10	33.09
1950 M	1,107	367	12.49	2.16	22.18	1,284	27.88^{r}	35.04^{r}	19.12^{r}
A	1,356	341	19.44	4.86	31.35	1,594	28.46^{r}	33.88^{r}	19.98^{r}
M	1,671	356	28.56	10.95	43.06	2,693	32.18^{r}	37.21^{r}	27.55^{r}
J	2,009	345	40.23	18.30	56.68	3,268	49.91^{r}	38.70^{r}	45.15
J	1,863	347	36.33	15.97	48.06	3,594	60.70^{r}	36.62^{r}	57.51
A	1,747	341	33.76	13.92	43.93	3,411	68.12^{r}	34.44^{r}	54.19
S	1,541	344	28.06	11.89	39.86	2,018	70.31^{r}	34.26^{r}	48.63^{r}
O	1,307	350	21.54	7.94	29.98	1,523	64.95^{r}	29.98^{r}	45.64
N	1,051	348	13.34	4.18	20.78	1,285	52.84^{r}	28.39^{r}	40.29
D	941	352	9.52	3.13	16.44	1,157	39.23	28.10	33.09
1951 J	894^{r}	354	8.09	1.98	17.09	1,163	25.58	27.07	26.01
F	816	330	7.11	1.19	15.29	1,122^{r}	17.25^{r}	24.34^{r}	16.65
M			10.09	1.62	22.96	1,525	9.79^{r}	20.04^{r}	12.52
A			16.87	3.67	35.00	1,818	9.94	17.90	

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries[(2)]			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period[(3)]
	Total value[(1)]	Total quantity[(1)]	Maritimes and Quebec[(1)]	British Columbia[(1)]	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1950	5,629	111.0	60.5	50.5	45.9	28.9	17.0	6.7	2.1	46.5
1950 F	2,350	121.9	13.5	108.4	37.1	19.1	18.1	2.4	1.0	27.6
M	1,142	23.6^{r}	18.9	4.7^{r}	38.9	19.9	19.0	2.2	0.7	20.0
A	2,129	30.8	26.5	4.3	27.5	15.3	12.3	2.1	1.1	18.7^{r}
M	8,273	147.0	131.6	15.5	28.8	18.1	10.6	1.4	4.0	33.0^{r}
J	7,985	128.1	109.8	18.3	36.0	24.6	11.3	2.8	6.0	41.6^{r}
J	8,792	144.8	111.0	33.8	49.8	36.5	13.4	4.1	3.9	49.3^{r}
A	10,821	184.2	116.7	67.5	61.3	49.2	12.1	5.0	1.5	55.8^{r}
S	8,004	126.9	81.6	45.2	66.1	46.3	19.8	10.8	1.3	58.2^{r}
O	6,326	74.8	38.6	36.2	63.3	43.3	20.0	19.1	0.5	61.4^{r}
N	4,741	149.6	30.8	118.7	63.9	33.2	30.7	20.0	0.3	55.0^{r}
D	4,459	114.8	23.6	91.3	41.1	20.2	20.9	7.7	2.4	46.5
1951 J	3,219	127.1	19.7	107.4	55.3	30.1	25.2	5.3	2.3	39.0
F	1,779	49.4	17.1	32.3	38.7	21.3	17.4	4.1	1.6	31.5
M	1,614	30.1	20.9	9.2	37.3	18.6	18.7	3.8	1.3	25.3

(1) Monthly totals of 1950 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2) Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. (3) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs[(3)]
	Production		Exports[(1)]	Production[(2)]	Stocks End of Period	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1950	71.1	1.75	0.84	7.84	2.40	8.33	17.11	16.21	2.81	5.93	
1950 M	70.2	1.86^{r}	0.82	11.00	2.84^{r}	9.63					
A	69.4	1.63	0.68	7.19	4.11^{r}	11.17	19.86	15.17	2.43	5.69	0.30
M	66.5	1.69	1.18	8.02	3.19	8.36					
J	64.1	1.65	0.92	6.12	3.58	5.79					
J	54.1	1.28	0.77	5.89	1.95	2.71	19.49	15.70	2.94	6.61	0.18
A	66.7	1.71	0.68	6.71	1.89	7.85					
S	77.6	1.86	0.51	7.96	1.50	13.16					
O	87.8	2.11	0.81	8.37	1.91	13.32	12.66	17.59	3.27	5.89	
N	83.9	2.10	1.26	9.49	2.77	10.34					
D	81.3	1.97	0.92^{r}	6.58	2.40	6.37					
1951 J	78.6	1.97	1.31	9.79^{r}	1.98	9.08					
F	85.8	1.98	0.96	9.60^{r}	2.59	7.06					
M	87.1	2.19	1.15	10.84^{r}	3.00^{r}	6.52					
A				9.54	3.85						

(1) Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2) Includes Newfoundland. (3) Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 – concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery(1)	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1950	12.83	39.54	3.30	2.76	16.06	9.49	19.51	19.59	4.95	40.77
1949										
4th qtr.	12.57	35.76	3.06	2.85	14.06	17.44	27.46	14.53	4.84	36.83
1950										
1st qtr.	15.08	36.02	3.22	3.04	18.69	10.12	16.10	14.27	5.24	27.95
2nd qtr.	11.46	42.21	3.77	2.89	20.59	6.85	15.78	19.57	5.04	31.07
3rd qtr.	12.47	44.71	3.40	2.25	16.05	7.70	19.58	27.22	5.04	58.22
4th qtr.	12.33	35.23	2.82	2.84	8.90	13.27	26.57	17.31	4.48	45.84

	Infants' Foods Prepared	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58	10.66
1950	6.84	22.53	1.52	9.06	5.47	3.98	4.39	2.76	9.72	15.64	23.88
1949											
4th qtr.	11.34	22.94	1.26	9.75	4.71	4.37	4.58	3.91	10.66	22.00	..
1950											
1st qtr.	5.04	19.95	1.38	9.61	5.58	3.45	2.59	2.13	10.06	14.01	18.33
2nd qtr.	5.21	24.57	1.61	8.11	5.18	3.65	5.16	2.37	10.57	14.96	28.16
3rd qtr.	6.33	18.56	1.48	8.41	5.31	3.47	4.16	2.44	9.43	18.09	30.05
4th qtr.	10.77	27.05	1.60	10.10	5.82	5.34	5.64	4.10	8.83	15.50	18.99

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	**93.8**	..	..	94.5	248.5
1950	105.9	162.3	113.3	10.9	**124.3**	17.3	98.5	115.9	323.0
1950 F	20.0	70.5	65.0	9.3	**74.3**	20.4	66.5	86.9	199.6
M	71.2	65.9	68.8	10.0	**78.8**	22.4	78.0	100.5	176.7
A	74.9	71.1	56.0	8.5	**64.5**	14.7	64.7	79.4	159.9
M	162.3	96.4	118.2	11.5	**129.7**	16.2	88.4	104.6	180.8
J	147.8	99.0	129.3	11.4	**140.6**	14.3	123.4	137.7	182.7
J	126.9	98.9	106.3	9.4	**115.6**	22.3	195.8	218.1	79.6
A	114.7	64.1	136.6	13.1	**149.7**	17.4	143.7	161.1	67.5
S	103.1	40.0	110.2	12.9	**123.1**	7.1	142.9	150.0	39.2
O	203.8	112.7	193.4	13.0	**206.3**	14.8	79.3	94.0	144.8
N	148.2	155.4	195.1	13.5	**208.7**	21.5	74.6	96.1	255.6
D	69.3	162.3	134.3	11.5	**145.8**	17.0	60.9	77.9	323.0
1951 J	28.7	131.8	48.7	6.8	**55.5**	25.2	72.5	97.8	280.3
F	35.6	93.4	60.0	9.0	**69.0**	22.6	65.6	88.2	260.4
M	49.0	68.5	66.9	12.1	**78.9**	20.6	73.4	94.0	245.0

(1) Bulk and packages.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

Million dollars

	Total(1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat	Country General	Department Stores	Variety	Motor Vehicles	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing (2)	Shoes	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1950	757.3	117.9	14.9	39.8	72.8	14.3	116.0	45.6	40.6	8.0	40.5
1950 F	565.4	102.5	13.1	28.1	50.2	9.0	92.6	32.2	24.6	4.5	23.2
M	685.8	114.2	14.0	33.1	67.3	10.9	118.2	38.8	33.8	6.2	28.4
A	719.2	115.1	14.6	34.4	67.5	13.6	117.2	41.0	42.3	9.3	32.8
M	780.2	115.8	14.3	42.5	73.7	13.8	124.0	48.1	41.4	9.0	45.5
J	815.7	127.5	15.1	43.2	69.3	14.5	133.7	51.7	44.4	10.2	51.1
J	789.6	121.1	14.0	44.3	54.8	13.4	140.6	53.9	37.0	7.5	47.7
A	810.3	119.7	14.8	45.0	61.4	12.6	126.2	59.5	34.0	7.0	52.0
S	828.8	124.5	15.7	44.6	78.3	14.1	125.4	53.4	41.0	9.0	47.9
O	795.1	116.8	15.7	42.1	83.8	14.0	118.4	49.9	44.5	7.5	48.7
N	801.6	118.8	15.4	42.5	98.2	15.1	114.9	44.3	46.5	8.6	44.0
D	941.0	137.4	18.3	48.3	118.9	31.6	105.8	43.7	69.0	12.4	39.8
1951 J	671.9	116.3	14.8	32.1	58.3	9.6	114.2	38.7	31.6	5.6	31.8
F	668.4^{r}	115.8	14.3^{r}	31.9^{r}	58.4	9.7	133.6^{r}	37.1^{r}	26.7^{r}	5.2	28.2^{r}
M	814.4	138.3	16.8	38.4	72.6	14.4	162.4	44.2	40.5	7.6	31.7

Million dollars

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture	Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Coal and Wood	Drugs	Jewellery	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.6	25.8
1950	12.8	11.8	26.8	16.9	16.8	6.0	54.1	170.4	292.8	152.5	87.5
1950 F	9.6	9.4	21.8	19.1	15.2	3.8	39.9	125.5	230.3	102.3	67.4
M	11.2	11.5	24.3	19.4	16.4	4.4	51.2	155.2	262.2	135.2	82.0
A	11.9	11.4	25.6	12.6	16.1	4.6	51.6	164.5	278.8	141.6	82.8
M	14.1	13.2	27.5	10.7	16.2	5.0	60.0	178.8	299.2	153.1	89.2
J	13.4	11.8	28.3	12.3	16.4	5.4	57.1	186.3	317.0	160.8	94.6
J	12.2	11.6	30.0	13.3	15.4	5.2	55.5	175.2	303.2	159.8	95.9
A	13.6	10.7	30.5	17.3	16.1	5.9	56.7	172.2	298.1	185.4	97.9
S	14.9	13.6	29.2	19.8	17.2	6.5	57.1	184.7	318.3	174.1	94.6
O	14.1	13.3	28.2	19.6	16.9	5.7	54.4	176.4	302.6	171.0	90.7
N	13.1	11.6	27.1	18.8	16.3	5.8	54.1	186.6	307.5	166.1	87.3
D	16.3	14.9	26.9	19.8	23.4	15.8	71.0	213.0	372.0	178.4	106.6
1951 J	10.9	11.0	24.6	22.4	17.1	4.2	47.7	145.6	273.7	127.0	77.9
F	10.6^{r}	11.2^{r}	21.9^{r}	21.1^{r}	17.7^{r}	3.8	45.0^{r}	143.5^{r}	274.5^{r}	123.9^{r}	81.4^{r}
M	12.4	14.3	26.3	17.2	18.5	4.9	57.5	189.9	329.3	142.3	95.4

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(1) Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All other trades". (2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

DEPARTMENT STORES

	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1950	72.8	177.4										
1950 J	49.7	166.3	12.4		5.3		4.3		4.4		10.0	
F	50.2	186.3	12.6		5.0		4.6		4.2		10.2	
M	67.4	193.0										
A	67.4	194.6										
M	73.6	189.0										
J	69.3	178.3										
J	55.3	180.7										
A	60.8	192.6										
S	78.3	186.7										
O	83.8	207.3										
N	98.2	204.3										
D	118.9	177.4										
1951 J	58.3	187.1	14.0	47.7	6.0	24.2	4.7	5.1	5.9	15.5	12.5	42.9
F	58.4	213.7	14.3	57.9	6.0	29.2	5.1	5.8	4.9	18.2	12.7	45.5

CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES

	Grocery		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1949	36.3	32.4	3.0	6.2	2.7	15.0	0.9	3.3	2.3	7.4	11.8	29.7
1950	42.2	38.3	3.1	6.0	2.7	14.5	1.0	4.8	2.3	7.8	12.4	32.5
1950 J	34.9	29.5	2.1	5.4	1.6	14.7	0.7	3.1	2.2	7.9	7.3	29.6
F	36.5	31.1	2.0	7.0	1.4	15.7	0.7	4.0	2.1	7.7	7.8	33.3
M	41.8	31.7	2.5	7.2	2.0	17.2	0.6	3.3	2.3	7.5	9.4	36.4
A	41.2	31.1	3.0	7.1	2.9	17.2	0.8	3.9	2.2	7.4	11.8	37.3
M	40.7	32.0	3.0	7.3	2.9	17.2	1.1	3.8	2.2	7.3	12.0	37.4
J	45.3	31.7	3.4	7.0	3.4	15.9	1.1	3.9	2.2	7.4	12.5	36.0
J	41.0	32.8	3.0	5.5	2.7	14.1	1.1	4.2	2.2	7.3	11.6	33.8
A	41.2	33.3	2.6	6.7	2.3	14.7	1.0	4.0	2.2	7.2	11.0	34.8
S	44.2	35.4	3.1	7.0	2.9	15.0	1.1	4.3	2.4	7.8	12.2	35.5
O	43.0	39.9	2.9	7.8	2.5	15.8	1.2	4.4	2.3	7.6	12.1	40.2
N	45.1	39.6	2.9	9.1	3.1	16.2	1.1	4.6	2.3	9.0	13.3	46.5
D	51.6	38.3	5.7	6.0	4.6	14.5	1.3	4.8	3.3	7.8	27.5	32.5
1951 J	44.0	38.3	2.4	6.7	1.8	13.8	1.0	4.6	2.3	8.2	8.3	33.9
F	45.1	39.7	2.2	8.0	1.6	15.2	0.9	5.3	2.4	8.0	8.4	38.2

(1) Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Retail Consumer Credit

TABLE 47

Quarterly averages or quarters⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES

	Sales and Percentage Composition									Accounts Receivable⁽¹⁾		
		Cash		Credit								
				Total		Instalment		Charge				
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Total	Instal-ment	Charge
	Million dollars or percentages											
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4	467.5	139.8	327.7
1949 3rd qtr.	2,186.4	1,615.7	73.9	570.7	26.1	129.1	5.9	441.6	20.2	414.9	115.0	299.9
4th qtr.	2,340.7	1,715.9	73.3	624.8	26.7	153.3	6.6	471.5	20.1	467.5	139.8	327.7
1950 1st qtr.	1,806.3	1,305.9	72.3	500.4	27.7	129.7	7.2	370.7	20.5	420.9	129.5	291.4
2nd qtr.	2,315.1	1,688.1	72.9	627.0	27.1	171.4	7.4	455.6	19.7	450.6	137.4	313.2
3rd qtr.	2,428.6	1,766.2	72.7	662.4	27.3	182.4	7.5	480.0	19.8	475.7	144.5	331.2

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliances			Motor Vehicle Dealers		
	Sales	Credit	Accounts receivable⁽¹⁾	Sales	Credit	Accounts receivable⁽¹⁾	Sales	Credit	Accounts receivable⁽¹⁾	Sales	Credit	Accounts receivable⁽¹⁾
	Million dollars											
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0	55.8
1949 3rd qtr.	183.2	53.7	62.3	111.2	17.6	21.5	66.7	38.9	49.9	291.9	127.3	57.4
4th qtr.	290.1	88.4	83.7	156.4	28.5	27.3	82.1	47.9	56.3	249.7	115.7	55.8
1950 1st qtr.	167.3	50.5	67.9	86.7	17.0	22.2	59.7	34.9	54.3	286.2	125.7	58.1
2nd qtr.	210.4	66.1	72.1	128.1	24.1	24.2	75.9	45.2	58.4	374.9	161.7	65.2
3rd qtr.	194.5	62.3	74.6	112.0	20.2	24.5	76.6	45.5	63.6	392.2	178.9	68.4

⁽¹⁾Accounts receivable as of end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	**109.1**	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1950	**306.7**	429.2	312.5	247.3	283.2	246.0	274.7	272.7	404.7	381.3
1950 J	**232.0**	301.4	282.6	173.8	130.2	172.6	221.0	203.0	266.0	309.9
F	**244.8ʳ**	310.9	275.2ʳ	212.9ʳ	221.4	220.9ʳ	229.8ʳ	230.5ʳ	270.3	298.8
M	**293.6**	335.5	292.3	272.9	350.4	255.5	262.3	265.4	367.4	372.8
A	**278.9**	372.4	285.4	229.4	281.7	222.4	236.5	279.4	355.6	350.8
M	**321.5**	418.4	333.3	215.2	265.8	224.8	280.3	344.0	418.4	437.7
J	**326.4**	430.8	299.7	230.2	216.6	215.0	289.9	359.8	444.4	424.0
J	**314.1**	443.0	290.8	176.2	140.4	165.1	313.6	307.4	400.9	392.2
A	**368.9**	575.1	330.8	280.0	361.5	301.1	353.2	286.8	479.9	425.1
S	**351.5**	579.7	328.2	324.3	426.1	360.7	308.9	252.6	472.0	392.8
O	**339.4**	529.2	348.7	349.1	429.1	334.3	282.0	234.9	487.4	397.0
N	**326.9**	479.5	360.5	304.0	330.1	305.7	277.0	240.5	482.3	390.2
D	**282.4**	374.6	322.8	201.3	244.6	173.6	242.4	267.9	411.9	384.8
1951 J	**308.6ʳ**	493.7ʳ	341.7	238.3ʳ	235.0	239.6ʳ	283.3ʳ	218.8ʳ	424.3ʳ	387.1ʳ
F	**303.1**	457.6	337.1	259.3	315.5	292.5	271.9	240.0	407.9	322.1

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
	Million dollars									
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1950	2.0	35.0	5.8	6.6	2.4	3.9	1.4	0.9	0.5	9.4
1950 F	2.2	23.4	2.8	5.7	1.5	2.5	0.1	0.9	1.4	7.6
M	2.9	28.7	3.1	5.7	0.8	2.3	0.1	1.0	0.4	8.3
A	1.4	26.1	2.0	5.0	0.8	2.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	7.0
M	1.4	48.0	8.2	6.8	2.4	4.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	7.3
J	0.9	48.3	5.6	8.6	0.8	3.5	2.5	0.7	0.1	9.5
J	1.9	35.3	6.1	5.3	0.5	5.5	3.7	0.9	0.2	10.7
A	1.3	31.0	4.0	5.9	0.9	5.5	3.5	1.1	0.3	9.7
S	2.2	30.6	5.0	6.7	0.6	4.3	2.8	1.3	0.2	11.8
O	3.2	39.1	6.4	6.9	2.0	3.8	2.1	1.3	0.2	11.8
N	2.4	38.7	8.6	9.4	2.4	5.1	1.1	0.8	0.1	12.6
D	2.1	37.9	14.8	7.5	1.7	4.2	0.3	0.4	1.2	9.0
1951 J	2.2	31.0	6.5	5.5	1.0	3.5	0.2	0.3	1.2	10.6
F	1.9	26.8	5.0	5.5	0.3	2.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	8.8
M	1.6	33.6	4.9	7.6	0.3	2.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	8.8

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanufactured Wood	Planks and Boards	Woodpulp
	Million dollars									
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1950	3.6	1.0	2.1	0.7	8.4	2.5	2.9	5.5	24.2	17.4
1950 F	2.6	0.8	2.0	0.5	9.6	1.3	2.6	3.3	13.9	14.0
M	2.7	1.0	2.0	0.5	10.2	1.7	2.7	4.8	18.9	16.5
A	2.9	0.9	1.7	0.5	6.3	1.2	1.1	4.0	16.8	13.3
M	3.0	1.1	2.3	0.6	6.9	2.0	1.0	4.9	20.5	16.7
J	4.1	1.0	2.0	0.7	6.2	2.9	2.9	5.4	27.7	18.1
J	3.3	0.9	1.7	0.7	4.8	3.4	2.8	5.4	30.6	14.7
A	4.1	0.9	1.6	0.6	6.8	3.3	3.7	6.1	30.3	17.3
S	3.8	1.0	2.5	1.0	8.0	4.0	3.8	7.5	35.9	19.7
O	4.1	0.9	0.5	0.9	9.8	3.2	4.2	7.6	37.4	21.6
N	6.0	1.4	0.4	0.9	11.3	2.4	3.7	6.1	27.6	21.9
D	4.4	1.5	5.4	0.7	10.5	2.5	3.2	7.3	20.8	21.2
1951 J	4.2	1.6	6.5	0.9	15.1	2.7	3.8	5.4	24.0	24.0
F	3.4	1.8	4.4	0.7	10.5	2.4	3.9	5.1	21.3	21.6
M	5.3	2.1	2.6	0.9	9.5	2.7	4.7	6.6	26.5	27.2

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, B.D.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE 49 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Newsprint	Other Wood and Paper	Primary(2) Iron and Steel	Ferro-Alloys	Farm Implements	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Locomotives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other(3) Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
	Million dollars										
1939	9.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1950	40.5	2.3	2.4	1.4	7.3	2.1	3.4	1.3	3.0	8.9	7.3
1950 F	34.9	1.8	1.5	0.7	6.9	1.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	6.4	6.5
M	37.5	1.9	2.0	0.9	10.5	2.1	2.1	0.5	1.7	8.3	5.9
A	39.0	1.6	1.7	0.9	9.0	1.8	2.6	1.8	1.6	8.7	5.4
M	44.2	1.7	1.6	1.3	10.4	2.3	3.6	5.8	2.8	17.4	8.9
J	41.4	1.9	2.5	1.6	8.8	2.6	4.7	0.8	4.5	9.7	9.1
J	39.2	2.0	2.5	1.5	6.7	2.2	4.0	1.4	3.6	7.7	7.0
A	38.9	2.1	1.6	2.0	5.6	2.1	2.4	1.2	2.3	9.2	6.3
S	40.4	3.0	3.0	2.1	4.8	2.1	3.3	0.3	5.1	3.5	8.6
O	49.0	2.8	3.6	1.5	6.6	2.1	3.3	0.2	4.7	14.8	8.5
N	40.6	3.5	3.1	1.8	6.0	2.7	4.2	0.2	4.3	3.6	6.9
D	42.2	3.3	3.3	1.7	5.8	3.1	3.7	0.8	2.4	13.2	7.4
1951 J	40.7	3.4	2.2	2.2	8.5	2.7	1.7	0.1	2.3	10.3	6.6
F	35.8	3.4	0.7	2.0	5.8	2.8	1.9	0.2	1.9	7.4	5.4
M	43.3	3.7	1.1	2.3	13.7	2.8	4.0	0.1	2.6	10.8	5.5

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Domestic Exports
	Million dollars									
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1950	8.8	8.1	0.9	4.1	5.3	3.3	3.2	5.1	5.1	259.9
1950 F	7.7	5.6	0.8	2.4	4.4	2.6	2.8	4.0	3.6	199.5
M	9.3	5.2	0.7	3.9	5.3	3.4	4.6	5.0	3.2	228.2
A	7.2	4.3	0.6	2.3	4.3	3.2	3.2	3.7	8.5	205.5
M	9.2	6.9	1.0	4.3	5.8	3.4	3.7	6.1	8.1	287.0
J	9.6	9.7	1.0	3.0	5.4	3.4	3.3	5.7	9.1	289.2
J	8.1	7.4	0.9	4.0	4.0	3.5	2.6	4.3	3.0	253.7
A	7.8	9.6	0.8	6.2	5.1	3.3	2.4	5.1	5.3	257.1
S	9.8	9.6	1.0	5.0	6.0	3.8	3.1	5.5	6.6	279.1
O	10.2	11.8	1.1	4.7	6.6	3.6	2.8	6.2	3.9	315.2
N	8.8	12.2	1.3	7.3	6.8	4.1	3.1	5.5	3.4	292.7
D	8.4	11.4	1.2	3.4	5.8	3.2	3.4	6.1	3.5	289.9
1951 J	11.8	11.3	1.2	6.4	6.3	3.5	3.2	6.2	4.4	285.1
F	7.7	5.0	1.2	6.4	4.3	2.9	3.1	6.0	3.5	233.9
M	10.7	9.3	1.4	6.2	8.5	3.5	2.1	6.5	4.2	290.2

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(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Exports of primary iron and steel comprise pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, and rolling mill products. (3) Includes iron ore.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Beverages	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products
	Million dollars									
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1950	11.49	3.28	7.25	7.26	1.41	2.85	4.06	1.83	2.34	5.85
1950 J	7.68	0.99	1.95	7.12	1.60	2.11	2.96	2.33	2.29	4.71
F	9.43	1.00	1.72	5.62	1.05	2.18	3.06	2.31	2.52	4.44
M	11.39	1.02	4.46	5.88	1.02	3.07	3.00	1.75	2.66	5.05
A	10.51	1.60	3.13	8.00	0.99	2.00	3.14	1.33	1.99	5.21
M	15.06	3.73	10.74	8.56	1.02	2.34	3.10	2.11	1.86	5.80
J	16.49	4.46	9.07	5.96	1.35	3.44	2.79	1.27	1.73	4.89
J	13.50	3.07	7.56	7.10	1.13	4.19	2.84	1.00	1.42	4.02
A	11.29	4.03	8.18	7.65	1.15	2.11	4.08	1.42	1.92	4.38
S	9.37	4.51	7.36	8.48	1.52	2.31	5.56	2.15	2.45	5.57
O	10.59	4.30	15.05	9.14	1.50	4.03	4.58	3.06	3.15	7.87
N	11.88	4.71	11.19	7.91	2.28	3.75	6.35	1.90	3.25	10.42
D	10.66	5.99	6.55	5.76	2.24	2.74	7.24	1.36	2.79	7.87
1951 J	11.80	2.31	3.83	7.66	1.63	4.15	11.88	4.66	3.68	8.95
F	10.09	1.91	1.86	6.90	1.35	3.04	7.31	3.07	3.08	7.82

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured			Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars									
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1950	7.55	5.57	2.13	0.64	4.61	4.37	1.77	3.73	3.54	4.82
1950 J	7.52	6.16	1.88	0.63	3.04	4.56	1.83	3.75	3.22	3.93
F	5.27	5.44	2.06	0.58	3.31	4.06	1.64	3.68	3.02	4.40
M	5.25	5.58	1.93	0.60	4.27	5.02	1.85	3.88	3.70	4.79
A	5.67	5.98	2.39	0.51	3.12	3.95	1.63	3.52	3.35	4.16
M	6.94	5.76	2.57	0.52	4.23	4.24	1.62	4.03	3.70	4.79
J	5.41	4.89	2.05	0.58	5.09	4.32	1.45	3.00	3.25	4.98
J	5.36	5.50	2.61	0.58	4.92	4.01	1.42	2.98	3.16	4.67
A	6.97	5.03	1.42	0.54	5.55	4.71	1.65	3.16	3.61	4.68
S	9.98	4.84	2.28	0.64	4.52	4.23	1.66	3.69	3.79	4.87
O	9.37	6.11	2.24	0.83	5.23	5.02	2.14	4.84	4.19	5.74
N	10.82	6.53	2.43	0.94	6.00	4.39	2.36	4.71	4.14	5.90
D	11.99	5.51	1.74	0.76	6.04	3.88	2.04	3.54	3.36	4.96
1951 J	10.69	9.81	2.46	1.06	2.58	10.27	3.09	5.34	4.23	6.60
F	7.15	8.58	1.32	0.81	3.81	9.48	2.54	4.69	3.36	6.53

Note: As of April, 1949, The Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel(1)	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
	Million dollars								
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1950	13.40	13.47	18.85	20.36	4.55	11.05	1.56	6.88	9.52
1950 J	8.95	13.14	18.18	15.37	3.56	8.54	0.89	6.70	8.94
F	8.18	13.33	14.68	17.83	3.34	11.03	0.67	5.53	6.97
M	8.03	17.75	18.36	19.30	4.53	9.44	0.83	7.25	10.67
A	10.37	18.29	18.50	17.86	4.26	10.01	0.95	6.88	7.22
M	12.43	20.15	21.79	21.00	6.41	11.43	1.30	7.22	8.25
J	17.20	15.81	19.01	25.87	4.88	10.64	1.64	6.84	8.73
J	15.07	12.99	18.28	21.64	6.25	9.93	1.70	5.74	7.95
A	16.17	13.67	17.30	19.08	4.35	10.66	1.46	6.45	8.26
S	16.35	8.92	17.32	19.89	3.71	11.07	2.38	6.49	12.66
O	17.78	9.62	21.95	23.01	4.80	13.47	2.45	7.96	11.41
N	18.08	9.37	21.92	24.57	4.32	14.67	2.60	8.30	13.00
D	12.21	8.61	18.96	18.89	4.22	11.68	1.85	7.21	10.18
1951 J	14.93	12.15	25.67	25.43	6.32	15.87	1.90	9.46	11.17
F	12.03	13.45	20.77	23.61	5.56	12.87	1.27	7.81	10.18

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non-commercial Articles	Miscellaneous Commodities(2)	Total Imports
	Million dollars								
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1950	15.86	2.35	25.66	7.11	13.19	0.48	1.22	12.64	264.52
1950 J	12.31	2.04	16.18	5.07	10.97	0.27	0.91	9.66	211.94
F	10.05	2.00	15.24	4.50	10.48	0.49	0.72	8.34	200.17
M	10.51	2.31	20.57	5.46	13.29	0.57	0.88	11.43	237.37
A	13.15	2.16	16.04	5.78	11.94	0.51	1.13	13.72	230.92
M	18.09	2.68	29.62	7.84	15.13	0.46	1.30	12.35	290.20
J	18.13	2.30	29.14	7.61	14.46	0.35	1.40	12.00	282.46
J	16.05	2.22	27.14	7.90	12.55	0.34	1.25	11.89	259.48
A	18.32	2.16	28.68	7.80	12.76	0.59	1.12	14.93	267.28
S	19.51	2.26	33.18	7.55	13.62	0.39	1.49	13.09	279.67
O	21.24	2.68	33.14	9.72	14.84	0.35	1.30	15.88	320.57
N	19.80	3.00	31.56	9.78	16.22	0.52	2.03	16.31	327.91
D	13.19	2.33	27.47	6.27	11.95	0.98	1.12	12.13	266.29
1951 J	14.02	2.79	27.20	7.22	17.60	0.58	1.29	16.91	327.19
F	13.12	2.21	20.11	6.11	13.99	0.32	1.25	14.85	274.17

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(1) Includes Iron Ore, Scrap, Castings and Forgings, Rolling Mill Products, Pipes, Tubes and Fittings. (2) Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Exports[1] and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51 Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India[2]	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1950	259.87	264.52	54.59	53.80	39.16	33.68	2.95	2.73	2.63	3.11
1950 F	199.46	200.17	44.24	36.63	30.37	25.37	2.84	1.03	1.08	4.02
M	228.22	237.37	42.45	47.00	30.12	32.73	2.71	1.67	1.93	2.28
A	205.50	230.92	40.34	42.63	25.80	29.54	2.07	0.97	2.75	3.81
M	287.04	290.20	71.46	60.53	48.55	36.30	3.76	1.25	6.74	3.54
J	289.22	282.46	70.46	60.53	52.47	37.11	3.31	3.22	1.63	3.54
J	253.70	259.48	51.46	54.74	35.17	32.72	3.00	2.62	2.82	3.19
A	257.08	267.28	53.34	55.86	42.54	34.26	1.71	2.88	2.77	1.63
S	279.12	279.67	44.38	59.92	30.44	36.21	3.62	2.75	1.40	2.73
O	315.24	320.57	64.73	69.20	47.71	41.67	3.34	6.29	1.57	3.39
N	292.70	327.91	53.89	70.13	38.58	40.15	3.24	6.44	2.67	3.08
D	289.91	266.29	56.60	51.59	39.56	32.03	4.10	2.24	5.65	2.81
1951 J	285.13	327.19	56.05	55.93	40.05	33.92	2.46	1.44	4.99	4.29
F	233.91	274.17	47.67	42.62	33.59	27.81	1.39	0.78	4.89	1.67
M	290.16		60.00		39.65		4.60		6.29	

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of[3] South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1950	3.55	0.41	205.27	210.72	168.42	177.54	11.95	17.80	16.98	8.61
1950 F	3.21	0.20	155.23	163.54	128.84	143.15	6.64	10.57	13.85	5.68
M	1.43	0.76	185.77	190.36	154.31	160.89	7.70	18.24	12.35	7.27
A	3.60	0.16	165.17	188.29	137.79	162.19	11.94	14.91	7.01	6.87
M	3.92	0.62	215.58	229.66	175.41	195.52	13.72	18.78	20.04	8.65
J	7.05	0.36	218.76	221.93	177.74	188.32	13.95	15.20	16.21	8.12
J	4.12	0.27	202.24	204.74	168.20	170.65	10.61	18.08	15.55	8.34
A	1.63	0.24	203.74	211.41	167.15	172.55	13.84	21.93	16.43	8.46
S	3.24	0.64	234.74	219.75	192.79	177.35	16.44	25.37	18.21	9.14
O	5.47	0.49	250.52	251.38	204.44	208.33	14.97	21.94	24.69	11.25
N	2.84	0.82	238.81	257.78	191.96	214.77	13.78	20.27	25.26	15.12
D	2.40	0.21	233.31	214.71	191.51	182.28	12.96	15.91	23.21	9.31
1951 J	2.72	0.22	229.08	271.26	186.95	233.31	14.04	22.03	16.43	9.49
F	2.54	0.41	186.24	231.55	152.43	199.03	10.67	17.03	13.49	9.61
M	3.67		230.17		190.21		11.99		17.14	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

[1] Does not include re-exports. [2] Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. [3] Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	Balance of Merchandise Trade[2]*			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries[3]	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars[1][4]
	All countries	United Kingdom	United States				All countries	United Kingdom	United States	
							Net sales(+) Net purchases(−)			
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
1939	16.1	18.8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	−0.5	4.8	404.2
1950	0.8	5.8	− 3.9	13.6	171.7	33.2	19.9	−1.9	21.3	1,741.7
1950 F	1.4	5.3	−12.8	11.7	39.0	7.8	−0.7	−1.5	0.3	1,175.9
M	− 5.7	− 2.4	− 3.7	13.5	47.7	12.6	4.2	−1.6	5.6	1,192.2
A	−21.2	− 3.6	−22.9	11.4	87.1	27.5	−0.9	−2.1	0.7	1,177.2
M	− 0.6	12.4	−18.2	15.8	144.6	22.4	1.8	−2.0	3.5	1,182.4
J	9.3	15.5	− 8.4	15.0	237.8	31.1	3.0	−3.7	6.4	1,255.4
J	− 2.7	2.6	0.1	14.8	471.8	68.0	10.2	−0.8	10.6	1,320.5
A	− 6.6	8.5	− 2.5	13.8	437.1	76.8	53.9	−0.9	54.1	1,504.2
S	3.1	− 5.6	18.6	10.8	277.4	52.4	145.9	−2.4	147.1	1,789.6
O	− 1.7	6.3	− 0.9	16.4	143.1	43.7	17.3	−4.2	20.4	1,826.8
N	−31.5	− 1.4	−19.7	12.3	80.1	25.6	3.4	−1.3	3.5	1,787.4
D	27.2	7.9	12.0	11.3	58.1	21.2	−1.6	−0.5	—	1,741.7
1951 J	−38.4	6.2	−43.0	17.3	40.9	12.6	13.2	−1.8	11.0	1,743.6
F	−37.3	5.9	−44.1	11.7	38.9	11.5	18.0	−1.6	15.2	1,741.9
M					62.7	28.4				1,653.4

(1) Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board. (2) Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. (3) As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included. (4) Does not include proceeds of 100 million dollar loan floated by the Government of Canada in the United States in August, 1949.

*For explanatory notes see April issue, pages 96 and 97.

TRANSPORTATION

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PARTS[1]							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION[3]	
	Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared[4]							
	Foreign		Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal, Toronto[2]	Vancouver, St. John, Halifax	Total[2] Cargo Trafic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Thousand short tons		Thousand tons						Millions	Thousands
1939	671	690	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	2,599	1.8	..
1950	645	1,191						3,046		
1950 J	515	382	1,716	1,037	678	—	1,716	—	26.4	388
F	481	481	1,833	1,089	744	—	1,833	—	26.2	373
M	553	469	1,955	1,094	861	2	1,953	—	31.1	439
A	449	837	2,351	1,270	1,082	688	1,663	1,129	34.7	382
M	849	1,592	3,764	2,033	1,731	2,015	1,749	3,609	39.4	874
J	860	1,735	4,086	1,988	2,098	2,359	1,728	3,761	47.3	511
J	665	1,585	4,363	1,781	2,582	2,422	1,941	3,629	46.3	520
A	505	1,399	3,691	1,632	2,059	2,102	1,589	3,682	53.9	770
S	764	1,643	3,817	1,856	1,961	2,188	1,629	3,696	49.2	503
O	658	1,631	3,478	1,843	1,635	1,805	1,673	3,819	44.9	559
N	903	1,811	3,587	1,985	1,603	1,895	1,692	3,280	36.7	504
D	540	728	2,247	1,261	986	359	1,888	814		
1951 J	636	473	2,057	1,137	919	—	2,057	—		
F	585	420	1,841	1,000	840	—	1,841	—		

(1) Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. (2) Annual data are averages of nine months. (3) Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route. (4) Annual data include tugs.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54 Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1950	325.5	37.0	4.6	9.4	7.0	13.6	18.8	18.7	6.5	17.2
1950 M	329.8	37.9	6.0	8.9	6.7	14.2	22.0	17.4	6.9	12.3
A	292.2^{r}	34.6^{r}	5.7	8.6	5.2	5.9	19.4	14.2	5.5	12.5
M	338.4	34.9	4.2	9.0	5.7	9.2	19.3	18.7	7.0	21.1
J	354.2	36.6	1.8	8.7	5.5	17.7	18.6	23.9	8.2	20.5
J	331.8	32.1	1.6	8.6	6.3	18.1	17.9	24.5	6.7	19.6
A	274.9	26.1	1.6	7.0	5.7	13.9	15.0	20.4	5.8	18.6
S	363.3	42.3	5.8	10.9	7.9	13.9	18.3	24.8	7.1	22.1
O	385.3	53.7	7.3	12.6	12.0	13.4	19.2	23.5	7.3	23.5
N	369.1	52.6	6.6	13.3	10.7	11.1	19.8	19.5	8.9	20.2
D	314.2	42.8	4.6	8.5	6.5	13.1	18.9	14.8	7.2	13.9
1951 J	331.4	39.6	5.7	7.8	6.6	26.5	22.2	15.8	5.6	13.0
F	294.3	29.1	4.5	6.5	5.6	24.8	21.1	15.8	5.0	10.8
M	336.2	32.6	4.4	7.1	6.1	29.4	24.2^{r}	19.2	6.3	12.6
A	337.1	45.9	4.9	7.7	5.0	15.4	21.0	17.4	6.3	15.3

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
	Thousand cars									
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1950	29.8	22.9	18.0	7.3	7.7	8.8	3.1	23.6	71.4	137.3
1950 M	31.3	23.6	13.7	5.4	8.2	11.2	5.2	22.6	76.3	146.5
A	21.5	20.3	16.2	5.9	7.4^{r}	9.4	4.6	21.4^{r}	73.7^{r}	136.1
M	26.0	24.6	23.8	8.4	7.8	10.1	5.2	26.0	77.4	138.0
J	26.9	25.6	24.1	9.2	8.4	10.9	2.0	26.6	78.9	146.1
J	24.4	26.0	22.7	7.4	7.4	9.8	1.5	25.3	72.2	130.2
A	22.9	22.9	18.2	7.5	5.6	5.5	1.9	20.7	55.6	127.5
S	31.9	26.6	22.4	8.7	8.4	8.5	2.3	27.4	74.0	144.2
O	34.6	23.1	22.7	9.6	8.5	8.0	3.0	26.5	76.9	154.4
N	37.3	21.6	19.3	8.2	8.3	7.5	3.0	25.5	75.7	148.0
D	35.1	20.4	12.5	6.1	8.0	8.0	3.0	23.2	67.5	143.3
1951 J	32.2	22.2	12.1	7.0	9.5	9.1	3.3	23.7	69.5	155.0
F	27.4	19.7	11.7	6.3	8.2	8.7	3.2	21.6	64.3	144.5
M	25.2	19.7	15.5	7.8	10.4	11.8	3.5	25.9	74.5	171.7
A	23.3	17.1	19.2	7.5	9.3	12.2	4.8	27.1	77.6	150.1

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only.
Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways(1)

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income(2)	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1950	79.0	63.5	6.5	68.7	6.8	13.1	4,605	2.4	233
1949 D	76.3	58.8	7.3	66.5r	6.5r	12.4	4,553	2.8	264
1950 J	61.0	48.2	5.8	64.0	Dr 5.4	10.7	3,614	2.5	202
F	65.7	54.1	4.9	64.9	Dr 1.5	11.0	4,044	2.3	174
M	78.1	64.7	5.4	70.6	5.3	13.0	4,973	2.5	196
A	74.8	60.8	6.0	67.2	4.6	12.2	4,453	2.5	214
M	80.4	65.3	6.3	70.7	7.1	13.7	4,434	2.4	226
J	81.1	64.4	7.4	70.0	8.4	13.3	4,442	2.5	269
J	85.1	66.2	9.2	71.7	8.6	13.5	4,640	2.9	342
A	64.9	50.5	6.4	56.4	4.6	11.0	3,466	2.0	232
S	90.8	73.4	7.4	71.1	12.7	14.3	5,235	2.3	268
O	92.5	77.1	6.0	72.4	15.8	16.1	5,542	2.2	213
N	89.9	72.2	5.7	72.6	13.5	15.0	5,222	2.1	203
D	84.3	64.8	7.5	72.8	7.7	13.6	5,191	2.6	261
1951 J	81.6	67.3	6.0	73.3	3.3	14.0	4,968	2.4	209

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(2) Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(2) Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1950	31.5	25.5	2.9	27.0	3.2	39.9	31.6	3.1	36.3	2.7
1949 D	30.1	23.6	3.2	26.0	3.1	39.6	29.6	3.6	35.8	3.4
1950 J	24.5	19.4	2.7	26.0	Dr 1.9	29.9	23.3	2.5	33.1	Dr 4.0
F	26.4	21.6	2.3	25.9	—	32.3	26.4	2.0	34.0	Dr 2.4
M	32.2	26.9	2.5	28.5	3.3	38.7	31.5	2.5	37.1	1.0
A	29.8	24.2	2.7	27.2	1.9	37.8	30.4	2.9	34.9	1.9
M	32.0	26.2	2.8	29.0	2.4	40.8	32.7	3.0	36.2	3.6
J	32.3	25.6	3.4	28.2	3.4	41.7	32.9	3.6	36.3	4.4
J	33.2	25.7	3.9	26.8	3.8	43.9	34.0	4.6	39.1	3.8
A	25.7	19.8	2.9	21.5	2.7	31.7	24.6	2.9	29.7	0.9
S	36.7	29.9	3.4	27.0	4.9	45.6	36.5	3.5	38.4	6.4
O	36.7	30.8	2.7	28.1	6.6	47.0	39.0	2.8	38.6	7.6
N	35.1	29.0	2.5	28.0	6.0	46.0	36.1	2.7	38.8	6.1
D	33.8	26.9	3.2	27.4	4.9	43.5	32.1	3.8	39.8	2.7
1951 J	32.7	27.7	2.6	28.9	1.4	40.4	32.8	2.9	38.9	0.7

Beginning with April, 1950, and the corresponding months of 1949 Newfoundland is included.

(1) In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1950 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1950 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. (2) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

LIABILITIES

	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign(1) Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1950	231.3	578.6	809.9	24.7	207.1	133.6	1,136	39.0	2,350
1950 M	150.5	567.3	717.8	71.2	150.7	79.2	1,108	36.9	2,164
A	165.5	551.6	717.1	41.3	199.8	91.5	1,104	27.8	2,182
M	210.6	534.3	745.0	68.9	202.7	78.8	1,065	31.1	2,192
J	154.7	544.5	699.2	35.3	215.8	89.6	1,121	40.5	2,202
J	200.3	552.8	753.1	19.6	228.9	94.6	1,094	34.4	2,224
A	220.2	568.2	788.4	16.7	233.1	106.2	1,084	36.9	2,265
S	179.3	555.8	735.1	22.0	258.2	89.6	1,139	38.6	2,283
O	211.8	621.7	833.5	39.0	235.2	143.3	1,110	48.3	2,409
N	204.1	578.9	783.0	45.3	221.0	149.7	1,119	56.3	2,375
D	231.3	578.6	809.9	24.7	207.1	133.6	1,136	39.0	2,350
1951 J	219.6	537.6	757.3	68.3	204.4	136.0	1,075	53.3	2,294
F	202.8	550.5	753.3	69.5	204.6	128.9	1,093	39.8	2,289
M	185.1	552.9	738.1	70.5	206.7	88.5	1,134	28.7	2,267
A		556.1		56.9	215.1	137.7		58.9	2,348

ASSETS

	Reserve				Securities			Advances	Bills Discounted	All Other Accounts
					Dominion-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign(1) currencies	Total(1) reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Total(2)			
	Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5
1950	—	—	111.7	111.7	1,229	712	2,215	—	—	24.0
1950 M	—	—	73.8	73.8	1,656	359	2,045	—	—	44.6
A	—	—	86.2	86.2	1,668	371	2,070	—	—	25.9
M	—	—	73.4	73.4	1,686	373	2,089	—	—	29.5
J	—	—	84.2	84.2	1,437	622	2,089	—	—	28.2
J	—	—	89.2	89.2	1,431	639	2,100	—	—	35.1
A	—	—	161.5	161.5	1.420	569	2,075	—	—	28.5
S	—	—	212.3	212.3	1,406	445	2,046	—	—	24.7
O	—	—	152.5	152.5	1,381	436	2,203	—	—	54.0
N	—	—	127.4	127.4	1,170	662	2,185	—	—	62.1
D	—	—	111.7	111.7	1,229	712	2,215	—	—	24.0
1951 J	—	—	118.1	118.1	1,171	731	2,128	—	—	48.2
F	—	—	117.5	117.5	1,165	757	2,116	—	—	55.1
M	—	—	80.2	80.2	1,342	674	2,155	—	—	31.6
A	-	—	129.0	129.0	1,318	722	2,146	—	—	73.0

(1)Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies. (2)Includes other securities.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
		Securities								
		Dominion-Provincial								
	Canadian Cash Reserve(1)	Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs	Canadian municipal	Foreign government	Other	Total securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
	Million dollars									
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1950	754	925	2,638	176	226	398	4,363	86	379	243
1950 F	734	1,049	2,540	164	252	385	4,391	120	326	198
M	718	995	2,661	165	229	403	4,453	121	361	189
A	717	956	2,640	168	235	400	4,398	113	280	206
M	745	940	2,655	173	243	397	4,408	106	365	237
J	699	734	2,729	172	238	402	4,276	72	475	265
J	753	734	2,702	175	225	404	4,240	76	355	256
A	788	961	2,713	180	215	408	4,478	67	351	273
S	735	942	2,669	182	230	414	4,436	61	352	306
O	834	892	2,685	184	201	388	4,349	60	451	255
N	783	930	2,567	190	205	389	4,280	59	476	269
D	810	939	2,555	194	193	405	4,286	56	450	259
1951 J	757	937	2,517	192	188	413	4,248	61	402	243
F	753	788	2,497	192	190	426	4,093	61	448	243
M	738	755	2,420	192	210	409	3,986	56	376	263

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1950	111	2,330	115	93	222	201	118	9,015	—
1950 F	84	2,182	117	75	215	164	112	8,717	—
M	83	2,218	126	76	209	170	114	8,839	—
A	103	2,226	123	98	212	179	115	8,770	—
M	105	2,234	118	87	214	178	116	8,912	—
J	145	2,293	115	90	222	179	119	8,950	—
J	94	2,287	98	95	223	200	120	8,796	—
A	99	2,294	98	95	220	219	121	9,102	—
S	101	2,352	121	110	233	231	123	9,162	—
O	115	2,449	116	117	230	227	121	9,323	—
N	164	2,611	126	96	234	232	119	9,450	—
D	134	2,651	125	100	247	258	120	9,496	—
1951 J	118	2,671	124	113	252	269	123	9,379	—
F	109	2,736	136	114	256	281	124	9,354	—
M	94	2,856	152	96	252	289	126	9,284	—

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits(1)	Total Liabilities(2)	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits(3)
	Million dollars									
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1950	193	187	2,563	4,548	731	228	8,449	7,597	8,997	10.1
1950 F	144	205	2,391	4,537	728	186	8,191	7,350	8,700	10.0
M	197	232	2,399	4,573	719	188	8,307	7,490	8,821	9.9
A	198	213	2,330	4,561	737	188	8,226	7,382	8,752	10.1
M	199	208	2,453	4,557	758	197	8,372	7,504	8,895	10.0
J	184	187	2,538	4,538	745	217	8,409	7,552	8,933	9.8
J	102	163	2,493	4,529	742	203	8,233	7,389	8,779	10.1
A	263	148	2,618	4,543	728	221	8,522	7,672	9,085	10.6
S	132	174	2,709	4,582	709	264	8,569	7,659	9,144	9.7
O	152	206	2,822	4,559	706	279	8,724	7,887	9,303	10.4
N	288	164	2,824	4,543	716	309	8,845	7,995	9,432	9.9
D	339	161	2,770	4,558	735	304	8,867	7,997	9,478	10.1
1951 J	358	175	2,638	4,577	724	267	8,739	7,885	9,361	10.2
F	271	175	2,612	4,618	734	294	8,702	7,841	9,336	9.4
M	318	205	2,487	4,614	719	283	8,625	7,753	9,266	9.8

(1)Deposits payable in Canadian currency. (2)Includes all other liabilities. (3)Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Demand	Active notice(3)	Other (4) (5)	*Deduct float* (6)	Net total	"Other" deposits		
	Million dollars										
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1950	1,136	78	1,214	2,770	697	413	*450*	3,430	207	3,637	4,851
1950 J	1,059	72	1,131	2,406	692	318	*307*	3,109	146	3,255	4,386
F	1,071	72	1,143	2,391	699	330	*326*	3,094	176	3,270	4,413
M	1,108	73	1,181	2,399	704	372	*361*	3,114	151	3,265	4,446
A	1,104	74	1,178	2,330	704	351	*280*	3,105	200	3,305	4,483
M	1,065	73	1,138	2,453	702	348	*365*	3,138	203	3,341	4,479
J	1,121	75	1,196	2,538	699	351	*475*	3,113	216	3,329	4,525
J	1,094	75	1,169	2,493	695	318	*355*	3,151	229	3,380	4,549
A	1,084	75	1,159	2,618	696	323	*351*	3,286	233	3,519	4,678
S	1,139	77	1,216	2,709	699	389	*352*	3,445	258	3,703	4,919
O	1,110	77	1,187	2,822	695	437	*451*	3,503	235	3,738	4,925
N	1,119	77	1,196	2,824	694	419	*476*	3,461	221	3,682	4,878
D	1,136	78	1,214	2,770	697	413	*450*	3,430	207	3,637	4,851
1951 J	1,075	76	1,151	2,638	702	395	*402*	3,333	204	3,537	4,688
F	1,093	76	1,169	2,612	709	415	*448*	3,288	205	3,493	4,662

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5) Excluding Government of Canada. (6) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	1951	1950	1951	1950	1950-51	1949-50
	January		February		April 1 to Feb. 28	
	Million dollars					
RECEIPTS						
Ordinary Revenue						
Customs Import Duties	30.0	19.6	27.1	16.1	255.0	202.1
Excise Duties	20.2	15.2	17.0	16.2	211.4	200.0
Excise Taxes	65.9	47.9	55.7	43.2	578.6	499.8
Income and Excess Profits Taxes	192.4	129.3	130.4	82.7	1,351.6	1,152.0
Postal Revenue	6.6	6.5	10.6	9.9	81.8	77.3
Sundry	15.7	15.2	26.9	25.4	116.3	102.6
Total Ordinary Revenue	330.7	233.7	267.6	193.5	2,594.6	2,233.7
Special Receipts	1.3	2.2	1.4	1.6	54.5	33.7
Grand Total	**332.0**	**235.9**	**269.0**	**195.1**	**2,649.1**	**2,267.4**
DISBURSEMENTS						
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)						
Agriculture	4.4	4.9	3.2	3.6	41.4	39.0
Citizenship & Immigration	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.3	24.4	21.9
External Affairs	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.7	13.3	9.7
Finance—						
Administration and General	1.3	1.3	1.2	4.6	14.1	17.9
Grants to Municipalities (Lieu of Taxes)	0.1	—	—	—	1.2	0.3
Interest and Other Debt Charges	20.4	20.9	25.3	25.4	328.2	344.7
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.)	9.3	10.7	2.9	—	95.2	94.0
Wartime Prices & Trade Board	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.5	2.4
Fisheries	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	6.8	5.7
Justice	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	11.0	9.7
Labour	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.8	50.5	46.0
Legislation	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	4.1	4.6
Mines & Technical Surveys	0.8	1.3	1.4	2.8	14.2	19.7
National Defence	47.0	30.8	47.1	33.3	466.6	301.4
National Health & Welfare						
Administration & General	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	5.9	6.0
Family Allowances	26.1	25.1	26.1	25.2	283.3	272.3
Old Age Pensions and Pensions to the Blind	25.1	24.9	1.0	—	76.8	67.4
General Health Grants to Provinces	1.4	0.7	2.1	1.9	11.4	7.6
National Revenue	3.8	4.0	3.5	4.0	42.6	44.7
Post Office	9.2	8.2	6.9	6.3	74.7	71.5
Public Archives	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.2
Public Printing and Stationery	—	—	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5
Public Works	6.2	5.2	5.3	3.9	62.3	56.5
Resources and Development	2.9	1.5	2.5	2.2	22.3	21.1

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	1951	1950	1951	1950	1950–51	1949–50
	January		February		April 1 to Feb. 28	
	Million dollars					
Disbursements (concluded)						
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.2	16.3	14.0
Secretary of State	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.5	1.2
Trade and Commerce	2.8	3.1	1.4	0.3	18.3	22.0
National Research Council	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.8	14.4	13.4
Transport	4.7	4.1	5.6	3.6	51.3	43.1
Veterans' Affairs	17.9	19.2	16.6	18.7	181.1	197.7
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	5.5	6.5
Other Departments	0.4	2.8	0.3	0.5	6.7	10.9
Total Ordinary Expenditure	198.4	182.8	166.8	150.3	1,947.6	1,773.1
Capital Expenditure	1.5	1.6	0.4	1.7	12.6	17.3
Special Expenditure	3.2	1.0	1.1	0.8	36.1	18.2
Government Owned Enterprises	0.2	0.2	—	0.1	3.4	5.0
Other Charges	—	—	—	—	—	62.6
Grand Total Expenditures	**203.2**	**185.6**	**168.3**	**153.0**	**1,999.7**	**1,876.2**
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures	128.8	50.2	100.8	42.1	649.4	391.2
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS(1)						
Net Increase or Decrease (−)						
Loans to, and Investments in, Crown Agencies						
Railway and Steamship Companies	—	—	−1.6	4.8	−4.3	21.4
Miscellaneous	9.1	28.2	18.2	12.9	119.5	105.9
Total Loans to, and Investments in Crown Agencies	9.1	28.2	16.6	17.7	115.2	127.4
Other Loans and Investments						
United Kingdom and Other Governments						
United Kingdom Financial Agreement Act 1946	—	10.0	—	10.0	20.0	110.0
United Kingdom Loan under The War Appropriation Act, 1942	—	—	—	—	−35.6	−3.1
Other Governments	−8.5	−1.9	—	—	−23.2	−5.5
Total Loans to United Kingdom and Other Governments	−8.5	8.1	—	10.0	−38.8	101.4
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	1.1	1.3	1.6	0.7	15.8	17.7
Miscellaneous	−0.2	1.8	−1.6	−2.3	−5.4	23.4
Total Other Loans and Investments	−7.6	11.2	—	8.5	−28.4	142.4
Net Total of Changes in Loans and Investments	**1.4**	**39.4**	**16.6**	**26.2**	**86.8**	**269.8**

(1) Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA[1]	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces[1]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1950	8,386	221	2,426	3,596	1,441	704	2,175	2,523	345	747	575
1950 F	6,000	163	1,745	2,520	1,026	546	1,539	1,721	213	498	458
M	7,730	194	2,363	3,404	1,153	616	2,122	2,431	284	583	504
A	7,443	188	2,181	3,223	1,200	651	1,984	2,249	312	623	539
M	7,990	212	2,170	3,322	1,549	737	1,935	2,282	335	843	610
J	10,045	279	2,663	4,530	1,758	815	2,403	3,252	529	823	676
J	8,102	235	2,226	3,461	1,444	736	1,962	2,344	351	744	549
A	7,558	218	2,149	3,217	1,363	612	1,909	2,188	345	659	482
S	8,747	228	2,375	3,895	1,521	727	2,132	2,782	348	792	598
O	9,391	232	2,757	3,860	1,762	780	2,412	2,780	290	971	650
N	11,008	256	3,354	4,775	1,768	855	3,082	3,431	519	960	706
D	9,315	247	2,839	3,835	1,587	806	2,567	2,701	281	873	670
1951 J	9,002	226	2,843	3,745	1,397	791	2,562	2,534	335	712	643
F	7,984	200	2,343	3,527	1,181	733	2,116	2,391	386	584	618
M	8,830	253	2,779	3,766	1,250	782	2,441	2,631	275	598	657

[1] Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales[1]

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada[2]	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1950	113.1	0.78	0.38	3.52	2.59	29.69	48.64	5.46	3.69	7.96	10.36
1950 F	99.5	0.72	0.29	3.30	2.43	24.51	45.33	5.19	2.90	6.26	8.59
M	111.9	0.60	0.33	3.30	2.75	28.77	49.93	5.49	3.17	7.55	10.01
A	107.1	0.78	0.31	3.53	2.84	29.56	44.39	5.50	3.30	7.33	9.61
M	110.7	0.71	0.35	3.52	2.42	29.38	46.56	4.37	3.77	8.76	10.90
J	110.2	0.97	0.32	3.33	2.70	30.75	46.80	4.13	3.77	7.33	10.05
J	117.0	0.73	0.37	3.96	2.56	32.54	48.53	5.30	3.98	7.95	11.10
A	105.2	0.75	0.30	3.19	2.21	26.49	43.60	6.23	3.81	8.02	10.59
S	115.6	0.83	0.42	3.77	2.55	27.82	49.62	6.35	3.77	9.32	11.16
O	123.5	1.07	0.51	3.58	2.80	32.33	53.50	5.70	4.33	8.72	10.96
N	135.8	0.83	0.48	4.35	2.85	36.23	59.47	6.27	4.40	8.72	12.25
D	119.4	0.84	0.52	3.58	2.58	31.73	50.74	6.00	3.41	8.74	11.29
1951 J	120.5	0.63	0.31	3.49	2.84	32.91	50.90	6.26	3.24	9.58	10.33
F	118.7	1.15	0.32	3.85	2.83	30.53	51.44	6.24	3.10	8.08	11.14
M	122.0	0.97	0.24	3.51	3.10	35.16	51.87	6.03	3.13	8.13	9.88

[1] Total new settled-for insurance. [2] The Canadian totals include sales in Newfoundland.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies(1)

TABLE 61 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1950 J	7.17	3.08	0.37	0.72	4.43	3.26	19.02	14.25	2.81	1.96
F	7.45	2.78	0.28	0.56	5.02	3.37	19.46	14.64	2.87	1.95
M	8.10	3.47	0.33	0.62	5.22	3.65	21.39	16.13	3.27	1.99
A	6.49	3.05	0.32	0.63	4.63	3.08	18.20	13.42	3.00	1.78
M	7.38	3.44	0.34	0.58	5.67	3.15	20.55	15.55	3.11	1.89
J	7.20	2.50	0.32	0.58	5.99	3.61	20.21	15.41	3.04	1.75
J	6.57	3.37	0.33	0.70	4.51	2.86	18.34	13.24	2.96	2.14
A	7.07	2.11	0.30	0.50	4.42	2.78	17.18	12.69	2.58	1.91
S	6.30	2.16	0.31	0.51	5.33	4.39	18.99	13.36	3.77	1.86
O	7.26	2.91	0.27	0.82	4.87	2.37	18.50	15.16	1.26	2.07
N	7.82	3.23	0.34	0.71	5.15	3.21	20.46	15.73	2.82	1.91
D	6.48	2.00	0.22	0.50	4.49	4.84	18.52	12.69	3.74	2.09
1951 J	8.67	2.98	0.37	0.80	5.10	3.61	21.53	15.95	3.06	2.53
F	7.00	2.74	0.25	0.60	4.58	3.44	18.62	13.77	2.75	2.10

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars									
1950	21.32	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1949 4th	22.80	0.05	0.67	0.34	6.61	11.04	1.00	0.57	0.89	1.62
1950 1st	22.71	0.07	0.81	0.44	6.42	10.67	1.05	0.53	0.90	1.82
2nd	21.07	0.05	0.74	0.46	5.83	9.82	1.07	0.56	0.85	1.68
3rd	19.93	0.09	0.76	0.50	6.37	8.26	1.15	0.55	0.89	1.35
4th	21.55	0.08	0.53	0.57	6.06	10.27	1.25	0.48	0.83	1.49

(1) Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62

Years and Quarters

	DOMINION(1)		PROVINCIAL(1)		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL(2)	
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT(3)
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1950	2,192	2,283	396	243	413	46	130	+329	+391	1,500
1949 4th	595	1,040	142	40	66	31	49	+ 49	−295	1,200
1950 1st	398	447	175	72	115	14	25	+104	+158	1,300
2nd	753	806	116	123	110	3	32	+ 81	+ 22	1,300
3rd	68	97	74	12	43	19	32	+ 30	+ 63	1,500
4th	973	933	31	37	144	11	41	+114	+148	1,500

(1) Direct and Guaranteed. (2) Dominion, Provincial and Corporation. (3) Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
		Industrials								
	Total 105 stocks	Total, 82 stocks	Machinery and equipment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1950	131.6	127.6	295.5	362.2	87.9	94.2	264.1	122.0	389.0	185.8
1950 M	118.7	112.5	241.5	304.9	83.3	80.3	245.7	119.1	371.7	168.9
A	125.9	120.5	250.4	326.2	85.8	93.3	247.4	120.6	394.5	174.8
M	128.7	124.2	270.1	352.3	86.5	94.9	263.8	122.3	383.5	177.0
J	130.9	126.1	280.1	361.4	85.3	95.8	259.4	123.2	381.6	180.4
J	124.3	119.5	277.2	330.4	81.9	89.3	238.8	118.4	354.6	168.1
A	135.7	133.0	328.5	374.5	87.5	99.9	263.3	120.7	384.6	186.7
S	141.5	139.3	349.8	397.9	89.8	104.4	273.6	120.7	403.1	196.0
O	145.4	143.7	358.0	431.1	91.7	106.5	290.7	123.4	428.0	212.5
N	144.5	142.7	355.1	446.2	91.1	102.6	302.4	123.4	430.6	211.3
D	146.3	144.4	373.5	443.8	94.9	100.5	311.9	124.9	428.8	215.6
1951 J	153.8	154.8	401.9	481.6	104.7	110.1	359.3	125.6	442.4	244.8
F	166.5	168.0	422.2	531.6	110.5	126.9	399.6	127.8	463.4	259.7
M	162.9	165.0	411.1	513.3	107.1	133.6	383.0	124.4	441.2	251.6
A	165.6	169.1	415.8	568.3	106.1	138.2	369.0	123.4	445.4	260.9

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			
	Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 stocks				
	Industrial mines	Total 15 stocks	Transportation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction		Total 30 stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 35 stocks
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1950	98.3	132.5	208.8	103.5	123.7	147.4	89.9	67.4	134.9	156.7
1950 M	86.6	126.8	185.5	102.4	121.9	142.9	91.0	73.9	124.5	153.7
A	89.1	132.2	196.5	105.1	127.2	144.4	93.0	75.4	127.5	154.4
M	93.6	131.2	196.3	104.8	125.4	146.1	92.3	73.6	129.2	157.3
J	96.0	134.6	203.8	107.4	127.4	148.9	90.5	70.2	130.8	158.2
J	92.8	127.4	198.1	103.7	116.6	145.3	80.9	58.5	126.1	154.6
A	102.7	133.6	211.4	105.0	123.8	145.7	86.9	61.6	138.2	155.6
S	107.6	138.2	229.2	102.6	128.4	148.4	90.0	62.7	145.1	158.2
O	108.2	138.6	230.1	102.6	129.0	153.4	91.7	64.0	147.6	161.1
N	108.3	137.1	229.3	101.8	126.4	154.8	90.0	61.1	148.6	161.1
D	112.1	141.2	248.6	101.3	127.6	152.6	88.2	59.8	146.0	160.2
1951 J	118.1	148.6	266.5	102.5	135.8	155.6	97.6	68.8	163.5	166.0
F	125.6	163.2	315.2	104.6	146.0	158.5	104.7	74.3	174.5	169.3
M	117.1	158.9	301.8	104.0	142.4	150.0	100.3	71.2	166.7	166.0
A	118.3	159.7	304.7	102.9	143.9	144.1	96.7	66.8	165.3	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	FAILURES(2)				LIABILITIES INVOLVED(2)					
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand Dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1950	109	42	21	45	2,073	101	1,339	392	94	147
1949 N	116	34	33	49	2,545	44	1,540	287	61	138
D	114	40	33	41	2,092					
1950 J	117	47	21	49	2,038	92	1,320	397	104	189
F	132	53	28	51	2,165					
M	133	49	32	52	2,104					
A	121	41	24	56	2,363	165	1,206	238	159	278
M	103	45	21	37	2,071					
J	114	49	22	43	1,700					
J	78	32	15	31	2,029	110	1,317	412	28	66
A	85r	23	19	43	1,956					
S	86	38	11	37	1,813					
O	111	36	24	51	2,171	37	1,512	520	84	57
N	137	52	25	60	2,504					
D	86	37	15	34	1,957					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

(1)Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

(2)In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreement made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. The number of proposals for the last half of 195 were: J. 13, A. 16, S. 7, O. 8, N. 20, and D. 15. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts. D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

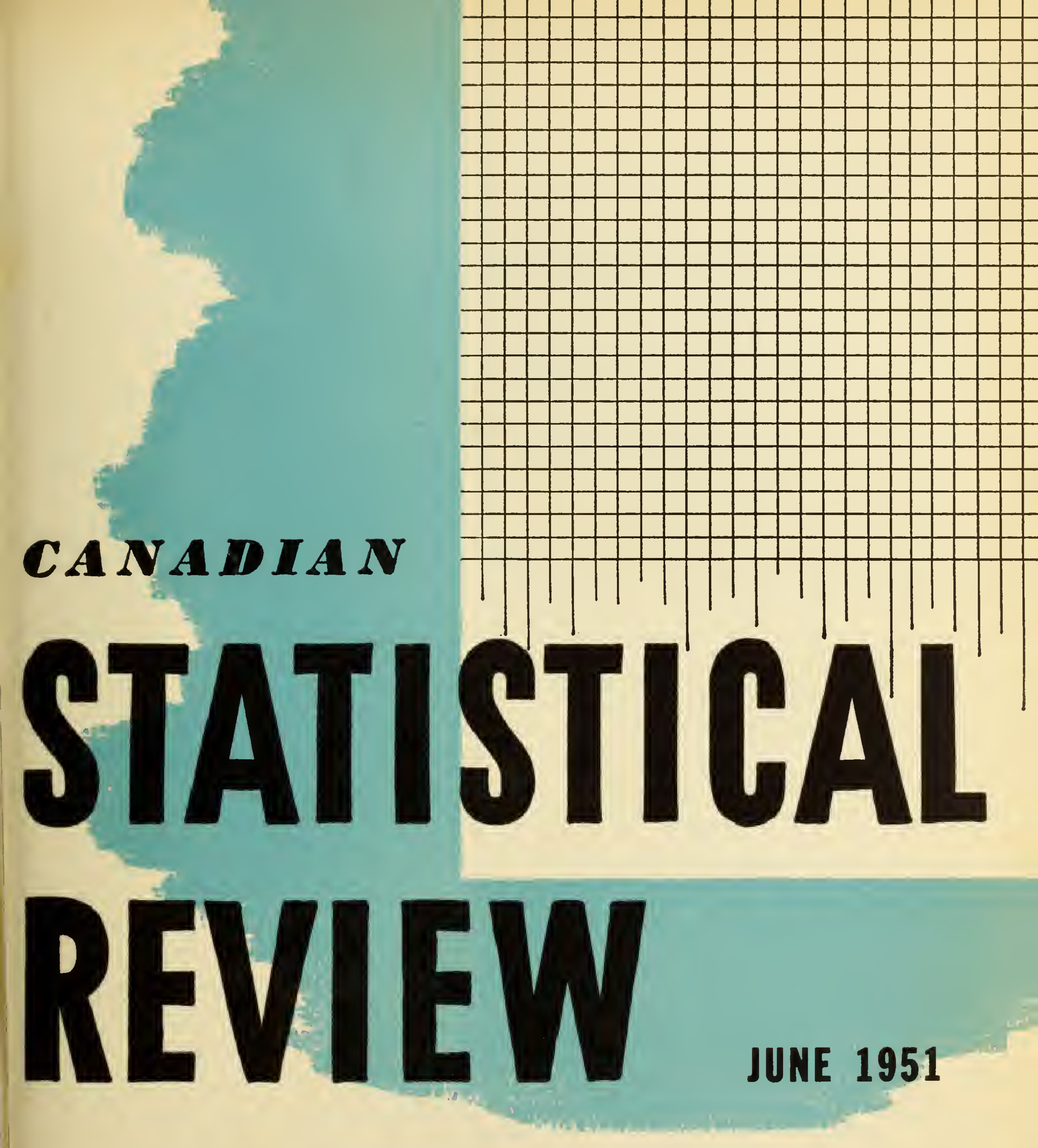
TABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market					Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend Payments(1)	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks(3)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to(3) quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values(4)
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	11.34	0.23	707	7.01(2)	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1950	2.78	0.552	41.40	20.63	0.23	1,748	9.26	36.3	0.41	42.2	8.88
1950 F	2.73	0.513	14.95	17.18	0.22	1,219	8.38	33.2	0.42	22.4	7.92
M	2.73	0.512	57.25	17.44	0.22	1,600	8.47	31.8	0.39	32.7	8.10
A	2.77	0.513	30.07	22.56	0.27	2,215	8.98	37.3	0.43	48.0	8.59
M	2.75	0.514	8.99r	22.38	0.26	1,823	9.19	39.8	0.45	81.1	8.90
J	2.73	0.512	67.49	22.73	0.27	1,884	8.84	42.9	0.50	76.7	8.48
J	2.77	0.512	45.29	18.01	0.21	1,130	8.96	33.6	0.39	28.7	8.63
A	2.75	0.546	15.80	18.36	0.20	1,460	9.55	31.2	0.34	23.6	9.26
S	2.71	0.615	47.11	17.78	0.19	2,023	9.92	33.1	0.35	35.3	9.54
O	2.75	0.623	33.82	22.77	0.23	2,619	9.99	39.5	0.41	57.4	9.59
N	2.88	0.624	11.15	23.43	0.23	2,089	9.94	41.0	0.43	48.8	9.50
D	2.99	0.626	112.94	26.88	0.25	1,531	10.53	38.5	0.37	26.9	10.19
1951 J	3.02	0.626	59.57	22.46	0.19	3,442	11.57	37.6	0.33	70.6	11.23
F	3.02	0.728	31.26r	26.23	0.23	2,639	11.60	37.8	0.34	49.3	11.22
M	3.25	0.755	56.26r			1,275				29.4	11.09

(1)As reported by Financial Post. (2)As of December 31. (3)Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (4) of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Souce: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Revie Toronto Stock Exchange.



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Current Economic Conditions

Production, employment and earnings continue to exceed previous high levels. The mid-year survey of investment intentions indicates a further expansion in plans for new construction and for new machinery and equipment, reflecting in part the effects of the defence programme. There have been recent declines in sales of automobiles and other consumer durable goods, but despite these, the rate of total consumer spending continued to advance during the month of May. While government defence spending is rising steadily, it is still below the level provided for by the current fiscal year appropriation of $1.7 billion.

The three major spending groups, business, consumers and government, thus continue to place a heavy burden on available domestic supply. Some of the excess demand has been met by a rapid expansion of merchandise imports from the United States. Nevertheless, retail prices have continued to rise in response to both domestic and external pressures. However, there are recent indications that pressures on wholesale prices have eased somewhat.

Production and Employment

The rising trend of output during recent months continued in April, as the over-all index of industrial production reached a new peak of 218.4 (1935-1939 = 100). The average for the first four months was 14 per cent greater than for the corresponding period last year. The main component of the industrial production index, manufacturing output, also rose by 14 per cent.

In the manufacturing field, the non-durable goods index advanced 2.5 points in April to a record high of 199.9. The first four months of the year were 8 per cent above the same period of 1950. Contributing to the gain in this sector were higher levels of production in foods and beverages, rubber, textiles and clothing, paper products and chemicals. Of particular significance in the past few months has been the increased output in the pulp and paper industry. During the first four months, production of wood pulp was over 13 per cent greater than for the same period of 1950, while the output of newsprint rose 6.4 per cent. An important factor in the growth of pulp production, as distinct from newsprint, has been the marked rise in sales abroad, especially to the United States. Exports of this commodity jumped 30 per cent in the first four months compared with the corresponding period last year. Activity in the rubber and cotton industries has risen sharply. In the four months' comparison, the consumption of natural and synthetic rubber increased by more than 28 per cent, and that of raw cotton by almost 14 per cent.

The production index for durable goods, which had risen by 23 per cent in the four-month comparison with the previous year, fell slightly to 277.5 in April from the post-war peak of 280.3 established in March. A sharp falling-off in the output of motor vehicles was an important factor in arresting the advance in this sector. Reduced output of passenger cars was responsible for the decline of 6,700 units from the March peak. Even so, the total of 41,000 vehicles shipped from factories was the third highest on record. The index for iron and steel products continued to advance in April, and for the first four months of 1951 was nearly 18 per cent higher than for the corresponding period last year. From January to April this year, steel mills turned out a record 1,200 thousand tons of steel. This was nearly 100 thousand tons more than was produced in the same period of 1950. As a result of the great domestic demand for steel, exports of primary iron and steel shapes have dropped sharply since January, while imports during the first four months have increased by 69 per cent over the same period last year. Together with the gain in Canadian production, this has resulted in an increase, in the four months' comparison, of 320,000 tons or 24 per cent in the tonnage available for domestic consumption.

A feature of recent months has been the advance in the output of electric power. Reflecting increased demand and the completion of new generating units, the power index for the first four months averaged nearly 18 per cent above the same period of 1950.

Accompanying the steady rise in industrial production, the index of manufacturing employment continued its upward trend in April when it reached 188.7, nearly 10 per cent higher than in April 1950. The four-month average was more than 8 per cent above last year's, chiefly due to an increase in employment in the durable goods industries which rose by more than 13 per cent. The level of employment in the non-durable goods industries rose by only 4 per cent.

According to the most recent Canadian Labour Force Survey, persons with jobs increased from 4,796,000 in March 1950 to 5,000,000 in March 1951, i.e. by 204,000. This increase was accompanied by a reduction of 140,000 in those without jobs and seeking work. Reflecting the fact that "persons with jobs" increased at a higher rate than the rise in the labour force as a whole, "persons with jobs" as a percentage of the labour force rose from 93.9 per cent for the week ending March 3 last year to 96.7 per cent in March this year. It is also significant that the seasonal decline in "persons with jobs" was negligible (from 97.8 per cent for the week ending November 4 to 96.7 per cent in March).

Personal Income and Expenditure

High employment, coupled with increases in average earnings, has resulted in significant gains in personal income. Labour income, the main component of personal income, rose to $2,240 million in the first quarter of 1951, a gain of 16 per cent over the same period a year ago. In manufacturing, labour income rose by 19 per cent, followed by construction with a gain of 16 per cent. The combined group of public utilities, transportation, storage, communication and trade showed a gain of 13 per cent, while finance and services (including government) rose by 9 per cent. Latest available pay-roll indexes indicate that further large gains in labour income were established in April and May.

The average weekly wages and salaries of Canadian workers in nine major industries rose by 20 cents in April to a new high of $48.39. This compared with $44.77 in April 1950, and was a gain of more than 8 per cent. In manufacturing, average weekly earnings continued to climb, and at April 1 stood at $49.98, representing an advance of 8.9 per cent over the same date last year. There was a fractional decline in the number of hours worked per week.

Consumer expenditure continues at a high level, with the total value of retail trade increasing from $815 million in April to $885 million in May. Most of the retail trade groups shared in the increase. However, notable earlier gains in automobiles and household appliances were set back to some extent in May, with sales of motor vehicle dealers declining from $167 million in April to $160 million. Small declines were also shown for furniture and radio and appliance stores. Department store sales showed very little increase during the month, although they had previously been running well ahead of a year ago. For the five months ending with May, total retail sales were 17 per cent above a year ago.

Capital Expansion

The most recent survey of investment intentions indicates that Canada's capital expenditures in 1951 will reach $4,561 million, consisting of $2,724 million for new construction and $1,837 million for machinery and equipment. This represents an increase of 20 per cent over capital expenditures of $3,791 million in 1950, but at least one-half of the increase may be attributed to higher prices, so that the gain in real terms is approximately 10 per cent. The value of new construction has risen by 16 per cent and machinery and equipment by 28 per cent. In addition, it is expected that repair and maintenance expenditures will amount to $1,738 million this year, 10 per cent above the $1,585 million for 1950.

A comparison of the revised 1951 estimates with actual expenditures in 1950 indicates a substantial planned expansion in industries occupying key positions in Canada's industrial structure and defence programme. Examples of the expansion include an increase in capital expenditures of 200 per cent in non-ferrous metals products, 175 per cent in petroleum and coal products, 155 per cent in iron and steel, 96 per cent in chemicals, 90 per cent in electrical apparatus, 63 per cent in forestry, 31 per cent in mining, and 17 per cent in central electric stations. No significant change between 1950 and 1951 is shown in the value of housing construction, which stands at $827 million for 1951. This would imply a decline in the volume of new housing construction. The total of trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and commercial services showed little change. An increase in outlays of 29 per cent (from $475 to $612 million) by governments, is largely accounted for by the increase in defence construction.

Foreign Trade

A very rapid rise in imports from the United States took place during the first five months of the year, providing an important part of the present increased over-all requirements of the Canadian economy. The trade statistics show a total of $1,233 million imported from the United States from January to May this year, over 50 per cent higher than the comparable period last year. Increased purchases from the United States were offset to some extent by increased sales to that country, but there remained a deficit of $312 million on the five months' trading. This does not necessarily imply a drain on Canadian foreign exchange reserves of similar magnitude, since there are capital and other foreign exchange transactions which must be taken into account. Moreover, it must be pointed out that the seasonal pattern in this trade would be tend to emphasize the deficit in the first few months of the year. Canadian trade with other countries was approximately in balance, there being a small surplus on United Kingdom trade. The result on the combined trade account was a deficit of approximately $300 million.

Price data on trade are available only up to April. During the first four months of 1951, the price index for exports averaged 13.5 per cent higher than for the same period of 1950. The physical volume of exports was about 14 per cent higher. Import prices averaged 14 per cent higher in this period, with the volume of imports showing a gain of 32 per cent over a year ago.

Prices

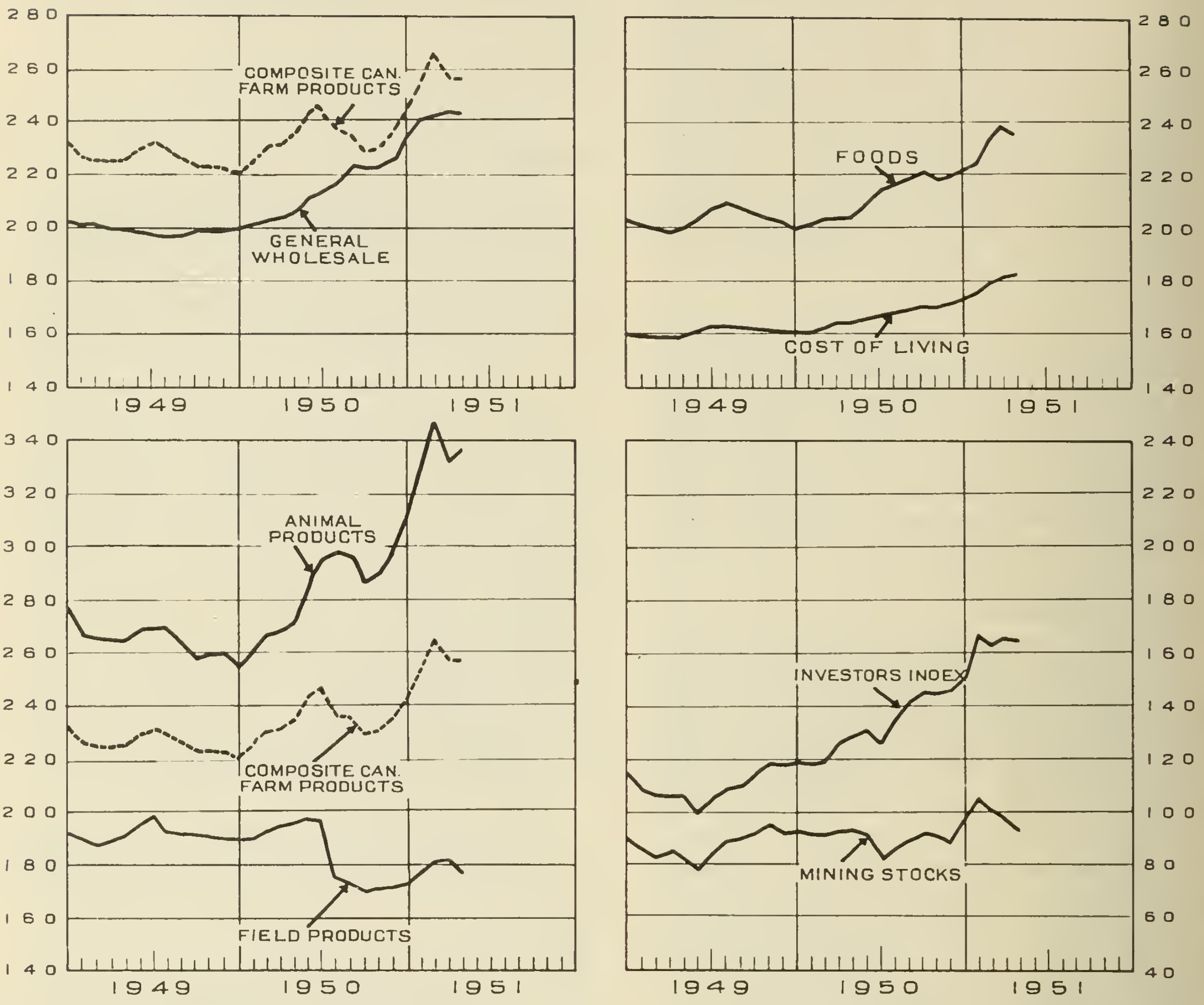
The cost-of-living index advanced another 2.1 points in May, bringing the total at June 1 to 184.1. Approximately two-thirds of this increase was accounted for by higher food prices. The food index moved up from 235.4 to 239.8, as a result of advances in eggs, butter, pork and fresh vegetables, coupled with smaller increases for numerous other items. In the home furnishings and services group, increases were fairly general, although higher prices for hardware and electrical equipment accounted for most of the change in this index from 194.9 to 197.1. In advancing from 201.5 to 202.5, the clothing series recorded the smallest gain since the beginning of the year. The index of miscellaneous items rose 0.3 points to 141.0, following slight increases in health care, gasoline and street-car fares. An important factor in the continued rise was the rent increase, this index advancing from 137.6 to 139.8.

The general wholesale price index in total has shown no significant upward or downward movement in the three months up to the end of May. There occurred a very slight decline in the sensitive weekly index of industrial materials during June, while Canadian farm products rose slightly during the month. At the present time, therefore, there appears to be a tendency for prices in primary and secondary markets to level off. World markets have shown declines in spot prices of selected staple commodities but these have not been sufficient to cause a significant downturn in the Canadian wholesale index. Declines may be noted in sub-groups such as fresh citrous fruits, vegetable oils, oils and fats, cocoa products, hides and skins, raw rubber, tin and wool. These, however, are offset by increases in the price of important Canadian export products such as wood pulp and non-ferrous metal, and in the domestic price content of iron and steel products, building materials, and animal products.

PRICE INDEX GRAPHS

1949-1951

1935-39=100



Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold(1)	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint(1)	Power by Central Electric(1) Stations	Automobiles(2)	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	1935-39 =100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1939=100			Cents per hour
1939	109.3	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.7
1950	198.3	371	43.8	282	440	4,242	32.6	177.5	211.4	155.4	103.6
1950 M	191.8	383	44.5	294	452	4,186	30.1	171.5	202.7	151.2	101.4
A	190.8	370	44.3	279	423	4,070	26.4	172.0	203.1	151.7	101.7
M	197.4	374	44.5	291	460	4,425	35.3	172.5	203.9	152.1	102.5
J	205.3	369	40.6	276	441	4,313	41.4	175.3	209.3	153.1	103.5
J	198.5	368	42.5	264	439	4,201	40.1	178.6	213.4	155.9	103.9
A	190.5	376	42.5	281	466	4,199	24.3	179.6	215.9	156.0	104.2
S	204.5	365	41.7	275	438	4,121	38.0	182.5	219.0	158.7	104.4
O	210.7	377	44.3	294	456	4,395	35.6	185.6	221.5	162.2	105.3
N	210.6	379	46.6	289	457	4,458	30.3	185.4	222.4	161.3	106.4
D	209.2	383	45.3	291	431	4,674	30.7	185.3	223.1	160.7	107.8
1951 J	210.0	374	45.6	310	453	4,784	39.2	182.4	223.3	155.8	109.0
F	214.0^r	347	40.6	281	425	4,376	40.6	184.5	226.9	156.9	110.4
M	217.1^r	372	48.6	315	473	4,910^r	47.8	186.3^r	229.9^r	157.9^r	111.4
A	218.4^p	363	47.7	312	448	4,895	41.1	188.7	234.6	158.7	112.7

	Civilian Labour Force(3)	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work(4)	Percentage of Paid Workers and Unemployed Seeking Work(4)	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register(5)	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed(6)	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Value of Retail Trade: Total	Value of Retail Trade: Department stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Percentage		Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 =100
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	224^r	5,233	4,308	5,023	..	..	109.1
1950	5,233	2.9	4.0	165.3	691^r	9,016	7,646	44,467	757.3	72.8	306.7
1950 M	5,108	6.1	8.4	265.4	650^r	8,830	6,578	30,980	685.8	67.3	293.4^r
A	..	..	..	209.9	655^r	7,958	5,397	46,052	719.2	67.5	278.3^r
M	..	..	..	146.5	672^r	9,604	6,171	68,187	780.2	73.7	321.5
J	5,233	2.9	4.0	109.4	695^r	9,558	6,527	66,872	815.7	69.3	326.4
J	..	..	..	92.5	704^r	9,393	6,853	54,224	789.6	54.8	314.1
A	5,324	1.9	2.8	98.9	699^r	7,418	8,717	50,617	810.3	61.4	368.9
S	..	..	..	79.3	729^r	9,950	7,893	50,261	828.8	78.3	351.5
O	..	..	..	90.3	740^r	11,262	9,528	52,554	795.5	83.8	339.4
N	5,201	2.2	3.1	124.8	750^r	10,432	8,766	41,828	801.6	98.2	326.9
D	..	..	..	183.3	721^r	9,032	11,290	33,425	941.0	118.9	282.4
1951 J	..	..	..	220.5	741	9,338^r	6,950	24,954	671.9	58.3	308.6
F	..	..	..	208.0	741	7,812^p	6,712	29,957	668.4	58.4	303.1
M	5,172	3.3	4.5	184.5		9,150^p	5,859	38,504	821.3^r	72.6	333.6
A	..	..	..	136.8		9,405^p		46,825	817.4	75.1	340.9

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(1)For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2)Monthly data are producers shipments. (3)Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4)Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (5)Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (6)Conversions are included with annual data only.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities(2)	Imports of Merchandise	Dominion Government(1)		Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres (2)	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
			General	Canadian farm products			Total expenditures	Total receipts			
	1935-39 = 100				Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1939	101.5	102.3	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1950	166.5	242.7^{r}	211.2	233.0^{r}	260	265	204	215	8,386	131.6	91.3
1950 A	164.0	227.2	202.5	231.3^{r}	206	231	88	166	7,443	125.9	90.7
M	164.0	230.7^{r}	204.7	234.1^{r}	287	290	157	273	7,990	128.7	90.2
J	165.4	238.3	209.2	243.4^{r}	289	282	176	195	10,045	130.9	90.2
J	167.5	245.2	212.0	246.8^{r}	254	259	188	228	8,102	124.3	91.0
A	168.5	247.6	215.7	236.3	257	267	165	205	7,558	135.7	90.5
S	169.8	256.3^{r}	222.6	234.9	279	280	211	214	8,747	141.5	89.8
O	170.7	260.4^{r}	220.0	228.5	315	321	187	254	9,391	145.4	92.0
N	170.7	262.1^{r}	222.4	230.4	293	328	209	252	11,008	144.5	93.9
D	171.1	263.3^{r}	225.2	234.5	290	266	247	261	9,315	146.3	96.7
1951 J	172.5	269.6	232.3	242.2	285	327	203	332	9,002	153.8	97.9
F	175.2	274.9	238.5	253.7	234	274	168	269	7,984	166.5	97.7
M	179.7	282.6	241.8	264.2	290	343	..	..	8,830	162.9	104.6
A	181.8	287.2	242.2	256.6	295	393	97	218	9,017	165.6	104.6^{r}
M	182.0								9,484	164.2	104.9

(1)Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. (2)As of April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION			CONSUMPTION		UNEMPLOYED (1)	IMPORTS(2) RETAINED	EXPORTS(2)	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal(3)	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw(4) Wool	Insured Workers Registered			Wholesale	Interim Retail Prices	Weekly
		Weekly average					Including Munitions				
	1946 = 100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1947 = 100		1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	..	..	101.4	..	..
1950	140	4,160	313	8.72	43.2	297	114	162	258.7	114	111
1950 F	140	4,331	325	9.06	43.3	403	111	157	241.7	113	110
M	144	4,387*	330*	9,01*	49.7	378			242.1	113	110
A	135	3,982	324	8.26	38.9	357			246.2	114	110
M	141	4,377	319*	9.43	45.2	341	123	153	251.7	114	110
J	143	4,104*	313	8.08*	44.9	308			253.3	114	110
J	134	3,922	276	8.47	41.8	297			256.6	114	110
A	123	3,398	279*	8.36*	39.1	313	111	161	260.4	113	110
S	143	4,221*	326	8.48	43.5	308			268.4	114	110
O	152^{r}	4,347	328	9.52	44.7	327			275.6	115	111
N	153^{r}	4,404	336*	9.28*	43.6	326	111	175	285.0	116	113
D	141^{r}	4,143*	296	8.01	36.7	331			288.3	116	114
1951 J	141^{p}	4,211	306*	8.69*	43.3	367		181^{p}	295.8	117	115
F	150^{p}	4,517	326	9.12	35.4	335		145^{p}	301.4^{r}	118	116
M		4,243*	318			305		153^{p}	309.1	119	117

*Average of five weeks. (1)Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (2)Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. (3)Great Britain. (4)Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods									
	Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Unemployed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars unadjusted	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted	
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1950	200	209	237	187	60.0	3.1	1,111	555.5	21.1	19.6	34.1
1950 M	187	194	211	181	57.6	4.1	1,300	469.6	18.8	17.8	29.1
A	190	199	222	180	58.7	3.5	1,350	455.2	17.2	17.2	29.4
M	195	204	231	181	59.7	3.1	1,348	575.5	19.1	19.3	29.7
J	199	208	237	184	61.5	3.4	1,345	720.7	20.7	19.8	30.0
J	196	206	235	181	61.2	3.2	1,420	595.1	22.2	20.3	29.8
A	209	218	247	195	62.4	2.5	1,549	682.8	27.3	23.0	29.9
S	211	220	251	194	61.2	2.3	1,287	616.8	23.8	21.2	30.7
O	216	225	261^{r}	196	61.8	1.9	1,136	651.2	24.7	21.2	31.8
N	215	224	260	195	61.3	2.2	1,087	504.4	22.4	21.1	33.0
D	218	229	268	197	60.3	2.2	1,168	521.4	23.2	21.3	34.1
1951 J	221	231	268	201	59.0	2.5	1,043	478.6	27.7^{r}	23.2^{r}	34.9^{r}
F	221^{r}	232^{r}	271^{r}	200^{r}	58.9	2.4	1,141	505.9	25.5^{r}	22.7^{r}	35.5^{r}
M	222	234	277	199	60.2	2.1	1,267	617.4^{r}	29.2	23.4	36.4
A	222^{p}	233^{p}	275^{p}	199^{p}	60.0	1.7	1,375				

	Personal Income(1)	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period.(3)	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices(4) 402-416
					Exports including re-exports(2)	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	6.3	106	..	94.2
1950	222.9	161.5	171.9	1.463	856	737	18.0	303	329	146.4
1950 M	219.3	152.7	168.4	1.424	860	665	16.3	274	285	138.8
A	213.8	152.9	168.5	1.434	803	585	16.6	292	286	141.8
M	214.5	155.9	169.3	1.442	829	659	17.1	290	285	146.9
J	217.1	157.3	170.2	1.453	877	686	17.7	298	276	147.7
J	220.7	162.9	172.0	1.462	779	708	18.3	362	269	138.2
A	225.4	166.4	173.4	1.464	761	819	18.8	335	284	147.2
S	228.7	169.5	174.6	1.479	911	858	19.3	320	309	151.7
O	231.1	169.1	175.6	1.501	905	922	19.4	291	329	157.8
N	232.9	171.7	176.4	1.514	976^{r}	852	19.4	290	332	156.1
D	241.0	175.3	178.8	1.542	1,063	864	20.1	325	329	158.4
1951 J	240.9	180.1	181.5	1.555^{r}	973	1,021	19.9	362	338	168.6
F	241.3^{r}	183.6	183.8	1.560^{r}	1,076^{r}	907	19.5	326	349	174.7
M	242.8^{r}	184.0	184.5	1.569	1,281	1,100	19.4	290^{p}	366^{p}	170.3
A	244.4	183.5	184.6	1.574^{p}						172.3

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(1) Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. (2) Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. (3) Annual totals are averages of end of month figures. (4) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	CANADA(4)				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1950	13,845	29,686	10,158	10,064	355	..	..	..	96	238	52
1950 F		25,518	5,763	9,736		..	..	..		250	45
M	13,766	28,993	4,610	10,330		..	..	..		248	14
A		28,941	7,017	11,649		..	..	..		263	27
M		29,411	9,046	9,825		..	..	..		249	40
J	13,845	32,478	13,835	10,916	355	..	..	..	96	246	57
J		32,343	14,419	9,529		..	..	..		259	70
A		30,065	14,077	9,582		..	..	..		204	70
S	13,921	33,621	13,763	9,372		..	..	..		277	79
O		30,243	12,831	9,573		..	..	..		217	88
N		28,261	12,334	9,820		..	..	..		218	55
D		29,634	8,516	10,546		..	..	..		162	50
1951 J		27,118	5,928	10,297						280	23
F		26,498	5,220	10,889						186	21
M		30,475	5,205	12,275						205	22

	P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635
1950	75	658	1,451	428	563	522	1,403	363	414	3,976	9,752
1950 F	81		1,341	157	593		1,257	210	420		7,871
M	87		1,562	435	564		1,324	147	431		8,995
A	83		1,361	214	1,115		1,694	302	518		8,967
M	87		1,551	377	542		1,403	255	416		9,493
J	91	658	1,536	415	518	522	1,604	507	430	3,976	9,958
J	64		1,283	430	480		1,417	510	337		11,850
A	52		1,213	610	355		1,272	395	330		9,541
S	52		1,995	721	496		1,712	605	436		11,374
O	63		1,476	537	522		1,287	508	353		10,216
N	72		1,580	533	552		1,438	478	511		8,886
D	71		1,253	328	492		1,180	247	353		11,446
1951 J	93		1,544	371	488		1,269	241	400		6,563
F	95		1,292	332	507		1,193	198	419		8,220
M	91		1,319	249	661		1,417	178	630		10,536

Note.—Until the end of 1949, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1950 and 1951 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1) Estimates are given by years as of June 1, and in Canada as a whole, as of the first day of the last month of each quarter. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population. (4) Yukon, North-West Territories and Newfoundland not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾

TABLE 4 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	QUEBEC		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1950	2,778	2,735	4,512	9,046	3,668	3,676	795	1,614	580	547	874
1950 F	1,434	2,508		7,727	2,323	3,634		1,454	315	504	
M	536	2,651		8,283	1,779	3,589		1,731	287	643	
A	1,389	3,072		9,185	2,999	4,317		1,559	308	581	
M	2,010	2,626		8,630	3,816	3,564		1,610	452	552	
J	4,141	2,754	4,512	10,668	5,163	4,309	795	1,740	671	624	874
J	5,522	2,619		9,643	4,071	3,563		1,742	814	564	
A	4,418	2,614		9,111	4,853	3,552		1,797	765	523	
S	3,497	2,735		10,611	5,609	3,543		1,593	825	497	
O	3,247	2,484		9,569	4,978	3,511		1,608	765	457	
N	3,771	3,096		8,559	3,376	3,283		1,477	806	529	
D	2,483	3,064		8,567	2,699	3,783		1,595	626	545	
1951 J	908	2,475		9,139	2,148	3,880		1,585	501	677	
F	939	3,019		8,843	2,163	4,174		1,353	320	554	
M	1,104	3,462		9,159	2,103	4,282		1,634	290	663	

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1950	1,770	598	513	895	2,155	771	579	1,138	2,258	921	963
1950 F	1,584	201	678		1,939	560	316		2,095	518	1,002
M	1,752	277	445		2,588	462	796		2,510	673	1,124
A	2,019	388	520		1,634	574	538		2,259	816	905
M	1,681	601	495		2,741	695	590		2,053	800	953
J	1,958	840	577	895	2,103	817	581	1,138	2,665	1,224	1,032
J	2,101	838	600		1,852	991	496		2,196	1,173	806
A	1,653	617	499		2,771	1,122	688		2,503	1,227	969
S	1,935	478	399		1,986	697	351		2,138	1,252	863
O	1,692	905	519		1,951	830	785		2,227	973	879
N	1,367	955	407		2,187	1,386	320		2,549	974	1,050
D	1,872	610	568		1,729	613	803		1,830	860	867
1951 J	1,660	307	589		2,628	735	610		2,450	694	1,085
F	1,608	245	561		1,853	428	671		1,950	574	889
M	2,031	259	608		1,900	311	628		2,274	689	1,250

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(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agriculture and other unincorporated business	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs(1)	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
	Million dollars								
1939	2,583	32	783	891	4,289	737	582	−10	5,598
1949	7,800	115	2,367	2,887	13,169	1,831	1,321	+61	16,382
1950^{p}	8,300	137	2,996	2,875	14,308	2,001	1,471	+11	17,791

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure: Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	Government Expenditure: All Other	Gross Home Investment: Plant, equipment and housing(1)	Gross Home Investment: Inventories	Exports of goods and services(2)	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
	Million dollars								
1939	3,861	—	724	554	327	1,451	−1,328	+ 9	5,598
1949	11,086	—	2,106	2,970	108	4,011	−3,837	−62	16,382
1950^{p}	11,810	—	2,333	3,163	805	4,173	−4,482	−11	17,791

Note: Newfoundland is included for 1949 and 1950.

(1)Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account. (2)Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA and Military Relief.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947, and "Revised Preliminary 1950", D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100(1)

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING								MANUFACTURES
			Metals				Fuels			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1950	198.3	147.5	110.2	106.0	102.3	127.2	213.3	126.0	272.7	207.6
1950 M	191.8	144.7	105.1	103.4	102.6	112.8	221.7	139.5	248.6	200.9
A	190.8	143.0	113.9	112.4	104.5	140.4	193.3	115.8	235.9	199.2
M	197.4	140.4	109.0	100.8	101.3	133.3	193.2	129.2	246.3	206.8
J	205.3	147.6	109.8	103.3	95.4	135.2	199.0	127.1	263.3	215.3
J	198.5	146.1	108.8	107.4	96.9	113.4	208.9	116.6	233.1	206.9
A	190.5	136.2	101.2	101.6	97.1	93.4	191.4	98.5	259.0	199.0
S	204.5	153.3	115.4	106.3	98.4	146.5	225.8	126.8	322.5	214.4
O	210.7	158.8	113.8	109.9	101.0	125.2	240.8	133.0	328.1	221.7
N	210.6	162.1	117.1	106.1	110.0	148.9	258.0	141.2	307.0	221.0
D	209.2	154.6	112.4	111.7	103.2	124.8	228.0	136.1	283.7	219.6
1951 J	210.0	158.3	111.7	105.2	103.8	132.5	238.8	127.6	336.6	218.9
F	214.0^{r}	157.6	110.5	105.6	102.5	129.5	230.2	117.4	355.8^{r}	224.3^{r}
M	217.1^{r}	156.5	112.9	104.6	110.6	140.7	210.4	109.6	332.9	227.9^{r}
A	218.4^{p}	154.8^{p}	111.2	105.9	112.3	132.0		122.6		228.5^{p}

(1)Only series with definite seasonal patterns are adjusted.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1950	187.9	192.6	173.3	136.4	146.1	138.8	124.9	102.2	268.0	142.1
1950 M	183.0	183.8	169.1	157.3	182.2	154.3	134.2	111.2	231.7	149.0
A	185.0	188.7	166.6	137.1	168.2	130.4	117.5	100.8	242.6	135.3
M	188.8	198.1	178.4	161.9	195.6	152.0	116.9	94.1	253.6	132.2
J	192.7	205.3	177.6	154.3	170.2	152.6	119.2	95.9	269.7	130.0
J	187.5	199.9	174.9	131.2	144.1	132.4	109.6	89.0	256.1	115.1
A	183.6	197.3	178.2	136.9	124.7	154.9	117.6	94.5	277.2	137.2
S	193.3	196.5	178.3	156.4	139.1	175.8	123.3	98.8	304.0	152.9
O	197.4	202.6	181.8	127.6	118.8	140.6	119.3	98.3	256.0	158.2
N	196.7	197.8	176.1	112.5	108.1	118.5	130.8	102.0	308.2	163.2
D	194.2	193.5	178.5	110.5	99.5	122.8	148.6	123.9	284.5	169.8
1951 J	189.3	180.4	166.1	125.7	134.2	126.7	129.1	103.6	286.0	150.5
F	193.9	184.5	165.8	117.3	131.0	116.0	120.5	91.2	280.2	163.2
M	197.4	194.5[r]	169.3[r]	126.9	143.9	127.7	117.9	89.3	223.4	172.6
A	199.9[p]	196.9	169.9	135.7	184.3	118.6	107.9	85.8	268.2	160.1

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages							
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1950	143.7	157.1	267.3	234.9	294.2	216.1	153.5	273.5	124.2	278.8
1950 M	151.1	142.6	240.9	175.3	269.0	263.1	148.2	337.4	152.7	260.5
A	135.5	142.4	274.7	191.8	334.2	225.5	132.2	291.5	123.9	262.4
M	132.8	214.7	274.5	212.4	322.4	239.1	172.2	304.0	134.4	248.2
J	131.7	208.5	312.6	231.3	375.9	251.7	175.3	319.1	145.7	276.0
J	110.3	167.5	296.8	202.1	354.5	191.4	136.5	247.4	97.5	262.0
A	139.9	189.5	271.4	227.8	294.1	204.9	175.6	257.9	116.1	230.7
S	151.9	134.6	267.1	259.9	289.3	203.0	161.4	256.4	111.4	300.5
O	160.7	210.4	283.0	297.5	313.7	188.5	152.5	235.8	108.8	332.4
N	168.1	170.0	282.0	360.2	275.0	199.0	165.1	244.5	123.6	314.6
D	178.7	134.8	251.9	281.7	246.6	197.5	155.7	240.0	132.6	335.4
1951 J	155.2	85.8	235.6	261.0	222.7	219.9	167.0	270.4	141.5	319.4
F	174.8	113.1	257.0	298.4	242.9	235.6	135.7	305.5	128.2	340.2
M	179.0	142.8	292.2	343.1	294.5	255.7	140.2	327.5	150.5	336.7
A	174.3	147.9	301.5	286.2	346.2	230.9	151.6	305.3	108.5	357.2

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper: Total
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1950	127.7	113.6	137.5	172.4	145.2	196.8	242.3	138.2	195.7	183.4
1950 M	132.4	107.1	150.1	178.1	155.9	197.5	248.2	141.8	186.9	177.3
A	118.3	109.8	124.2	171.2	138.7	199.6	244.5	145.1	187.7	175.8
M	113.2	94.1	126.7	172.7	151.0	193.9	234.8	142.0	193.1	182.1
J	112.5	87.7	130.0	168.2	146.7	187.0	232.2	131.4	197.7	184.8
J	98.0	80.1	110.6	163.3	140.1	186.4	219.5	131.2	199.6	185.1
A	133.6	116.3	145.8	150.1	111.1	186.0	218.9	125.2	199.5	186.8
S	138.9	121.2	151.3	174.1	153.3	194.8	239.0	133.9	204.0	190.2
O	142.8	136.3	147.4	178.0	150.8	201.5	249.8	142.1	207.3	191.1
N	142.8	134.6	148.5	187.6	166.6	208.6	254.1	145.6	206.4	194.9
D	133.6	128.8	136.9	183.4	151.6	209.5	260.6	145.6	201.5	191.7
1951 J	143.5	134.9	149.5	184.1	153.1	208.2	263.6	140.4	202.9	192.1
F	145.9	133.8	154.4	186.5	158.1	209.9	262.9	146.4	207.5	197.4
M	138.0	112.9	155.7	190.8	175.2	209.5	253.1	148.5	207.3	197.8
A		107.9		192.9	173.7	212.6	261.7	149.6	212.4	202.6

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper					Petroleum refining				
	Pulp	Paper		Total	Coke and gas products	Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1
1950	195.4	162.8	176.0	225.8	170.7	289.8	266.5	196.4	190.3	377.6
1950 M	185.9	162.5	173.4	205.2	164.0	253.1	210.9	177.2	176.1	320.1
A	186.3	157.9	172.9	219.6	176.1	270.3	222.3	160.4	192.1	398.4
M	192.8	163.9	173.6	220.1	167.1	281.8	252.9	205.9	199.3	432.8
J	194.7	167.9	172.5	237.0	166.4	319.1	300.5	199.2	205.6	479.0
J	199.0	161.4	174.1	241.4	171.0	323.4	308.0	218.4	194.0	396.3
A	198.8	166.3	165.5	229.2	159.6	310.2	295.1	191.8	192.9	409.9
S	203.0	168.6	189.0	243.0	168.7	329.6	309.3	209.3	195.1	405.6
O	208.7	161.2	179.8	240.6	174.6	317.5	300.9	208.1	195.3	382.9
N	209.6	169.8	184.2	237.7	174.3	311.5	293.9	205.2	192.9	361.8
D	203.7	171.2	185.3	225.0	182.2	274.9	254.8	215.1	189.9	336.3
1951 J	208.0	165.0	173.1	225.7	177.1	282.2	251.7	204.9	196.7	392.4
F	215.4	166.7	178.8	223.3^r	185.5	267.3^r	236.5^r	169.3	199.3	387.7
M	212.3	173.2	176.4^r	219.8	167.8	280.5	240.8	192.0	197.6^r	384.2
A	221.3	170.8	168.9						212.5	455.9

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – concluded Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
				Primary iron and steel						
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel	Iron castings	Wire and wire products	Total	Motor vehicles
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1950	241.2	171.5	226.1	268.0	281.7	222.3	302.1	158.5	269.8	251.6
1950 M	231.6	180.0	216.9	255.7	251.3	221.0	292.1	165.5	253.8	218.1
A	223.7	127.8	216.2	260.0	275.1	217.8	270.4	161.2	256.1	214.7
M	237.7	158.4	223.1	269.5	281.4	222.8	299.6	161.5	271.3	254.0
J	254.0	182.1	224.3	270.8	294.7	217.8	316.4	169.5	298.1	313.4
J	240.1	166.7	220.7	254.2	278.7	193.0	313.8	126.0	300.5	317.3
A	225.6	175.1	214.1	266.1	289.9	210.6	244.7	134.3	221.7	178.4
S	250.5	175.8	233.1	284.3	296.1	227.0	310.0	169.8	279.1	298.5
O	263.5	180.9	243.8	287.8	295.6	233.1	344.1	173.5	290.4	279.2
N	262.6	196.1	248.7	298.5	309.3	249.3	359.8	163.5	263.0	231.2
D	263.1	216.5	242.5	269.4	284.7	242.5	350.9	151.9	275.2	243.4
1951 J	269.8	197.6	252.6	300.4	288.5	256.5	372.7	170.9	309.6	299.6
F	276.4^{r}	202.0	249.4	308.1	307.3	265.2	354.8	158.8	340.0	336.3
M	280.3^{r}	197.8	252.6^{r}	316.1	316.6	261.8	369.3	166.3	358.0^{r}	365.8
A	277.5^{p}	151.0	261.1^{p}		313.1	266.6	394.9		340.5	323.7

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									Electric Power
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrigerators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1950	237.2	150.6	369.6	310.3	787.4	237.8	326.4	278.5	237.0	194.4
1950 M	224.4	148.2	342.2	327.9	690.9	232.5	350.0	272.8	293.0	183.8
A	222.9	145.1	353.3	333.2	732.8	226.8	308.9	266.2	232.2	190.2
M	233.6	152.2	367.4	314.4	834.1	239.0	349.1	250.2	222.7	203.3
J	249.4	164.4	411.4	382.9	929.1	242.0	295.2	284.4	240.7	207.4
J	225.4	142.7	345.4	251.6	781.3	243.7	331.1	258.9	214.8	206.1
A	229.0	144.9	340.3	252.0	682.6	240.6	305.7	277.6	236.4	200.1
S	237.5	150.0	414.1	311.8	894.2	247.6	308.9	306.5	237.6	195.5
O	262.3	157.0	431.8	350.5	954.3	253.3	318.7	323.2	226.1	191.8
N	270.2	156.7	415.8	299.4	966.2	251.1	314.4	306.4	233.3	192.0
D	266.0	156.1	395.1	345.6	873.0	246.8	363.3	285.5	234.9	201.0
1951 J	265.8	157.1	399.5	300.1	936.1	250.8	321.2	293.7	282.5	211.3
F	266.0	157.2	406.8^{r}	341.9	914.0^{r}	262.1^{r}	394.0	293.3	266.8	210.3
M	268.0^{r}	150.8^{r}	400.2^{r}	234.8	999.5	269.6^{r}	378.6	300.3	277.1	216.0^{r}
A	284.9^{p}	169.0		345.4	955.2	271.5^{p}	362.1			229.2

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1947	1948	1949	1950(1)	1950				1951
	Survey Averages				March 4	June 3(2)	Aug. 19	Nov. 4	March 3
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Non-institutional Civilian Population	8,960	9,132	9,324	9,709	9,679	9,690	9,717	9,751	9,800
Civilian Labour Force	4,908	4,982	5,090	5,216	5,108	5,233	5,324	5,201	5,172
Agricultural	1,119	1,100	1,094	1,038	951	1,077	1,153	974	854
Non-agricultural	3,789	3,882	3,996	4,178	4,157	4,156	4,171	4,227	4,318
With jobs	4,810	4,879	4,957	5,046	4,796	5,083	5,221	5,084	5,000
At work—35 hours or more	4,222	4,301	4,377	4,422	4,041	4,569	4,563	4,513	4,245
At work—15 to 34 hours	318	337	348	373	483	333	299	378	433
At work—1 to 14 hours	114	109	97	100	120	93	92	94	111
Not at work but with jobs	156	132	135	151	152	88	267	99	211
Paid workers	3,262	3,372	3,469	3,571	3,397	3,564	3,639	3,683	3,665
Agricultural	119	134	144	112	89	122	133	102	69
Non-agricultural	3,143	3,238	3,325	3,459	3,308	3,442	3,506	3,581	3,596
Without jobs and seeking work	98	103	133	170	312	150	103	117	172
Persons not in the Labour Force	4,052	4,150	4,234	4,493	4,571	4,457	4,393	4,550	4,628

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

(1)Newfoundland included in estimates from March, 1950. (2)Due to flood conditions, estimates for Manitoba for June, 1950 were based on previous experience rather than direct survey.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1939	23	62	16^{r}	61^{r}	57^{r}	5	224^{r}
1950	53^{r}	233^{r}	49^{r}	184^{r}	149^{r}	22^{r}	691^{r}
1950 J	45^{r}	215^{r}	38^{r}	171^{r}	146^{r}	21^{r}	637^{r}
F	46^{r}	219^{r}	39^{r}	173^{r}	147^{r}	20^{r}	643^{r}
M	44^{r}	221^{r}	40^{r}	174^{r}	149^{r}	21^{r}	650^{r}
A	42^{r}	223^{r}	43^{r}	177^{r}	148	21^{r}	655^{r}
M	47^{r}	225^{r}	50^{r}	181^{r}	148	21^{r}	672^{r}
J	52^{r}	233^{r}	54^{r}	185^{r}	149	22^{r}	695^{r}
J	55^{r}	234^{r}	56^{r}	188^{r}	148	23^{r}	704^{r}
A	57^{r}	237^{r}	58^{r}	177^{r}	147^{r}	23^{r}	699^{r}
S	60^{r}	245^{r}	58^{r}	192^{r}	150^{r}	24^{r}	729^{r}
O	63^{r}	249^{r}	57^{r}	195^{r}	152	24^{r}	740^{r}
N	65^{r}	252^{r}	55^{r}	200^{r}	154^{r}	25^{r}	750^{r}
D	62^{r}	238^{r}	44^{r}	199^{r}	154^{r}	24^{r}	721^{r}
1951 J	61	257	46	194	157	26	741
F	61	259	45	195	157	24	741

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69
1950	168.0	321.8	44.84	160.1	388.2	42.01	112.2	211.2	53.95
1950 M	157.9	300.5	44.61	135.3	327.9	41.95	108.2	204.0	54.08
A	159.0	303.8	44.77	119.7	288.9	41.79	109.0	206.1	54.25
M	159.7	305.8	44.88	80.1	213.5	46.34	109.2	206.1	54.13
J	166.0	315.3	44.51	116.3	270.7	40.45	111.7	205.0	52.64
J	170.8	328.3	45.04	147.2	350.2	41.32	114.8	216.2	54.03
A	172.5	332.5	45.15	149.4	366.3	42.58	115.1	219.8	54.80
S	174.1	328.0	44.17	161.9	407.7	43.75	115.0	211.7	52.81
O	177.1	346.6	45.88	193.4	481.1	43.20	115.6	220.9	54.84
N	178.1	351.7	46.29	233.7	587.5	43.66	116.0	226.0	55.89
D	179.2	356.3	46.63	260.5	647.5	43.04	116.8	230.5	56.60
1951 J	175.3	338.2	45.27	256.0	632.1	42.58	115.1	217.0	54.08
F	172.3	351.5	47.87	248.3	609.0	42.45	114.9	233.1	58.22
M	172.3^{r}	353.8^{r}	48.19^{r}	244.1^{r}	633.7^{r}	44.94^{r}	114.7^{r}	235.2^{r}	58.85^{r}
A	173.3	357.3	48.39	208.1	546.2	45.44	114.7	230.5	57.67

MANUFACTURING

	Total			Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	22.79	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	21.82
1950	177.5	360.1	46.21	211.4	431.6	49.52	155.4	308.4	43.28
1950 M	171.5	342.8	45.55	202.7	407.4	48.82	151.2	295.9	42.70
A	172.0	346.6	45.91	203.1	411.9	49.24	151.7	299.2	43.01
M	172.5	348.4	46.03	203.9	414.3	49.36	152.1	300.6	43.12
J	175.3	352.3	45.82	209.3	422.0	48.97	153.1	301.7	43.00
J	178.6	364.1	46.46	213.4	437.7	49.81	155.9	310.8	43.46
A	179.6	366.7	46.49	215.9	443.6	49.82	156.0	310.9	43.48
S	182.5	369.9	46.19	219.0	442.8	49.08	158.7	317.0	43.59
O	185.6	385.1	47.27	221.5	464.0	50.86	162.2	327.8	44.08
N	185.4	389.7	47.90	222.4	472.0	51.52	161.3	330.0	44.65
D	185.3	394.6	48.51	223.1	478.5	52.07	160.7	333.7	45.28
1951 J	182.4	373.1	46.60	223.3	457.1	49.72	155.8	312.1	43.68
F	184.5	402.1	49.64	226.9	497.4	53.23	156.9	332.9	46.27
M	186.3^{r}	405.3^{r}	49.56^{r}	229.9^{r}	501.3^{r}	52.94^{r}	157.9^{r}	335.6	46.35
A	188.7	413.9	49.98	234.6	515.8	53.38	158.7	339.9	46.70

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1) Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. (2) Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	19.32
1950	149.6	330.6	39.75	139.4	273.7	33.63	171.1	365.7	41.21
1950 M	149.6	329.1	39.58	142.1	280 7	33.85	156.5	331.0	40.87
A	149.7	329.5	39.62	143.5	286.5	34.22	160.3	338.6	40.80
M	148.9	325.3	39.32	141.7	279.9	33.87	161.4	340.0	40.73
J	147.0	319.5	39.12	138.1	262.9	32.64	172.2	351.7	39.50
J	146.9	319.6	39.14	134.8	260.7	33.17	179.7	384.7	41.39
A	144.4	314.3	39.17	131.1	254.7	33.32	184.9	399.1	41.71
S	148.6	326.9	39.59	135.7	269.9	34.11	185.5	401.9	41.85
O	152.4	344.6	40.68	141.8	289.1	34.96	185.8	417.7	43.44
N	155.1	357.4	41.47	144.5	295.8	35.10	182.3	413.4	43.81
D	157.3	372.1	42.57	145.0	294.8	34.86	175.9	398.6	43.75
1951 J	157.6	346.6	39.57	140.8	262.9	32.02	170.7	359.7	40.70
F	159.4	384.4	43.40	147.1	311.1	36.28	172.8	393.3	43.96
M	160.0^{r}	381.5^{r}	42.91^{r}	150.4^{r}	319.5^{r}	36.43^{r}	175.0^{r}	399.6^{r}	44.09^{r}
A	161.3	390.3	43.55	152.0	323.0	36.46	176.9	405.9	44.30

	MANUFACTURING								
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	26.87	100.0	100.0	25.14	100.0	100.0	26.73
1950	171.1	348.1	54.60	215.7	437.5	50.92	215.5	427.4	53.01
1950 M	162.5	321.0	53.09	207.4	412.0	49.93	213.4	417.0	52.13
A	163.1	322.9	53.21	208.7	417.9	50.34	208.0	413.5	53.13
M	165.2	328.9	53.50	210.0	423.2	50.66	205.6	408.4	53.12
J	170.7	344.1	54.18	212.4	428.7	50.74	212.9	428.7	52.80
J	176.1	364.8	55.65	215.3	436.6	50.96	214.6	435.8	54.30
A	176.7	370.6	56.34	215.4	438.6	51.08	219.9	445.9	54.23
S	179.1	374.1	56.13	221.9	452.2	51.23	219.8	414.3	50.38
O	179.0	374.7	56.26	224.9	467.5	52.25	221.8	440.9	54.47
N	177.5	372.2	56.34	227.5	481.8	53.22	221.5	452.1	54.56
D	176.4	381.2	58.07	229.2	488.7	53.59	225.6	472.9	56.02
1951 J	172.5	359.8	56.05	230.8	468.5	51.03	229.4	462.6	53.90
F	172.2	376.9	58.78	234.0	500.5	53.93	235.0	519.1	58.85
M	172.9	377.0	58.57	236.4	505.3^{r}	53.95^{r}	240.4^{r}	520.6^{r}	57.69^{r}
A	175.0	378.2	58.07	240.6	523.8	54.89	248.3	531.9	57.07

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83
1950	287.6	593.2	50.16	215.0	381.4	49.90	165.0	379.9	43.27
1950 M	272.1	549.5	49.08	209.9	366.0	49.07	127.7	301.5	44.45
A	275.7	565.7	49.83	212.0	371.5	49.33	134.1	313.0	43.95
M	278.3	575.8	50.25	213.2	377.3	49.67	145.5	334.5	43.29
J	284.9	584.4	50.00	215.0	378.7	49.52	172.7	387.5	42.25
J	291.5	603.1	50.44	217.3	384.1	49.79	184.7	423.0	43.11
A	290.1	598.4	50.27	215.1	380.2	49.78	190.8	437.6	43.19
S	295.1	611.2	50.48	217.2	388.2	50.26	194.4	449.7	43.54
O	302.2	634.4	51.19	219.6	398.0	50.98	189.2	447.8	44.55
N	308.2	657.6	52.02	220.6	402.3	51.31	185.8	444.8	45.08
D	314.4	668.2	51.97	220.9	406.7	51.81	180.4	427.0	44.53
1951 J	316.0	628.2	48.62	217.7	403.2	52.12	158.1	343.8	40.82
F	318.1	686.7	52.79	221.0	420.3	53.51	145.1	359.8	46.56
M	320.2^{r}	691.4^{r}	52.79^{r}	222.6^{r}	424.2	53.63^{r}	139.7^{r}	353.8^{r}	47.56^{r}
A	325.7	718.7	53.94	225.0	436.0	54.54	141.5	350.8	46.55

	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53
1950	356.8	683.0	46.33	167.2	286.5	49.15	183.6	317.9	51.14
1950 M	292.7	557.9	46.29	156.3	269.9	49.55	175.8	301.4	50.62
A	306.4	590.1	46.77	159.5	274.4	49.34	175.6	301.8	50.74
M	322.7	626.4	47.14	161.8	277.5	49.21	177.2	307.5	51.26
J	356.7	673.9	45.88	167.9	288.4	49.29	183.7	317.6	51.07
J	384.0	738.0	46.67	171.5	296.5	49.59	188.9	326.7	51.06
A	397.2	761.1	46.54	175.6	303.7	49.60	193.4	333.6	50.95
S	407.2	789.1	47.07	171.4	261.8	43.81	191.7	332.2	51.17
O	401.7	796.0	48.13	175.1	309.1	50.62	186.7	329.3	52.09
N	400.0	800.2	48.54	173.9	305.9	50.46	185.5	324.9	51.77
D	391.6	781.2	48.32	173.1	309.8	51.34	183.3	329.6	53.11
1951 J	347.8	614.2	42.73	168.1	299.6	51.07	179.8	321.2	52.76
F	338.0	687.5	49.22	165.0	302.7	52.55	180.1	326.1	53.48
M	334.6^{r}	688.2^{r}	49.77^{r}	165.7^{r}	303.8^{r}	52.53^{r}	178.3^{r}	331.1^{r}	54.85^{r}
A	338.7	678.8	48.49	166.8	308.9	53.06	179.2	331.5	54.63

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.83	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33
1950	167.2	297.4	38.81	155.3	233.7	43.90	177.7	320.1	29.50
1950M	160.2	281.6	38.33	152.4	225.3	43.09	168.4	305.4	29.72
A	161.0	283.9	38.45	154.0	231.8	43.86	171.3	309.8	29.64
M	162.4	287.6	38.62	154.1	232.4	43.93	174.3	318.2	29.95
J	163.6	290.6	38.75	154.5	233.2	43.98	178.9	321.5	29.41
J	165.3	296.7	39.15	155.6	235.5	44.09	186.3	332.4	29.26
A	164.6	296.9	39.35	156.1	235.2	44.91	188.2	333.5	29.01
S	165.7	297.5	39.19	155.7	234.3	43.88	187.9	329.7	28.74
O	170.5	307.6	39.36	159.5	243.7	44.54	182.5	334.2	29.91
N	174.2	317.1	39.73	159.9	245.3	44.73	176.7	326.8	30.20
D	181.8	328.1	39.40	159.6	245.9	44.72	173.4	324.1	30.50
1951 J	184.4	333.9	39.55	159.8	246.5	44.78	172.9	318.7	30.23
F	169.5	317.4	40.91	160.8	251.2	45.35	173.3	327.1	30.97
M	168.1r	319.5	41.58r	161.7r	252.1r	45.28	172.5	330.8r	31.45r
A	170.9	325.6	41.62	167.6	264.8	45.88	173.0	331.9	31.47

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1950	173.1	301.1	34.44	142.5	261.9	39.40	169.9	325.8	38.76
1950 M	143.8	260.2	35.77	130.8	242.3	39.71	157.4	311.3	39.99
A	149.9	262.9	34.67	132.0	249.0	40.44	157.5	302.9	38.85
M	152.6	275.1	35.64	128.5	244.5	40.77	153.1	290.9	38.39
J	167.7	301.3	35.51	142.0	256.7	38.74	165.1	308.0	37.69
J	179.0	316.7	34.98	147.0	272.6	39.72	180.2	339.6	38.09
A	187.0	330.2	34.91	150.2	278.8	39.75	176.0	338.2	38.94
S	196.9	309.7	31.13	151.9	266.2	37.53	176.5	322.9	36.98
O	196.9	342.3	34.41	152.8	282.2	39.57	179.9	353.9	39.77
N	198.9	347.5	34.59	152.0	282.0	39.74	178.8	354.4	40.06
D	195.9	343.6	34.90	152.6	283.0	39.80	184.1	364.8	40.07
1951 J	184.2	318.5	34.42	149.1	264.1	37.99	187.5	362.4	39.08
F	165.3	298.6	35.96	142.2	271.6	40.97	179.3	368.5	41.56
M	160.1	298.2	37.06	135.7	265.9	42.02r	179.0r	371.3r	41.94r
A	152.0	289.9	37.95	140.4	279.7	42.72	176.9	372.0	42.51

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1950	155.0	312.9	42.89	177.7	338.8	46.58	168.0	286.8	43.84
1950 M	145.5	293.7	42.91	169.5	319.2	46.02	159.0	272.4	44.00
A	146.2	295.6	42.98	169.9	321.5	46.26	159.0	271.6	43.88
M	146.7	295.8	42.88	170.3	323.7	46.46	160.1	272.3	43.69
J	152.5	305.0	42.53	175.3	331.7	46.26	162.5	276.9	43.77
J	156.4	316.6	43.03	179.6	343.9	46.81	171.1	293.5	44.08
A	158.3	321.1	43.13	180.0	345.2	46.88	173.9	299.8	44.28
S	159.4	317.2	42.31	182.0	344.2	46.23	173.9	282.2	41.68
O	164.0	338.7	43.91	185.8	361.4	47.57	174.8	307.0	45.14
N	166.0	343.7	44.02	187.3	369.4	48.22	175.5	309.1	45.23
D	167.0	348.8	44.45	189.1	376.4	48.74	177.9	313.6	45.35
1951 J	162.3	327.8	42.99	186.9	361.4	47.34	171.2	296.8	44.61
F	159.9	343.1	45.67	185.6	379.5	50.07	165.5	298.1	46.35
M	161.0^{r}	349.6^{r}	46.21^{r}	185.7^{r}	378.6^{r}	49.92^{r}	164.3^{r}	302.6^{r}	47.41^{r}
A	160.2	347.5	46.18	187.3	386.1	50.48	165.2	302.1	47.07

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1950	140.8	249.6	42.86	188.5	338.7	45.61	180.7	332.0	47.70
1950 M	126.2	226.1	43.32	174.0	314.3	45.82	163.2	293.3	46.69
A	127.3	226.4	42.99	175.8	319.7	46.14	170.1	308.9	47.19
M	130.0	228.9	42.58	178.1	321.2	45.74	174.9	322.2	47.92
J	142.2	252.6	42.94	188.5	335.4	45.19	182.1	331.7	47.38
J	146.2	259.5	42.92	195.6	351.7	45.66	186.2	345.2	48.21
A	149.2	264.0	42.78	200.7	361.4	45.72	191.9	356.9	48.37
S	149.9	250.8	40.44	201.2	346.1	43.67	194.1	358.5	48.05
O	150.4	274.0	44.04	197.5	363.0	46.68	194.6	368.2	49.20
N	152.1	275.4	43.80	196.7	368.1	47.51	191.3	366.4	49.81
D	150.9	272.8	43.82	197.7	368.9	47.45	189.6	362.8	49.76
1951 J	144.4	262.8	44.13	193.7	355.8	46.73	180.4	331.3	47.78
F	134.9	249.9	44.89	186.5	356.9	48.69	177.0	342.6	50.36
M	133.3^{r}	250.8^{r}	45.60^{r}	186.7^{r}	362.3^{r}	49.37^{r}	176.9^{r}	347.6	51.10^{r}
A	135.2	256.3	45.98	187.1	356.7	48.50	181.0	353.1	50.75

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11**

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1950	186.6	289.9	36.35	165.4	315.9	43.58	147.5	296.7	37.40
1950 M	184.9	285.9	36.16	160.4	304.3	43.28	137.7	274.1	37.06
A	186.5	294.0	36.86	161.0	306.2	43.41	138.6	275.7	37.02
M	176.8	278.7	36.85	163.0	310.8	43.53	142.9	285.1	37.15
J	178.6	280.7	36.74	164.4	310.1	43.02	147.7	295.9	37.30
J	184.3	287.0	36.40	165.8	318.2	43.81	151.8	301.9	37.04
A	188.2	297.2	36.93	164.8	316.2	43.78	155.0	314.3	37.76
S	192.4	300.3	36.56	166.6	316.5	43.38	155.5	316.8	37.93
O	193.8	302.5	36.55	170.6	333.9	44.66	154.4	316.7	38.19
N	191.6	301.6	36.87	171.6	338.8	45.05	153.5	315.4	38.25
D	195.1	301.8	36.29	172.7	342.3	45.28	153.2	320.9	38.95
1951 J	199.2	303.4	35.71	168.8	320.1	43.33	146.2	295.1	37.14
F	192.5	308.9	37.64	167.5	336.9	45.97	142.6	301.0	39.29
M	192.6	316.6	38.50[r]	168.2[r]	343.1[r]	46.60[r]	142.7[r]	299.9[r]	39.13[r]
A	209.1	349.9	39.20	170.9	346.6	46.36	144.3	300.7	38.79

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1950	183.6	341.0	46.49	180.1	317.3	40.81	187.5	379.6	48.91
1950 M	177.9	323.1	45.48	168.6	293.6	40.41	180.8	359.3	48.01
A	179.4[r]	330.3	46.08	171.3	298.2	40.36	181.0	361.9	48.30
M	180.9	334.3	46.27	175.4	304.3	40.22	183.5	368.9	48.56
J	182.1	335.2	46.08	180.1	313.9	40.42	186.3	382.1	49.53
J	183.9	342.9	46.69	184.4	327.5	41.15	190.3	385.5	48.94
A	182.4	339.5	46.62	184.8	329.9	41.37	189.4	384.2	49.04
S	184.3	344.9	46.86	185.4	330.9	41.34	188.0	379.7	48.82
O	187.8	357.8	47.72	186.0	337.2	41.98	191.2	396.0	50.10
N	191.1	368.5	48.33	187.0	338.5	41.90	194.5	404.3	50.28
D	194.5	375.6	48.46	187.6	340.5	42.04	198.2	416.9	50.88
1951 J	194.0	362.0	46.81	188.7	335.0	41.12	197.4	403.8	49.49
F	191.0	377.4	49.58	183.6	339.3	42.80	196.2	421.3	51.96
M	191.1[r]	376.9	49.48[r]	181.7[r]	338.3[r]	43.13[r]	196.7[r]	420.8[r]	51.84
A	194.3	389.3	50.30	183.2	342.8	43.33	199.4	434.2	52.79

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1950	217.0	427.7	54.60	168.0	283.4	40.94	198.6	362.2	45.68
1950 M	213.1	405.4	52.87	161.3	271.3	40.85	188.6	336.5	44.71
A	194.8r	377.9r	53.93	161.3	271.6	40.90	192.7	345.8	44.97
M	193.5	375.0	53.85	162.3	273.4	40.94	193.8	355.0	45.92
J	221.1	430.7	54.13	160.6	270.4	40.89	198.5	358.7	45.30
J	225.2	461.8	57.00	169.8	287.7	41.18	201.8	373.5	46.39
A	228.0	466.2	56.80	169.5	289.0	41.23	204.3	381.0	46.73
S	230.8	463.0	55.75	170.0	279.8	39.97	206.6	383.2	46.44
O	229.1	450.5	54.63	173.3	299.9	42.05	206.6	387.3	46.99
N	221.7	455.6	55.81	175.3	303.9	42.12	202.8	383.6	47.41
D	223.5	470.9	58.59	179.2	312.1	42.35	206.4	388.0	47.18
1951 J	231.2	457.7	55.15	173.3	295.1	41.41	199.4	361.2	45.47
F	234.6	524.5	62.28	168.1	298.3	43.15	195.9	375.2	48.07
M	237.9r	530.9r	62.25r	166.8r	302.8r	44.17r	197.2r	378.8r	48.31r
A	239.9	510.0	59.29	167.9	303.9	44.03	201.6	384.5	47.96

*Average Weekly Wages and Salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
	Cents per hour										
1949	**117.2**	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1950	**121.4**	121.1	130.1	**103.6**	112.0	95.2	89.8	111.4	94.6	110.2	78.5
1950 M	**120.7**	119.0	130.8	**101.4**	109.8	93.1	89.4	110.6	87.2	107.8	76.8
A	**120.7**	118.9	131.3	**101.7**	110.0	93.6	89.8	111.7	89.4	108.9	77.1
M	**120.9**	120.3	129.6	**102.5**	110.6	94.3	89.8	110.8	95.1	111.3	77.7
J	**120.1**	119.7	130.5	**103.5**	111.4	95.5	90.2	110.4	94.5	111.6	78.6
J	**120.4**	120.5	129.3	**103.9**	111.8	95.7	89.2	109.2	96.2	112.2	78.5
A	**121.5**	122.5	129.3	**104.2**	112.5	95.8	88.1	108.7	97.5	112.3	78.3
S	**121.1**	122.2	129.3	**104.4**	112.9	95.9	88.4	109.3	99.9	112.1	79.0
O	**123.1**	124.6	128.9	**105.3**	114.3	96.3	88.2	111.4	100.5	110.8	80.4
N	**123.7**	124.4	130.3	**106.4**	115.2	97.5	91.2	116.5	100.7	112.3	80.6
D	**124.8**	125.2	130.5	**107.8**	116.4	99.0	93.6	117.7	100.0	111.9	81.3
1951 J	**127.1**	127.9	131.0	**109.0**	117.1	100.5	95.1	117.9	96.6	114.6	82.1
F	**127.7**	128.1	131.8	**110.4**	119.0	101.2	95.5	118.9	94.3	118.8	82.4
M	**130.1**r	130.0	135.5	**111.4**	119.9	102.3r	96.6	120.7r	93.7	120.9	82.9r
A	**130.4**	130.1	136.1	**112.7**	121.5	103.3	98.4	121.3	100.8	122.6	83.7

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper		Total	Primary iron and steel
	Cents per hour										
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1950	86.0	87.6	79.3	95.0	100.7	89.0	110.8	118.1	121.8	115.5	126.5
1950 M	84.4	86.2	78.6	93.1	99.0	87.7	107.3	114.3	119.1	113.1	123.3
A	84.8	86.4	78.9	92.8	98.1	87.8	107.5	114.3	121.4	113.9	123.7
M	85.2	86.1	78.8	93.6	99.2	87.8	107.8	114.6	122.1	114.3	123.7
J	85.7	86.8	78.7	92.8	97.4	88.2	110.9	118.0	122.7	115.9	129.1
J	85.8	86.6	78.8	94.6	99.7	88.7	112.4	119.9	122.6	115.2	126.5
A	85.3	87.0	79.6	95.1	100.1	88.7	113.5	120.9	121.7	116.2	127.5
S	85.7	96.6	80.4	96.6	102.0	89.6	113.1	120.4	122.8	116.6	128.6
O	87.1	88.9	80.8	98.4	104.1	91.0	113.3	120.8	123.9	117.7	128.8
N	88.5	89.6	81.1	99.1	105.4	91.5	113.6	121.1	124.5	118.8	128.7
D	91.1	95.8	80.5	99.7	106.2	92.3	116.8	124.5	125.7	119.9	131.7
1951 J	91.3	95.7	80.6	99.8	107.1	91.7	118.4	126.5	125.7	119.9	131.3
F	92.9	97.9	82.9	99.7	106.8	92.7	119.9	128.2	126.0	122.0	134.2
M	94.0	99.4	84.2	101.1[r]	108.5[r]	93.5[r]	120.5[r]	128.2[r]	129.5[r]	123.6[r]	134.9
A	94.6	99.7	85.1	103.9	112.7	93.8	119.6	127.2	131.7	124.8	135.4

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
	Cents per hour										
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	101.2	107.9
1950	125.7	120.9	114.4	137.0	111.7	114.7	102.0	130.3	103.7	105.6	113.3
1950 M	124.5	118.2	113.5	133.1	109.5	112.1	99.6	126.2	101.8	104.7	111.7
A	125.2	117.8	113.1	134.2	109.8	113.1	100.3	127.6	102.2	106.2	112.4
M	125.6	118.6	113.2	134.6	110.4	114.4	100.4	129.7	102.7	106.8	113.9
J	127.0	120.5	113.3	136.2	110.3	114.7	101.6	129.7	103.2	104.5	112.4
J	126.0	121.3	113.7	136.8	112.3	115.4	102.2	129.5	103.7	103.9	112.2
A	126.4	121.9	113.7	139.1	113.2	115.9	102.2	129.0	104.0	103.8	112.5
S	123.8	122.5	113.3	138.8	112.8	116.0	103.4	130.8	104.5	105.4	114.1
O	124.1	123.9	116.7	139.8	113.5	116.5	104.4	133.7	106.0	107.2	115.8
N	128.7	124.3	116.6	142.6	114.3	117.9	105.9	135.3	106.8	108.8	117.1
D	131.5	125.8	116.7	145.3	115.1	117.6	106.9	138.0	107.5	109.5	117.5
1951 J	130.8	125.5	118.4	141.8	118.8	117.5	108.0	141.8	110.4	109.7	118.7
F	132.0	128.7	118.2	148.5	119.9	120.4	108.3	140.1	112.0	113.5	121.2
M	133.0	129.0	119.5	149.1	119.9[r]	120.9[r]	109.5[r]	142.0	113.1[r]	114.1	122.1
A	135.8	129.7	119.2	150.5	121.6	123.0	110.5	141.9	114.1	114.9	122.3

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1950	43.0	45.1	38.1	42.3	42.5	42.2	42.6	41.5	39.4	43.3	38.3
1950 M	43.8	46.2	39.0	42.5	42.6	42.5	42.8	41.2	40.5	44.1	38.9
A	43.7	46.1	39.2	42.8	43.0	42.6	43.1	41.1	40.2	43.9	39.3
M	43.5	46.1	38.3	42.6	42.9	42.4	43.2	40.2	38.6	43.2	38.8
J	42.3	45.2	35.1	42.0	42.2	41.7	43.0	40.7	36.7	42.5	37.0
J	43.2	44.7	39.3	42.5	42.9	42.2	43.0	41.1	38.6	42.3	37.9
A	43.7	45.2	39.8	42.5	42.7	42.2	42.8	41.4	39.6	42.8	37.4
S	41.7	43.8	35.4	41.9	41.5	42.4	42.4	42.0	40.0	43.4	38.5
O	43.1	44.5	39.1	42.9	43.0	42.8	42.8	41.5	40.4	44.0	39.5
N	43.9	45.3	39.6	43.0	43.1	43.0	42.8	43.4	39.9	44.3	39.9
D	43.9	45.2	40.2	43.1	43.1	43.1	43.0	42.7	40.6	44.3	39.8
1951 J	40.5	42.6	34.9	40.1	40.2	39.9	40.4	38.4	37.0	40.4	35.0
F	44.1	45.4	40.6	42.9	43.1	42.6	42.3	43.0	41.6	44.0	39.3
M	43.7[r]	44.9[r]	39.5	42.3	42.5	42.2	42.0	42.7	41.4	43.0	39.0
A	42.6	44.4	36.7	42.2	42.2	42.1	41.9	41.7	39.8	43.6	38.7

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1950	41.4	46.9	40.6	42.4	42.5	43.4	41.3	45.2	43.3	39.9	39.6
1950 M	41.6	46.9	40.7	42.4	42.7	43.8	41.1	45.3	43.3	41.5	40.0
A	41.8	46.9	40.8	42.5	43.9	43.7	41.5	45.5	43.3	40.3	40.2
M	41.8	47.0	41.2	42.8	43.4	43.6	41.4	45.8	43.7	39.7	40.1
J	40.6	46.5	40.6	42.2	42.6	43.3	41.0	45.2	43.1	39.2	39.4
J	42.3	47.3	40.8	42.5	43.5	43.0	41.3	45.9	43.2	40.5	40.5
A	42.2	47.6	40.6	42.5	43.3	42.8	41.0	45.3	42.9	40.8	40.2
S	41.5	47.5	40.1	42.3	39.5	42.9	41.1	44.5	43.1	40.8	40.2
O	42.6	47.6	40.8	43.0	42.8	43.4	41.7	45.4	43.5	41.0	40.6
N	42.6	47.5	40.7	43.4	42.5	43.9	42.1	45.7	43.4	40.7	40.4
D	42.3	47.8	40.9	43.2	42.8	43.8	41.9	45.8	43.5	40.1	40.1
1951 J	38.3	44.9	39.4	40.3	41.2	41.7	38.0	43.1	42.3	35.0	33.7
F	42.4	46.8	40.2	42.5	44.5	43.6	41.6	45.4	43.4	40.1	39.2
M	41.9	46.7	39.7	42.0	43.3	43.1	41.3[r]	44.8	42.7	40.6	39.4[r]
A	40.9	46.3	40.2	42.4	42.5	43.2	41.4	44.7	43.4	39.1	38.0

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	27.1
1950 M	23.8	11.3	34.5	36.5	66.0	14.4	36.6	47.3	50.4	23.1
A	23.8	11.4	34.6	36.6	66.0	14.0	36.9	47.4	50.1r	23.1
M	23.6	11.3	34.4	36.5	66.1	14.2	37.2	47.5	49.9	23.1
J	23.1	11.1	33.8	36.3	65.8	14.1	37.1	47.6	50.1	22.3
J	22.9	11.0	33.6	36.3	65.4	14.1	36.8	47.7	50.0	22.0
A	22.7	10.9	33.3	36.2	64.5	14.0	36.4	47.7	50.5	21.7
S	23.1	11.1	33.9	36.4	64.8	14.1	36.3	47.7	50.5	21.9
O	23.6	11.2	34.7	36.8	65.1	14.1	37.4	48.2	50.6	22.3
N	23.7	11.4	34.8	36.9	65.6	14.0	38.0	48.3	50.6	22.3
D	23.8	11.5	34.9	37.1	65.7	14.0	39.4	48.3	50.8	22.6
1951 J	23.0	11.4	33.9	37.1	65.7	14.5	39.2	49.7	50.4	22.6
F	23.3	11.4	34.4	36.9	65.7	14.5	37.0	49.6	50.2	22.5
M	23.3	11.5	34.6	36.8	65.8	14.4	36.3	49.6	50.1	22.5
A	23.2	11.4	34.6	36.5	66.2	14.6	37.1	49.1	50.2	22.7

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register[1]	Number of persons receiving benefit[2]	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid[3]	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period[1]	Employment Offices[1] Live applications for employment	Employment Offices[1] Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1950	165.3	127.9	61.81	3,293	7.88	9.88	13.12	602.4	253	40
1950 M	265.4	219.7	91.65	6,466	15.75	8.11	10.91	582.6	428	29
A	209.9	186.1	59.97	4,671	11.35	9.01	12.02	580.3	388	41
M	146.5	132.7	56.87	4,005	9.59	8.25	11.12	581.0	254	43
J	109.4	92.8	40.78	2,742	6.38	8.61	11.55	585.8	205	41
J	92.5	76.8	30.95	2,053	4.73	9.12	12.17	593.3	158	41
A	98.9	67.3	30.63	1,925	4.41	11.11	14.57	603.4	153	47
S	79.3	61.6	32.40	1,633	3.84	11.37	14.90	614.5	134	65
O	90.3	65.7	33.77	1,541	3.57	11.31	14.86	625.8	187	55
N	124.8	79.1	49.53	1,782	4.18	11.44	15.06	636.6	187	46
D	183.3	101.9	69.87	2,193	5.31	12.58	16.45	647.8	227	35
1951 J	220.5	149.8	104.67	3,788	9.37	12.27	16.09	654.1	301	37
F	208.0	158.0	79.42	3,853	9.59	12.22	16.04	659.4	298	40
M	184.5	147.2	68.45	4,193	10.47	11.44	17.11	664.6	291	45
A	136.8	109.4	54.74	3,088	7.68	12.77	16.72	672.8	218	58

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

(1)Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. (2)As of July, 1949, due to changes in method of recording payments, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the third Friday of the month, has been substituted for the number of persons receiving benefit in the month. (3)Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1939	18.7	—	—	3.5	—	2.3	—	—	0.1	—	0.1
1950	115.8	0.2	—	0.3	1.1	4.6	0.3	—	1.3	0.9	0.9
1950 M	25.0	—	—	—	5.0	3.3	3.1	—	2.7	—	—
A	15.3	—	—	—	1.3	2.0	0.6	—	1.4	0.5	—
M	24.5	—	—	0.3	0.1	3.0	0.2	—	1.0	1.2	—
J	29.7	1.0	—	—	1.3	3.2	—	0.1	1.0	0.3	—
J	50.9	—	—	0.5	1.4	12.5	—	0.1	4.0	—	—
A	1,054.0	0.2	—	—	—	15.5	—	—	1.2	—	—
S	37.5	—	—	3.2	0.2	2.8	—	—	3.8	3.3	—
O	30.8	0.1	—	—	—	3.2	—	—	0.5	5.4	4.8
N	49.5	0.8	—	0.1	1.3	2.3	—	—	—	—	6.2
D	8.5	—	—	—	—	1.5	—	—	—	—	—
1951 J	16.8	0.7	—	0.3	0.2	0.4	—	—	—	—	0.4
F	18.9	—	—	1.6	1.7	0.3	—	0.1	0.2	—	—
M	15.1	1.3	—	0.4	0.3	1.1	—	0.4	2.8	0.3	—
A	9.7	0.6	0.6	—	—	0.1	—	—	2.6	—	—

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1939	0.5	—	—	0.2	0.1	—	9.3	0.9	—	1.6
1950	6.4	0.4	3.6	0.3	2.4	0.1	1.2	2.7	84.0	4.8
1950 M	0.6	—	—	1.0	5.0	—	0.9	—	0.6	2.9
A	0.5	0.7	—	0.8	3.0	—	—	—	—	4.6
M	3.6	0.3	4.2	0.3	0.7	—	—	6.0	—	3.7
J	3.4	0.5	12.1	0.6	0.4	—	0.3	—	1.4	4.1
J	8.8	0.3	10.2	1.3	5.6	—	3.5	—	0.9	1.8
A	8.0	0.2	7.4	—	0.8	—	—	2.2	1,002.2	16.4
S	4.3	0.6	6.0	—	—	—	—	—	2.9	10.7
O	7.0	1.5	3.1	—	—	—	1.1	—	0.1	3.9
N	36.9	1.0	—	—	0.2	—	0.2	—	—	0.5
D	4.5	—	—	0.2	0.1	—	2.0	—	—	0.1
1951 J	1.1	—	5.9	0.2	0.2	—	7.2	—	—	0.2
F	12.7	—	—	1.1	0.9	—	0.2	—	—	0.1
M	2.3^{r}	—	0.2	0.1	0.2	—	0.5	—	—	5.2
A	1.7	—	0.6	—	—	—	1.8	—	—	1.6

The distribution of monthly data for metal products in the last month is on a preliminary basis.
Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commodities Only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous		
Base period weight	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
	1935-39 = 100								
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1950	166.5	210.9	132.9	138.3	182.3	169.2	132.6	190.0	177.6
1950 A	164.0	204.5	132.7	138.0	181.2	166.4	132.3	186.2	176.7
M	164.0	204.6	132.7	137.5	180.8	166.4	132.3	186.1	..
J	165.4	209.0	132.7	137.1	180.7	166.9	132.4	188.3	..
J	167.5	214.3	134.9	137.7	180.7	166.9	132.5	191.0	..
A	168.5	216.7	134.9	138.4	180.9	168.9	132.5	192.4	180.7
S	169.8	218.8	135.5	140.8	182.3	171.1	132.8	194.3	..
O	170.7	220.1	135.5	141.0	183.5	172.7	133.3	195.5	..
N	170.7	218.6	136.4	140.6	184.5	174.8	133.4	195.1	..
D	171.1	218.8	136.4	140.7	184.9	176.4	134.1	195.6	..
1951 J	172.5	220.2	136.4	141.5	187.1	179.8	135.8	197.3	184.1
F	175.2	224.4	136.4	141.7	192.4	185.1	137.0	201.4	..
M	179.7	233.9	137.6	146.5	196.3	188.6	137.8	207.9	..
A	181.8	238.4	137.6	146.7	198.8	190.7	138.8	211.2	
M	182.0	235.4	137.6	146.2	201.5	194.9	140.7	211.3	

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1950	211.2	202.0	178.3	219.4	188.6	155.2	178.1	185.9	326.8	143.5
1950 M	201.5	194.5	181.0	224.3	180.8	150.7	143.8	173.3	289.5	143.7
A	202.5	196.9	177.3	227.8	185.5	150.7	148.4	172.6	291.0	144.4
M	204.7	199.3	193.4	229.7	186.9	150.7	154.1	171.1	299.9	141.6
J	209.2	200.4	176.5	232.2	189.2	150.7	157.9	172.0	308.8	153.5
J	212.0	202.5	166.0	225.6	188.7	150.7	169.8	177.6	340.2	201.6
A	215.7	207.4	163.1	215.7	184.4	160.2	202.3	199.4	368.4	165.8
S	222.6	212.7	171.2	215.8	195.3	161.7	210.8	208.1	381.4	141.3
O	220.0	206.9	175.5	208.2	197.2	161.7	219.6	204.5	350.7	116.8
N	222.4	209.3	188.1	207.6	197.7	161.7	231.1	202.7	344.8	108.0
D	225.2	209.5	183.2	209.3	197.6	161.7	228.7	202.9	343.9	113.8
1951 J	232.3	214.1	172.9	213.0	199.2	161.7	238.0	203.1	359.5	123.2
F	238.5	219.0	183.6	217.1	200.8	171.2	241.8	203.1	374.0	134.6
M	241.8	220.6	186.5	219.0	200.5	171.7	245.0	203.8	377.7	140.0
A	242.2	221.7	176.6	220.8	200.5	171.7	248.8	205.8	374.5	139.6

The data for 1950 and 1951 are subject to revision.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

1935-39 = 100

	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Prepared
1939	100.6	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1950	251.3	260.7	258.2	235.1	178.8	334.1	214.2	168.9	337.7	205.8
1950 M	238.9	253.6	219.0	218.3	172.5	307.4	215.8	150.2	316.6	203.2
A	239.6	256.9	213.0	214.8	173.0	314.0	213.0	148.5	322.5	195.6
M	241.4	249.2	218.8	214.8	172.9	329.2	203.0	146.9	334.4	197.2
J	252.9	251.1	222.2	218.3	173.1	354.8	206.5	156.4	358.1	207.0
J	259.1	254.9	236.1	218.3	173.1	362.6	207.2	171.9	369.8	217.8
A	262.2	261.9	263.9	230.5	176.3	364.3	210.2	178.5	365.2	214.0
S	264.9	266.4	315.6	254.3	177.0	360.0	212.0	192.1	361.8	214.3
O	260.8	274.4	308.7	265.2	192.6	339.1	218.1	203.7	335.8	210.9
N	263.2	276.1	325.8	269.9	195.3	339.2	222.5	205.2	339.0	210.8
D	268.7	279.6	337.6	279.8	195.3	352.2	227.1	200.2	355.1	196.8
1951 J	281.2	288.1	380.3	309.5	200.4	375.4	228.6	163.2	383.5	208.5
F	294.5	287.1	400.8	327.9	204.1	402.2	229.3	173.6	410.0	216.7
M	302.4	288.6	403.1	327.9	211.4	409.0	247.9	195.6	414.8	216.2
A	296.7	288.4	368.2	324.4	219.1	402.6	230.7	204.4	417.9	209.5

1935–39 = 100

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon (1) fabrics	Rayon (2) yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1950	246.7	241.0	276.5	191.9	154.0	328.6	208.9	293.6	258.3	248.7
1950 M	225.3	226.2	272.2	191.9	149.1	248.6	202.6	244.3	247.8	248.9
A	225.4	226.2	269.5	191.9	149.1	254.0	202.6	244.3	248.5	248.9
M	229.5	226.2	269.5	191.9	149.1	264.4	202.6	264.5	250.8	248.9
J	230.6	226.2	269.5	191.9	149.1	294.6	202.6	266.7	256.5	248.9
J	233.3	228.2	270.4	186.5	149.1	299.8	203.0	262.4	262.4	248.9
A	247.4	240.0	269.2	186.5	149.1	357.6	203.0	287.2	264.6	248.9
S	274.6	266.2	274.1	186.5	149.1	411.8	218.7	346.8	269.4	248.9
O	277.2	266.3	285.2	196.2	168.5	417.3	219.1	371.4	263.3	237.6
N	281.6	266.3	289.4	196.2	168.5	447.4	219.1	373.7	269.3	251.8
D	285.0	267.3	303.6	199.4	168.5	468.2	219.1	369.8	273.8	255.3
1951 J	298.8	267.3	312.1	200.5	168.5	561.4	219.1	408.4	284.5	255.6
F	314.6	277.3	313.5	200.5	168.5	644.9	268.0	434.3	286.5	254.9
M	327.1	278.1	341.4	203.7	187.3	753.3	283.3	452.9	289.0	253.9
A	324.7	278.1	375.0	203.7	195.8	649.2	288.5	463.3	293.6	255.1

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(1) Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942. (2) From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	106.4	93.4	**104.8**	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	**100.0**	101.9
1950	388.2	195.1	**183.6**	218.1	170.6	180.4	205.1	244.4	**159.5**	222.0
1950 M	353.7	185.2	**178.7**	210.3	168.6	170.7	199.7	216.2	**145.7**	193.3
A	357.3	185.2	**180.2**	210.3	169.2	177.2	202.1	216.2	**146.4**	196.9
M	366.8	185.2	**181.7**	213.9	169.2	178.4	202.1	238.3	**150.7**	206.5
J	388.1	185.2	**182.9**	219.3	169.2	178.4	202.1	259.0	**162.8**	231.6
J	407.9	197.1	**183.3**	219.3	169.2	179.2	202.1	255.6	**163.6**	233.2
A	414.3	197.1	**183.3**	219.3	169.2	179.2	202.1	255.6	**165.4**	233.7
S	431.1	197.1	**185.7**	219.3	172.2	184.0	202.1	261.3	**173.9**	253.4
O	414.6	213.0	**190.2**	223.0	177.2	191.6	216.5	264.1	**168.8**	243.7
N	412.0	212.2	**190.6**	228.4	177.2	191.6	216.5	264.1	**169.9**	241.0
D	414.9	213.1	**192.5**	233.8	177.2	193.9	216.5	269.8	**173.1**	243.5
1951 J	445.4	233.7	**196.4**	233.8	178.0	196.0	216.5	272.6	**174.7**	243.4
F	455.2	233.0	**201.4**	233.8	185.8	203.0	222.6	276.0	**175.5**	243.8
M	468.2	232.2	**201.5**	233.8	185.8	203.0	222.6	278.3	**174.4**	243.5
A	469.8	256.4	**204.5**	233.8	187.6	207.1	225.6	281.7	**175.9**	246.6

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	93.0	94.6	**99.7**	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1950	299.6	334.9	**164.8**	172.6	167.9	204.1	172.5	167.7	252.4	128.2
1950 M	252.6	250.6	**164.9**	167.4	167.8	200.4	175.7	168.5	252.4	124.1
A	242.5	265.8	**164.7**	167.4	168.9	200.4	175.7	168.7	252.4	125.1
M	266.7	296.4	**164.2**	167.4	166.9	200.4	175.7	168.7	252.4	125.1
J	268.8	355.8	**164.3**	167.4	167.2	200.4	175.7	168.6	252.4	125.1
J	265.4	361.8	**164.7**	169.6	167.4	200.4	175.7	168.9	252.4	129.3
A	295.9	362.4	**164.8**	174.8	167.7	200.4	164.4	168.9	252.4	129.3
S	355.0	410.2	**166.2**	180.6	168.1	211.4	164.4	170.0	252.4	129.6
O	353.4	399.9	**165.1**	180.6	167.5	211.4	164.4	166.6	252.4	134.3
N	369.1	408.3	**164.1**	180.6	167.4	211.4	173.5	163.6	252.4	134.3
D	372.8	412.0	**165.8**	180.6	171.1	211.4	173.5	163.6	252.4	134.3
1951 J	372.2	417.0	**167.3**	182.1	171.4	211.4	182.7	163.6	257.2	134.3
F	372.0	417.6	**168.3**	184.9	173.9	213.5	182.7	162.7	257.2	134.9
M	372.0	416.1	**169.3**	185.1	173.9	224.1	182.7	162.7	257.2	139.5
A	374.5	421.5	**169.0**	186.8	173.2	224.1	195.1	162.7	257.2	139.8

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharma-ceuticals	Fertilizer materials
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	100.7	107.5
1950	211.3	157.7	116.9	182.2	158.8	185.8	120.5	163.4	145.6	150.4
1950 M	210.6	150.4	116.0	160.4	154.0	180.4	118.1	160.0	132.8	150.5
A	210.6	150.2	116.2	160.4	154.0	180.4	118.1	160.0	131.5	150.5
M	210.6	150.5	116.1	160.4	154.0	180.4	118.1	160.0	131.5	150.5
J	210.6	151.4	115.9	160.4	159.7	180.4	118.1	160.0	131.5	150.5
J	210.6	151.9	116.3	160.4	159.7	180.4	118.1	160.0	133.6	150.5
A	210.6	156.3	116.4	174.7	159.7	180.4	118.1	168.1	134.6	150.0
S	210.6	167.4	116.6	207.7	159.7	180.4	119.1	168.1	168.6	150.5
O	213.4	169.9	116.9	226.8	159.7	202.1	127.4	168.1	170.3	150.5
N	213.4	170.8	118.5	227.0	164.5	202.1	127.4	168.1	172.0	151.6
D	213.6	173.0	121.5	227.0	173.0	202.1	127.4	168.1	173.9	151.6
1951 J	232.5	179.7	123.4	259.8	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	181.4	155.3
F	232.5	183.1	126.1	259.8	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	181.9	158.5
M	233.9	184.8	128.0	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	192.2	158.1
A	233.9	187.5	129.6	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	200.9	158.1

TABLE 19

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE									
							Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	General building materials	Residential building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	102.3	102.0	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1950	212.8	211.0	244.6	249.9	242.7	190.8	231.5	181.7	281.4	255.2
1950 M	200.6	202.4	221.4	233.3	227.0	177.1	229.4^r	192.8^r	266.0	252.4
A	202.3	203.1	223.7	234.5	227.2	178.5	231.3^r	194.7^r	268.0	254.7
M	206.9	204.2	230.2	238.5	230.7	182.7	234.1^r	195.4^r	272.8	255.5
J	214.6	207.1	237.6	248.5	238.3	192.4	243.4^r	197.7^r	289.1	264.1
J	218.8	209.3	243.8	255.3	245.2	193.3	246.8^r	197.2^r	296.4	268.2
A	221.2	213.7	251.5	258.5	247.6	194.6	236.3	174.2	298.5	261.3
S	226.0	221.6	265.2	270.0	256.3	202.4	234.9	172.6	297.1	256.3
O	222.0	220.8	269.3	267.0	260.4	202.8	228.5	170.2	286.8	248.8
N	221.9	223.2	275.6	265.2	262.1	204.2	230.4	170.3	290.5	251.4
D	225.1	225.7	280.9	268.1	263.3	207.3	234.5	170.6	298.4	256.0
1951 J	231.1	233.6	294.0	279.7	269.6	210.9	242.2	173.5	310.9	261.4
F	237.1	240.0	303.4	287.4	274.9	214.3	253.7	177.9	329.6	272.0^r
M	238.8	244.1	305.3	291.5	282.6	213.7	264.2	181.2	347.2	271.1
A	238.6	244.9	305.4	293.9	287.2	216.2	256.6	181.6	331.6	279.9

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS(1)	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1950	4,090	152	4,242	3,968	273	160	4,082	3,840	241
1950 M	4,020	166	4,186	3,940	246	176	4,010	3,801	209
A	3,928	142	4,070	3,789	281	191	3,879	3,656	224
M	4,281	144	4,425	3,941	484	199	4,226	3,804	422
J	4,180	133	4,313	3,832	481	168	4,145	3,706	439
J	4,073	128	4,201	3,846	355	159	4,042	3,715	327
A	4,058	141	4,199	3,982	216	150	4,049	3,849	200
S	3,966	155	4,121	3,983	138	143	3,979	3,852	127
O	4,229	166	4,395	4,234	161	140	4,255	4,102	153
N	4,292	166	4,458	4,267	191	143	4,315	4,143	172
D	4,512	163	4,674	4,367	306	178	4,497	4,241	255
1951 J	4,619	165	4,784	4,500	284	172	4,612	4,368	244
F	4,231	145	4,376	4,105	270	165	4,211	3,982	229
M	4,751r	159r	4,910r	4,535r	376	221	4,690r	4,395r	295
A	4,745	150	4,895	4,356	539	208	4,687	4,227	460

	CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,202	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1950	4,082	8.80	1.77	64	55	1,802	1,479	233	33	75	330
1950 M	4,010	9.08	1.74	66	56	1,724	1,443	258	33	76	343
A	3,879	8.11	1.59	61	53	1,686	1,414	241	28	70	316
M	4,226	8.05	1.63	64	57	1,967	1,503	207	30	71	318
J	4,145	7.56	1.58	61	57	1,976	1,446	198	30	69	300
J	4,042	7.28	1.68	59	54	1,910	1,415	195	30	70	300
A	4,049	7.71	1.81	59	51	1,846	1,455	202	31	70	325
S	3,979	8.28	1.73	60	49	1,738	1,473	217	33	72	326
O	4,255	10.41	1.89	65	50	1,846	1,566	247	35	80	354
N	4,315	10.51	1.98	69	61	1,809	1,620	261	37	85	358
D	4,497	10.90	2.15	73	58	1,905	1,679	273	41	90	365
1951 J	4,612	10.76	2.08	76	63	1,954	1,716	283	41	91	375
F	4,211	9.61	1.83	68	56	1,793	1,574	257	36	78	337
M	4,690r	10.12	1.94	74	63	2,006	1,775	275	38	84	363r
A	4,687	9.36	1.81	69	52	2,142	1,716	247	35	78	337

Note: as of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(1) Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE(1)
	Production							Imports(1)	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1950	1,134	277	184	1,595	540	676	144	2,269	33	3,831	328
1950 M	1,480	242	175	1,897	660	820	185	1,043	87	2,853	328
A	1,080	122	114	1,317	504	519	141	2,248	42	3,523	318
M	1,234	147	79	1,461	597	576	165	3,211	26	4,646	332
J	1,147	148	68	1,363	553	530	164	2,935	21	4,277	333
J	1,000	102	36	1,138	476	451	127	2,910	16	4,032	336
A	822	162	82	1,066	315	489	129	3,053	31	4,088	334
S	1,062	253	200	1,515	536	617	106	3,292	24	4,782	331
O	1,184	360	269	1,814	584	765	136	3,322	28	5,107	342
N	1,250	494	317	2,061	608	920	162	2,809	38	4,832	334
D	1,133	460	334	1,926	498	897	145	1,411	18	3,320	343
1951 J	1,273	377	283	1,933	612	815	164	1,212	19	3,126	342
F	1,107	272	228	1,606	527	663	141	911	13	2,504	312
M	1,115	180	195	1,490	569	537	147	1,039	20^{r}	2,508	335
A	1,147	139	106	1,393	571	517	155	2,358	33	3,718	322

(1)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. (2)Annual computation to 1949 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1949.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic(1)	Industrial
	Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1950	6,554	2,422	5,868	4,842	2,207	2,618	2,253	1,401	360
1950 F	3,796	1,946	6,645	7,474	4,004	3,446	2,513	1,637	358
M	5,835	2,443	6,619	6,285	3,127	3,137	2,406	1,532	362
A	4,492	2,046	5,513	5,401	2,643	2,743	2,486	1,642	328
M	7,731	1,957	4,461	3,904	1,725	2,170	2,186	1,393	308
J	7,747	2,181	3,583	2,793	1,096	1,693	2,077	1,296	417
J	7,238	2,610	3,803	2,222	715	1,503	1,919	1,144	408
A	6,504	2,464	3,894	2,191	638	1,550	1,761	1,011	320
S	7,916	2,725	4,513	2,607	832	1,772	1,940	1,127	338
O	7,998	2,976	6,071	3,963	1,479	2,441	2,211	1,353	378
N	7,586	3,186	7,667	5,665	2,424	3,209	2,347	1,437	368
D	6,917	2,600	8,070	7,296	3,517	3,768	2,625	1,587	366
1951 J	7,099	2,996	9,038	7,894	3,870	4,011	2,655	1,716	378
F	5,153	2,801	7,773	8,094	4,179	3,898	2,594	1,691	347
M	5,840	2,493	8,014	7,602	3,744	3,844	2,462	1,579	346

(1)Includes gas used for house heating. (2)Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1950	9,009	9,078	8,458	7,829	3,847	1,819	1,528	9,195	4,133
1950 F	6,681	7,452	6,701	6,349	2,960	1,560	1,235	7,330	2,271
M	7,189	7,405	6,989	6,580	3,112	1,673	1,239	9,565	3,355
A	8,261	7,615	6,937	6,423	3,154	1,464	1,300	7,484	3,224
M	9,805	9,177	8,532	7,787	3,701	1,943	1,369	9,425	5,011
J	10,017	10,059	9,336	8,458	4,283	1,818	1,764	9,138	5,093
J	10,166	10,283	9,658	8,761	4,540	2,061	1,482	8,959	5,022
A	10,212	10,049	9,369	8,510	4,355	1,810	1,770	9,811	5,895
S	9,490	9,912	9,639	8,794	4,403	1,911	1,850	9,990	5,033
O	9,889	10,107	9,519	8,802	4,406	1,964	1,692	9,757	4,735
N	10,346	9,871	8,967	8,440	4,165	1,873	1,586	10,056	3,956
D	9,723	9,146	8,528	8,096	3,757	2,030	1,665	10,771	3,461
1951 J	8,353	9,541	8,671	8,126	3,659	1,936	1,568	9,879	3,016
F	7,919	8,301	7,199	6,721	3,168^{r}	1,443	1,283	9,388	2,931^{r}
M	7,767	8,687	8,142	7,587	3,559	1,814	1,354	9,320	3,160

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1950	2,248	1,852	5,170	3,125	11,656	4,259	12,571	5,377
1950 F	1,842	2,147	3,694	3,295	12,949	6,722	8,178	3,833
M	2,089	2,829	3,477	3,119	12,141	7,205	6,436	3,145
A	2,010	1,528	4,123	3,189	12,620	7,190	6,558	3,674
M	2,285	1,345	4,752	3,232	11,419	5,466	7,732	4,329
J	2,255	1,108	4,709	3,315	11,865	4,923	8,492	4,450
J	2,287	981	4,592	3,275	12,991	4,776	9,455	4,588
A	1,999	1,235	4,756	3,266	13,191	4,145	10,122	4,514
S	2,668	1,387	4,335	3,014	12,726	3,604	11,486	4,894
O	2,172	1,886	4,118	2,990	12,784	3,544	12,219	5,207
N	2,680	2,275	4,593	3,274	12,547	3,751	13,067	5,453
D	2,825	3,149	5,170	3,125	11,656	4,259	12,571	5,377
1951 J	2,486	2,842	3,908	3,304	12,615	5,663	11,398	4,933
F	2,144	2,989	3,526	3,725	13,067	6,815	9,471	4,088
M	2,330	2,614	2,606	3,616	14,327	8,127	7,757	3,480

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 24 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production(1)	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1950	43.8	30.4	39.7^{r}	22.4	20.5	20.3	27.8	22.4	28.4	19.2
1950 M	44.5	28.2	43.8^{r}	19.6	18.6	23.4	26.2	11.6	27.4	11.2
A	44.3	25.4	39.0^{r}	18.7	22.4	18.0	21.1	10.1	26.5	9.7
M	44.5	42.0	42.3^{r}	33.7	22.0	23.0	27.1	22.1	28.7	21.7
J	40.6	39.7	42.8^{r}	33.2	21.6	24.1	29.1	29.4	29.8	17.8
J	42.5	29.2	35.3^{r}	20.0	18.7	17.2	33.7	12.4	13.2	11.9
A	42.5	25.5	39.8^{r}	19.5	15.4	16.4	29.0	28.8	32.3	28.6
S	41.7	33.0	37.6^{r}	23.1	23.4	20.6	30.8	25.2	32.3	24.7
O	44.3	28.6	41.7^{r}	19.9	20.6	21.4	37.3	39.5	34.7	27.8
N	46.6	19.7	38.4^{r}	13.9	23.7	18.9	34.7	28.5	34.8	27.8
D	45.3	26.6	39.7^{r}	17.5	20.6	17.8	23.5	35.6	36.4	25.3
1951 J	45.6	25.6	41.8	16.2	21.8	24.4	32.2	23.7	30.3	20.2
F	40.6	20.4	36.8	13.2	19.3	15.8	24.0	13.9	27.4	13.1
M	48.6	21.0	41.2	14.8	23.2	22.4	25.3	22.6	29.9^{r}	21.7
A	47.7	35.9	40.8	24.7	21.1	23.3	20.1	17.9	28.3	17.1

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1950	52.1	46.1	34.2^{r}	24.5	310.9	304.0	371	367	1,866	987
1950 M	50.0	38.7	33.3	25.2	9.7	35.4	383	393	1,768	1,115
A	47.2	34.2	33.8	20.6	26.8	28.6	370	323	1,454	518
M	61.4	42.8	35.1	30.4	234.0	405.8	374	383	1,751	683
J	53.3	68.1	34.1	29.8	327.4	506.2	369	449	1,968	1,589
J	51.8	58.7	35.0	22.6	524.2	464.5	368	332	2,286	1,372
A	51.6	50.2	35.0	28.0	433.8	525.7	376	341	2,282	1,006
S	58.1	56.3	34.3	23.3	701.4	604.5	365	353	2,164	971
O	53.2	40.5	34.9	24.2	642.4	570.7	377	369	2,398	530
N	51.8	61.0	34.8	23.1	653.5	290.5	379	388	1,854	1,881
D	54.2	39.8	36.4^{r}	23.9	135.2	177.2	383	365	1,879	1,200
1951 J	51.4	56.5	36.5	26.6	80.3	44.4	374	363	2,015	1,398
F	50.4	21.2	33.4	9.2	48.8	31.3	347	342	1,589	1,316
M	52.0	38.8	36.3	24.4	41.6	36.5	372	322	1,755	2,142
A	51.2	37.5	35.0	22.0	120.4	158.1	363	419	1,468	964

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. (1) Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT[1]	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments		Commercial	For Use in Chemicals
								Producers' shipments		
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.8
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7
1947	55.2	53.1	208	3.0	1.5	1,018	995	81.5	27.3	33.5
1948	59.7	57.5	268	4.6	2.6	1,167	1,174	87.8	30.9	30.9
1949	47.9	44.6	251	3.1	1.5	1,338	1,325	84.9	30.8	31.6
1950	72.9	69.2	304	2.7	1.3	1,394[r]	1,394	93.8	33.4	33.2
1949 M	11.8	12.4	107	2.9	1.3	1,334	1,401	86.4	24.5	26.3
A	16.0	14.2	165	1.9	0.7	1,270	1,535	87.3	27.4	26.0
M	22.7	19.5	269	2.5	0.5	1,372	1,469	89.0	29.9	30.5
J	29.1	22.8	272	4.2	1.8	1,410	1,626	88.9	31.0	35.0
J	64.7	53.0	370	2.7	2.3	1,411	1,521	82.8	33.6	31.5
A	72.1	70.5	356	3.7	2.1	1,476	1,653	79.9	32.6	32.1
S	72.0	67.0	380	4.0	2.3	1,414	1,559	84.2	35.8	36.3
O	72.2	71.2	388	2.9	1.5	1,487	1,466	90.3	37.4	31.2
N	77.4	63.7	250	3.3	1.6	1,368	1,383	86.5	36.1	34.0
D	62.0	64.1	174	3.5	1.6	1,303	764	83.6	32.3	28.8
1950 J	57.2	54.8	157	1.3	0.8	1,253	653	79.0	26.1	29.4
F	58.0	59.5	141	2.3	0.4	1,109	790	77.0	29.0	29.0
M	68.4	65.7	137	2.2	0.9	1,303	1,233	86.0	31.3	30.6
A	68.7	55.7	200	1.5	0.8	1,273	1,382	85.8	25.3	30.3
M	71.8	73.9	274	1.8	0.5	1,445	2,135	90.7	31.9	33.7
J	67.8	70.1	356	4.5	1.9	1,431	1,848[r]	97.1	36.4	36.1
J	57.4	50.3	410	3.0	2.0	1,595	1,680	96.8	32.0	29.9
A	71.5	71.0	447	3.1	2.4	1,494	1,613	91.4	30.3	31.8
S	92.2	80.9	437	3.8	1.7	1,445	1,614	98.2	40.3	36.7
O	96.6	88.2	469	3.2	1.4	1,560	1,556[r]	108.7	42.2	35.0
N	89.7	86.4	411	2.8	1.2	1,413	1,434	112.6	43.2	36.6
D	75.1	73.5	207	3.4	1.5	1,352	791[r]	102.6	32.4	39.9
1951 J	74.1	77.5	190	2.6	1.4	1,262	887	97.4	33.6	37.9
F	71.5	53.5	176	2.9	1.4	1,241	908	90.6	32.2	36.9
M	94.9	99.8	175	2.5	1.1	1,409	1,380	103.6	28.2	40.8
A	86.8	89.0			0.1	1,492	1,533		32.2	34.2

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(1) Monthly totals of 1949 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments(1)

TABLE 26

Inventories as of end of period

	ALL INDUSTRIES								MISCELLANEOUS FOODS	
		Consumers' Goods				Capital Goods	Producers' Materials	Construction Materials		
	Total	Total	Non-durable	Semi-durable	Durable					
	Inventories								Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1949	131.8	137.6	155.1	119.6	113.6	107.5	126.0	151.0	132.0	111.9
1950	147.4	155.2	161.0	147.7	150.5	113.4	141.7	168.5	153.5	147.7
1950 M	134.8	142.9	155.3	129.4	127.9	107.0	123.0	157.2	165.2	130.3
A	134.5	143.2	155.5	128.7	130.1	107.3	124.1	147.7	148.4	132.2
M	135.4	144.4	156.3	129.8	132.4	108.9	123.7	148.0	157.6	132.1
J	135.8	144.2	155.0	132.0	131.5	107.9	124.9	155.6	150.6	134.4
J	138.9	146.7	158.6	134.3	130.7	107.0	129.3	166.5	153.7	131.6
A	137.6	143.5	153.1	131.8	133.9	104.7	131.7	173.9	175.2	135.4
S	137.2	142.8	153.6	130.0	131.7	104.9	132.3	170.8	176.1	127.7
O	138.7	145.7	157.4	132.1	132.5	103.4	135.9	161.9	152.9	137.1
N	141.6	149.2	160.1	135.7	138.7	108.2	138.5	156.9	150.0	142.9
D	147.4	155.2	161.0	147.7	150.5	113.4	141.7	168.5	148.1	147.7
1951 J	149.2	158.1	160.4	153.1	160.0	114.4	142.0	167.6	171.4	148.0
F	153.4	161.9	161.1	161.2	166.2	118.3	141.9	187.1	173.0	142.7
M	156.7^{r}	165.7^{r}	162.0^{r}	167.5^{r}	174.6^{r}	124.6^{r}	140.0^{r}	194.9^{r}	175.3^{r}	153.7^{r}
A	161.8	170.9	164.8	174.4	184.2	128.0	147.9	192.3	165.8	160.2

	RUBBER GOODS		COTTON YARN AND CLOTH		WOOLLEN CLOTH		HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1949	97.1	96.3	125.4	134.3	104.7	131.8	109.4	131.8	143.2	155.0
1950	121.3	155.8	159.8	165.9	104.0	167.9	110.5	139.8	159.0	158.9
1950 M	101.8	137.1	152.7	125.4	108.8	124.3	108.2	148.2	159.2	124.8
A	94.2	140.1	146.6	133.1	85.5	122.6	94.5	153.2	142.1	118.7
M	114.5	138.7	135.1	132.7	88.2	130.2	102.3	151.8	159.6	119.9
J	124.6	134.7	158.2	139.5	101.7	133.4	94.0	156.4	160.5	125.9
J	113.6	132.6	125.1	139.6	87.2	143.3	74.9	156.5	146.7	135.0
A	149.7	123.6	167.4	139.9	110.0	142.9	100.1	152.6	142.8	151.0
S	136.8	124.7	160.3	141.7	113.5	142.8	161.4	143.0	183.0	154.9
O	154.7	126.7	182.2	145.0	109.6	154.9	157.4	133.1	182.9	159.1
N	150.9	134.6	182.5	147.5	113.4	158.4	155.8	133.1	188.3	158.3
D	143.7	155.8	208.4	165.9	132.4	167.9	132.9	139.8	179.5	158.9
1951 J	182.7	163.5	202.2	171.3	127.5	167.5	101.5	151.6	196.1	149.2
F	169.6	172.2	211.2	171.8	135.8	173.2	114.6	165.5	183.7	141.9
M	179.5	186.2	221.4^{r}	170.3^{r}	138.0^{r}	179.0^{r}	149.4	170.4	207.9^{r}	136.2^{r}
A	193.3	191.5	216.6	172.2	131.5	197.9	136.7	178.4	201.6	136.0

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(1) Estimated inventories for all industries and inventories and shipments for selected industries.

Source: Monthly Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26 – concluded

Inventories as of end of period

	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILE INDUSTRY		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK AND EQUIPMENT		AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1949	184.9	133.7	131.6	126.1	124.1	115.4	190.0	156.6	273.3	87.3
1950	168.2	149.2	142.0	141.2	163.9	161.9	122.5	96.2	356.2	94.8
1950 M	213.7	140.3	136.7	121.3	149.3	130.3	175.3	120.1	440.9	92.7
A	208.7	138.8	127.1	123.2	134.3	132.7	131.0	113.5	236.8	96.1
M	219.4	136.0	138.3	126.3	171.4	134.7	123.8	108.9	252.0	93.7
J	196.4	131.5	161.9	125.3	201.3	130.3	122.6	107.5	289.9	101.5
J	179.9	126.3	132.8	126.5	205.3	128.3	93.0	107.6	260.0	93.2
A	212.0	109.2	114.8	127.8	130.6	134.9	98.0	105.8	517.6	94.1
S	124.4	109.2	151.5	128.2	188.0	131.5	144.3	101.2	401.4	98.5
O	117.9	110.7	171.5	131.4	177.9	130.5	93.8	86.2	254.4	83.2
N	124.6	112.3	172.9	138.5	161.8	140.0	110.7	96.0	394.2	92.0
D	114.6	149.2	162.4	141.2	165.0	161.9	126.5	96.2	565.2	94.8
1951 J	186.6	150.7	171.8	142.0	202.4	170.7	114.8	102.0	135.7	100.5
F	180.0	154.9	166.4	148.5	229.4	174.9	122.4	103.9	621.6	96.6
M	228.5	155.5	189.8[r]	156.9[r]	268.9	177.9	130.9[r]	121.0[r]	835.4[r]	101.1[r]
A	239.5	157.2	200.4	161.2	243.7	190.6	181.1	124.0	423.5	109.7

	SHEET METAL PRODUCTS		ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1949	124.4	104.0	127.4	107.9	134.0	132.5	113.3	117.5	119.7	126.1
1950	144.3	104.1	149.1	132.8	150.5	157.2	132.6	125.5	133.8	190.1
1950 M	107.9	118.3	147.3	107.7	121.0	141.8	105.9	97.2	113.4	147.3
A	97.6	122.7	137.6	109.9	136.3	142.2	135.2	97.8	122.2	153.0
M	122.0	128.4	143.2	112.1	174.0	138.8	136.3	92.2	156.8	152.6
J	151.2	129.4	152.3	112.0	155.4	139.1	138.4	110.4	165.8	146.7
J	146.5	128.1	119.6	118.1	140.2	146.0	134.5	110.8	145.1	150.1
A	194.7	117.8	133.7	117.8	145.6	151.6	124.6	110.8	154.6	149.3
S	235.8	108.5	174.1	119.2	172.0	155.1	149.6	106.0	143.6	157.9
O	185.9	110.2	173.6	119.8	174.0	158.7	136.3	111.8	144.0	166.9
N	186.1	109.3	187.1	123.9	179.3	157.1	148.5	113.2	135.0	175.5
D	176.0	104.1	173.6	132.8	176.4	157.2	146.7	125.5	121.0	190.1
1951 J	157.8	108.3	180.3	133.8	167.9	162.8	153.5	119.8	165.0	193.8
F	159.5	123.2	170.3	138.0	146.0	166.0	146.5	119.2	154.8	199.6
M	173.2[r]	130.0[r]	190.4[r]	148.6[r]	185.8	162.9	148.8	119.4	146.9	205.4
A	178.5	140.5	197.8	155.0	171.9	163.4	160.5	124.3	175.3	208.3

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada(1)					Stocks(2)	Production			Stocks(2)
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer(3)	New spirits	Spirits bottled(4)	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1950	2,159	194	79	1,431	16.6	158.8^{r}	593.5	1.83	0.78	79.66
1950 M	2,398	195	87	1,627	16.9	201.0^{r}	574.4	1.86	0.56	76.69
A	2,060	176	78	1,364	15.3	..	634.1	1.82	0.54	78.37
M	2,371	201	88	1,614	18.2	..	687.5	1.83	0.73	78.96
J	2,474	243	86	1,643	17.2	181.1^{r}	762.3	1.30	0.86	78.86
J	1,551	167	43	1,071	12.5	..	702.0	1.01	0.73	78.80
A	2,197	139	78	1,384	16.5	..	632.2	1.72	0.82	78.93
S	2,210	208	84	1,480	17.1	156.0^{r}	573.0	1.99	0.84	79.13
O	2,316	232	83	1,489	19.3	..	620.3	2.19	0.98	79.01
N	2,224	198	90	1,386	19.7	..	566.8	2.26	1.30	78.97
D	2,061	163	74	1,244	17.7	158.8^{r}	487.9	2.30	0.89	79.66
1951 J	2,326	190	89	1,518	17.7	..	456.1	2.40	0.83	80.59
F	2,154	163	78	1,477	14.9	..	459.6	2.42	0.90	81.60
M	2,362	188	85	1,578	15.9	190.4^{r}	603.2	2.31	1.21	81.88
A	1.804	130	79	1,429	17.0	..	681.9	2.12	0.94	82.64

(1)Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2)End of period. (3)The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (4)Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
										End of Period	
	Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1950	8.64	10.91	8.61	4.22	2.61	12.83	8.61	1.43	0.38	7.66	6.75
1950 M	8.55	11.85	8.77	3.77	2.55	12.54	8.10	1.57	0.43	11.16	9.21
A	8.33	10.31	7.79	3.68	2.37	11.47	7.66	1.26	0.32	11.81	10.53
M	8.14	10.63	8.04	4.11	2.54	12.15	8.11	1.32	0.44	12.80	8.38
J	5.73	10.06	9.05	4.07	2.76	13.12	9.00	1.40	0.39	9.89	7.34
J	5.35	10.70	8.12	3.77	2.38	11.89	8.60	1.01	0.22	7.98	7.39
A	9.29	11.15	6.90	4.36	2.18	11.26	6.79	1.43	0.42	7.89	6.96
S	11.04	11.16	8.48	5.09	2.62	13.57	9.03	1.70	0.40	9.10	7.28
O	6.83	11.52	9.86	5.07	2.91	14.93	10.24	1.67	0.38	8.92	6.81
N	9.55	11.69	9.85	4.74	3.09	14.59	9.78	1.86	0.46	7.72	6.38
D	10.21	11.74	10.09	4.86	3.09	14.96	10.16	1.48	0.38	7.66	6.75
1951 J	16.37	11.85	9.68	4.99	3.28	14.67	9.81	1.71	0.45	9.23	7.09
F	9.16	10.59	9.72	4.98	3.33	14.70	9.86	1.68	0.38	9.30	5.99
M	13.20	11.82	10.36	5.07	3.60	15.43	10.25	1.83	0.40	11.18	6.74
A	8.54	10.38	10.68	5.42	3.74	16.10	10.67	1.93	0.41	10.95	6.87

(1)Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 Monthly averages or calendar months

HIDES AND SKINS

	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1950	368	467	64	52	143	86	20	14	0.7
1950 M	415	470	24	46	152	76	47	14	0.6
A	429	474	27	46	111	98	35	10	3.0
M	401	533	24	37	123	77	15	14	0.1
J	391	595	30	46	108	68	5	12	0.1
J	377	605	48	41	95	67	7	13	—
A	329	564	38	39	148	97	10	15	0.2
S	321	557	30	40	147	93	11	13	0.3
O	337	531	36	48	161	110	12	16	0.1
N	357	512	81	53	176	102	25	16	0.1
D	368	467	64	52	179	76	24	11	0.2
1951 J	345	432	44	47	185	92	25	16	0.1
F	311	417	57	39	171	80	11	16	0.2
M	286	408	56	39	162	67	25	17	0.1
A	294	441	40	37	152	67	31	16	0.2

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1950	1,469	3,168	414	13	3	897	26	5,198	4,797	169
1950 M	1,552	3,200	458	15	2	796	34	5,675	6,760	188
A	1,393	2,264	333	14	2	1,132	31	4,491	4,607	136
M	1,434	3,256	372	12	1	758	37	4,289	4,948	119
J	1,269	2,846	355	16	4	735	22	4,767	3,524	166
J	769	1,887	271	10	1	533	14	2,276	4,164	140
A	1,414	3,179	349	9	2	806	24	4,906	5,622	161
S	1,281	3,563	452	13	3	823	18	5,563	5,584	183
O	1,427	3,955	516	14	4	1,051	14	6,211	3,877	207
N	1,443	4,207	488	13	7	1,038	16	6,966	4,504	211
D	1,938	3,872	434	11	5	1,104	14	6,279	3,469	186
1951 J	1,607	4,395	435	15	8	1,123	38	6,825	4,279	226
F	1,589	3,743	338	15	6	983	31	5,643	4,190	281
M	1,596	3,781	361	18	5	817	35	7,367	4,696	387
A	1,469	3,173	327	18	4	812	28	5,937	4,475	457

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1950	669	1,349	130	443	237	2,828	2,296	531
1950 F	642	1,420	125	440	215	2,842	2,512	330
M	733	1,616	135	476	261	3,222	2,870	352
A	620	1,326	124	393	217	2,681	2,320	361
M	640	1,340	149	436	255	2,821	2,409	411
J	623	1,250	133	429	259	2,693	2,198	495
J	486	929	111	333	169	2,027	1,493	534
A	741	1,371	137	407	255	2,912	2,312	599
S	736	1,578	131	501	248	3,194	2,347	846
O	798	1,536	135	528	274	3,270	2,432	838
N	791	1,448	136	560	291	3,227	2,364	862
D	634	1,165	133	391	214	2,538	2,054	484
1951 J	646	1,392	110	450	213	2,812	2,509	303
F	702	1,455	135	441	233	2,967	2,677	290
M	798	1,671	163	517	263	3,412	2,977	435

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months(5)

	Raw Cotton(1)			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Shipments	Production
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1950	19,054	37,914	18,697	17,630	26,540	1,328		9,445
1950 M	14,774	42,986	21,206			1,510		
A	16,067	35,970	17,872	17,605	26,502	1,285	1,817	8,894(4)
M	19,600	39,576	19,538			1,319		
J	14,767	38,036	18,793			1,346		
J	14,271	32,024	15,876	15,784	23,761	1,106	1,819	8,355(4)
A	16,297	29,083	14,362			1,207		
S	22,775	40,728	19,993			1,328		
O	21,147	40,438	19,647	19,261	28,995	1,418		10,486(4)
N	24,853	44,161	21,741			1,524		
D	26,413	39,665	19,693			1,393		
1951 J	23,255	39,838	19,833					
F	14,704	41,441	20,447					
M	25,753	45,473	22,653					
A		41,518	22,182					

(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. (2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3) Invoice weight. (4) Estimated. (5) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'

	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips
			Wool and mixtures	Rayon and mixtures	Cotton, linen & mixtures	Wool and mixtures	Rayon and mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and mixtures	Rayon
	Thousands		Thousand dozen							
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1947	294.0	159.0	8.0	104.4	64.4	11.8	8.3	19.2	81.5	80.3
1946										
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947										
1st qtr.	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
2nd qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
3rd qtr.	332.1	116.7	15.3	92.8	59.7	13.4	8.4	17.4	74.3	82.2
4th qtr.	268.0	105.5	7.4	111.6	69.0	16.5	8.7	19.9	87.7	93.3

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'

	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits, wool and mixtures	Overcoats and topcoats	Separate jackets, wool and mixtures	Trousers, fine, separate, wool and mixtures	Shirts, fine, collar attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts
							Bib and waist	Combinations	Cotton, wool and mixtures	
	Thousands				Thousand dozen					
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947										
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4
4th qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

SAWN LUMBER

Million feet, board measure

	Canada	East of Rocky Mountains: Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1950	493.7	217.7	1.2	21.2	19.8	79.0	62.2	4.2	4.5	25.6	276.0
1950 M	460.4	202.3	0.8	25.2	25.9	45.3	19.1	3.9	15.2	66.8	258.2
A	331.1	107.5	1.6	14.6	16.1	43.7	19.7	1.7	4.8	5.3	223.6
M	508.7	222.2	1.2	32.1	23.1	95.9	60.1	2.2	3.0	4.7	286.4
J	709.4	402.1	1.9	44.2	42.1	164.0	127.6	10.1	1.3	10.8	307.3
J	698.3	402.8	1.9	29.5	38.7	175.1	138.8	5.7	2.8	10.3	295.4
A	685.7	340.4	1.4	18.5	23.9	140.3	138.5	9.6	1.3	6.8	345.3
S	589.3	258.2	1.5	17.2	16.8	103.1	103.1	7.8	0.6	8.1	331.1
O	515.5	182.4	1.0	16.3	9.4	72.1	73.4	2.8	0.3	7.1	333.1
N	397.2	83.3	0.9	12.4	3.6	26.7	23.2	0.4	1.4	14.6	314.0
D	375.6	111.4	1.1	11.4	5.1	18.8	18.1	0.4	3.8	52.7	264.2
1951 J	431.8	151.0	0.4	17.3	10.1	37.9	17.4	1.9	12.0	54.1	280.8
F	479.3	212.1	0.3	27.8	24.1	58.4	14.8	2.3	10.2	74.1	267.2
M	502.6	235.4	1.1	27.2	40.6	59.3	25.7	2.5	16.2	62.8	267.2
A	400.2	128.9	2.0	18.3	22.2	49.9	24.1	2.9	5.0	4.5	271.3

Thousand tons

	WOOD PULP⁽¹⁾ Production: Total	Production: Mechanical	Production: Chemical	Exports	NEWSPRINT Production	Shipments: Total	Shipments: Domestic	Shipments: Export	Stocks End of Period
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1950	691.2	404.4	277.5	153.8	439.9	442.6	29.6^{r}	413.0^{r}	89.1
1950 M	697.7	414.0	273.8	153.4	451.6	427.0	29.9	397.1	182.3
A	650.5	390.3	251.9	119.5	422.8	425.7	28.7	396.9	179.4
M	720.5	425.8	285.3	153.3	459.9	479.6	29.7	449.9	159.8
J	695.0	405.0	280.7	167.9	441.0	440.8	29.0	411.7	160.0
J	686.0	402.4	274.9	135.8	439.3	463.3	29.1	434.2	135.9
A	733.0	423.5	299.4	156.2	466.4	417.6	25.8	391.8	184.7
S	687.4	392.5	286.0	170.4	437.6	485.2	30.3^{r}	454.9^{r}	137.1
O	733.6	416.8	306.9	180.8	456.4	465.3	32.2	433.0	128.3
N	742.7	426.4	305.7	181.5	456.7	477.7	31.4	446.3	107.4
D	694.7	400.3	284.5	172.2	430.6	448.8	32.3	416.5	89.1
1951 J	733.9	419.6	303.7	175.6	453.0	423.3	28.4	394.9	118.8
F	697.4	394.8	292.7	149.6	425.1	400.8	28.1	372.7	143.1
M	774.2	438.8	324.1	185.4	473.0	473.5	32.0	441.5	142.5
A	741.0	413.1	316.5	176.1	447.6	443.3	27.7	415.6	146.8

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

⁽¹⁾ Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1950	16.7	10.9	29.8	21.8	9.7	29.8	11.0	0.3	15.6
1950 M	18.3	13.5	30.4	18.8	10.2	30.8	11.5	0.1	17.8
A	15.3	7.7	23.7	16.8	9.1	31.6	10.8	1.5	16.0
M	17.5	10.3	35.6	22.3	8.7	30.9	15.5	0.1	14.5
J	16.7	10.7	32.3	24.4	9.8	31.4	15.5	0.3	13.3
J	14.1	8.6	29.7	23.6	8.0	26.7	16.2	—	11.5
A	15.4	8.0	29.5	24.2	8.6	28.7	8.3	—	13.8
S	18.4	12.8	32.7	27.2	12.3	29.5	9.0	0.3	16.2
O	18.1	11.9	34.8	24.7	10.1	31.0	8.6	0.4	17.0
N	21.2	11.3	30.8	24.6	11.2	33.3	9.2	0.3	16.3
D	19.6	12.9	30.8	20.2	10.2	30.9	11.8	0.3	13.0
1951 J	19.5	13.8	35.8	26.6	18.2	38.5	13.5	0.7	13.7
F	21.0	12.5	30.1	24.1	11.4	28.1	9.0	0.6	15.0
M	21.6	13.9	34.8	23.6	12.8	35.7	10.6	1.6	17.1
A	24.9	11.9	28.5	24.8	16.0	35.1	9.0	3.1	15.6

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1950	1.1	35.8	5.9	1.9	26.2	1.2	217.8	116.7	18.2	352.8
1950 M	1.6	45.7	3.1	3.1	26.8	1.2	232.9	111.8	14.3	359.0
A	1.0	43.3	2.7	2.5	21.0	0.9	204.0	106.3	12.7	323.0
M	1.5	44.4	4.1	3.9	24.6	1.3	235.1	128.4	13.6	377.1
J	1.0	43.4	5.3	1.4	26.5	1.1	233.1	123.3	15.2	371.7
J	1.2	31.1	3.7	1.7	26.9	0.9	204.0	125.6	17.8	347.4
A	0.9	33.1	4.7	1.0	26.7	1.1	204.2	118.8	17.8	340.8
S	0.9	35.2	7.7	1.1	29.5	1.3	233.9	123.6	20.8	378.3
O	1.9	30.0	9.6	0.9	31.9	1.1	231.9	123.5	25.9	381.3
N	1.0	24.0	12.9	0.7	30.1	1.7	228.6	125.5	27.0	381.1
D	1.1	28.3	12.1	1.4	28.0	1.2	221.8	107.2	28.5	357.5
1951 J	0.7	37.5	18.0	1.2	29.3	1.0	268.0	136.0	6.6	410.6
F	0.8	37.4	16.1	4.3	28.4	1.5	240.4	122.1	4.2	366.7
M	1.2	38.5	17.3	3.6	30.1	2.6	264.8	150.1	2.0	416.9
A	1.9	41.2	15.9	4.0	30.1	1.3	263.3	145.5	2.1	410.9

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig(1) Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total(2)	Exports(3)	Domestic	Imports(4)
	Thousand net tons								
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	. .	21.4	. .	39.9
1950	193.1	14.5	282.0	274.8	7.2	236.1	18.2	217.8	92.2
1950 M	179.4	12.7	294.3	287.7	6.6	247.2	14.3	232.9	61.0
A	188.1	11.7	279.3	272.9	6.4	216.7	12.7	204.0	77.2
M	195.9	12.7	290.9	283.8	7.1	248.7	13.6	235.1	91.9
J	198.5	15.4	276.4	269.8	6.6	248.3	15.2	233.1	117.5
J	194.0	16.1	264.2	259.0	5.2	221.8	17.8	204.0	93.6
A	201.8	19.0	281.3	275.1	6.2	222.0	17.8	204.2	99.1
S	199.4	17.8	274.9	267.0	8.0	254.7	20.8	233.9	98.7
O	205.8	17.0	293.9	285.7	8.3	257.8	25.9	231.9	118.8
N	208.3	16.9	289.5	279.8	9.7	255.6	27.0	228.6	130.1
D	198.2	15.3	291.2	281.5	9.8	250.3	28.5	221.8	85.4
1951 J	201.1	19.1	309.7	299.4	10.2	274.6	6.6	268.0	108.4
F	193.2	14.9	281.4	271.2	10.2	244.6	4.2	240.4	85.1
M	220.6	19.5	314.8	304.3	10.5	266.8	2.0	264.8	117.6
A	211.1	19.6	312.0	301.8	10.2	265.4	2.1	263.3	147.7

(1) As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig-iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2) Excluding producers' interchange. (3) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. (4) Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor vehicles	Commercial Including Military	PASSENGER CARS						
				Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Sales(2)			Domestic Sales Financed
	Production(1)		Production(1)			Total	Export	Domestic	
	Thousands								Number
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	. .
1950	32.57	8.84	23.73	6.81	30.54	29.08^r	2.01	27.08^r	8,088
1950 M	30.05	8.13	21.92	7.53	29.46	28.70	1.08	27.63	7,878
A	26.39	7.51	18.88	7.53	26.41	29.61^r	1.35	28.26^r	9,058
M	35.28	10.63	24.65	6.34	30.99	33.03^r	2.59	30.44^r	9,588
J	41.38	11.65	29.73	10.39	40.12	38.12^r	2.89	35.23^r	10,113
J	40.13	11.41	28.72	7.34	36.06	35.30^r	2.30	33.00^r	10,628
A	24.27	6.91	17.36	6.80	24.16	24.99^r	1.44	23.56^r	9,157
S	38.04	10.76	27.27	5.92	33.19	30.64	2.42	28.22	7,425
O	35.57	9.64	25.93	7.40	33.34	28.64^r	2.38	26.26^r	8,238
N	30.32	6.90	23.42	8.25	31.67	27.91^r	3.08	24.83^r	7,476
D	30.74	7.21	23.53	4.24	27.77	24.64^r	1.99	22.65^r	6,637
1951 J	39.20	11.00	28.21	4.45	32.65	26.65	0.52	26.13	6,133
F	40.59	11.35	29.24	4.46	33.70	33.83	0.63	33.20	6,463
M	47.78	12.90	34.88	5.40	40.28	40.32	2.44	37.89	9,811
A	41.06	12.38	28.68	8.45	37.13	39.11	4.18	34.93	8,451

(1) Monthly data are shipments subsequent to 1946. (2) As of Arpil, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS(1)					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES(4)				
	Domestic Types			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks(2)	Imports	Exports	Production(3)	Shipments(3)	Factory stocks (2)(3)	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1950	28.88	28.86	3.01	0.92	0.20	23.46	23.93	10.41	0.15	1.05
1950 M	26.44^r	27.96^r	3.23	0.02	0.02	20.59^r	21.61	15.66^r	0.02	0.80
A	24.79^r	24.77^r	3.26	0.12	0.20	19.11	21.54	18.03	0.03	0.88
M	32.35	31.45	4.16	0.10	0.07	22.36	22.74	17.65	0.01	1.46
J	34.71	35.90	2.97	0.07	0.01	24.21	24.30	17.57	0.02	0.80
J	28.04	28.66	2.29	2.27	—	17.72	18.87	16.42	0.31	1.48
A	26.47	24.28	4.49	1.94	0.01	24.34	28.19	12.43	0.21	1.92
S	32.10	31.37	5.22	1.02	0.49	27.23	28.73	10.74	0.14	0.70
O	34.25	33.91	5.56	1.84	0.01	27.82	28.68	9.88	0.47	0.99
N	36.10	36.86	4.80	2.45	0.70	28.08	27.75	10.21	0.28	1.28
D	31.34	32.70	3.01	1.16	0.54	25.24	25.22	10.41	0.31	0.68
1951 J	34.69^r	33.19^r	4.35	8.82	0.17	30.71	29.75	11.36	0.68	0.50
F	31.45^r	31.25^r	4.54	9.06	0.08	27.02	25.56	12.82	0.45	1.17
M	35.40	33.60	6.34	10.02	0.18	29.90	29.53	13.20	0.60	1.12
A	34.22	33.68	6.88		0.13	29.94	28.30	14.84		1.93

Radio and Television Receiving Sets(1)

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production(5)		Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports (6)	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments		Average Price per Set (7)
	Radios	Television sets	Radios		Television sets	Radios	Television sets			Radios	Television sets	
			Total	Table								
	Thousands									Thousand dollars		Dollars
1939	29.0	—	30.9	21.1	—	60.9	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—	32
1950	68.6	2.5	63.2	38.8	2.5	145.2	2.7	3.9	3.1	4,930	1,079	34
1950 M	78.1	0.7	56.6	31.0	0.9	157.1	1.5	2.0	2.6	4,617	392	37
A	70.6	1.2	58.7	28.5	1.1	167.7	1.5	3.1	1.7	4,630	468	34
M	75.5	0.8	51.3	24.4	0.7	190.0	1.6	2.6	1.8	3,635	314	34
J	86.4	3.0	53.9	29.1	1.0	220.6	3.6	3.3	1.7	3,285	391	31
J	55.0	1.5	47.6	23.9	1.8	225.6	3.3	4.6	3.5	3,322	685	32
A	58.8	2.3	58.9	35.7	2.0	222.7	3.6	8.6	2.9	4,494	821	33
S	67.2	2.8	89.2	62.3	3.9	197.1	2.4	6.5	5.8	7,205	1,659	34
O	74.9	3.8	81.0	55.8	4.3	188.5	1.9	5.7	2.3	7,051	1,854	35
N	71.1	6.0	91.0	65.4	4.9	165.3	3.1	4.2	2.1	7,425	2,352	35
D	66.2	5.2	84.5	58.1	5.5	145.2	2.7	3.2	4.6	7,248	2,706	31
1951 J	64.9	4.0	50.7	29.8	3.8	158.5	2.9	3.4	2.4	4,405	1,956	32
F	69.3	4.3	56.8	33.0	4.5	168.5	2.7	2.0	1.5	4,853	2,387	35
M	48.9	5.8	66.0	38.2	5.4	145.9	3.1	5.4	2.8	5,351	3,251	33
A	72.4	5.0	57.5	31.6	4.4	158.6	3.6		2.5	4,843	2,528	37

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(1) As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (2) End of period. (3) Does not include apartment-type machines. (4) Electric and other. (5) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. (6) Includes television sets. (7) Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1950	44,467	1,233	9,410	1,060	470	501	166	1,521	551	900	3,008	283
1950 M	30,980	1,007	5,458	586	168	302	44	1,181	721	571	1,525	15
A	46,052	611	11,269	874	361	535	143	1,596	782	796	1,888	135
M	68,187	4,176	11,010	1,838	565	402	401	1,811	977	1,650	4,612	473
J	66,872	1,391	14,006	2,371	328	1,145	386	2,173	1,490	751	2,190	533
J	54,224	305	15,278	1,041	1,103	442	210	1,795	538	899	7,682	166
A	50,617	892	11,853	1,280	1,489	493	113	1,744	381	776	2,025	1,312
S	50,261	343	8,669	1,395	537	1,920	288	2,084	459	517	3,687	320
O	52,554	2,829	9,721	771	271	329	133	1,213	385	1,559	2,523	158
N	41,828	1,498	7,459	666	263	193	20	1,175	370	841	4,777	251
D	33,425	246	9,475	1,422	254	193	158	947	180	1,459	3,381	11
1951 J	24,954	372	3,941	183	187	34	52	641	486	196	1,599	22
F	29,957	236	4,826	120	331	45	49	2,193	232	298	1,564	109
M	38,504	260	8,208	420	488	80	42	1,467	354	506	7,046	16
A	46,825	590	7,846	790	397	346	132	3,174	934	930	2,436	163

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars												
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1950	286	4,370	776	1,567	1,621	539	564	2,166	3,882	376	216	2,912	472
1950 M	153	2,732	591	1,882	2,331	127	139	2,479	1,369	502	331	2,900	706
A	131	2,123	1,410	2,241	2,105	491	377	3,075	3,937	895	337	3,228	412
M	366	4,460	549	2,318	995	1,158	1,099	3,910	8,014	585	202	5,318	1,022
J	509	15,436	975	1,641	1,812	973	1,044	3,321	4,442	577	165	2,809	940
J	171	3,865	411	2,190	1,203	416	552	1,637	3,854	671	401	2,537	274
A	252	2,889	843	2,392	2,482	1,752	306	1,667	5,275	200	280	2,234	363
S	520	3,127	1,335	1,624	915	468	486	3,082	6,910	195	363	3,808	434
O	435	2,403	1,379	1,309	4,969	330	751	2,997	9,450	301	224	1,746	249
N	197	4,386	812	1,229	1,590	604	124	1,635	1,967	298	115	3,359	267
D	339	4,860	377	477	337	103	1,712	867	389	86	50	2,739	280
1951 J	198	5,845	341	3,134	411	40	19	1,181	1,516	211	210	1,454	481
F	1,199	2,496	539	1,168	1,026	72	22	1,873	3,471	764	646	1,943	907
M	300	2,403	1,351	1,078	2,071	312	109	1,544	1,513	639	216	2,085	161
A	296	2,430	1,071	1,371	1,902	421	523	3,440	6,244	674	198	2,657	231

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

By Provinces(1)

TABLE 36 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1949	62,102	..	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1950	79,833	461	83	2,288	1,228	19,695	36,148	3,140	1,900	7,222	7,667
1950 M	59,903	65	67	2,543	1,442	11,246	28,174	3,063	398	5,059	7,846
A	83,831	190	79	1,291	1,279	21,789	34,316	4,442	1,411	9,268	9,766
M	129,475	428	331	5,990	1,458	31,698	56,061	2,557	4,543	13,940	12,470
J	120,574	493	175	2,790	903	29,946	59,300	4,337	3,409	9,769	9,452
J	97,043	1,432	108	1,142	741	27,008	47,162	3,096	1,646	7,225	7,483
A	94,795	489	80	1,907	1,749	24,284	41,991	5,132	3,414	8,341	7,410
S	88,210	380	46	1,649	1,173	20,441	36,844	4,264	2,529	10,905	9,980
O	92,718	1,298	52	5,162	595	21,523	36,569	5,873	1,854	13,385	6,407
N	71,830	350	29	1,742	3,709	16,155	34,646	2,984	1,066	4,190	6,960
D	55,158	293	20	751	413	16,654	26,566	984	2,126	1,386	5,964
1951 J	41,962	206	—	697	184	6,986	25,328	578	171	3,123	4,691
F	53,254	77	20	475	363	8,122	26,687	1,402	183	6,361	9,564
M	73,866^{r}	166	—	2,715	1,370	13,316	41,523	3,530	681	3,953	6,611^{r}
A	92,570	470	136	1,562	808	19,463	44,360	3,756	1,455	11,483	9,076

By Types(1)

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUSTRIAL	COMMERCIAL	INSTITUTIONAL	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces(2)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1950	40,649	1,179	10,637	18,593	6,331	3,909	3,615	5,305	20,044	9,194	1,027
1950 M	34,705	1,064	7,168	16,788	4,771	4,914	2,240	3,522	12,656	5,923	857
A	53,405	1,338	12,765	23,276	10,561	5,465	3,551	3,485	15,103	7,378	909
M	82,828	2,223	22,228	35,961	13,970	8,447	6,797	3,882	25,882	9,281	805
J	62,440	2,241	16,777	27,836	10,259	5,328	4,873	7,811	35,829	8,134	1,486
J	50,050	2,261	13,785	23,515	6,823	3,667	4,896	3,495	30,766	6,122	1,715
A	45,067	1,443	12,018	20,984	6,976	3,646	4,209	9,324	23,052	12,142	1,000
S	44,741	1,087	10,332	19,640	9,009	4,673	4,074	6,788	19,451	12,123	1,034
O	44,069	827	12,577	19,414	8,195	3,057	5,978	5,520	20,381	15,530	1,240
N	28,898	638	7,623	14,648	3,337	2,652	2,915	5,530	20,559	12,116	1,812
D	17,280	695	5,372	8,622	908	1,684	1,240	6,361	17,827	12,174	276
1951 J	17,037	464	3,652	9,557	1,359	2,005	1,523	8,301	11,389	3,312	400
F	22,542	375	4,659	12,394	1,411	3,705	1,756	6,589	12,985	9,134	248
M	37,253^{r}	593	6,449	22,381	4,508	3,322^{r}	2,327^{r}	7,275	16,390^{r}	10,238	382
A	55,530	1,415	12,427	27,202	9,942	4,545	4,549	9,741	11,140	11,002	607

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(1) The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and to 523 in January, 1950, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

(2) As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION										
	CEMENT PRODUCTS(1)			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
				Building Brick(4)							
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(2)	Cement Pipe and Tile	Production(3)	Producers' stocks	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
	Thousands		Thousand tons	Millions		Thousand feet	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1950	3,878	5,227	10.97	29.48	22.44	400	203	100	105	5.45	18.94
1950 M	1,610	3,071	9.96	22.61	29.64	373	140	86	76	4.58	17.02
A	2,579	3,829	14.74	21.57	30.36	319	173	60	87	4.86	14.80
M	4,482	6,371	12.13	30.61	26.58	389	223	94	83	4.92	17.61
J	4,781	7,206	12.58	36.08	26.07	456	302	105	137	5.60	20.25
J	5,412	7,303	10.69	33.14	25.88	415	308	118	158	5.10	19.39
A	5,768	6,593	12.21	35.12	26.44	423	300	129	136	6.43	21.14
S	5,392	6,351	11.42	34.90	25.36	475	275	124	157	5.95	18.43
O	5,592	6,356	13.15	35.19	24.04	490	278	148	182	6.90	21.54
N	5,244	5,797	10.70	33.28	21.94	429	145	106	97	6.74	24.30
D	2,975	4,266	8.99	28.81	22.44	381	62	84	38	5.78	24.10
1951 J	3,706	4,803	10.94	29.43^{r}	23.58^{r}	316	141	79	66	5.60	23.35
F	3,320	4,149	9.45	23.42	23.59	434	181	82	74	5.54	22.12
M	3,423	5,166	16.47	27.51	23.15	340	188	125	86	6.89	25.64
A	4,506	5,638	20.63			299	197	116	95	6.76	24.19

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION	EXPORTS(6)	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick(4)	Structural Tile(4)(5)	Drain Tile(4)	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes (7)
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1950	1,394	30.0	14.6	1,503	493.7	297.9	5,711	4.5	19.6	7.1	7,342
1950 M	1,233	25.7	14.0	785	460.4	263.9	4,532	3.9	22.9	7.5	6,431
A	1,382	20.8	11.8	814	331.1	226.4	5,478	3.3	16.8	6.8	7,104
M	2,135	34.4	16.7	1,584	508.7	276.9	6,590	4.0	22.2	7.7	8,696
J	1,848^{r}	36.6	16.2	2,065	709.4	359.8	5,944	4.3	23.7	7.8	9,272
J	1,680	33.3	16.4	2,185	698.3	385.9	6,976	2.7	26.1	5.1	7,374
A	1,613	34.6	16.5	2,284	685.7	363.2	5,781	5.0	16.5	7.3	8,650
S	1,614	36.0	16.4	2,136	589.3	407.3	5,242	5.0	18.4	7.4	7,927
O	1,556^{r}	36.5	17.1	2,219	515.5	417.4	6,525	5.7	20.5	8.1	7,634
N	1,434	35.4	13.8	1,892	397.2	304.2	9,838	6.1	20.7	7.6	7,361
D	791^{r}	28.3	13.0	911	375.6	229.2	5,066	6.6	19.5	6.4	6,575
1951 J	887	28.3	13.5	1,126	431.8	264.1	3,524	5.1	21.6	7.8	8,345
F	908	23.4	11.4	836	479.3	241.2	3,790	4.7	22.0	6.6	7,618
M	1,380	27.9	16.1	868	502.6	296.9	3,886	5.5	20.1	7.6	8,172
A	1,533					303.7		5.5	22.9		9,749

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(1) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. (2) Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. (3) Prior to 1947 data on producers' sales were used to indicate production. Data for 1950 are obtained by adjusting producers' sales for changes in inventories. (4) Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. (5) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (6) Planks and boards. (7) Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income(1)

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

		GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY				VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS(3)				LIVE STOCK
	Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay (2)	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
	Million dollars									
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1950	555.88	140.99	96.99	14.91	29.09	38.46	9.94	10.72	14.35	223.99
1949										
3rd qtr.	741.16	331.21	268.22	20.90	42.09	39.32	12.21	26.29	—	193.10
4th qtr.	668.15	188.26	138.73	17.57	31.97	47.66	14.56	11.12	14.03	268.44
1950										
1st qtr.	411.15	53.40	40.89	5.02	7.49	59.65	9.74	3.90	44.06	185.38
2nd qtr.	475.97	76.36	61.21	6.68	8.47	10.61	5.68	3.67	—	218.04
3rd qtr.	600.46	181.58	142.36	10.69	28.53	36.82	12.69	23.38	—	220.67
4th qtr.	735.95	252.61	143.49	37.25	71.87	46.76	11.66	11.92	13.33	271.86

	LIVE STOCK				OTHER FARM PRODUCTS					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products (4)	Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Million dollars									
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1950	121.99	79.23	4.03	18.74	81.94	10.16	25.87	13.90	18.68	1.91
1949										
3rd qtr.	102.78	69.44	5.15	15.73	110.59	20.76	26.25	15.93	3.43	0.57
4th qtr.	122.53	108.23	5.83	31.84	76.61	13.74	26.85	14.70	29.35	2.54
1950										
1st qtr.	100.38	72.60	1.76	10.64	59.87	2.97	23.88	8.53	15.14	2.34
2nd qtr.	118.13	82.82	0.93	16.17	95.05	6.37	26.81	18.09	22.47	2.19
3rd qtr.	130.02	69.99	5.22	15.44	101.46	18.13	23.60	13.63	4.01	0.57
4th qtr.	139.42	91.50	8.21	32.73	71.36	13.16	29.19	15.36	33.11	2.54

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1950	5.53	9.89	11.68	90.41	169.86	48.99	101.90	92.20	25.43
1949									
3rd qtr.	3.94	8.78	9.58	91.57	173.53	104.10	192.15	127.62	29.89
4th qtr.	7.18	11.30	15.18	99.53	180.64	46.86	147.23	124.97	35.26
1950									
1st qtr.	5.47	7.93	9.84	64.89	174.21	23.28	40.58	68.41	16.55
2nd qtr.	6.32	10.07	11.11	98.43	159.24	29.40	71.72	69.02	20.67
3rd qtr.	4.41	8.98	9.83	94.78	171.27	49.90	131.59	101.62	28.09
4th qtr.	5.90	12.58	15.92	103.55	174.73	93.40	163.72	129.75	36.40

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(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2) Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3) Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4) Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41 Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1950	107	64	43	367	21.8	3.3	3.9	30.8	14.0	19.6
1950 A	90	104	9	403	17.1	3.9	1.7	52.3	15.6	14.5
M	103	117	9	434	14.6	4.3	1.2	54.6	15.3	12.7
J	95	85	15	345	12.5	4.4	0.6	53.4	16.7	11.6
J	105	71	29	261	14.4	4.3	0.7	41.4	15.5	9.0
A	108	66	56	272	13.5	4.2	0.9	31.4	14.7	8.5
S	113	56	97	298	16.6	3.9	1.7	26.0	14.3	9.5
O	119	55	113	398	18.4	4.6	3.0	27.5	15.2	12.5
N	141	54	102	452	24.8	4.9	4.0	29.8	16.9	17.9
D	94	29	31	381	21.8	3.3	3.9	30.8	14.0	19.6
1951 J	104	29	27	402	22.4	2.3	2.9	34.6	13.2	18.1
F	78	26	16	340	20.5	1.7	2.0	40.4	16.4	14.5
M	78	45	17	364	17.3	1.7	2.1	42.1	13.4	11.8
A	94	82	14	362	17.7^{r}	2.7^{r}	1.4^{r}	45.9^{r}	13.6^{r}	10.2^{r}
M	109	94	8	407	16.1	3.8	0.9	44.9	14.4	8.3

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto (3)	Barley No. 1 feed (4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1950	197.3	249.5	281.4	16.7	115.8	89.6	25.84	29.05	1.375^{r}	0.968
1950 M	..	248.1	266.0	16.4	107.4	84.7	23.00	27.88	1.326	0.951
A	198.5	260.0	268.0	14.6	120.3	80.5	24.29	26.26	1.418	1.034
M	..	270.1	272.8	15.0	115.7	81.1	25.44	28.64	1.428	1.103
J	..	274.0	289.1	16.5	113.6	81.0	27.13	31.17	1.513	1.166
J	..	257.2	296.4	17.3	119.1	88.9	28.42	31.16	1.505	1.005
A	203.5	250.0	298.5	18.6	115.3	95.3	28.04	31.75	1.418	0.918
S	..	243.6	297.1	17.8	121.2	102.1	28.78	30.99	1.389	0.921
O	..	238.9	286.8	16.7	121.5	104.5	27.17	29.16	1.355	0.901
N	..	243.7	290.5	16.1	120.1	96.0	26.74	29.02	1.396	0.964
D	..	243.9	298.4	17.4	121.1	94.9	27.79	29.20	1.340	0.994
1951 J	203.7	251.4	310.9	17.0	121.9	85.7	29.25	31.32	1.439	1.051
F	..	261.1	329.6	17.2	118.7	84.6	31.09	34.26	1.531	1.101
M	..	262.6	347.2	17.4	122.1	79.4	32.06	34.33	1.518	1.063
A		258.9	331.6	16.4	136.9	80.9	32.94	31.42	1.454	1.048

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(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds					Million dozen	Million pounds	
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1950	7.00	6.54	0.74	5.26	4.75	0.66	0.17	0.05
1950 M	4.17	2.14	0.62	0.30	3.62	0.52	0.12	0.19
A	3.85	2.10	0.74	0.21	2.72	0.35	0.03	0.10
M	7.20	6.97	0.92	0.43	5.75	0.30	0.03	0.03
J	6.46	1.74	0.36	9.76	4.70	0.25	—	0.02
J	10.10	1.10	1.03	14.38	4.88	0.36	0.05	0.06
A	10.54	2.15	0.77	13.37	6.65	0.65	—	0.03
S	7.06	1.04	0.85	10.72	6.41	0.37	—	0.04
O	6.58	5.46	0.44	7.90	7.29	0.34	—	0.02
N	8.17	6.51	1.16	4.33	3.97	0.23	—	0.02
D	6.99	4.55	0.95	1.04	1.33	2.00	—	0.02
1951 J	4.33	2.37	1.24	0.45	1.04	2.50	—	0.01
F	2.65	0.48	0.84	0.69	1.25	0.80	—	0.01
M	2.65	0.38	0.59	0.29	1.42	0.30	—	0.02
A	6.08	0.60	0.36	0.18	1.92	0.13	—	0.01

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS[1]		
	Total Milk[2]	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter[3]	Factory Cheese[3]	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1950	1,370	346	21.80	8.03	31.85	1,980	39.23	28.10	33.09
1950 A	1,356	341	19.44	4.86	31.35	1,594	28.46	33.88	19.98
M	1,671	356	28.56	10.95	43.06	2,693	32.18	37.21	27.55
J	2,009	345	40.23	18.30	56.68	3,268	49.91	38.70	45.15
J	1,863	347	36.33	15.97	48.06	3,594	60.70	36.62	57.51
A	1,747	341	33.76	13.92	43.93	3,411	68.12	34.44	54.19
S	1,541	344	28.06	11.89	39.86	2,018	70.31	34.26	48.63
O	1,307	350	21.54	7.94	29.98	1,523	64.95	29.98	45.64
N	1,051	348	13.34	4.18	20.78	1,285	52.84	28.39	40.29
D	941	352	9.52	3.13	16.44	1,157	39.23	28.10	33.09
1951 J	894	354	8.09	1.98	17.09	1,163	25.58	27.07	26.01
F	816	330	7.11	1.19	15.29	1,122	17.25	24.34	16.65
M	1,040	373	10.09	1.62	22.96	1,525	9.79	20.04	12.52
A			16.87	3.67	35.00	1,830r	10.18r	18.02r	17.83
M			28.48	8.73	53.73	2,915	16.11	20.73	

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
		Seafish			By Countries(2)			Selected Types		
	Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Maritimes and Quebec(1)	British Columbia(1)	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period(3)
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1950	5,629	111.0	60.5	50.5	45.9	28.9	17.0	6.7	2.1	46.5
1950 M	1,142	23.6	18.9	4.7	38.9	19.9	19.0	2.2	0.7	20.0
A	2,133r	31.1r	26.8r	4.3	27.5	15.3	12.3	2.1	1.1	18.7
M	8,273	147.0	131.6	15.5	28.8	18.1	10.6	1.4	4.0	33.0
J	7,985	128.1	109.8	18.3	36.0	24.6	11.3	2.8	6.0	41.6
J	8,792	144.8	111.0	33.8	49.8	36.5	13.4	4.1	3.9	49.3
A	10,821	184.2	116.7	67.5	61.3	49.2	12.1	5.0	1.5	55.8
S	8,004	126.9	81.6	45.2	66.1	46.3	19.8	10.8	1.3	58.2
O	6,326	74.8	38.6	36.2	63.3	43.3	20.0	19.1	0.5	61.4
N	4,741	149.6	30.8	118.7	63.9	33.2	30.7	20.0	0.3	55.0
D	4,459	114.8	23.6	91.3	41.1	20.2	20.9	7.7	2.4	46.5
1951 J	3,219	127.1	19.7	107.4	55.3	30.1	25.2	5.3	2.3	39.0
F	1,779	49.4	17.1	32.3	38.7	21.3	17.4	4.1	1.6	31.5
M	1,614	30.1	20.9	9.2	37.3	18.6	18.7	3.8	1.3	25.3
A	2,288	62.4	56.8	5.5	34.8	18.4	16.5	2.2	2.3	25.5

(1) Monthly totals of 1950 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2) Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. (3) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs(3)
	Production		Exports(1)	Produc-tion(2)	Stocks End of Period	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1950	71.1	1.75	0.84	7.84	2.40	8.33	17.11	16.21	2.81	5.93	
1950 A	69.4	1.59r	0.68	7.19	4.11	11.17	19.86	15.17	2.43	5.69	0.30
M	66.5	1.69	1.18	8.02	3.20r	8.36					
J	64.1	1.65	0.92	6.12	3.58	5.79					
J	54.1	1.28	0.77	5.89	1.95	2.71	19.49	15.70	2.94	6.61	0.18
A	66.7	1.71	0.68	6.71	1.89	7.85					
S	77.6	1.86	0.51	7.96	1.50	13.16					
O	87.8	2.11	0.81	8.37	1.91	13.32	12.66	17.59	3.27	5.89	..
N	83.9	2.10	1.26	9.49	2.77	10.34					
D	81.3	1.97	0.92	6.58	2.40	6.37					
1951 J	78.6	1.97	1.27r	9.79	1.98	9.08	16.60	19.03	2.02	5.75	..
F	85.8	1.98	0.96	9.60	2.59	7.06					
M	87.1	2.19	1.15	10.84	3.00	6.52					
A	86.4	2.10	1.30	9.54	3.85	3.55					
M				7.73	3.36						

(1) Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2) Includes Newfoundland. (3) Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 – concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery(1)	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1950	10.65^r	41.68^r	3.30	2.76	16.04^r	9.49	19.52^r	19.92^r	4.88^r	40.77
1950										
1st qtr.	12.56^r	38.20^r	3.22	3.04	18.69	10.14^r	16.11^r	14.27	5.24	27.95
2nd qtr.	9.56^r	44.31^r	3.77	2.89	20.59	6.85	15.78	20.18^r	4.84^r	31.07
3rd qtr.	10.29^r	46.85^r	3.40	2.25	16.05	7.70	19.58	27.90^r	4.95^r	58.22
4th qtr.	10.17^r	37.37^r	2.82	2.84	8.85^r	13.27	26.60^r	17.31	4.48	45.84
1951										
1st qtr.	13.16	38.45	3.11	3.04	9.49	7.00	14.30	14.24	5.61	31.04

	Infants' Foods Prepared	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58	10.66
1950	6.84	22.53	1.52	9.06	5.47	3.98	4.39	2.76	9.72	15.64	23.98^r
1950											
1st qtr.	5.04	20.34^r	1.38	9.61	5.58	3.39^r	2.59	2.13	11.38^r	14.52^r	18.40^r
2nd qtr.	5.21	24.84^r	1.56	8.11	5.19^r	3.56^r	5.16	2.37	12.22^r	14.61^r	28.27^r
3rd qtr.	6.33	18.56	1.48	8.41	5.39^r	3.38^r	4.16	2.44	10.39^r	18.38^r	30.17^r
4th qtr.	10.77	27.05	1.58^r	10.10	5.82	5.30^r	5.64	4.10	10.06^r	15.90^r	19.06^r
1951											
1st qtr.	6.81	26.64	1.14	10.34	6.21	4.06	4.74	3.76	11.78	18.10	16.54

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1950	105.9	162.3	115.8^r	10.9	126.7^r	17.8^r	98.5	116.4^r	347.1^r
1950 M	71.2	65.9	68.8	10.0	78.8	22.4	78.0	100.5	176.7
A	74.9	71.1	56.0	8.5	64.5	14.7	64.7	79.4	159.9
M	162.3	96.4	118.2	11.5	129.7	16.2	88.4	104.6	180.8
J	147.8	99.0	129.3	11.4	140.6	14.3	123.4	137.7	182.7
J	126.9	98.9	106.3	9.4	115.6	22.3	195.8	218.1	79.6
A	114.7	64.1	136.6	13.1	149.7	17.4	143.7	161.1	67.5
S	103.1	40.0	110.2	12.9	123.1	7.1	142.9	150.0	39.2
O	203.8	112.7	201.1^r	13.0	214.1^r	15.6^r	79.3	94.8^r	151.7^r
N	148.2	155.4	205.8^r	13.5	219.3^r	23.3^r	74.6	97.9^r	271.4^r
D	69.3	162.3	145.2^r	11.5	156.7^r	19.6^r	60.9	80.5^r	347.1^r
1951 J	28.7	131.8	55.8^r	6.8	62.6^r	27.4^r	72.5	100.0^r	309.2^r
F	35.6	93.4	60.0	9.0	69.0	25.7^r	65.6	91.3^r	286.2^r
M	49.0	68.5	66.9	12.1	78.9	23.8^r	73.4	97.2^r	267.7^r
A	73.3	69.8	59.6	7.4	67.0	22.8	72.8	95.6	238.8

(1) Bulk and packages.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
	Total(1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat	Country General	Department Stores	Variety	Motor Vehicles	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing (2)	Shoes	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1950	757.3	117.9	14.9	39.8	72.8	14.3	116.0	45.6	40.6	8.0	40.5
1950 M	685.8	114.2	14.0	33.1	67.3	10.9	118.2	38.8	33.8	6.2	28.4
A	719.2	115.1	14.6	34.4	67.5	13.6	117.2	41.0	42.3	9.3	32.8
M	780.2	115.8	14.3	42.5	73.7	13.8	124.0	48.1	41.4	9.0	45.5
J	815.7	127.5	15.1	43.2	69.3	14.5	133.7	51.7	44.4	10.2	51.1
J	789.6	121.1	14.0	44.3	54.8	13.4	140.6	53.9	37.0	7.5	47.7
A	810.3	119.7	14.8	45.0	61.4	12.6	126.2	59.5	34.0	7.0	52.0
S	828.8	124.5	15.7	44.6	78.3	14.1	125.4	53.4	41.0	9.0	47.9
O	795.1	116.8	15.7	42.1	83.8	14.0	118.4	49.9	44.5	7.5	48.7
N	801.6	118.8	15.4	42.5	98.2	15.1	114.9	44.3	46.5	8.6	44.0
D	941.0	137.4	18.3	48.3	118.9	31.6	105.8	43.7	69.0	12.4	39.8
1951 J	671.9	116.3	14.8	32.1	58.3	9.6	114.2	38.7	31.6	5.6	31.8
F	668.4	115.8	14.3	31.9	58.4	9.7	133.6	37.1	26.7	5.2	28.2
M	821.3^r	138.3	16.8	38.3^r	72.6	14.5^r	162.9^r	44.5^r	40.6^r	7.6	31.9^r
A	817.4	125.5	15.4	39.1	75.1	13.2	166.9	45.8	40.8	8.6	40.0

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture	Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Coal and Wood	Drugs	Jewellery	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.6	25.8
1950	12.8	11.8	26.8	16.9	16.8	6.0	54.1	170.4	292.8	152.5	87.5
1950 M	11.2	11.5	24.3	19.4	16.4	4.4	51.2	155.2	262.2	135.2	82.0
A	11.9	11.4	25.6	12.6	16.1	4.6	51.6	164.5	278.8	141.6	82.8
M	14.1	13.2	27.5	10.7	16.2	5.0	60.0	178.8	299.2	153.1	89.2
J	13.4	11.8	28.3	12.3	16.4	5.4	57.1	186.3	317.0	160.8	94.6
J	12.2	11.6	30.0	13.3	15.4	5.2	55.5	175.2	303.2	159.8	95.9
A	13.6	10.7	30.5	17.3	16.1	5.9	56.7	172.2	298.1	185.4	97.9
S	14.9	13.6	29.2	19.8	17.2	6.5	57.1	184.7	318.3	174.1	94.6
O	14.1	13.3	28.2	19.6	16.9	5.7	54.4	176.4	302.6	171.0	90.7
N	13.1	11.6	27.1	18.8	16.3	5.8	54.1	186.6	307.5	166.1	87.3
D	16.3	14.9	26.9	19.8	23.4	15.8	71.0	213.0	372.0	178.4	106.6
1951 J	10.9	11.0	24.6	22.4	17.1	4.2	47.7	145.6	273.7	127.0	77.9
F	10.6	11.2	21.9	21.1	17.7	3.8	45.0	143.5	274.5	123.9	81.4
M	12.5^r	13.7^r	26.2^r	17.4^r	18.4^r	4.8^r	58.0^r	190.1^r	333.4^r	144.7^r	95.2^r
A	13.2	16.0	26.0	11.3	16.8	4.9	57.1	187.6	313.8	164.8	94.2

(1)Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All other trades". (2)Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

DEPARTMENT STORES

	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1950	72.8	177.4										
1950 F	50.2	186.3	12.6	..	5.0	..	4.6	..	4.2	..	10.2	..
M	67.3[r]	193.0	21.1	..	7.9	..	5.1	..	4.9	..	12.1	..
A	67.4	194.6	22.1	..	8.6	..	4.7	..	3.8	..	11.7	..
M	73.6	189.0		..		..		..		..		..
J	69.3	178.3		..		..		..		..		..
J	55.3	180.7		..		..		..		..		..
A	60.8	192.6		..		..		..		..		..
S	78.3	186.7		..		..		..		..		..
O	83.8	207.3		..		..		..		..		..
N	98.2	204.3		..		..		..		..		..
D	118.9	177.4		..		..		..		..		..
1951 J	58.3	187.1	14.0	47.7	6.0	24.2	4.7	5.1	5.9	15.5	12.5	42.9
F	58.4	213.7	14.3	57.9	6.0	29.2	5.1	5.8	4.9	18.2	12.7	45.5
M	72.6	240.4	22.5	64.7	8.7	32.3	6.0	5.4	4.5	19.4	10.2	55.4
A	75.1		22.9		9.0		4.7		4.3		14.8	

CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES

	Grocery		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1949	36.3	32.4	3.0	6.2	2.7	15.0	0.9	3.3	2.3	7.4	11.8	29.7
1950	42.2	38.3	3.1	6.0	2.7	14.5	1.0	4.8	2.3	7.8	12.4	32.5
1950 F	36.5	31.1	2.0	7.0	1.4	15.7	0.7	4.0	2.1	7.7	7.8	33.3
M	41.8	31.7	2.5	7.2	2.0	17.2	0.6	3.3	2.3	7.5	9.4	36.4
A	41.2	31.1	3.0	7.1	2.9	17.2	0.8	3.9	2.2	7.4	11.8	37.3
M	40.7	32.0	3.0	7.3	2.9	17.2	1.1	3.8	2.2	7.3	12.0	37.4
J	45.3	31.7	3.4	7.0	3.4	15.9	1.1	3.9	2.2	7.4	12.5	36.0
J	41.0	32.8	3.0	5.5	2.7	14.1	1.1	4.2	2.2	7.3	11.6	33.8
A	41.2	33.3	2.6	6.7	2.3	14.7	1.0	4.0	2.2	7.2	11.0	34.8
S	44.2	35.4	3.1	7.0	2.9	15.0	1.1	4.3	2.4	7.8	12.2	35.5
O	43.0	39.9	2.9	7.8	2.5	15.8	1.2	4.4	2.3	7.6	12.1	40.2
N	45.1	39.6	2.9	9.1	3.1	16.2	1.1	4.6	2.3	9.0	13.3	46.5
D	51.6	38.3	5.7	6.0	4.6	14.5	1.3	4.8	3.3	7.8	27.5	32.5
1951 J	44.0	38.3	2.4	6.7	1.8	13.8	1.0	4.6	2.3	8.2	8.3	33.9
F	45.1	39.7	2.2	8.0	1.6	15.2	0.9	5.3	2.4	8.0	8.4	38.2
M	55.7	41.0	3.0	8.5	2.7	16.4	0.8	4.9	2.5	8.0	12.6	42.5
A	48.7		3.0		2.6		1.0		2.2		11.4	

(1) Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Retail Consumer Credit

TABLE 47

Quarterly averages or quarters(1)

COMBINED TRADES

	Sales and Percentage Composition									Accounts Receivable(1)		
		Cash		Credit								
				Total		Instalment		Charge				
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Total	Instal-ment	Charge
	Million dollars or percentages											
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4	467.5	139.8	327.7
1950	2,271.9	1,654.2	72.8	617.7	27.2	168.6	7.4	449.1	19.8	473.5	145.3	328.2
1950 1st qtr.	1,806.2	1,305.7	72.3	500.3	27.7	129.7	7.2	370.6	20.5	421.0	129.6	291.4
2nd qtr.	2,315.1	1,688.1	72.9	627.0	27.1	171.3	7.4	455.7	19.7	450.7^{r}	137.5^{r}	313.2
3rd qtr.	2,428.6	1,766.2	72.7	662.4	27.3	182.5	7.5	479.9	19.8	475.8^{r}	144.6^{r}	331.2
4th qtr.	2,537.7	1,856.6	73.2	681.1	26.8	190.9	7.5	490.2	19.3	546.6	169.5	377.1
1951 1st qtr.	2,154.7	1,535.3	71.3	619.4	28.7	172.8	8.0	446.6	20.7	488.4	141.6	346.8

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliances			Motor Vehicle Dealers		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
	Million dollars											
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0	55.8
1950	218.3	67.7	77.1	121.7	23.0	25.3	73.9	43.4	63.2	348.1	153.8	66.0
1950 1st qtr.	167.3	50.5	67.9	86.7	17.0	22.2	59.7	34.9	54.3	286.2	125.7	58.1
2nd qtr.	210.4	66.1	72.1	128.1	24.1	24.2	75.9	45.2	58.4	374.9	161.7	65.2
3rd qtr.	194.5	62.3	74.6	112.0	20.2	24.5	76.6	45.5	63.6	392.2	178.9	68.3
4th qtr.	300.9	91.9	93.6	160.1	30.8	30.1	83.3	48.1	76.4	339.0	148.8	72.4
1951 1st qtr.	189.3	57.3	74.9	98.9	21.2	27.2	70.4	41.2	66.0	410.3	181.6	72.0

(1)Accounts receivable as of end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	**109.1**	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1950	**306.7**	429.2	312.5	247.3	283.2	246.0	274.7	272.7	404.7	381.3
1950 M	**293.4**^{r}	335.5	293.2^{r}	275.3^{r}	350.4	255.5	261.0^{r}	266.0^{r}	367.4	373.6^{r}
A	**278.3**^{r}	371.7^{r}	285.2^{r}	230.1^{r}	278.3^{r}	222.4	241.8^{r}	291.9^{r}	355.6	350.2^{r}
M	**321.5**	418.4	333.3	215.2	265.8	224.8	280.3	344.0	418.4	437.7
J	**326.4**	430.8	299.7	230.2	216.6	215.0	289.9	359.8	444.4	424.0
J	**314.1**	443.0	290.8	176.2	140.4	165.1	313.6	307.4	400.9	392.2
A	**368.9**	575.1	330.8	280.0	361.5	301.1	353.2	286.8	479.9	425.1
S	**351.5**	579.7	328.2	324.3	426.1	360.7	308.9	252.6	472.0	392.8
O	**339.4**	529.2	348.7	349.1	429.1	334.3	282.0	234.9	487.4	397.0
N	**326.9**	479.5	360.5	304.0	330.1	305.7	277.0	240.5	482.3	390.2
D	**282.4**	374.6	322.8	201.3	244.6	173.6	242.4	267.9	411.9	384.8
1951 J	**308.6**	493.7	341.7	238.3	235.0	239.6	283.3	218.8	424.3	387.1
F	**303.1**	459.2^{r}	337.7^{r}	258.5^{r}	312.0^{r}	292.3^{r}	271.6^{r}	240.4^{r}	407.6^{r}	320.9^{r}
M	**333.6**	431.5	334.8	321.8	416.6	307.4	281.1	280.9	480.2	382.9
A	**340.9**	573.2	340.0	249.7	322.0	277.1	280.5	286.1	504.2	440.6

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
	Million dollars									
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1950	2.0	35.0	5.8	6.6	2.4	3.9	1.4	0.9	0.5	9.4
1950 M	2.9	28.7	3.1	5.7	0.8	2.3	0.1	1.0	0.4	8.3
A	1.4	26.1	2.0	5.0	0.8	2.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	7.0
M	1.4	48.0	8.2	6.8	2.4	4.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	7.3
J	0.9	48.3	5.6	8.6	0.8	3.5	2.5	0.7	0.1	9.5
J	1.9	35.3	6.1	5.3	0.5	5.5	3.7	0.9	0.2	10.7
A	1.3	31.0	4.0	5.9	0.9	5.5	3.5	1.1	0.3	9.7
S	2.2	30.6	5.0	6.7	0.6	4.3	2.8	1.3	0.2	11.8
O	3.2	39.1	6.4	6.9	2.0	3.8	2.1	1.3	0.2	11.8
N	2.4	38.7	8.6	9.4	2.4	5.1	1.1	0.8	0.1	12.6
D	2.1	37.9	14.8	7.5	1.7	4.2	0.3	0.4	1.2	9.0
1951 J	2.2	31.0	6.5	5.5	1.0	3.5	0.2	0.3	1.2	10.6
F	1.9	26.8	5.0	5.5	0.3	2.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	8.8
M	1.6	33.6	4.9	7.6	0.3	2.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	8.8
A	1.3	32.7	4.9	6.9	0.4	4.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	7.5

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanufactured Wood	Planks and Boards	Woodpulp
	Million dollars									
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1950	3.6	1.0	2.1	0.7	8.4	2.5	2.9	5.5	24.2	17.4
1950 M	2.7	1.0	2.0	0.5	10.2	1.7	2.7	4.8	18.9	16.5
A	2.9	0.9	1.7	0.5	6.3	1.2	1.1	4.0	16.8	13.3
M	3.0	1.1	2.3	0.6	6.9	2.0	1.0	4.9	20.5	16.7
J	4.1	1.0	2.0	0.7	6.2	2.9	2.9	5.4	27.7	18.1
J	3.3	0.9	1.7	0.7	4.8	3.4	2.8	5.4	30.6	14.7
A	4.1	0.9	1.6	0.6	6.8	3.3	3.7	6.1	30.3	17.3
S	3.8	1.0	2.5	1.0	8.0	4.0	3.8	7.5	35.9	19.7
O	4.1	0.9	0.5	0.9	9.8	3.2	4.2	7.6	37.4	21.6
N	6.0	1.4	0.4	0.9	11.3	2.4	3.7	6.1	27.6	21.9
D	4.4	1.5	5.4	0.7	10.5	2.5	3.2	7.3	20.8	21.2
1951 J	4.2	1.6	6.5	0.9	15.1	2.7	3.8	5.4	24.0	24.0
F	3.4	1.8	4.4	0.7	10.5	2.4	3.9	5.1	21.3	21.6
M	5.3	2.1	2.6	0.9	9.5	2.7	4.7	6.6	26.5	27.2
A	4.4	2.1	2.3	0.7	9.9	2.7	3.5	6.3	27.5	26.6

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE 49 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Newsprint	Other Wood and Paper	Primary(2) Iron and Steel	Ferro-Alloys	Farm Implements	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Locomotives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other(3) Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
	Million dollars										
1939	9.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1950	40.5	2.3	2.4	1.4	7.3	2.1	3.4	1.3	3.0	8.9	7.3
1950 M	37.5	1.9	2.0	0.9	10.5	2.1	2.1	0.5	1.7	8.3	5.9
A	39.0	1.6	1.7	0.9	9.0	1.8	2.6	1.8	1.6	8.7	5.4
M	44.2	1.7	1.6	1.3	10.4	2.3	3.6	5.8	2.8	17.4	8.9
J	41.4	1.9	2.5	1.6	8.8	2.6	4.7	0.8	4.5	9.7	9.1
J	39.2	2.0	2.5	1.5	6.7	2.2	4.0	1.4	3.6	7.7	7.0
A	38.9	2.1	1.6	2.0	5.6	2.1	2.4	1.2	2.3	9.2	6.3
S	40.4	3.0	3.0	2.1	4.8	2.1	3.3	0.3	5.1	3.5	8.6
O	49.0	2.8	3.6	1.5	6.6	2.1	3.3	0.2	4.7	14.8	8.5
N	40.6	3.5	3.1	1.8	6.0	2.7	4.2	0.2	4.3	3.6	6.9
D	42.2	3.3	3.3	1.7	5.8	3.1	3.7	0.8	2.4	13.2	7.4
1951 J	40.7	3.4	2.2	2.2	8.5	2.7	1.7	0.1	2.3	10.3	6.6
F	35.8	3.4	0.7	2.0	5.8	2.8	1.9	0.2	1.9	7.4	5.4
M	43.3	3.7	1.1	2.3	13.7	2.8	4.0	0.1	2.6	10.8	5.5
A	42.3	3.7	2.7	2.4	10.8	3.4	6.4	0.2	3.5	12.7	9.3

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Domestic Exports
	Million dollars									
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1950	8.8	8.1	0.9	4.1	5.3	3.3	3.2	5.1	5.1	259.9
1950 M	9.3	5.2	0.7	3.9	5.3	3.4	4.6	5.0	3.2	228.2
A	7.2	4.3	0.6	2.3	4.3	3.2	3.2	3.7	8.5	205.5
M	9.2	6.9	1.0	4.3	5.8	3.4	3.7	6.1	8.1	287.0
J	9.6	9.7	1.0	3.0	5.4	3.4	3.3	5.7	9.1	289.2
J	8.1	7.4	0.9	4.0	4.0	3.5	2.6	4.3	3.0	253.7
A	7.8	9.6	0.8	6.2	5.1	3.3	2.4	5.1	5.3	257.1
S	9.8	9.6	1.0	5.0	6.0	3.8	3.1	5.5	6.6	279.1
O	10.2	11.8	1.1	4.7	6.6	3.6	2.8	6.2	3.9	315.2
N	8.8	12.2	1.3	7.3	6.8	4.1	3.1	5.5	3.4	292.7
D	8.4	11.4	1.2	3.4	5.8	3.2	3.4	6.1	3.5	289.9
1951 J	11.8	11.3	1.2	6.4	6.3	3.5	3.2	6.2	4.4	285.1
F	7.7	5.0	1.2	6.4	4.3	2.9	3.1	6.0	3.5	233.9
M	10.7	9.3	1.4	6.2	8.5	3.5	2.1	6.5	4.2	290.2
A	11.2	8.2	1.8	4.3	7.8	3.8	2.7	7.8	5.5	295.2

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(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Exports of primary iron and steel comprise pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, and rolling mill products. (3) Includes iron ore.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Beverages	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products
	Million dollars									
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1950	11.49	3.28	7.25	7.26	1.41	2.85	4.06	1.83	2.34	5.85
1950 F	9.43	1.00	1.72	5.62	1.05	2.18	3.06	2.31	2.52	4.44
M	11.39	1.02	4.46	5.88	1.02	3.07	3.00	1.75	2.66	5.05
A	10.51	1.60	3.13	8.00	0.99	2.00	3.14	1.33	1.99	5.21
M	15.06	3.73	10.74	8.56	1.02	2.34	3.10	2.11	1.86	5.80
J	16.49	4.46	9.07	5.96	1.35	3.44	2.79	1.27	1.73	4.89
J	13.50	3.07	7.56	7.10	1.13	4.19	2.84	1.00	1.42	4.02
A	11.29	4.03	8.18	7.65	1.15	2.11	4.08	1.42	1.92	4.38
S	9.37	4.51	7.36	8.48	1.52	2.31	5.56	2.15	2.45	5.57
O	10.59	4.30	15.05	9.14	1.50	4.03	4.58	3.06	3.15	7.87
N	11.88	4.71	11.19	7.91	2.28	3.75	6.35	1.90	3.25	10.42
D	10.66	5.99	6.55	5.76	2.24	2.74	7.24	1.36	2.79	7.87
1951 J	11.80	2.31	3.83	7.66	1.63	4.15	11.85^{r}	4.66	3.68	8.95
F	10.09	1.91	1.86	6.90	1.35	3.04	7.30^{r}	3.07	3.08	7.82
M	12.86	2.86	3.16	8.44	1.77	4.47	9.92	2.57	3.50	10.36

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured			Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars									
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1950	7.55	5.57	2.13	0.64	4.61	4.37	1.77	3.73	3.54	4.82
1950 F	5.27	5.44	2.06	0.58	3.31	4.06	1.64	3.68	3.02	4.40
M	5.25	5.58	1.93	0.60	4.27	5.02	1.85	3.88	3.70	4.79
A	5.67	5.98	2.39	0.51	3.12	3.95	1.63	3.52	3.35	4.16
M	6.94	5.76	2.57	0.52	4.23	4.24	1.62	4.03	3.70	4.79
J	5.41	4.89	2.05	0.58	5.09	4.32	1.45	3.00	3.25	4.98
J	5.36	5.50	2.61	0.58	4.92	4.01	1.42	2.98	3.16	4.67
A	6.97	5.03	1.42	0.54	5.55	4.71	1.65	3.16	3.61	4.68
S	9.98	4.84	2.28	0.64	4.52	4.23	1.66	3.69	3.79	4.87
O	9.37	6.11	2.24	0.83	5.23	5.02	2.14	4.84	4.19	5.74
N	10.82	6.53	2.43	0.94	6.00	4.39	2.36	4.71	4.14	5.90
D	11.99	5.51	1.74	0.76	6.04	3.88	2.04	3.54	3.36	4.96
1951 J	10.69	9.82^{r}	2.46	1.06	2.58	10.27	3.09	5.36^{r}	4.23	6.60
F	7.15	8.58	1.32	0.81	3.81	9.48	2.54	4.69	3.36	6.53
M	12.42	9.56	2.24	0.81	8.55	5.77	3.49	6.43	4.10	8.06

Note: As of April, 1949, The Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel[1]	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
	Million dollars								
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1950	13.40	13.47	18.85	20.36	4.55	11.05	1.56	6.88	9.52
1950 F	8.18	13.33	14.68	17.83	3.34	11.03	0.67	5.53	6.97
M	8.03	17.75	18.36	19.30	4.53	9.44	0.83	7.25	10.67
A	10.37	18.29	18.50	17.86	4.26	10.01	0.95	6.88	7.22
M	12.43	20.15	21.79	21.00	6.41	11.43	1.30	7.22	8.25
J	17.20	15.81	19.01	25.87	4.88	10.64	1.64	6.84	8.73
J	15.07	12.99	18.28	21.64	6.25	9.93	1.70	5.74	7.95
A	16.17	13.67	17.30	19.08	4.35	10.66	1.46	6.45	8.26
S	16.35	8.92	17.32	19.89	3.71	11.07	2.38	6.49	12.66
O	17.78	9.62	21.95	23.01	4.80	13.47	2.45	7.96	11.41
N	18.08	9.37	21.92	24.57	4.32	14.67	2.60	8.30	13.00
D	12.21	8.61	18.96	18.89	4.22	11.68	1.85	7.21	10.18
1951 J	14.93	12.15	25.67	25.43	6.32	15.87	1.90	9.46	11.17
F	12.03	13.46r	20.77	23.61	5.56	12.86r	1.27	7.81	10.18
M	16.08	16.51	25.96	27.95	7.10	17.60	2.04	10.38	15.12

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non-commercial Articles	Miscellaneous Commodities[2]	Total Imports
	Million dollars								
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	**62.59**
1950	15.86	2.35	25.66	7.11	13.19	0.48	1.22	12.64	**264.52**
1950 F	10.05	2.00	15.24	4.50	10.48	0.49	0.72	8.34	**200.17**
M	10.51	2.31	20.57	5.46	13.29	0.57	0.88	11.43	**237.37**
A	13.15	2.16	16.04	5.78	11.94	0.51	1.13	13.72	**230.92**
M	18.09	2.68	29.62	7.84	15.13	0.46	1.30	12.35	**290.20**
J	18.13	2.30	29.14	7.61	14.46	0.35	1.40	12.00	**282.46**
J	16.05	2.22	27.14	7.90	12.55	0.34	1.25	11.89	**259.48**
A	18.32	2.16	28.68	7.80	12.76	0.59	1.12	14.93	**267.28**
S	19.51	2.26	33.18	7.55	13.62	0.39	1.49	13.09	**279.67**
O	21.24	2.68	33.14	9.72	14.84	0.35	1.30	15.88	**320.57**
N	19.80	3.00	31.56	9.78	16.22	0.52	2.03	16.31	**327.91**
D	13.19	2.33	27.47	6.27	11.95	0.98	1.12	12.13	**266.29**
1951 J	14.02	2.79	27.20	7.22	17.60	0.58	1.29	16.91	**327.19**
F	13.12	2.21	20.11	6.11	13.99	0.32	1.25	14.85	**274.17**
M	10.51	2.82	23.75	7.21	17.36	0.43	1.52	18.79	**342.50**

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(1) Includes Iron Ore, Scrap, Castings and Forgings, Rolling Mill Products, Pipes, Tubes and Fittings. (2) Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Exports[1] and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India[2]	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1950	259.87	264.52	54.59	53.80	39.16	33.68	2.95	2.73	2.63	3.11
1950 M	228.22	237.37	42.45	47.00	30.12	32.73	2.71	1.67	1.93	2.28
A	205.50	230.92	40.34	42.63	25.80	29.54	2.07	0.97	2.75	3.81
M	287.04	290.20	71.46	60.53	48.55	36.30	3.76	1.25	6.74	3.54
J	289.22	282.46	70.46	60.53	52.47	37.11	3.31	3.22	1.63	3.54
J	253.70	259.48	51.46	54.74	35.17	32.72	3.00	2.62	2.82	3.19
A	257.08	267.28	53.34	55.86	42.54	34.26	1.71	2.88	2.77	1.63
S	279.12	279.67	44.38	59.92	30.44	36.21	3.62	2.75	1.40	2.73
O	315.24	320.57	64.73	69.20	47.71	41.67	3.34	6.29	1.57	3.39
N	292.70	327.91	53.89	70.13	38.58	40.15	3.24	6.44	2.67	3.08
D	289.91	266.29	56.60	51.59	39.56	32.03	4.10	2.24	5.65	2.81
1951 J	285.13	327.19	56.05	55.93	40.05	33.92	2.46	1.44	4.99	4.29
F	233.91	274.17	47.67	42.62	33.59	27.81	1.39	0.78	4.89	1.67
M	290.16	342.50	60.00	55.44	39.65	30.41	4.60	1.85	6.29	4.16
A	295.18		61.32		41.72		4.27		3.65	

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of[3] South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1950	3.55	0.41	205.27	210.72	168.42	177.54	11.95	17.80	16.98	8.61
1950 M	1.43	0.76	185.77	190.36	154.31	160.89	7.70	18.24	12.35	7.27
A	3.60	0.16	165.17	188.29	137.79	162.19	11.94	14.91	7.01	6.87
M	3.92	0.62	215.58	229.66	175.41	195.52	13.72	18.78	20.04	8.65
J	7.05	0.36	218.76	221.93	177.74	188.32	13.95	15.20	16.21	8.12
J	4.12	0.27	202.24	204.74	168.20	170.65	10.61	18.08	15.55	8.34
A	1.63	0.24	203.74	211.41	167.15	172.55	13.84	21.93	16.43	8.46
S	3.24	0.64	234.74	219.75	192.79	177.35	16.44	25.37	18.21	9.14
O	5.47	0.49	250.52	251.38	204.44	208.33	14.97	21.94	24.69	11.25
N	2.84	0.82	238.81	257.78	191.96	214.77	13.78	20.27	25.26	15.12
D	2.40	0.21	233.31	214.71	191.51	182.28	12.96	15.91	23.21	9.31
1951 J	2.72	0.22	229.08	271.26	186.95	233.31	14.04	22.03	16.43	9.49
F	2.54	0.41	186.24	231.55	152.43	199.03	10.67	17.03	13.49	9.61
M	3.67	0.52	230.17	287.06	190.21	245.71	11.99	22.45	17.14	11.13
A	4.31		233.86		183.18		14.32		19.54	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. (3) Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	Balance of Merchandise Trade(2)*			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries(3)	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars(1)(4)
	All countries	United Kingdom	United States				All countries	United Kingdom	United States	
							Net sales(+) Net purchases(−)			
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
1939	16.1	18.8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	−0.5	4.8	404.2
1950	0.8	5.8	− 3.9	13.6	171.7	33.2	19.9	−1.9	21.3	1,741.7
1950 M	− 5.7	− 2.4	− 3.7	13.5	47.7	12.6	4.2	−1.6	5.6	1,192.2
A	−21.2	− 3.6	−22.9	11.4	87.1	27.5	−0.9	−2.1	0.7	1,177.2
M	− 0.6	12.4	−18.2	15.8	144.6	22.4	1.8	−2.0	3.5	1,182.4
J	9.3	15.5	− 8.4	15.0	237.8	31.1	3.0	−3.7	6.4	1,255.4
J	− 2.7	2.6	0.1	14.8	471.8	68.0	10.2	−0.8	10.6	1,320.5
A	− 6.6	8.5	− 2.5	13.8	437.1	76.8	53.9	−0.9	54.1	1,504.2
S	3.1	− 5.6	18.6	10.8	277.4	52.4	145.9	−2.4	147.1	1,789.6
O	− 1.7	6.3	− 0.9	16.4	143.1	43.7	17.3	−4.2	20.4	1,826.8
N	−31.5	− 1.4	−19.7	12.3	80.1	25.6	3.4	−1.3	3.5	1,787.4
D	27.2	7.9	12.0	11.3	58.1	21.2	−1.6	−0.5	—	1,741.7
1951 J	−38.4	6.2	−43.0	17.3	40.9	12.6	13.2	−1.8	11.0	1,743.6
F	−37.3	5.9	−44.1	11.7	38.9	11.5	18.0	−1.6	15.2	1,741.9
M	−48.5	9.3	−52.4	8.4	62.7	28.4	8.9	−0.6	6.7	1,653.4
A					86.3	28.5				

(1)Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board. (2)Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. (3)As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included. (4)Does not include proceeds of 100 million dollar loan floated by the Government of Canada in the United States in August, 1949.

*For explanatory notes see April issue, pages 96 and 97.

TRANSPORTATION

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(3)	
	Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared(4)							
	Foreign		Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal, Toronto(2)	Vancouver, St. John, Halifax	Total(2) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Thousand short tons		Thousand tons						Millions	Thousands
1939	671	690	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	2,599	1.8	..
1950	645	1,191						3,049r	39.5	535
1950 F	481	481	1,833	1,089	744	—	1,833	—	26.2	373
M	553	469	1,955	1,094	861	2	1,953	—	31.1	439
A	449	837	2,351	1,270	1,082	688	1,663	1,129	34.7	382
M	849	1,592	3,764	2,033	1,731	2,015	1,749	3,609	39.4	874
J	860	1,735	4,086	1,988	2,098	2,359	1,728	3,761	47.3	511
J	665	1,585	4,363	1,781	2,582	2,422	1,941	3,629	46.3	520
A	505	1,399	3,691	1,632	2,059	2,102	1,589	3,682	53.9	770
S	764	1,643	3,817	1,856	1,961	2,188	1,629	3,696	49.2	503
O	658	1,631	3,478	1,843	1,635	1,805	1,673	3,819	44.9	559
N	903	1,811	3,587	1,985	1,603	1,895	1,692	3,280	36.7	504
D	540	728	2,247	1,261	986	359	1,888	814	38.2	597
1951 J	636	473	2,057	1,137	919	—	2,057	—		
F	585	420	1,841	1,000	840	—	1,841	—		
M	614	494	2,182	1,203	979	17	2,165	—		
A	641	1,008	2,685	1,435	1,250	765	1,920			

(1)Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. (2)Annual data are averages of nine months. (3)Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route. (4)Annual data include tugs.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54 Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1950	325.5	37.0	4.6	9.4	7.0	13.6	18.8	18.7	6.5	17.2
1950 A	292.2	34.6	5.7	8.6	5.2	5.9	19.4	14.2	5.5	12.5
M	338.3[r]	35.2[r]	4.2	9.0	5.5[r]	9.2	19.3	18.7	7.0	21.1
J	354.2	36.6	1.8	8.7	5.5	17.7	18.6	23.9	8.2	20.5
J	331.8	32.1	1.6	8.6	6.3	18.1	17.9	24.5	6.7	19.6
A	274.9	26.1	1.6	7.0	5.7	13.9	15.0	20.4	5.8	18.6
S	363.3	42.3	5.8	10.9	7.9	13.9	18.3	24.8	7.1	22.1
O	385.3	53.7	7.3	12.6	12.0	13.4	19.2	23.5	7.3	23.5
N	369.1	52.6	6.6	13.3	10.7	11.1	19.8	19.5	8.9	20.2
D	314.2	42.8	4.6	8.5	6.5	13.1	18.9	14.8	7.2	13.9
1951 J	331.4	39.6	5.7	7.8	6.6	26.5	22.2	15.8	5.6	13.0
F	294.3	29.1	4.5	6.5	5.6	24.8	21.1	15.8	5.0	10.8
M	336.2	32.6	4.4	7.1	6.1	29.4	24.2	19.2	6.3	12.6
A	337.1	45.9	4.9	7.7	5.0	15.4	21.0	17.4	6.3	15.3
M	379.5	58.2	3.6	8.1	5.3	24.0	21.0	19.7	7.6	20.1

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
	Thousand cars									
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1950	29.8	22.9	18.0	7.3	7.7	8.8	3.1	23.6	71.4	137.3
1950 A	21.5	20.3	16.2	5.9	7.4	9.4	4.6	21.4	73.7	136.1
M	26.0	24.6	23.7[r]	8.4	8.0[r]	10.1	5.2	25.4[r]	77.7[r]	138.0
J	26.9	25.6	24.1	9.2	8.4	10.9	2.0	26.6	78.9	146.1
J	24.4	26.0	22.7	7.4	7.4	9.8	1.5	25.3	72.2	130.2
A	22.9	22.9	18.2	7.5	5.6	5.5	1.9	20.7	55.6	127.5
S	31.9	26.6	22.4	8.7	8.4	8.5	2.3	27.4	74.0	144.2
O	34.6	23.1	22.7	9.6	8.5	8.0	3.0	26.5	76.9	154.4
N	37.3	21.6	19.3	8.2	8.3	7.5	3.0	25.5	75.7	148.0
D	35.1	20.4	12.5	6.1	8.0	8.0	3.0	23.2	67.5	143.3
1951 J	32.2	22.2	12.1	7.0	9.5	9.1	3.3	23.7	69.5	155.0
F	27.4	19.7	11.7	6.3	8.2	8.7	3.2	21.6	64.3	144.5
M	25.2	19.7	15.5	7.8	10.4	11.8	3.5	25.9	74.5	171.7
A	23.3	17.1	19.2	7.5	9.3	12.2	4.8	27.1	77.6	150.1
M	24.6	23.0	24.0	8.6	9.6	11.2	5.3	28.1	77.3	157.3

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only.
Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways⁽¹⁾

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income⁽²⁾	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1950	79.0	63.5	6.5	68.7	6.8	13.1	4,605	2.4	233
1950 J	61.0	48.2	5.8	64.0	Dr 5.4	10.7	3,614	2.5	202
F	65.7	54.1	4.9	64.9	Dr 1.5	11.0	4,044	2.3	174
M	78.1	64.7	5.4	70.6	5.3	13.0	4,973	2.5	196
A	74.8	60.8	6.0	67.2	4.6	12.2	4,453	2.5	214
M	80.4	65.3	6.3	70.7	7.1	13.7	4,434	2.4	226
J	81.1	64.4	7.4	70.0	8.4	13.3	4,442	2.5	269
J	85.1	66.2	9.2	71.7	8.6	13.5	4,640	2.9	342
A	64.9	50.5	6.4	56.4	4.6	11.0	3,466	2.0	232
S	90.8	73.4	7.4	71.1	12.7	14.3	5,235	2.3	268
O	92.5	77.1	6.0	72.4	15.8	16.1	5,542	2.2	213
N	89.9	72.2	5.7	72.6	13.5	15.0	5,222	2.1	203
D	84.3	64.8	7.5	72.8	7.7	13.6	5,191	2.6	261
1951 J	81.6	67.3	6.0	73.3	3.3	14.0	4,968	2.4	209
F	76.5	63.7	5.4	72.1	0.3	12.8	4,582	2.2	187

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating⁽²⁾ Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating⁽²⁾ Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1950	31.5	25.5	2.9	27.0	3.2	39.9	31.6	3.1	36.3	2.7
1950 J	24.5	19.4	2.7	26.0	Dr 1.9	29.9	23.3	2.5	33.1	Dr 4.0
F	26.4	21.6	2.3	25.9	—	32.3	26.4	2.0	34.0	Dr 2.4
M	32.2	26.9	2.5	28.5	3.3	38.7	31.5	2.5	37.1	1.0
A	29.8	24.2	2.7	27.2	1.9	37.8	30.4	2.9	34.9	1.9
M	32.0	26.2	2.8	29.0	2.4	40.8	32.7	3.0	36.2	3.6
J	32.3	25.6	3.4	28.2	3.4	41.7	32.9	3.6	36.3	4.4
J	33.2	25.7	3.9	26.8	3.8	43.9	34.0	4.6	39.1	3.8
A	25.7	19.8	2.9	21.5	2.7	31.7	24.6	2.9	29.7	0.9
S	36.7	29.9	3.4	27.0	4.9	45.6	36.5	3.5	38.4	6.4
O	36.7	30.8	2.7	28.1	6.6	47.0	39.0	2.8	38.6	7.6
N	35.1	29.0	2.5	28.0	6.0	46.0	36.1	2.7	38.8	6.1
D	33.8	26.9	3.2	27.4	4.9	43.5	32.1	3.8	39.8	2.7
1951 J	32.7	27.7	2.6	28.9	1.4	40.4	32.8	2.9	38.9	0.7
F	31.0	26.1	2.4	27.4	1.7	37.6	30.5	2.5	39.3	Dr2.5

Beginning with April, 1950, and the corresponding months of 1949 Newfoundland is included.

(1) In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1950 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1950 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. (2) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

LIABILITIES

	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign(1) Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1950	231.3	578.6	809.9	24.7	207.1	133.6	1,136	39.0	2,350
1950 A	165.5	551.6	717.1	41.3	199.8	91.5	1,104	27.8	2,182
M	210.6	534.3	745.0	68.9	202.7	78.8	1,065	31.1	2,192
J	154.7	544.5	699.2	35.3	215.8	89.6	1,121	40.5	2,202
J	200.3	552.8	753.1	19.6	228.9	94.6	1,094	34.4	2,224
A	220.2	568.2	788.4	16.7	233.1	106.2	1,084	36.9	2,265
S	179.3	555.8	735.1	22.0	258.2	89.6	1,139	38.6	2,283
O	211.8	621.7	833.5	39.0	235.2	143.3	1,110	48.3	2,409
N	204.1	578.9	783.0	45.3	221.0	149.7	1,119	56.3	2,375
D	231.3	578.6	809.9	24.7	207.1	133.6	1,136	39.0	2,350
1951 J	219.6	537.6	757.3	68.3	204.4	136.0	1,075	53.3	2,294
F	202.8	550.5	753.3	69.5	204.6	128.9	1,093	39.8	2,289
M	185.1	552.9	738.1	70.5	206.7	88.5	1,134	28.7	2,267
A	203.1	556.1	759.2	56.9	215.1	137.7	1,120	58.9	2,348
M		530.1		76.2	221.5	129.9		38.8	2,334

ASSETS

	Reserve				Securities			Advances	Bills Discounted	All Other Accounts
					Dominion-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign(1) currencies	Total(1) reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Total(2)			
	Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5
1950	—	—	111.7	111.7	1,229	712	2,215	—	—	24.0
1950 A	—	—	86.2	86.2	1,668	371	2,070	—	—	25.9
M	—	—	73.4	73.4	1,686	373	2,089	—	—	29.5
J	—	—	84.2	84.2	1,437	622	2,089	—	—	28.2
J	—	—	89.2	89.2	1,431	639	2,100	—	—	35.1
A	—	—	161.5	161.5	1,420	569	2,075	—	—	28.5
S	—	—	212.3	212.3	1,406	445	2,046	—	—	24.7
O	—	—	152.5	152.5	1,381	436	2,203	—	—	54.0
N	—	—	127.4	127.4	1,170	662	2,185	—	—	62.1
D	—	—	111.7	111.7	1,229	712	2,215	—	—	24.0
1951 J	—	—	118.1	118.1	1,171	731	2,128	—	—	48.2
F	—	—	117.5	117.5	1,165	757	2,116	—	—	55.1
M	—	—	80.2	80.2	1,342	674	2,155	—	—	31.6
A	-	—	129.0	129.0	1,328[r]	722	2,146	—	—	73.0
M	—	—	125.4	125.4	1,314	777	2,161	—	—	47.4

(1) Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies. (2) Includes other securities.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
		Securities								
	Canadian Cash Reserve(1)	Dominion-Provincial Under 2 yrs	Dominion-Provincial Over 2 yrs	Canadian municipal	Foreign government	Other	Total securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
	Million dollars									
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1950	754	925	2,638	176	226	398	4,363	86	379	243
1950 M	718	995	2,661	165	229	403	4,453	121	361	189
A	717	956	2,640	168	235	400	4,398	113	280	206
M	745	940	2,655	173	243	397	4,408	106	365	237
J	699	734	2,729	172	238	402	4,276	72	475	265
J	753	734	2,702	175	225	404	4,240	76	355	256
A	788	961	2,713	180	215	408	4,478	67	351	273
S	735	942	2,669	182	230	414	4,436	61	352	306
O	834	892	2,685	184	201	388	4,349	60	451	255
N	783	930	2,567	190	205	389	4,280	59	476	269
D	810	939	2,555	194	193	405	4,286	56	450	259
1951 J	757	937	2,517	192	188	413	4,248	61	402	243
F	753	788	2,497	192	190	426	4,093	61	448	243
M	738	755	2,420	192	210	409	3,986	56	376	263
A	759	743	2,366	190	208	416	3,924	55	499	248

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1950	111	2,330	115	93	222	201	118	9,015	—
1950 M	83	2,218	126	76	209	170	114	8,839	—
A	103	2,226	123	98	212	179	115	8,770	—
M	105	2,234	118	87	214	178	116	8,912	—
J	145	2,293	115	90	222	179	119	8,950	—
J	94	2,287	98	95	223	200	120	8,796	—
A	99	2,294	98	95	220	219	121	9,102	—
S	101	2,352	121	110	233	231	123	9,162	—
O	115	2,449	116	117	230	227	121	9,323	—
N	164	2,611	126	96	234	232	119	9,450	—
D	134	2,651	125	100	247	258	120	9,496	—
1951 J	118	2,671	124	113	252	269	123	9,379	—
F	109	2,736	136	114	256	281	124	9,354	—
M	94	2,856	152	96	252	289	126	9,284	—
A	87	2,886	161	97	271	290	128	9,403	—

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits(1)	Total Liabilities(2)	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits(3)
	Million dollars									
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1950	193	187	2,563	4,548	731	228	8,449	7,597	8,997	10.1
1950 M	197	232	2,399	4,573	719	188	8,307	7,490	8,821	9.9
A	198	213	2,330	4,561	737	188	8,226	7,382	8,752	10.1
M	199	208	2,453	4,557	758	197	8,372	7,504	8,895	10.0
J	184	187	2,538	4,538	745	217	8,409	7,552	8,933	9.8
J	102	163	2,493	4,529	742	203	8,233	7,389	8,779	10.1
A	263	148	2,618	4,543	728	221	8,522	7,672	9,085	10.6
S	132	174	2,709	4,582	709	264	8,569	7,659	9,144	9.7
O	152	206	2,822	4,559	706	279	8,724	7,887	9,303	10.4
N	288	164	2,824	4,543	716	309	8,845	7,995	9,432	9.9
D	339	161	2,770	4,558	735	304	8,867	7,997	9,478	10.1
1951 J	358	175	2,638	4,577	724	267	8,739	7,885	9,361	10.2
F	271	175	2,612	4,618	734	294	8,702	7,841	9,336	9.4
M	318	205	2,487	4,614	719	283	8,625	7,753	9,266	9.8
A	180	180	2,725	4,598	749	309	8,742	7,856	9,385	10.0

(1) Deposits payable in Canadian currency. (2) Includes all other liabilities. (3) Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Demand	Active notice(3)	Other (4) (5)	*Deduct float* (6)	Net total	"Other" deposits		
	Million dollars										
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1950	1,136	78	1,214	2,770	697	413	*450*	3,430	207	3,637	4,851
1950 M	1,108	73	1,181	2,399	704	372	*361*	3,114	151	3,265	4,446
A	1,104	74	1,178	2,330	704	351	*280*	3,105	200	3,305	4,483
M	1,065	73	1,138	2,453	702	348	*365*	3,138	203	3,341	4,479
J	1,121	75	1,196	2,538	699	351	*475*	3,113	216	3,329	4,525
J	1,094	75	1,169	2,493	695	318	*355*	3,151	229	3,380	4,549
A	1,084	75	1,159	2,618	696	323	*351*	3,286	233	3,519	4,678
S	1,139	77	1,216	2,709	699	389	*352*	3,445	258	3,703	4,919
O	1,110	77	1,187	2,822	695	437	*451*	3,503	235	3,738	4,925
N	1,119	77	1,196	2,824	694	419	*476*	3,461	221	3,682	4,878
D	1,136	78	1,214	2,770	697	413	*450*	3,430	207	3,637	4,851
1951 J	1,075	76	1,151	2,638	702	395	*402*	3,333	204	3,537	4,688
F	1,093	76	1,169	2,612	709	415	*448*	3,288	205	3,493	4,662
M	1,134	78	1,212	2,487	711	428	*376*	3,250	207	3,457	4,669
A	1,120	78	1,198	2,725	709	429	*499*	3,364	215	3,579	4,777

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5) Excluding Government of Canada. (6) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	1951	1950	1951	1950	1951	1950
	January		February		April	
	Million dollars					
RECEIPTS						
Ordinary Revenue						
Customs Import Duties	30.0	19.6	27.1	16.1	27.7	14.0
Excise Duties	20.2	15.2	17.0	16.2	17.4	14.3
Excise Taxes	65.9	47.9	55.7	43.2	24.4	13.5
Income and Excess Profits Taxes	192.4	129.3	130.4	82.7	133.5	92.5
Postal Revenue	6.6	6.5	10.6	9.9	7.0	6.5
Sundry	15.7	15.2	26.9	25.4	7.2	6.0
Total Ordinary Revenue	330.7	233.7	267.6	193.5	217.2	146.8
Special Receipts	1.3	2.2	1.4	1.6	1.1	19.3
Grand Total	**332.0**	**235.9**	**269.0**	**195.1**	**218.3**	**166.1**
DISBURSEMENTS						
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)						
Agriculture	4.4	4.9	3.2	3.6	2.4	2.1
Citizenship & Immigration	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.3	1.3	0.9
Defence Production	—	—	—	—	0.3	—
External Affairs	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5
Finance—						
Administration and General	1.3	1.3	1.2	4.6	1.3	1.2
Grants to Municipalities (Lieu of Taxes)	0.1	—	—	—	—	—
Interest and Other Debt Charges	20.4	20.9	25.3	25.4	0.3	0.2
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.)	9.3	10.7	2.9	—	2.9	2.9
Wartime Prices & Trade Board	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	—
Fisheries	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
Justice	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
Labour	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.8	2.8	2.8
Legislation	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4
Mines & Technical Surveys	0.8	1.3	1.4	2.8	0.5	0.5
National Defence	47.0	30.8	47.1	33.3	25.6	20.1
National Health & Welfare						
Administration & General	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Family Allowances	26.1	25.1	26.1	25.2	26.3	25.4
Old Age Pensions and Pensions to the Blind	25.1	24.9	1.0	—	—	—
General Health Grants to Provinces	1.4	0.7	2.1	1.9	—	0.1
National Research Council	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.8	0.8	0.7
National Revenue	3.8	4.0	3.5	4.0	3.5	3.8
Post Office	9.2	8.2	6.9	6.3	4.2	3.8
Public Archives	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public Printing and Stationery	—	—	0.1	0.2	—	—
Public Works	6.2	5.2	5.3	3.9	1.4	1.4
Resources and Development	2.9	1.5	2.5	2.2	0.5	0.5

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	1951	1950	1951	1950	1951	1950
	January		February		April	
	Million dollars					
Disbursements (concluded)						
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.1
Secretary of State	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Trade and Commerce	2.8	3.1	1.4	0.3	1.0	0.9
Transport	4.7	4.1	5.6	3.6	3.2	3.2
Veterans Affairs	17.9	19.2	16.6	18.7		
Administration and General	..	..	..	..	1.0	0.9
Treatment Services	..	..	..	..	1.8	1.7
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	..	..	..	..	9.9	9.7
Discharge Benefits and Credits	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.9
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Other Departments	0.4	2.8	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.5
Capital Expenditure	1.5	1.6	0.4	1.7	—	—
Special Expenditure	3.2	1.0	1.1	0.8	—	—
Government Owned Enterprises	0.2	0.2	—	0.1	—	—
Grand Total Expenditures	**203.2**	**185.6**	**168.3**	**153.0**	**96.8**	**88.0**
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures	128.8	50.2	100.8	42.1	121.5	78.1
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS (1) Net Increase or Decrease (−)						
Loans to, and Investments in, Crown Agencies						
Railway and Steamship Companies	—	—	−1.6	4.8	—	−0.5
Miscellaneous	9.1	28.2	18.2	12.9	11.1	11.1
Total Loans to, and Investments in Crown Agencies	9.1	28.2	16.6	17.7	11.1	10.6
Other Loans and Investments						
United Kingdom and Other Governments						
United Kingdom Financial Agreement Act 1946	—	10.0	—	10.0	—	10.0
Other Governments	−8.5	−1.9	—	—	−4.2	−2.7
Total Loans to United Kingdom and Other Governments	−8.5	8.1	—	10.0	−4.2	7.3
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	1.1	1.3	1.6	0.7	0.9	0.2
Miscellaneous	−0.2	1.8	−1.6	−2.3	—	—
Total Other Loans and Investments	−7.6	11.2	—	8.5	−3.3	7.5
Net Total of Changes in Loans and Investments	**1.4**	**39.4**	**16.6**	**26.2**	**7.8**	**18.1**

(1) Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA[1]	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces[1]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1950	8,386	221	2,426	3,596	1,441	704	2,175	2,523	345	747	575
1950 M	7,730	194	2,363	3,404	1,153	616	2,122	2,431	284	583	504
A	7,443	188	2,181	3,223	1,200	651	1,984	2,249	312	623	539
M	7,990	212	2,170	3,322	1,549	737	1,935	2,282	335	843	610
J	10,045	279	2,663	4,530	1,758	815	2,403	3,252	529	823	676
J	8,102	235	2,226	3,461	1,444	736	1,962	2,344	351	744	549
A	7,558	218	2,149	3,217	1,363	612	1,909	2,188	345	659	482
S	8,747	228	2,375	3,895	1,521	727	2,132	2,782	348	792	598
O	9,391	232	2,757	3,860	1,762	780	2,412	2,780	290	971	650
N	11,008	256	3,354	4,775	1,768	855	3,082	3,431	519	960	706
D	9,315	247	2,839	3,835	1,587	806	2,567	2,701	281	873	670
1951 J	9,002	226	2,843	3,745	1,397	791	2,562	2,534	335	712	643
F	7,984	200	2,343	3,527	1,181	733	2,116	2,391	386	584	618
M	8,830	253	2,779	3,766	1,250	782	2,441	2,631	275	598	657
A	9,017	227	2,492	3,969	1,525	804	2,181	2,633	463	846	655

[1] Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales[1]

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada[2]	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1950	113.1	0.78	0.38	3.52	2.59	29.69	48.64	5.46	3.69	7.96	10.36
1950 M	111.9	0.60	0.33	3.30	2.75	28.77	49.93	5.49	3.17	7.55	10.01
A	107.1	0.78	0.31	3.53	2.84	29.56	44.39	5.50	3.30	7.33	9.61
M	110.7	0.71	0.35	3.52	2.42	29.38	46.56	4.37	3.77	8.76	10.90
J	110.2	0.97	0.32	3.33	2.70	30.75	46.80	4.13	3.77	7.33	10.05
J	117.0	0.73	0.37	3.96	2.56	32.54	48.53	5.30	3.98	7.95	11.10
A	105.2	0.75	0.30	3.19	2.21	26.49	43.60	6.23	3.81	8.02	10.59
S	115.6	0.83	0.42	3.77	2.55	27.82	49.62	6.35	3.77	9.32	11.16
O	123.5	1.07	0.51	3.58	2.80	32.33	53.50	5.70	4.33	8.72	10.96
N	135.8	0.83	0.48	4.35	2.85	36.23	59.47	6.27	4.40	8.72	12.25
D	119.4	0.84	0.52	3.58	2.58	31.73	50.74	6.00	3.41	8.74	11.29
1951 J	120.5	0.63	0.31	3.49	2.84	32.91	50.90	6.26	3.24	9.58	10.33
F	118.7	1.15	0.32	3.85	2.83	30.53	51.44	6.24	3.10	8.08	11.14
M	122.0	0.97	0.24	3.51	3.10	35.16	51.87	6.03	3.13	8.13	9.88
A	133.0	0.79	0.31	3.90	2.81	36.53	58.56	7.22	3.01	8.28	11.61

[1] Total new settled-for insurance. [2] The Canadian totals include sales in Newfoundland.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies(1)

TABLE 61 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1950 F	7.45	2.78	0.28	0.56	5.02	3.37	19.46	14.64	2.87	1.95
M	8.10	3.47	0.33	0.62	5.22	3.65	21.39	16.13	3.27	1.99
A	6.49	3.05	0.32	0.63	4.63	3.08	18.20	13.42	3.00	1.78
M	7.38	3.44	0.34	0.58	5.67	3.15	20.55	15.55	3.11	1.89
J	7.20	2.50	0.32	0.58	5.99	3.61	20.21	15.41	3.04	1.75
J	6.57	3.37	0.33	0.70	4.51	2.86	18.34	13.24	2.96	2.14
A	7.07	2.11	0.30	0.50	4.42	2.78	17.18	12.69	2.58	1.91
S	6.30	2.16	0.31	0.51	5.33	4.39	18.99	13.36	3.77	1.86
O	7.26	2.91	0.27	0.82	4.87	2.37	18.50	15.16	1.26	2.07
N	7.82	3.23	0.34	0.71	5.15	3.21	20.46	15.73	2.82	1.91
D	6.48	2.00	0.22	0.50	4.49	4.84	18.52	12.69	3.74	2.09
1951 J	8.67	2.98	0.37	0.80	5.10	3.61	21.53	15.95	3.06	2.53
F	7.00	2.74	0.25	0.60	4.58	3.44	18.62	13.77	2.75	2.10
M	8.28	3.33	0.29	0.65	4.75	4.03	21.33	16.10	3.16	2.07

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars										
1950	21.32	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1950 1st	22.71	..	0.07	0.81	0.44	6.42	10.67	1.05	0.53	0.90	1.82
2nd	21.07	..	0.05	0.74	0.46	5.83	9.82	1.07	0.56	0.85	1.68
3rd	19.93	..	0.09	0.76	0.50	6.37	8.26	1.15	0.55	0.89	1.35
4th	21.55	..	0.08	0.53	0.57	6.06	10.27	1.25	0.48	0.83	1.49
1951 1st	23.94	0.18	0.10	0.67	0.52	6.74	11.57	1.05	0.49	0.84	1.81

(1) Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source; The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62

Years and Quarters

	DOMINION(1)		PROVINCIAL(1)		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL(2)	
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT(3)
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1950	2,192	2,283	409^{r}	241^{r}	400^{r}	54^{r}	135^{r}	319^{r}	+396^{r}	1,500
1950 1st	398	447	175	72	116^{r}	14	25	+104	+158	1,300
2nd	753	806	121^{r}	123	111^{r}	7^{r}	36^{r}	+ 82^{r}	+ 28^{r}	1,300
3rd	68	97	76^{r}	12	43	19	32	+ 30	+ 65^{r}	1,500
4th	973	933	37^{r}	35^{r}	130^{r}	14^{r}	42^{r}	+103^{r}	+145^{r}	1,500
1951 1st	20	117	21	62	83	1	24	+ 60	− 78	1,400

(1) Direct and Guaranteed. (2) Dominion, Provincial and Corporation. (3) Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
		Industrials								
	Total 105 stocks	Total, 82 stocks	Machinery and equipment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1950	131.6	127.6	295.5	362.2	87.9	94.2	264.1	122.0	389.0	185.8
1950 A	125.9	120.5	250.4	326.2	85.8	93.3	247.4	120.6	394.5	174.8
M	128.7	124.2	270.1	352.3	86.5	94.9	263.8	122.3	383.5	177.0
J	130.9	126.1	280.1	361.4	85.3	95.8	259.4	123.2	381.6	180.4
J	124.3	119.5	277.2	330.4	81.9	89.3	238.8	118.4	354.6	168.1
A	135.7	133.0	328.5	374.5	87.5	99.9	263.3	120.7	384.6	186.7
S	141.5	139.3	349.8	397.9	89.8	104.4	273.6	120.7	403.1	196.0
O	145.4	143.7	358.0	431.1	91.7	106.5	290.7	123.4	428.0	212.5
N	144.5	142.7	355.1	446.2	91.1	102.6	302.4	123.4	430.6	211.3
D	146.3	144.4	373.5	443.8	94.9	100.5	311.9	124.9	428.8	215.6
1951 J	153.8	154.8	401.9	481.6	104.7	110.1	359.3	125.6	442.4	244.8
F	166.5	168.0	422.2	531.6	110.5	126.9	399.6	127.8	463.4	259.7
M	162.9	165.0	411.1	513.3	107.1	133.6	383.0	124.4	441.2	251.6
A	165.6	169.1	415.8	568.3	106.1	138.2	369.0	123.4	445.4	260.9
M	164.2	168.3	406.4	579.2	104.7	138.9	363.0	121.0	436.3	264.2

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			
	Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 stocks				
	Industrial mines	Total 15 stocks	Transportation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction		Total 30 stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 35 stocks
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1950	98.3	132.5	208.8	103.5	123.7	147.4	89.9	67.4	134.9	156.7
1950 A	89.1	132.2	196.5	105.1	127.2	144.4	93.0	75.4	127.5	154.4
M	93.6	131.2	196.3	104.8	125.4	146.1	92.3	73.6	129.2	157.3
J	96.0	134.6	203.8	107.4	127.4	148.9	90.5	70.2	130.8	158.2
J	92.8	127.4	198.1	103.7	116.6	145.3	80.9	58.5	126.1	154.6
A	102.7	133.6	211.4	105.0	123.8	145.7	86.9	61.6	138.2	155.6
S	107.6	138.2	229.2	102.6	128.4	148.4	90.0	62.7	145.1	158.2
O	108.2	138.6	230.1	102.6	129.0	153.4	91.7	64.0	147.6	161.1
N	108.3	137.1	229.3	101.8	126.4	154.8	90.0	61.1	148.6	161.1
D	112.1	141.2	248.6	101.3	127.6	152.6	88.2	59.8	146.0	160.2
1951 J	118.1	148.6	266.5	102.5	135.8	155.6	97.6	68.8	163.5	166.0
F	125.6	163.2	315.2	104.6	146.0	158.5	104.7	74.3	174.5	169.3
M	117.1	158.9	301.8	104.0	142.4	150.0	100.3	71.2	166.7	166.0
A	118.3	159.7	304.7	102.9	143.9	144.1	96.7	66.8	165.3	165.2
M	117.2	156.0	296.4	102.0	139.8	141.7	92.5	63.7	158.6	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	FAILURES(2)				LIABILITIES INVOLVED(2)					
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand Dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1950	109	42	21	45	2,073	101	1,339	392	94	147
1950 F	132	53	28	51	2,165	92	1,320	397	104	189
M	133	49	32	52	2,104					
A	121	41	24	56	2,363	165	1,206	238	159	278
M	103	45	21	37	2,071					
J	114	49	22	43	1,700					
J	78	32	15	31	2,029	110	1,317	412	28	66
A	85	23	19	43	1,956					
S	86	38	11	37	1,813					
O	111	36	24	51	2,171	37	1,512	520	84	57
N	137	52	25	60	2,504					
D	86	37	15	34	1,957					
1951 J	137	61	33	43	2,282	24	1,456	498	59	104
F	134	55	21	58	2,025					
M	129	52	25	52	2,112					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

(1)Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

(2)In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. The number of proposals for this period were: J. 13, A. 16, S. 7, O. 8, N. 20, D. 15, J. 12, F. 21 and M. 18. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts. D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market					Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend Payments(1)	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks(3)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to(3) quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values(4)
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	11.34	0.23	707	7.01(2)	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1950	2.78	0.552	41.40	20.63	0.23	1,748	9.26	36.3	0.41	42.2	8.88
1950 A	2.77	0.513	30.07	22.56	0.27	2,215	8.98	37.3	0.43	48.0	8.59
M	2.75	0.514	9.23r	22.38	0.26	1,823	9.19	39.8	0.45	81.1	8.90
J	2.73	0.512	67.49	22.73	0.27	1,884	8.84	42.9	0.50	76.7	8.48
J	2.77	0.512	45.29	18.01	0.21	1,130	8.96	33.6	0.39	28.7	8.63
A	2.75	0.546	15.80	18.36	0.20	1,460	9.55	31.2	0.34	23.6	9.26
S	2.71	0.615	47.11	17.78	0.19	2,023	9.92	33.1	0.35	35.3	9.54
O	2.75	0.623	33.82	22.77	0.23	2,619	9.99	39.5	0.41	57.4	9.59
N	2.88	0.624	11.15	23.43	0.23	2,089	9.94	41.0	0.43	48.8	9.50
D	2.99	0.626	112.94	26.88	0.25	1,531	10.53	38.5	0.37	26.9	10.19
1951 J	3.02	0.626	59.57	22.46	0.19	3,442	11.57	37.6	0.33	70.6	11.23
F	3.02	0.728	31.26	26.23	0.23	2,639	11.60	37.8	0.34	49.3	11.22
M	3.25	0.755	56.26	25.68	0.22	1,275	11.46	33.1	0.30	29.5r	11.09
A	3.24	0.755	36.79	25.87	0.22	1,954	11.76	36.2	0.31	27.2	11.58
M	3.24	0.755	10.92			1,753				28.7	11.30

(1)As reported by Financial Post. (2)As of December 31. (3)Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (4)As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Souce: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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